

The flooding strategy for the site will aim to protect the existing and the proposed buildings from external flows discharging on the western side of Cooper Street.

The review of the “DRAINS” model indicates that the overland flows emanating from the upstream catchment area are modelled as flowing down Brown Street as opposed to entering the Scottish Hospital site. Detailed site investigations confirm this assumption as flows flowing down Brown Street, due to the grading of the intersection of Brown and Cooper streets, discharge into Cooper Street and then flow down Brown Street again. The investigations indicate that there is no sag at the intersection of these streets but instead a continuous grade towards Brown Street. The detailed survey provided by the Client confirms that Cooper Street continuously grades from East to West towards Brown Street.

For the purpose of the Scottish Hospital development, the upstream catchment runoff will be completely diverted away from the site by providing a physical barrier at the south western boundary of the site off Cooper Street. In order to assess the volume and flows from the upstream catchment, part of the Rushcutters Bay “DRAINS” model was reproduced with the same data used for consistency.

The simulations indicate that the overland flow discharging at the intersection of Brown & Cooper streets from the upstream catchment is approximately 1.25m<sup>3</sup>/s in a 100-year ARI storm event.

The street drainage system under Brown Street is only a 375mm pipe and is already running at full capacity with a total flow of 498L/s inside the pipe. Increasing the inlet capacity of the system at the intersection will not improve the situation because the constraint is in the outlet pipe size as opposed to the inlet capacity of the system.

The table below summarises the results of the simulations. In the “DRAINS” model, the same labelling of the Rushcutters Bay model is adopted. The overland flow at the intersection is labelled oP23P1 and the pipe under Brown Street is labelled pP23A2A (refer to Rushcutters Bay model).

ARI (years)	Pipe Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Overland Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Anticipated Water Depth (m)	Freeboard Required (m)
5	0.497	0.758	0.21	0.3
100	0.498	1.25	0.24	0.3

The results of the model indicate that the pipe capacity is less than the 5-year ARI. This result is consistent with the findings of the Rushcutters Bay Catchment Flood Study. The detailed results of the “DRAINS” model simulations for the 5-year ARI and the 100-year ARI are included in Appendix 4.

It is proposed to construct a boundary wall on the southern side of The Scottish Hospital to prevent the flows from entering the site. The wall will have a minimum height of 540mm above the existing footpath levels.

## **8.8 Stormwater Management**

### **8.8.1 General**

The stormwater management encompasses several aspects of the design. It is divided into the following sections:-

- Site drainage design, including roof water collection and reuse;
- Provision of OSD as required by the relevant authority; and
- Water quality control.

These components have been designed to address the requirements of the relevant authorities.

### 8.8.2 Site Characteristics

The site is currently developed and occupied by the Scottish Hospital and the Presbyterian Aged Care. The heritage building along with the eastern extension is vacant. The building towards the mid western end of the site is currently occupied.

The existing and the proposed site conditions are detailed as follows:-

Description	Existing	Proposed
Building Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	3160	6568
Car Park Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	1857	460
Total Impervious Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	5017	7028

### 8.8.3 Site Drainage

The roof drainage system will be designed to cater for 20-year ARI storm event in general and 100-year ARI in the event of no overflow can be provided.

The surface drainage system servicing the site will be designed to cater for 20-year ARI storm event with overland flow paths provided around the proposed buildings for storms in excess of the design storm. Five (5) minutes rainfall intensities have been adopted for the calculation of the flows through the system. Refer to the IFD table included in Appendix 1 for rainfall intensity values.

The drainage system will be a combination of minor and major systems capable of conveying the flows to the discharge point. Council advised that On-Site Detention (OSD) will be required for the proposed development.

It is proposed to connect to Council's stormwater infrastructure in Brown Street to retain the existing site discharge point. Specifically, the connection will be made to the 600mm diameter trunk main in Brown Street.

The proposed impervious areas cover approximately 50% of the total site area. An impervious fraction of 0.5 has been adopted. Refer to Appendix 2 for runoff coefficient graph extracted from Council's draft guidelines. The following runoff coefficients are used:-

- $C_{20} = 0.79$ ; and
- $C_{100} = 0.90$ .

OSD will be designed using a Time-Area runoff routing model as opposed to Council's pre-determined catchment based values. This is to ensure that the discharge from the site matches the pre-development discharge for all storms up to and including the 100-year ARI storm event. This strategy ensures that the proposed development will not have an adverse impact on Council's infrastructure and the downstream catchment.

The following table outlined the site storage and discharge requirement if Council's catchment based pre-determined values are used:-

ARI (years)	PSD (L/s/1000m <sup>2</sup> )	SSR (m <sup>3</sup> /1000m <sup>2</sup> )	PSD (L/s)	SSR (m <sup>3</sup> )
2	24	5	355.2	74
100	34	29	503.2	429.2

Council Engineer has advised that this method may not be appropriate for the purpose of controlling the runoff from the proposed site and it was agreed that the sizing and the design of the volume versus the discharge is carried out using a more developed method such as the Time-Area runoff routing method.

A "DRAINS" model has been set up for the site to design and size a suitable OSD system. The model uses the site in its natural undeveloped state (100% pervious) as the pre-development condition to determine the maximum permissible site discharge. This approach is considered conservative as the site discharge will be less than the current discharge. However, because Council's infrastructure is under capacity downstream of the site, this method is considered appropriate in this case.

For the proposed site conditions, the values noted in Section 8.8.2 are adopted. A summary of the “DRAINS” model results is tabulated below:-

ARI (years)	Pre-Developed Flows (L/s)	Post-Developed Flows (L/s)	OSD Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )	Site Discharge (L/s)
5	284	423	96.7	277
20	439	593	167.2	374
100	603	752	233.4	598

The results included in the table above indicate that the site discharge is below the pre-developed natural state of the site for minor, intermediate and major storm events. The detailed results of the simulations are included in Appendix 5.

It is proposed to install an OSD tank to be located under the driveway and away from tree root systems. The shape of the tank will be configured as required to have minimal impact on the significant trees on site.

The tank will have a minimum volume of 233.4m<sup>3</sup>. The discharge from the tank will be configured to have a low level outlet to control the minor storms in the form of a 450mm pipe. A high level outlet will be provided in the shape of a 2m wide spillway weir inside the tank to discharge large storm event flows in conjunction with the piped outlet.

The discharge from the site into the Brown Street trunk main will be a 600mm concrete pipe. The location and the depth of this pipe will be coordinated with existing utility infrastructure during detailed design stage. The discharge pipe will pass through a gross pollutant trap prior to connecting into the main (see Section 8.8.5 below).

#### 8.8.4 Rainwater Reuse

Rainwater collection and reuse has been investigated within the overall stormwater management strategy. The rainwater reuse is also governed by BASIX requirements.

Rainwater collection and reuse provides water quality and water quantity improvements to the overall integrated stormwater management strategy.

The roof runoff is collected into rainwater tanks for reuse around the site as detailed in the BASIX certificate.

#### 8.8.5 Water Quality

To address the water quality requirements of WMC, the site’s runoff will be treated prior to discharging into the receiving system. A treatment train approach will be used as follows:-

- Roof runoff collection for reuse within the site. This will allow reduction of water quantity discharge from the site;
- Minimising the use of conventional pipe/pit drainage system by sloping paved areas into landscaped and pervious areas;
- Installation of rain gardens in private and common courtyards to collect runoff from paved surfaces where practical; and
- Installation of a silt/oil arrestor device prior to discharging into the Council’s trunk main. The device will capture sediment and hydrocarbons generated from the car park and external flows runoff.

Further water quality improvements such as Water Sensitive Urban Design (WSUD) measures may be used (i.e. grassed swales and/or rain-gardens) subject to space availability and approval of Consulting Arborist.

The extensive tree population covering the undeveloped portions of the site and the heritage listing on some of these trees renders these areas not suitable for WSUD features such as water quality ponds, open drains and bio-retention swales. The excavation of such measures would impact the tree root system, which would not be acceptable.

## APPENDIX 1

### Rainfall Data

IFD Table extracted from Council's Guidelines

## APPENDIX C: Design rainfall intensities

The following design rainfall intensities are to be used throughout the Woollahra Municipal Council LGA.

### Woollahra Municipal Council Design Rainfall Intensities

Duration		Average Recurrence Interval						
		1 in 1	1 in 2	1 in 5	1 in 10	1 in 20	1 in 50	1 in 100
Minutes	Hours	Rainfall Intensities in mm/hour						
5	0.083	104	133	167	187	213	246	271
6	0.100	98	125	157	175	199	231	254
7	0.117	92	118	148	166	189	219	241
8	0.133	88	112	141	158	180	209	231
9	0.150	84	107	135	151	173	201	222
10	0.167	80	102	130	146	166	193	214
11	0.183	77	99	125	140	161	187	207
12	0.200	74	95	121	136	156	181	201
13	0.217	72	92	117	132	151	176	195
14	0.233	69	89	114	128	147	171	190
15	0.250	67	86	111	124	143	167	185
16	0.267	65	84	108	121	139	162	180
17	0.283	64	82	105	118	136	159	176
18	0.300	62	80	102	115	133	155	172
19	0.317	60	78	100	113	130	152	168
20	0.333	59	76	98	110	127	148	165
21	0.350	57	74	95	108	124	145	162
22	0.367	56	72	93	106	122	143	159
23	0.383	55	71	91	104	119	140	156
24	0.400	54	69	90	101	117	137	153
25	0.417	53	68	88	100	115	135	150
26	0.433	52	67	86	98	113	132	147
27	0.450	51	65	85	96	111	130	145
28	0.467	50	64	83	94	109	128	143
29	0.483	49	63	82	93	107	126	140
30	0.500	48	62	80	91	105	124	138
31	0.517	47	61	79	90	104	122	136
32	0.533	46	60	78	88	102	120	134
33	0.550	46	59	77	87	101	118	132
34	0.567	45	58	75	86	99	117	130
35	0.583	44	57	74	84	98	115	128
36	0.600	43	56	73	83	96	113	126
37	0.617	43	55	72	82	95	112	125
38	0.633	42	55	71	81	94	110	123
39	0.650	42	54	70	80	92	109	121
40	0.667	41	53	69	79	91	107	120
41	0.683	40	52	68	78	90	106	118

### Woollahra Municipal Council Design Rainfall Intensities

Duration		Average Recurrence Interval						
		1 in 1	1 in 2	1 in 5	1 in 10	1 in 20	1 in 50	1 in 100
Minutes	Hours	Rainfall Intensities in mm/hour						
42	0.700	40	52	67	77	89	105	117
43	0.717	39	51	67	76	88	103	115
44	0.733	39	50	66	75	87	102	114
45	0.750	38	50	65	74	86	101	113
46	0.767	38	49	64	73	85	100	111
47	0.783	37	48	63	72	84	99	110
48	0.800	37	48	63	71	83	97	109
49	0.817	37	47	62	70	82	96	108
50	0.833	36	47	61	70	81	95	106
51	0.850	36	46	60	69	80	94	105
52	0.867	35	46	60	68	79	93	104
53	0.883	35	45	59	67	78	92	103
54	0.900	35	45	59	67	77	91	102
55	0.917	34	44	58	66	77	90	101
56	0.933	34	44	57	65	76	89	100
57	0.950	33	43	57	65	75	89	99
58	0.967	33	43	56	64	74	88	98
59	0.983	33	42	56	63	74	87	97
60	1	32	42	55	63	73	86	96
90	1.5	25	33	43	49	57	67	75
120	2	21	27	36	41	47	56	63
180	3	16	21	27	31	36	43	48
240	4	13	17	22	26	30	35	39
300	5	11	15	19	22	26	30	34
360	6	10	13	17	19	23	27	30
720	12	6	8	11	12	14	17	19
1440	24	4	5	7	8	9	11	12
2880	48	3	3	4	5	6	7	8
4320	72	2	3	3	4	4	5	6

Probable Maximum Precipitation Depth in mm				
Duration		Catchment Area		
Minutes	Hours	1km <sup>2</sup>	2km <sup>2</sup>	3km <sup>2</sup>
15	0.25	170	160	160
30	0.5	250	240	230
60	1	360	350	340
90	1.5	460	450	440
120	2	540	530	520
180	3	660	640	630
360	6	870	850	830

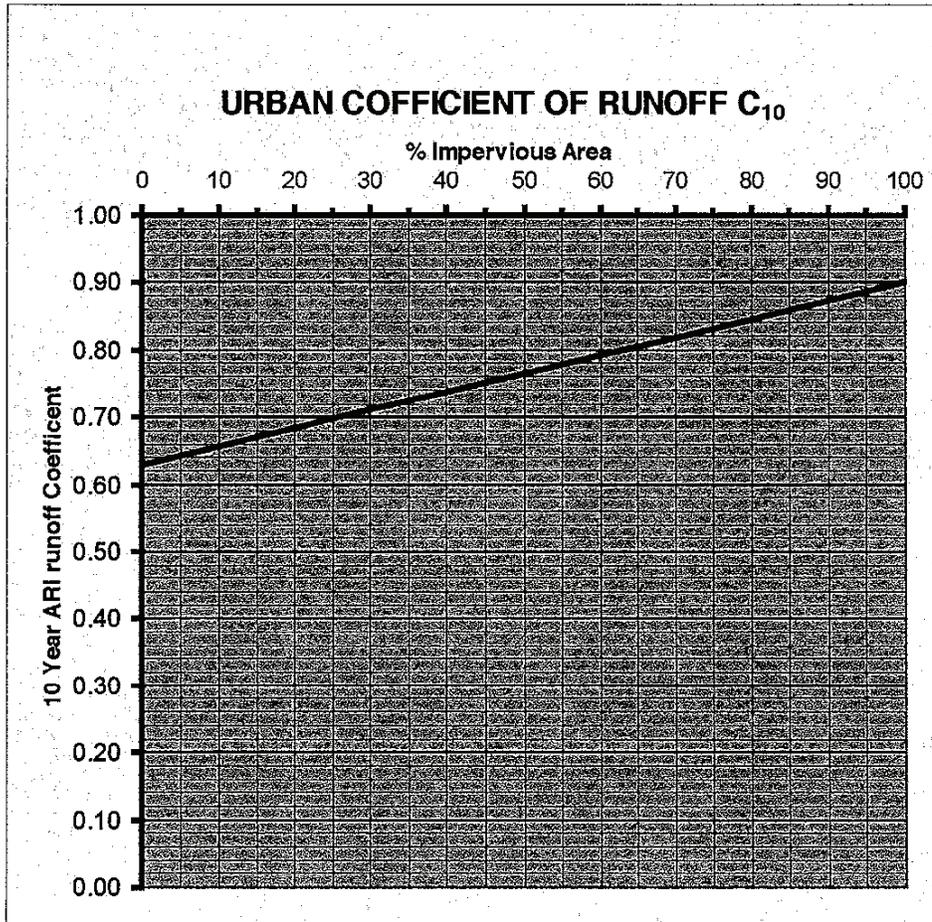
Linear interpolation should be undertaken for durations and catchment sizes not shown.

## APPENDIX 2

### Runoff Coefficient Graph

Extracted from Council's Guidelines

## Appendix F: Urban coefficient of runoff $C_{10}$



For ARI other than 10 years the  $C_{10}$  value is multiplied by frequency factor from the following table.  $C_y = F_y \cdot C_{10}$

Where runoff coefficients calculated from the above equation exceed 1.0 they should be set equal to 1.0. (Source: Australian Rainfall and Runoff 1987, Chapter 14)

ARI (Years)	Frequency factor, $F_y$
1	0.8
2	0.85
5	0.95
10	1.0
20	1.05
50	1.15
100	1.2

## APPENDIX 3

### Project Application Drawings

Proposed Site Stormwater Management Plans prepared by Cardno ITC

Document Title:	Document No:	Revision:
Legend, Abbreviations & Drawing Schedule	N10926-PA-H00	A
Lower Basement Level - Stormwater Layout	N10926-PA-H01	A
Upper Basement Level - Stormwater Layout	N10926-PA-H02	A
Level 1 - Stormwater Layout	N10926-PA-H03	A
Details	N10926-PA-H04	A
Sediment and Erosion Control Plan	N10926-PA-H05	A

## APPENDIX 4

### DRAINS Model Results

Catchment Analysis

**DRAINS MODEL - DATA FOR CATCHMENT ANALYSIS**

PIT / NODE DETAILS																	
Name	Type	Family	Size	Ponding Volume (cu.m)	Pressure Change Coeff. Ku	Surface Elev. (m)	Max Pond Depth (m)	Base Inflow (cu.m/s)	Blocking Factor								
P23A8	Sag	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 0.9 m Inlet	5	4	54.35	0.2	0	0.5								
P23A7_1	OnGrade	NSW Dept. of Housing RM7 Inlet, 3% crossfall, 1% grade	RM7			0.5	53.47	0	0.2								
P23A6_1	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 0.9 m Inlet			1.3	43.16	0	0.2								
P23A6	OnGrade	NSW Dept. of Housing RM7 Inlet, 3% crossfall, 1% grade	RM7			2.6	41.07	0	0.2								
P23A5	OnGrade	NSW Dept. of Housing RM7 Inlet, 3% crossfall, 1% grade	RM7			1.1	39.38	0	0.2								
P23A3A	OnGrade	NSW Dept. of Housing RM7 Inlet, 3% crossfall, 2% grade	RM7			4	33.1	0	0.2								
P23A2A	OnGrade	NSW Dept. of Housing RM7 Inlet, 3% crossfall, 1% grade	RM7			2.1	28.8	0	0.2								
P23A2	Node						21.48	0									
P23A9	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 1.8 m Inlet	4	4	54.64	0	0	0.2								
P23W2	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 1.8 m Inlet	4	4	39.61	0	0	0.2								
P23V3	Sag	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 1.8 m Inlet	5	4	40.22	0.2	0	0.5								
P23U3	OnGrade	Manual	kerb inlet all inflows 0.5cums			4	49.65	0	0.2								
P23T2	OnGrade	NSW Dept. of Housing RM7 Inlet, 3% crossfall, 1% grade	RM7			4	36.01	0	0.2								
P23R2	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 1.8 m Inlet			4	29.55	0	0.2								
P23R1	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 0.9 m Inlet			3.6	29.14	0	0.2								
P23P1	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 1.8 m Inlet			4	28.97	0	0.2								
P23N1	OnGrade	NSW Dept. of Housing RM7 Inlet, 3% crossfall, 1% grade	RM7			0.5	28.84	0	0.2								
P23O1	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 2.4 m Inlet			4	29.02	0	0.2								
P23Q1	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 0.9 m Inlet			4	31.28	0	0.2								
P23Y2	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 0.9 m Inlet			4	47.97	0	0.2								
P23Y1	OnGrade	Hornsby Council Inlets (K1+grate), 3% crossfall, all grades	Hornsby 1.8 m Inlet			3.1	41.74	0	0.2								
outflow 1	Node						28.8	0									
outflow 3	Node						15.64	0									
SUB-CATCHMENT DETAILS																	
Name	Pit or Node	Total Area (ha)	Paved Area (%)	Grass Area (%)	Supp Area (%)	Paved Time (min)	Grass Time (min)	Supp Time (min)	Paved Length (m)	Grass Length (m)	Supp Length (m)	Paved Slope(%)	Grass Slope (%)	Supp Slope (%)	Paved Rough	Grass Rough	Supp Rough
ap23A8	P23A8	0.0786	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23A6_1	P23A6_1	0.0292	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23A9	P23A9	0.2085	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23W2	P23W2	0.1412	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23V3	P23V3	0.6025	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23U3	P23U3	0.903	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23T2	P23T2	0.0446	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23R2	P23R2	0.0825	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23R1	P23R1	0.0123	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23P1	P23P1	0.0988	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23O1	P23O1	0.0798	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23Q1	P23Q1	0.2901	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23Y2	P23Y2	0.0382	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
ap23Y1	P23Y1	0.1195	85	10	5	1	2	2	0	35	35	30	30	30	0.015	0.035	0.035
PIPE DETAILS																	
Name	From	To	Length (m)	U/S IL (m)	D/S IL (m)	Slope (%)	Type	Dia (mm)	I.D. (mm)	Rough	Pipe Is	No. Pipes	Chg From				
pp23A8	P23A8	P23A7_1	20.9449	53.6	52.67	4.44	Concrete, under roads	225	225	0.3	Existing	1	P23A8				
pp23A7_1	P23A7_1	P23A6_1	101.475	52.67	41.36	11.15	Concrete, under roads	300	300	0.3	Existing	1	P23A7_1				
pp23A6_1	P23A6_1	P23A6	19.0796	41.36	40.07	6.76	Concrete, under roads	300	300	0.3	Existing	1	P23A6_1				
pp23A6	P23A6	P23A5	24.6179	40.07	38.505	6.36	Concrete, under roads	375	375	0.3	Existing	1	P23A6				
pp23A5	P23A5	P23A3A	57.6092	38.505	32.2	10.94	Concrete, under roads	375	375	0.3	Existing	1	P23A5				
pp23A3A	P23A3A	P23A2A	34.5814	32.2	28.14	11.74	Concrete, under roads	375	375	0.3	Existing	1	P23A3A				
pp23A2A	P23A2A	P23A2	84.6127	26.55	20.13	7.59	Concrete, under roads	375	375	0.3	Existing	1	P23A2A				
pp23A9	P23A9	P23A7_1	16.2083	53.74	52.67	6.6	Concrete, under roads	225	225	0.3	Existing	1	P23A9				
pp23W2	P23W2	P23A5	21.5216	39.085	38.505	2.69	Concrete, under roads	225	225	0.3	Existing	1	P23W2				
pp23V3	P23V3	P23A5	15.2209	39.495	38.54	6.27	Concrete, under roads	300	300	0.3	Existing	1	P23V3				
pp23U3	P23U3	P23A3A	9.65225	48.05	32.2	164.16	Concrete, under roads	300	300	0.3	Existing	1	P23U3				
pp23T2	P23T2	P23A3A	28.3187	35.36	32.2	11.16	Concrete, under roads	300	300	0.3	Existing	1	P23T2				
pp23R2	P23R2	P23R1	3.30001	28.75	28.59	4.84	Concrete, under roads	225	225	0.3	Existing	1	P23R2				
pp23R1	P23R1	P23A2A	2.26163	28.59	28.14	19.9	Concrete, under roads	225	225	0.3	Existing	1	P23R1				
pp23P1	P23P1	P23N1	7.52669	27.48	27.405	1	Concrete, under roads	375	375	0.3	Existing	1	P23P1				
pp23N1	P23N1	P23A2A	12.1162	26.59	26.41	1.49	Concrete, under roads	300	300	0.3	Existing	1	P23N1				
pp23Q1	P23Q1	P23N1	6.47893	28.22	28.11	1.7	Concrete, under roads	225	225	0.3	Existing	1	P23Q1				
pp23Q1	P23Q1	P23N1	28.0427	28.39	28.11	1	Concrete, under roads	375	375	0.3	Existing	1	P23Q1				
pp23Y2	P23Y2	P23Y1	58.5818	43.37	40.74	4.49	Concrete, under roads	300	300	0.3	Existing	1	P23Y2				
pp23Y1	P23Y1	P23A6	7.65937	40.74	40.07	8.75	Concrete, under roads	225	225	0.3	Existing	1	P23Y1				
OVERFLOW ROUTE DETAILS																	
Name	From	To	Travel Time (min)	Spill Level (m)	Crest Length (m)	Weir Coeff. C	Cross Section	Safe Depth Major Storms (m)	Safe Depth Minor Storms (m)	Safe DvV (sq.m/sec)	Bed Slope (%)	D/S Area Contributing (%)					
op23A8	P23A8	P23Y2	0.56				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	9.42	0					
op23A6_1	P23A6_1	P23Y1	0.1				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	11.95	0					
op23A9	P23A9	P23Y2	0.57				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	9.66	0					
op23W2	P23W2	P23T2	0.37				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	8.96	0					
op23V3	P23V3	P23W2	0.1				Dummy used to model flow across road low points	0.3	0.3	0.6	4.52	0					
op23U3	P23U3	P23R2	0.24				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	28.02	0					
op23T2	P23T2	P23A2	0.37				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	11.86	0					
op23R2	P23R2	P23R1	0.1				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	12.39	0					
op23R1	P23R1	P23O1	0.47				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.53	0					
op23P1	P23P1	P23A2	1.05				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	1	0					
op23O1	P23O1	P23P1	0.2				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.51	0					
op23Q1	P23Q1	outflow 3	0.76				Dummy used to model flow across road low points	0.3	0.3	0.6	14.39	0					
op23Y2	P23Y2	P23A6_1	0.37				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	10.23	0					
op23Y1	P23Y1	outflow 1	2.48				8 m wide road (half section)	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.61	0					

## DRAINS MODEL - 5-YR ARI RESULTS FOR CATCHMENT ANALYSIS

DRAINS results prepared 23 September, 2010 from Version 2010.08

PIT / NODE DETAILS				Version 8		Overflow (cu.m/s)	Constraint
Name	Max HGL	Max Pond HGL	Max Surface Flow Arriving (cu.m/s)	Max Pond Volume (cu.m)	Min Freeboard (m)		
P23A8	53.98	54.48	0.036	2.5	0.37	0	None
P23A7_1	53.02		0		0.45		None
P23A6_1	41.86		0.025		1.3	0.004	Inlet Capacity
P23A6	40.88		0		0.19		None
P23A5	39.48		0		-0.1		Outlet System
P23A3A	36.33		0		-3.23		Outlet System
P23A2A	29.04		0		-0.24		Outlet System
P23A2	20.39		1.02				
P23A9	54.53		0.095		0.11	0.029	Inlet Capacity
P23W2	39.81		0.215		0	0.174	Outlet System
P23V3	40.42	40.42	0.276	5	-0.2	0.151	Outlet System
P23U3	49.65		0.413		0	0.233	Outlet System
P23T2	36.01		0.194		0	0.266	Outlet System
P23R2	29.55		0.27		0	0.216	Outlet System
P23R1	29.14		0.221		0	0.246	Outlet System
P23P1	28.97		0.7		0	0.758	Outlet System
P23N1	29.04		0		-0.2		Outlet System
P23O1	29.02		0.648		0	0.655	Outlet System
P23Q1	29.11		0.114		2.17	0.058	Inlet Capacity
P23Y2	43.66		0.046		4.31	0.012	Inlet Capacity
P23Y1	41.67		0.058		0.07	0.013	Inlet Capacity

SLB-CATCHMENT DETAILS							
Name	Max Flow Q (cu.m/s)	Paved Max Q (cu.m/s)	Grassed Max Q (cu.m/s)	Paved Tc (min)	Grassed Tc (min)	Supp. Tc (min)	Due to Storm
aP23A8	0.036	0.031	0.005	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23A6_1	0.013	0.012	0.002	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23A9	0.095	0.083	0.013	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23W2	0.065	0.056	0.009	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23V3	0.276	0.239	0.037	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23U3	0.413	0.358	0.055	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23T2	0.02	0.018	0.003	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23R2	0.038	0.033	0.005	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23R1	0.006	0.005	0.001	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23P1	0.045	0.039	0.006	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23O1	0.402	0.348	0.054	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23Q1	0.114	0.099	0.015	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23Y2	0.017	0.015	0.002	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23Y1	0.055	0.047	0.007	1	3.89	3.89	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1

PIPE DETAILS						
Name	Max Q (cu.m/s)	Max V (m/s)	Max U/S HGL (m)	Max D/S HGL (m)	Due to Storm	
pP23A8	0.035	2.6	53.685	53.023	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23A7_1	0.102	4.8	52.772	41.855	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23A6_1	0.124	4.2	41.49	40.885	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23A6	0.203	4.6	40.228	39.478	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23A5	0.369	6.6	38.694	36.333	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23A3A	0.477	7.3	32.415	29.038	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23A2A	0.497	6	26.812	20.392	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23A9	0.067	3.6	53.847	53.023	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23W2	0.053	1.3	39.593	39.478	AR&R 5 year, 1 hour storm, average 55 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23V3	0.126	3.7	39.642	39.478	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23U3	0.182	16.2	48.115	36.333	AR&R 5 year, 1 hour storm, average 55 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23T2	0.031	0.4	36.013	36.333	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23R2	0.054	1.4	29.174	29.14	AR&R 5 year, 1 hour storm, average 55 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23R1	0.039	1	29.044	29.038	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23P1	0.072	0.7	28.972	29.036	AR&R 5 year, 2 hours storm, average 35.1 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23N1	0.134	1.9	29.036	29.038	AR&R 5 year, 2 hours storm, average 35.1 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23O1	0.069	1.7	29.027	29.036	AR&R 5 year, 2 hours storm, average 35.1 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23Q1	0.056	0.5	29.056	29.036	AR&R 5 year, 1 hour storm, average 55 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23Y2	0.034	2.7	43.44	41.666	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	
pP23Y1	0.079	2	41.037	40.885	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1	

OVERFLOW ROUTE DETAILS								
Name	Max Q U/S	Max Q D/S	Safe Q	Max D	Max DxV	Max Width	Max V	Due to Storm
oP23A8	0	0	1.063	0	0	0	0	
oP23A6_1	0.004	0.004	0.967	0.025	0.04	0.21	1.44	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23A9	0.029	0.029	1.077	0.056	0.12	0.5	2.23	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23W2	0.174	0.174	1.094	0.098	0.26	1.92	2.69	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23V3	0.151	0.151	13.245	0.031	0.03	10.2	0.94	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23U3	0.233	0.233	0.439	0.086	0.46	1.52	5.32	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23T2	0.266	0.266	0.964	0.107	0.35	2.2	3.26	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23R2	0.216	0.216	0.816	0.1	0.32	1.97	3.2	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23R1	0.246	0.246	1.85	0.171	0.14	5.07	0.81	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23P1	0.758	0.758	2.134	0.209	0.3	6.4	1.44	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23O1	0.655	0.655	1.815	0.219	0.24	6.4	1.11	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23Q1	0.058	0.058	10.066	0.018	0.02	5.84	1.14	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23Y2	0.012	0.012	1.05	0.04	0.07	0.33	1.81	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23Y1	0.013	0.013	1.985	0.067	0.04	0.88	0.62	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1

## DRAINS MODEL - 100-YR ARI RESULTS FOR CATCHMENT ANALYSIS

DRAINS results prepared 23 September, 2010 from Version 2010.08

### PIT / NODE DETAILS

Name	Max HGL	Max Pond HGL	Max Surface Flow Arriving (cu.m/s)	Version 8 Max Pond Volume (cu.m)	Min Freeboard (m)	Overflow (cu.m/s)	Constraint
P23A8	54.2	54.52	0.055	3.9	0.15	0	None
P23A7_1	53.04		0		0.43		None
P23A6_1	42.03		0.064		1.13	0.021	Inlet Capacity
P23A6	41.08		0		-0.01		Outlet System
P23A5	39.59		0		-0.21		Outlet System
P23A3A	36.54		0		-3.44		Outlet System
P23A2A	29.05		0		-0.25		Outlet System
P23A2	20.39		1.733				
P23A9	54.64		0.146		0	0.073	Outlet System
P23W2	39.81		0.397		0	0.363	Outlet System
P23V3	40.42	40.42	0.423	5	-0.2	0.298	Outlet System
P23U3	49.65		0.633		0	0.453	Outlet System
P23T2	36.01		0.394		0	0.486	Outlet System
P23R2	29.55		0.511		0	0.457	Outlet System
P23R1	29.14		0.465		0	0.492	Outlet System
P23P1	28.97		1.188		0	1.251	Outlet System
P23N1	29.05		0		-0.21		Outlet System
P23O1	29.02		1.108		0	1.119	Outlet System
P23Q1	29.12		0.175		2.16	0.119	Inlet Capacity
P23Y2	43.8		0.1		4.17	0.044	Inlet Capacity
P23Y1	41.74		0.105		0	0.088	Outlet System

### SUB-CATCHMENT DETAILS

Name	Max Flow Q (cu. m/s)	Paved Max Q (cu. m/s)	Grassed Max Q (cu. m/s)	Paved Tc (min)	Grassed Tc (min)	Supp. Tc (min)	Due to Storm
aP23A8	0.055	0.047	0.008	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23A6_1	0.02	0.018	0.003	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23A9	0.146	0.126	0.02	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23W2	0.099	0.085	0.014	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23V3	0.423	0.363	0.059	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23U3	0.633	0.545	0.089	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23T2	0.031	0.027	0.004	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23R2	0.058	0.05	0.008	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23R1	0.009	0.007	0.001	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23P1	0.069	0.06	0.01	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23O1	0.617	0.531	0.086	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23Q1	0.175	0.151	0.025	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23Y2	0.027	0.023	0.004	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
aP23Y1	0.084	0.072	0.012	1	3.53	3.53	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1

### PIPE DETAILS

Name	Max Q (cu. m/s)	Max V (m/s)	Max U/S HGL (m)	Max D/S HGL (m)	Due to Storm
pP23A8	0.054	2.9	53.706	53.044	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23A7_1	0.127	5	52.786	42.03	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23A6_1	0.17	4.6	41.516	41.077	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23A6	0.244	4.8	40.245	39.589	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23A5	0.402	6.8	38.703	36.536	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23A3A	0.49	7.3	32.418	29.053	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23A2A	0.498	6	26.813	20.393	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23A9	0.074	3.7	53.853	53.044	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23W2	0.053	1.3	39.666	39.589	AR&R 100 year, 2 hours storm, average 61 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23V3	0.127	2	39.753	39.589	AR&R 100 year, 1 hour storm, average 96 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23U3	0.182	16.2	48.115	36.536	AR&R 100 year, 1 hour storm, average 96 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23T2	0.018	0.3	36.014	36.536	AR&R 100 year, 1 hour storm, average 96 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23R2	0.054	1.4	29.174	29.14	AR&R 100 year, 2 hours storm, average 61 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23R1	0.037	0.9	29.058	29.053	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23P1	0.073	0.7	28.972	29.047	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23N1	0.135	1.9	29.047	29.053	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23O1	0.069	1.7	29.027	29.047	AR&R 100 year, 2 hours storm, average 61 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23Q1	0.056	0.5	29.067	29.047	AR&R 100 year, 1 hour storm, average 96 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23Y2	0.056	2.9	43.464	41.74	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
pP23Y1	0.083	2.1	41.204	41.077	AR&R 100 year, 2 hours storm, average 61 mm/h, Zone 1

### OVERFLOW ROUTE DETAILS

Name	Max Q U/S	Max Q D/S	Safe Q	Max D	Max D x V	Max Width	Max V	Due to Storm
oP23A8	0	0	1.063	0	0	0	0	
oP23A6_1	0.021	0.021	0.967	0.048	0.1	0.4	2.18	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23A9	0.073	0.073	1.077	0.075	0.19	1.13	2.59	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23W2	0.363	0.363	1.094	0.122	0.37	2.72	3.02	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23V3	0.298	0.298	13.245	0.04	0.05	11.99	1.15	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23U3	0.453	0.453	0.439	0.105	0.61	2.15	5.76	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23T2	0.486	0.486	0.964	0.128	0.46	2.9	3.59	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23R2	0.457	0.457	0.816	0.125	0.45	2.81	3.58	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23R1	0.492	0.492	1.85	0.203	0.2	6.4	1	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23P1	1.251	1.251	2.134	0.239	0.42	6.4	1.74	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23O1	1.119	1.119	1.815	0.256	0.35	6.4	1.35	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23Q1	0.119	0.119	10.066	0.023	0.03	7.63	1.37	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23Y2	0.044	0.044	1.05	0.063	0.16	0.75	2.51	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1
oP23Y1	0.088	0.088	1.985	0.12	0.09	2.63	0.78	AR&R 100 year, 25 minutes storm, average 146 mm/h, Zone 1

## APPENDIX 5

### DRAINS Model Results

#### On-Site Detention sizing

#### DRAINS MODEL - DATA

##### PIT / NODE DETAILS

Name	Type	Surface Elev (m)
OUT-EXG P	Node	13.47
OUT PROP	Node	13

##### DETENTION BASIN DETAILS

Name	Elev	Volume	Init Vol. (cu.m)	Outlet Type	Dia(mm)	Centre RL
OSD 1A	13.2	0	0	Orifice	450	13.5
	13.5	0.243				
	13.7	12.243				
	14	66.2				
	14.5	156.2				
	14.8	210.2				
	15	246.2				

##### SUB-CATCHMENT DETAILS

Name	Pit or Node	Total Area (ha)	Paved Area %	Grass Area %	Supp Area %	Paved Time (min)	Grass Time (min)	Paved Length (m)	Grass Length (m)	Paved Slope(%)	Grass Slope %	Paved Rough	Grass Rough
CAT EXG 100P	OUT-EXG P	1.48	0	100	0	0	10	0	63	0	4	0	0.15
CAT-PROP2	OSD 1A	1.48	47.5	52.5	0	0	10	145	63	2	4	0.014	0.15

##### PIPE DETAILS

Name	From	To	Length (m)	U/S IL (m)	D/S IL (m)	Slope (%)	Type	Dia (mm)	I.D. (mm)	Rough	Pipe Is	No. Pipes	Chg From
LOWLEVEL OUT PIPE 2	OSD 1A	OUT PROP	10	13.5	13.4	1	Concrete, not under roads	600	600	0.3	NewFixed	1	OSD 1A

##### OVERFLOW ROUTE DETAILS

Name	From	To	Travel Time (min)	Spill Level (m)	Crest Length (m)	Weir Coeff. C	Cross Section	Safe Depth Major Storms (m)	SafeDepth Minor Storms (m)	Safe DxV (sq.m/sec)	Bed Slope (%)	D/S Area Contributing %
HIGH LEVEL OUT 2	OSD 1A	OUT PROP	1	14.8	2	1.6	Dummy	0.2	0.05	0.6	1	0

#### DRAINS MODEL - RESULT FOR 5-YEAR ARI

##### SUB-CATCHMENT DETAILS

Name	Max Flow Q (cu.m/s)	Paved Max Q (cu.m/s)	Grassed Max Q (cu.m/s)	Paved Tc (min)	Grassed Tc (min)	Due to Storm
CAT EXG 100P	0.284	0	0.284	0	24.12	AR&R 5 year, 1 hour storm, average 55 mm/h, Zone 1
CAT-PROP2	0.423	0.315	0.121	5.78	21.81	AR&R 5 year, 25 minutes storm, average 86 mm/h, Zone 1

##### PIPE DETAILS

Name	Max Q (cu.m/s)	Max V (m/s)	Max U/S HGL (m)	Max D/S HGL (m)	Due to Storm
LOWLEVEL OUT PIPE 2	0.277	2.4	13.755	13.655	AR&R 5 year, 1.5 hours storm, average 42.4 mm/h, Zone 1

##### OVERFLOW ROUTE DETAILS

Name	Max Q U/S	Max Q D/S	Safe Q	Max D	Max DxV	Max Width	Max V	Due to Storm
HIGH LEVEL OUT 2	0	0	0.256	0	0	0	0	Due to Storm

##### DETENTION BASIN DETAILS

Name	Max WL	MaxVol	Max Q Total	Max Q Low Level	Max Q High Level
OSD 1A	14.17	97.1	0.277	0.277	0

## DRAINS MODEL - RESULT FOR 20-YEAR ARI

### SUB-CATCHMENT DETAILS

Name	Max Flow Q (cu.m/s)	Paved Max Q (cu.m/s)	Grassed Max Q (cu.m/s)	Paved Tc (min)	Grassed Tc (min)	Due to Storm
CAT EXG 100P	0.439	0	0.439	0	22.61	AR&R 20 year, 1 hour storm, average 73 mm/h, Zone 1
CAT-PROP2	0.593	0.422	0.197	5.2	20.62	AR&R 20 year, 25 minutes storm, average 112 mm/h, Zone 1

### PIPE DETAILS

Name	Max Q (cu.m/s)	Max V (m/s)	Max U/S HGL (m)	Max D/S HGL (m)	Due to Storm
LOWLEVEL OUT PIPE 2	0.374	2.6	13.801	13.701	AR&R 20 year, 1 hour storm, average 73 mm/h, Zone 1

### OVERFLOW ROUTE DETAILS

Name	Max Q U/S	Max Q D/S	Safe Q	Max D	Max DxV	Max Width	Max V	Due to Storm
HIGH LEVEL OUT 2	0	0	0.256	0	0	0	0	0

### DETENTION BASIN DETAILS

Name	Max WL	MaxVol	Max Q Total	Max Q Low Level	Max Q High Level
OSD 1A	14.56	167.2	0.374	0.374	0

## DRAINS MODEL - RESULT FOR 100-YEAR ARI

### SUB-CATCHMENT DETAILS

Name	Max Flow Q (cu.m/s)	Paved Max Q (cu.m/s)	Grassed Max Q (cu.m/s)	Paved Tc (min)	Grassed Tc (min)	Due to Storm
CAT EXG 100P	0.603	0	0.603	0	21.3	AR&R 100 year, 1 hour storm, average 96 mm/h, Zone 1
CAT-PROP2	0.752	0.461	0.302	6.14	22.54	AR&R 100 year, 1.5 hours storm, average 74 mm/h, Zone 1

### PIPE DETAILS

Name	Max Q (cu.m/s)	Max V (m/s)	Max U/S HGL (m)	Max D/S HGL (m)	Due to Storm
LOWLEVEL OUT PIPE	0.45	2.8	13.832	13.732	AR&R 100 year, 1.5 hours storm, average 74 mm/h, Zone 1

### OVERFLOW ROUTE DETAILS

Name	Max Q U/S	Max Q D/S	Safe Q	Max D	Max DxV	Max Width	Max V	Due to Storm
HIGH LEVEL OUT 2	0.148	0.148	7.665	0.04	0.02	11.99	0.57	AR&R 100 year, 1.5 hours storm, average 74 mm/h, Zone 1

### DETENTION BASIN DETAILS

Name	Max WL	MaxVol	Max Q Total	Max Q Low Level	Max Q High Level
OSD 1A	14.93	233.4	0.598	0.45	0.148

## **9 ENERGY EFFICIENCY**

The building services will incorporate energy efficiency initiatives as listed below.

These building services energy efficiency initiatives for the project will mainly relate to:

- Maximisation of Daylighting;
- Energy Efficient Lighting;
- Lighting Control;
- Energy Monitoring and Reporting;
- Mechanical Systems (Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning);
- Natural Ventilation;
- Water Efficiency; and
- Stormwater Management and Reuse.

These initiatives will be further developed in the design stage of the project.