Attachment A: Issue No 1 - Adequacy of view assessment

View Selection within the View and Visual Impact Assessment

The View and Visual Impact Assessment document (VVIA) by JBA, submitted with the application:

- Selects views which are focussed away from the proposal, **minimising its apparent visual impact** (see diagram adjacent).
- Uses oblique views which are **not representative of actual views obtained** from the Novotel rooms (see diagram adjacent and following pages).
- Significantly under represents the loss of views for the most affected parts of the proposal, stating that "this encroachment is only in a small portion of the south western field of view and is not considered to be significant" (page 24, VVIA) for the most affected views tested, where in fact many rooms within the southern portion of the proposal will experience a complete loss of the typical existing aspect (see following pages). A large number of Novotel rooms will suffer a loss of aspect due to the proposed tower and/or podium, particularly though the loss of important view elements such as water views and the southern edge of Cockle Bay. Testing of actual likely views for many of the most affected views has not been undertaken by the applicant however it is likely that around 30-40% of the east-facing Novotel rooms will have their views significantly affected by development and around 10-15% of east facing rooms are likely to experience a complete or near-complete loss of their existing aspect from a typical location within the rooms.

Recommendation:

The VVIA should test a range of potentially significantly affected views across the southern frontage of the Novotel and its deck, including those described in the following diagram. Views from rooms tested should be from the centre of the rooms, including the frame of the windows.



- 1 Panoramic view from southern portion of deck
- 2) Views from southernmost hotel rooms
- 3 Existing 'P3A' view, with a typical rather than oblique view
- 4 View from hotel rooms potentially significantly affected by podium



Views selected for analysis within the VVIA, shown together with the proposal and approved Convention Centre. This diagram shows that views selected in the VVIA are directed away from the proposal. These are not the actual views from these rooms, as shown overleaf (diagram adapted from extracts from VVIA document).



Demonstration of existing view from Hotel window and actual view loss (1/3)

Actual view taken from a sample guest room



Location of view shown Location of other views demonstrated in this document

Elevation showing location of view

(adapted from extract to applicant's VVIA document)



Approximate extent of view loss (blue) 100% of the view is lost

This plan shows the approximate impact of the proposal on the existing view shown to the left.

The existing view demonstrated from this room will experience:

- Complete loss of the existing view including water views of Cockle Bay and elements of the iconic Sydney CBD skyline.
- A consequent loss of existing daylight. _
- Replacing the existing view will be a sheer glass facade of hotel windows facing the room. _



Existing views retained Existing views obstructed by proposal



Demonstration of existing view from Hotel window and actual view loss (2/3)

Actual view take from a sample guest room



Elevation showing location of view

(adapted from extract to applicant's VVIA document)



Approximate extent of view loss (blue)



View cone analysis.

This plan shows the approximate impact of the proposal on the existing view shown to the left.

The existing view demonstrated from this room will experience:

- An approximate 80% loss of the existing aspect
- A consequent loss of existing daylight. _
- Loss of the focal point of the existing view, the southern end of Cockle Bay. _
- Significant loss of the existing water views and iconic elements of the CBD skyline. _
- Replacing the existing view will be a sheer glass facade of hotel windows facing the room.

Existing views retained Existing views obstructed by proposal



Demonstration of existing view from Hotel window and actual view loss (3/3)

Actual view take from a sample guest room



Elevation showing location of view

(adapted from extract to applicant's VVIA document)



Approximate extent of view loss (blue)



View cone analysis.

This plan shows the approximate impact of the proposal on the existing view shown to the left.

The existing view demonstrated from this room will experience:

- An approximately **80% obstruction** to the existing cone across the horizon line.
- A loss of the majority of the key focal area of the view the waterfront and in particular the southern end of Cockle Bay.
- Replacing the existing view will be a sheer wall with minimal articulation (see Attachment C).

Existing views retained Existing views obstructed by proposal

Attachment B: Issue No. 2 - Built form massing



relationship to the approved Convention Centre building (see diagram adjacent), the existing Harbourside shopping centre (see diagram adjacent) and the existing well defined podium height along Darling Drive (see following page).

Currently proposed podium massing - relationship with Darling Drive

The proposal's podium:

- Does not relate to the existing, established podium heights along Darling Drive, including that of the Novotel, directly opposite.
- Presents an excessive bulk to the streetscape. _
- As a result, the lower-floors of the Novotel, including the outdoor 'deck' areas and restaurant (one of the most active parts of the Novotel) will directly face the rear facade of the podium.





Existing well defined 'podium' height along Darling Drive

3d Aerial view showing well defined 'podium' height along Darling Drive (source: Bing Maps)



architectus

FL +51.500 +35.300 RL +36 250 Level 05 Hotel rooms RL +33.200 Novotel Level 05 RL +31.100 +27 200 104 0y Podium level - restaurant RL 19.8m podium and outdoor deck areas RL +16.600 Level 02 Car parking area under Novotel RL +9.000 PL +8.500 RL+3.600 Significant 'step' in height

Key plan showing approximate location of section indicated

Recommendation: Potential alternative podium form

The podium form has not been designed to minimise its visual impact, to provide good streetscape outcomes or massing relationships to adjacent buildings.

It is suggested that consideration should be given to reducing the podium height to match that of the Novotel across Darling Drive. This would:

- Significantly **improve visual impact outcomes** for the Novotel podium (including restaurant, reception and public areas).
- Reduce the visual bulk of the podium.
- Provide improved streetscape outcomes, relating to the existing strongly defined podium height along Darling Drive.

After reducing this podium height, in order to provide a similar development capacity, the following options could be considered:

- Relocating plant rooms to basement levels.
- Providing a height increase to the south of the existing podium, where visual impact is lesser and an increased podium height would provide a relationship to the approved Convention Centre.

The effects of the above changes are demonstrated in the diagrams adjacent.





East-west section through Darling Drive

Recommendation: Potential alternative tower form

The tower form has **not been designed to minimise its impact on views**. The tower form could be arranged with an identical footprint to minimise its visual impact on the Novotel through:

- Adopting a circular, or less regular form which reduces the visual width of the building.
- Moving the tower bulk further to the southwest, where fewer views are affected.

The effects of the above changes are demonstrated in the diagram adjacent.



Plan showing existing tower location and potential alternative tower location

architectus

Currently proposed podium form Currently proposed tower form

Potential alternative tower form, with identical footprint to current proposal, which reduces overlooking impacts

Indicative existing view cone

View loss due to tower in current proposal which may be retained through the potential alternative described

View loss due to tower in current proposal and potential alternative shown

Attachment C: Issue No. 3 - Podium facade design quality

Little detailed information has been provided on the final design of the podium facade, particularly the facade facing west towards the Novotel, other than a simple rendering of a sheer wall with minimal articulation (see below). As proposed, this facade will replace iconic views of Cockle Bay and the Sydney CBD for much of the Novotel building.

Recommendation:

A prominent location such as Darling Harbour should enforce high quality design standards. It is recommended that a requirement for high quality design of facades be enforced. Examples of potential alternative facade treatments considered appropriate for the western facade of the proposal are shown adjacent.



Currently proposed view from Novotel rooms

(extract from Applicant's VVIA document)





The facade shown above may also be affected by the introduction of vents and other unattractive features associated with the plant rooms which occupy a substantial portion of this facade, as well as future environmental effects such as weathering

Green wall



architectus

Illustrations of potential alternative facade treatments