



Australian Government

**BUILDING OUR FUTURE**



# M12 Motorway

Amendment Report

October 2020

# Contents

<b>Executive summary</b> .....	<b>i</b>
Purpose of this report.....	i
Summary of proposed changes .....	ii
Key features of the amended project .....	ii
Assessment updates.....	iii
Biodiversity .....	viii
Transport and traffic.....	viii
Socio-economic, land use and property .....	ix
Non-Aboriginal heritage .....	x
Noise and vibration .....	x
Flooding .....	xi
Groundwater quality and hydrology.....	xi
Cumulative impacts .....	xii
How can I comment on the amended proposal? .....	xii
<b>Glossary of terms and abbreviations</b> .....	<b>xiii</b>
<b>1 Introduction and background</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1 The project .....	1
1.2 Environmental impact statement exhibition.....	3
1.3 Overview of proposed changes .....	3
1.4 Purpose of the document.....	4
<b>2 Amended project</b> .....	<b>11</b>
2.1 Overview .....	11
2.2 Key features of the amended project.....	11
<b>3 Proposed design changes</b> .....	<b>17</b>
3.1 Amendments to motorway-to-motorway interchange at the M7 Motorway .....	17
3.1.1 Project as described in the EIS .....	17
3.1.2 Proposed design change .....	17
3.2 Signalised intersections into the Western Sydney International Airport.....	23
3.2.1 Project as described in the EIS .....	23
3.2.2 Proposed design change .....	26
3.3 Other design changes .....	26
3.3.1 Lowering in and around the Western Sydney International Airport Interchange .....	26
3.3.2 Shared user path .....	28
3.3.3 Infrastructure works at the intersection of the M12 Motorway and The Northern Road .....	28
3.3.4 Relocation of utilities .....	28
3.3.5 Property access, acquisition and temporary leases .....	28
3.4 Amended operational footprint.....	35
3.4.1 Project as described in the EIS .....	35

3.4.2	Proposed design change .....	35
<b>4</b>	<b>Proposed construction updates .....</b>	<b>46</b>
4.1	Additional and amended construction ancillary facilities .....	46
4.1.1	Project as described in the EIS .....	46
4.1.2	Proposed change.....	47
4.2	Other changes.....	66
4.2.1	Amended earthworks quantities .....	66
4.2.2	Amended drainage works .....	67
4.2.3	Additional temporary leases for ancillary facilities .....	67
4.2.4	Out-of-hours work.....	69
4.2.5	Amended construction access .....	69
4.2.6	Amended haulage routes and heavy vehicle movements .....	70
4.2.7	Amended construction materials .....	82
4.2.8	Amended construction program .....	82
4.3	Amended construction footprint .....	84
4.3.1	Project as described in the EIS .....	84
4.3.2	Proposed change.....	84
<b>5</b>	<b>Consultation .....</b>	<b>90</b>
5.1	Community consultation .....	90
5.2	Directly impacted landowners and residents.....	91
5.3	Key interface stakeholders .....	91
5.4	Local government authorities.....	93
5.5	Utility and service providers.....	94
5.6	Aboriginal stakeholders .....	94
5.7	Business and industry stakeholders .....	94
<b>6</b>	<b>Additional assessment .....</b>	<b>95</b>
6.1	Biodiversity.....	95
6.1.1	Assessment methodology.....	95
6.1.2	Existing environment.....	97
6.1.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	115
6.1.4	Cumulative impact .....	121
6.1.5	Environmental management measures.....	122
6.1.6	Offsetting required .....	122
6.2	Transport and Traffic .....	124
6.2.1	Assessment methodology.....	124
6.2.2	Existing environment.....	126
6.2.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	127
6.2.4	Cumulative impact .....	180
6.2.5	Environmental management measures.....	180

6.3	Urban design, landscape character and visual amenity .....	181
6.3.1	Assessment methodology .....	181
6.3.2	Existing environment.....	181
6.3.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	181
6.3.4	Cumulative impact .....	195
6.3.5	Environmental management measures.....	195
6.4	Socio-economic, land use and property.....	196
6.4.1	Assessment methodology .....	196
6.4.2	Existing environment.....	196
6.4.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	197
6.4.4	Cumulative impact .....	227
6.4.5	Environmental management measures.....	227
6.5	Aboriginal heritage.....	228
6.5.1	Assessment methodology .....	228
6.5.2	Existing environment.....	228
6.5.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	233
6.5.4	Cumulative impact .....	234
6.5.5	Environmental management measures.....	235
6.6	Non-Aboriginal heritage.....	239
6.6.1	Assessment methodology .....	239
6.6.2	Existing environment.....	239
6.6.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	241
6.6.4	Cumulative impact .....	241
6.6.5	Environmental management measures.....	245
6.7	Noise and vibration.....	246
6.7.1	Assessment methodology .....	246
6.7.2	Existing environment.....	248
6.7.3	Construction impacts .....	250
6.7.4	Operational impacts .....	266
6.7.5	Environmental management measures.....	280
6.8	Flooding .....	287
6.8.1	Assessment methodology .....	287
6.8.2	Existing flooding conditions.....	288
6.8.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	290
6.8.4	Environmental management measures.....	293
6.9	Surface water quality and hydrology .....	295
6.9.1	Assessment methodology .....	295
6.9.2	Existing environment.....	295

6.9.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	297
6.9.4	Amended water quality and hydrology controls.....	305
6.9.5	Environmental management measures.....	314
6.10	Groundwater quality and hydrology.....	320
6.10.1	Assessment methodology.....	320
6.10.2	Existing environment.....	322
6.10.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	322
6.10.4	Cumulative impact.....	327
6.10.5	Environmental management measures.....	327
6.11	Soils and contamination.....	331
6.11.1	Assessment methodology.....	331
6.11.2	Existing environment.....	331
6.11.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	336
6.11.4	Cumulative impacts.....	337
6.11.5	Environmental management measures.....	338
6.12	Air quality.....	340
6.12.1	Assessment methodology.....	340
6.12.2	Existing environment.....	349
6.12.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	349
6.12.4	Cumulative impacts.....	357
6.12.5	Environmental management measures.....	357
6.13	Health and safety.....	358
6.13.1	Assessment methodology.....	358
6.13.2	Existing environment.....	358
6.13.3	Assessment of potential impacts.....	358
6.13.4	Opportunities for health improvement.....	365
6.13.5	Environmental management measures.....	365
6.14	Sustainability.....	366
6.14.1	Policy and planning setting.....	366
6.14.2	Sustainability implementation.....	368
6.14.3	Ecologically sustainable development.....	368
6.14.4	Environmental management measures.....	368
6.15	Waste.....	369
6.15.1	Assessment methodology.....	369
6.15.2	Construction waste.....	369
6.15.3	Operational waste.....	371
6.15.4	Cumulative impacts.....	371
6.15.5	Environmental management measures.....	371

6.16 Climate change risk and greenhouse gas ..... 372

6.16.1 Assessment methodology ..... 372

6.16.2 Existing environment..... 377

6.16.3 Impact assessment..... 378

6.16.4 Cumulative impacts ..... 390

6.16.5 Environmental management measures..... 392

**7 Revised environmental management measures ..... 393**

**8 Conclusion..... 445**

**9 References ..... 447**

# Appendices

Appendix	Appendix Name
Appendix A	Biodiversity supplementary technical report
Appendix B	Transport and traffic updated technical report
Appendix C	Urban design, landscape character and visual impact assessment supplementary technical memorandum
Appendix D	Socio-economic, land use and property supplementary technical memorandum
Appendix E	Aboriginal heritage supplementary technical memorandum
Appendix F	Non-Aboriginal heritage supplementary technical memorandum
Appendix G	Noise and vibration updated technical report
Appendix H	Flooding supplementary technical memorandum
Appendix I	Surface water quality and hydrology supplementary technical memorandum
Appendix J	Groundwater quality and hydrology supplementary technical memorandum
Appendix K	Soils and contamination supplementary technical memorandum
Appendix L	Air quality updated technical memorandum