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Temporary Structures Assessment North Byron Parklands

***A project of Billinudgel Property Pty Ltd
(Billinudgel Property Trust)***

Tweed Valley Way and Jones Road, Yelgun

Lot 312 DP 1163830

Lot 1 - DP 1145020

Lot 46, 402, 403 and 404 - DP 755687

Lot 410 DP 755687

Lots 2 and 12 - DP 848618

Lot 101 - DP 856767

Lot 30 - DP 880376

Lots 100 and 101 - DP 1178907

Lots 101, 102 and 107 - DP 1001878

Lot 107 – DP 1001878

Lots 12 and 14 – DP 875112

19 October, 2017

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DISCLAIMER

Usage Note: This report has been prepared for the exclusive use of North Byron Parklands (Parklands) only, and is not to be used for any other purpose or event or by any other person or corporation.

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No reliance should be placed on information contained within this report other than for the purpose of the application to vary the existing Major Project approval for North Byron Parklands (Parklands).

1.0 Outline

This assessment has been prepared on behalf of Billinudgel Property Trust (Billinudgel Property Pty Ltd trading as North Byron Parklands (Parklands) which operates a cultural events site at Yelgun near Byron Bay.

The Parklands site operates under a concept plan approval and project approval, granted by the NSW Planning Assessment Commission (the Commission) on behalf of the Minister for Planning on 24 April, 2012 (MP 09_0028). The approvals are subject to a trial period, up to the end of August 2019. The approvals allow up to 20 event days a year, comprising 3 small to large events (of up to 35,000 patrons) with up to 10 event days per year, and up to 10 minor community event days (of up to 1,500 patrons).

The concept plan allows ongoing events after the trial period subject to further planning approval meeting certain conditions of approval, and the satisfactory performance of the trial events.

Parklands is now seeking approval for ongoing use of the cultural events site following the trial period, including the continued use of the existing site infrastructure and the development of additional infrastructure to support the cultural events site.

The proposal involves undertaking outdoor events on the site for up to 20 event days a year, comprising:

- 2 large events per year (ie. Splendour in the Grass and Falls Festival) over a maximum of 5 event days each, catering for up to 35,000 patrons per event day;
- 3 medium event days a year (for other music concerts or cultural events), catering for up to 25,000 patrons per event day;
- 5 small community event days, catering for up to 5,000 patrons per event day; and
- 2 minor community event days, catering for up to 1,500 patrons per event day.

Further, approval is sought for the progressive growth of one of the large events (ie. Splendour in the Grass) to 42,500 patrons and then 50,000 patrons a day, subject to meeting key performance indicators (KPIs) relating to traffic, noise and biodiversity.

The proposal also involves:

- Temporary camping associated with outdoor events, with capacity for up to 25,000 campers a day (ie. similar to existing);
- Development of a conference centre and associated accommodation (as per the approved concept plan), with capacity for up to 180 attendees and accommodation for up to 120 guests a day;
- Continued use of existing site infrastructure and facilities;
- Development of additional site infrastructure and facilities, including:
 - An administration building;
 - Event area facilities and works, including:
 - Amphitheatre regarding works;
 - Drainage improvements;
 - Potable water infrastructure;
 - Sewerage infrastructure and amenities;
 - Electrical and telecommunications infrastructure;
 - Security fencing;
 - On-site and off-site road and transport facilities and works; and
- Continued habitat restoration and vegetation management works.

The proposal is classified as State Significant Development (SSD) under Part 4 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act, 1979 (EP&A Act), and consequently requires approval from the Minister for Planning. The proposal also requires modification to the approved concept plan, and the Minister is also the approval authority for that application. On 18 January, 2017, the Department of Planning & Environment (the Department), issued Secretary's Environmental Assessment Requirements (SEARs) for the proposal.

This report provides for details in respect to the erection and use of temporary structures within the Parklands cultural event site.

Details provided within this report and appendices provides for the erection and use of temporary structures as an integral component for the use of the event site, and documentation has been prepared to account for the requirements under Clause 12 of the *State Environmental Planning Policy – (Miscellaneous Consent Provisions) 2007*, and *Schedule 1 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulation 2000*.

The proposed land use is an *Entertainment Venue*, with respect to the requirements of *Schedule 1* of the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulation 2000*, involving the erection and use of temporary structures as well as those structures with stage and patron viewing, together with the use of any other temporary structures and this report takes account of fire safety and other considerations as required under the Performance Provisions of Part B1 and the Deemed-to-Satisfy provisions of NSW Part H102 of the *National Construction Code - Building Code of Australia* (BCA), 2016, and as well as details in respect to the requirements of *Schedule 3* of the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulation 2000*, with no Performance Solution proposed as part of this development application submission to meet those requirements.

Pursuant to the provisions of the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulation 2000*, Parklands will appoint a Principal Certifying Authority for the issue of an Occupation Certificate prior to the use of those temporary structures, with the relevant supplier providing construction details including design documentation to account for Part B1 requirements of the BCA, fire hazard properties of fabrics, egress requirements and temporary fire-fighting installations, as well as other requirements provided by NSW Part H102 provisions, which would be specific to proposed temporary structures for each event, and which are to be submitted with that Occupation Certificate application together with a temporary structures Fire Safety and Other Considerations assessment report, to allow for event specific temporary structure installations, and provide for a procedure which will account for compliance requirements with the relevant provisions of the *National Construction Code – Building Code of Australia, 2016*, as well as those requirements as outlined under *Schedule 3* of the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulation 2000*.

It is proposed that Disabled Viewing Platforms will be provide within each temporary structure (see typical to Appendix A1) and that monitoring the number of persons deemed to be accommodated within each temporary structure at any one time will be undertaken by security services responsible for coordination of each event safety and emergency management plans for the use of the temporary structures, where necessary.

The period of approval proposed for the use of any temporary structure is to account for the erection, use and removal of that temporary structure for any event within the Parklands cultural events site involving proposed music, arts, food, leisure, sporting and technology activities for which application is sought.

1.1 Exclusions

This report should not be construed to infer that an assessment for compliance with the following has been undertaken:

- a) the requirements of the WorkCover Authority.
- b) those provisions of *National Construction Code - Building Code of Australia, 2016* not relevant to temporary structures; and
- c) *Disability Discrimination Act, 1992*.

2. NSW PART H102 – TEMPORARY STRUCTURES

The following provides an assessment of the likely maximum sized temporary structure proposed for the cultural events site for which approval is sought, which may be considered an Entertainment Venue, apart from Appendix C1 which provides for an occupancy other than use, as detailed to Table 1, under the performance requirements of Part B1 and Deemed-to-Satisfy and NSW H102 of the *National Construction Code - Building Code of Australia, 2016*.

Table 1

Maximum Temporary structure (typical arrangement)	Estimated Patron Area	Ratio m²/persons (Maximum Capacity)	Deemed No. of Persons
Appendix A1a - 45m x 75m Tent	2,700m ²	Proposed 0.5 for 2,700m ²	5,400
Appendix A1b – 45m x 60m Tent with tiered seating	2,025m ²	All seated - proposed 1p/seat (includes seating to central floor area) Central floor area standing only – proposed 0.5 for 45m ²	2,184 1,000
Appendix C1 – 25m x 35m Hocker	875m ²	Proposed 4m ² /p as maximum occupancy for dressing room	218

2.1 H102.1 – Application of Part

It should be noted that the intention of this Part is applied to temporary structures used as Entertainment Venues, defined as “*a building used as a cinema, theatre, concert hall or an indoor sports stadium*” as provided under the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979*, and although the current definitions may exempt some structures from such criteria, details are provided to demonstrate compliance with the requirements that would be applicable to typical temporary structures used for events within the property in the event that they may be applied at any time, subject to any change in definition of use.

2.2 H102.2 - Exits - Exclusions

Exits as nominated in Appendix A1a and A1b have been provided for patrons and no exclusion is sought for the participants with exits provided to the back of house areas of each temporary structure and stage structure, as provided under the Provisions of this Clause.

2.3 H102.3 – Locations of Exits

Temporary tent structures are provided with open side walls as one aggregate exit and as detailed to Appendix A1a, with the exception of the theatre type tent structure as detailed to Appendix A1b, as well as other temporary marquee structures likely to be partially enclosed as detailed to Appendix C1, and are to be provided with exit numbers and aggregate exit widths to the perimeter of the temporary structure to suit the events operation and organizational requirements, and as provided within Table 2.

In respect to any temporary structures proposed as an Entertainment Venue to be provided with tiered seating, and closed external side walls to those tiered seating areas only, exits are to be provided as detailed to Appendix A1b to suit that internal configuration and accounting for the requirements of Table H102.4 of the NSW provisions to the *National Construction Code - Building Code of Australia, 2016*.

In the case of a temporary stage installation, including side of stage viewing areas, exits are to be provided as detailed to Appendix A1b.

It should be noted that all exits will be configured to account for the Building Code of Australia requirements that no point within the temporary structures will be more than 20 metres from a point where travel in two different directions is provided to an exit, with the maximum travel distance to any exit not to exceed 40 metres.

2.4 H102.4 - Exits to be Provided

It is proposed that the number of exits required as aggregate exits and the aggregate width of those exits for each temporary structure, based on the maximum deemed number of persons each structure can provide for or accommodate, will satisfy the requirements of Table H102.4 – Number of Exits and Widths, NSW Provisions of the *National Construction Code - Building Code of Australia, 2016*, as detailed in Table 2.

Any tiered seating installations which would be proposed within a temporary structure and which would provide for theatre type entertainment are proposed to be serviced by exits discharging directly to the open space, as detailed to Appendix A1b, and any variation to this will account for the number of exits and widths based on the deemed number of persons, in accordance with Table H102.4.

Table 2

Temporary structure	No. of Exits required	Aggregate Width of Exits (m)
Appendix A1a - 45m x 75m Tent	15	53
Appendix A1b – 45m x 60m Tent with tiered seating	5 (standing) 5 (central floor area seated)	9 9
Appendix C1 - 25m x 35m Hocker	3	4.5
<i>Note:</i> In the case of open walled tents or other temporary structures the number of exits provided may be provided as 1 exit which will be equal to or greater than the required aggregate exit width for the proposed deemed number of persons, and therefore will be counted as multiple exits.		

2.5 H102.5 – Vertical Clearances for Exits

Access to and through all exits within all temporary structures are proposed to satisfy the 2 metre minimum unobstructed height all round, with a minimum clearance of 2.4 metres proposed above each exit within a temporary tent structure.

2.6 H102.6 – Curtains Across Exits

No curtains or flaps are proposed to be provided across any exit as detailed to Appendix A1a, A1b and C1 and in the event that an exit is required to be provided with a curtained exit ie: to restrict access, such exit will be maintained by security personnel conversant with emergency evacuation procedures, and the management of that exit would form part of the emergency management plan for the operation of that temporary structure to ensure egress is not obstructed or impeded.

2.7 H102.7 – Curtains and Blinds

All curtains will be selected to satisfy the provisions AS 1530.2 – Flammability Index, typical of stage curtains selected and used within the event industry.

2.8 H102.8 – Fabrics

External wall and roof fabrics of each proposed temporary structure have been tested under AS 1530.2 – Flammability Index, to ensure that no fabric used in the construction of that temporary structure has a Flammability Index of not more than 6, or as provided by this part.

2.9 H102.9 – Guardrails

Seating proposed within any temporary structure detailed as typical within Appendix A1a and A1b and proposed to be stepped platforms, will be provided with rigid guardrails from the front of the first riser to the back and along the full width of the rear of that platform to the sides.

2.10 H102.10 – Seating

Seating proposed within any temporary structure as part of this application and as typically detailed to Appendix A1b, will where applicable, be provided to satisfy the NSW provisions of H101.11.1, H101.11.2, H101.11.3(b), H101.11.5(a), (c), H101.11.6(a), H101.11.8(a), (b), (c) and (d).

2.11 H102.11 – Sanitary Accommodation

Determinations of sanitary facilities for male, female and disabled persons will be provided under the Provisions of Table F2.3 of the *National Construction Code - Building Code of Australia, 2016*, and for the purposes of this assessment only, a typical proposed temporary structure as a single auditorium is detailed to Table 3.

Table 3

Appendix A1a – Estimated Patrons: (based on 5,400p ie: 2,700 males, 2,700 females)	Male	W.C.s 7 Urinals 27 Hand basins 18
	Female	W.C.s 37 Hand basins 18
	Disabled	W.C.s (Unisex) 1 Hand basins 1
Appendix A1b – Estimated Patrons: accounting for proposed tiered seating 1,352p and central floor standing 1,000p: (total based on 2,352p ie: 1,176 males, 1,176 females)	Male	W.C.s 4 Urinals 12 Hand basins 8
	Female	W.C.s 18 Hand basins 8
	Disabled	W.C.s (Unisex) 1 Hand basins 1
Appendix C1 – Estimated Patrons: (based on 218p ie: 109 males 109 females)	Male	W.C.s 1 Urinals 2 Hand basins 1
	Female	W.C.s 3 Hand basins 1
	Disabled	W.C.s (Unisex) 1 Hand basins 1

2.12 H102.12 – Projection Suites

No projection suite is proposed for any temporary structure under this application, with visuals provided by video projection ancillary to any stage performances under the control of the event production.

2.13 H102.13 – Fireplaces and Heating

Fireplaces or other form of heating is not proposed to be provided within any temporary structure that is determined as an Entertainment Venue. It should be noted that any heating to any temporary structure not used as an entertainment venue will be selected following a risk assessment to account for any hazards and to satisfy the standards applicable to that installation.

2.14 H102.14 – Electrical Services

It is proposed that generators will be provided to the whole of the event site to service the stage and lighting requirements outside and within each of the temporary structures.

Certification in respect to the supply and installation of the electrical services to satisfy the requirements AS 3002 and where applicable AS/NZS 3000 and the Local Supply Authority, will be submitted prior to the issue of the Occupation Certificate as required by the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act.

It should be noted that the Provisions of NSW H101.19.1(a) is satisfied and H101.19.3(b) is not applicable in respect to the proposed event site.

2.15 H102.15 – Artificial Lighting

All lighting will be controlled from security managed and restricted production areas, and it is considered that the provisions of H101.20.1(a) and H101.20.1(b) are satisfied.

It is confirmed that lighting within any temporary structure will not utilise time delayed lamps such as mercury vapour type, and H101.20.2 is not applicable.

H102.15.1 – Emergency Lighting Levels

Generator powered emergency evacuation lighting will be provided to satisfy the Provisions of H102.15, and will be sited to provide a minimum of 0.2 lux at floor levels within each temporary structure).

H102.15.2 – Emergency Lighting Power Supply

It is proposed that emergency lighting will be provided by dedicated lights to operate as separate circuits to that of production sound and lighting installations, powered from dual operating generator services for the duration of an event, which are provided with an automatic transfer switch to alternate the supply and maintain a power system to those lighting services should the initial generator power supply fail.

2.16 H102.16 – Exit Signs

Exit and directional exit signage is to be installed and maintained to AS 2293.1 – 2005, and provided with battery back up on a generator mains powered system and are located above each exit as an aggregate exit and as detailed in Appendix A1a, A1b and C1, to satisfy the NSW Provisions of Part E4.5, with all required exit signage visible from all paths of travel to the required exits and accounted for in the coordination of the emergency evacuation procedures plan for an event.

2.17 H102.17 – Fire Fighting Services

Portable Extinguishers, which have been selected and located to satisfy the provisions of Table E1.6 of the Building Code of Australia, and a certificate of maintenance under AS 1851.1 – 1995, will be provided.

Fire-fighting services will be provided to the event site to ensure adequate protection is afforded as determined on the advice of the NSW Rural Fire Services as the Statutory Authority for any proposed event on the site.

As the event site is not serviced by a reticulated water supply, fire-fighting services as on-site reservoirs of 10,000 litres will be selectively located and strategically sited within proximity to service those temporary structure with a floor area of more than 500m².

This together with the distribution of portable fire extinguishers in selected locations to service each temporary structure, in conjunction with implementation of the recommendations by the Statutory Authority, will provide for suitable fire-fighting services.

3. Building Code of Australia Part B1-Structural Provisions

All structural elements of any proposed temporary structures are to be designed and certified by a registered and practicing Structural Engineer as provided by the *National Construction Code* requirements of Part A2 and the applicable provisions of Part B1 in respect to AS/NZS 1170.0 and 1170.1 – 2002, and AS/NZS 1170.2 – 2011, to account for dead and live load capacities, including concentrated action capacity and site specific design wind speeds, as well as AS 4100 – 1998 in respect to steel structures and AS 1576 – 2010 in respect to scaffolding requirements, for all proposed forms of construction and where applicable, and once erected, confirming and certifying that all temporary structure construction is structurally adequate and capable of supporting the loads applicable for their proposed use and design intent.

A Geotechnical Engineering Certificate for the event site has been prepared addressing the adequacy of the ground on which the structure is to be erected, and this together with the abovementioned certification of structural design and construction capacity, will ensure that each temporary structure will have the ability to sustain the temporary structures whilst in use.

A Structural Engineering certificate of construction for the erection of the Temporary structures will be provided for each event prior to the issue of the Occupation Certificate for the use of that structure.

4. Schedule 3A – Management and Use of Entertainment Venue

4.1 Nitrate Film

No proposal for use of nitrate films are proposed as part of this submission.

4.2 Stage Management

No proscenium safety curtains, drencher system or smoke exhaust system applicable to or proposed for any temporary structure, however during all stage performances, each stage will be provided at all times with a stage (production) manager and dedicated security management personnel, conversant with the use of portable fire extinguishers and emergency evacuation procedures for coordination and response in the event of an emergency.

4.3 Proscenium Safety Curtains

No proscenium curtains are to be provided to any temporary structure installation.

4.4 Projection Suites

No projection suites are proposed for use within any temporary structure, and where a film is being screened within a defined entertainment venue, a person trained in the operation of the projector and conversant with the use of portable fire extinguishers will be in attendance at all times during any screening.

4.11 Emergency Evacuation Plans

Emergency management plans will be prepared in conjunction with security management plans to account for organization control and evacuation procedures in the event of an emergency for any proposed event.

Appendix A1

Temporary Tent Structure

45 x 75 arrangement



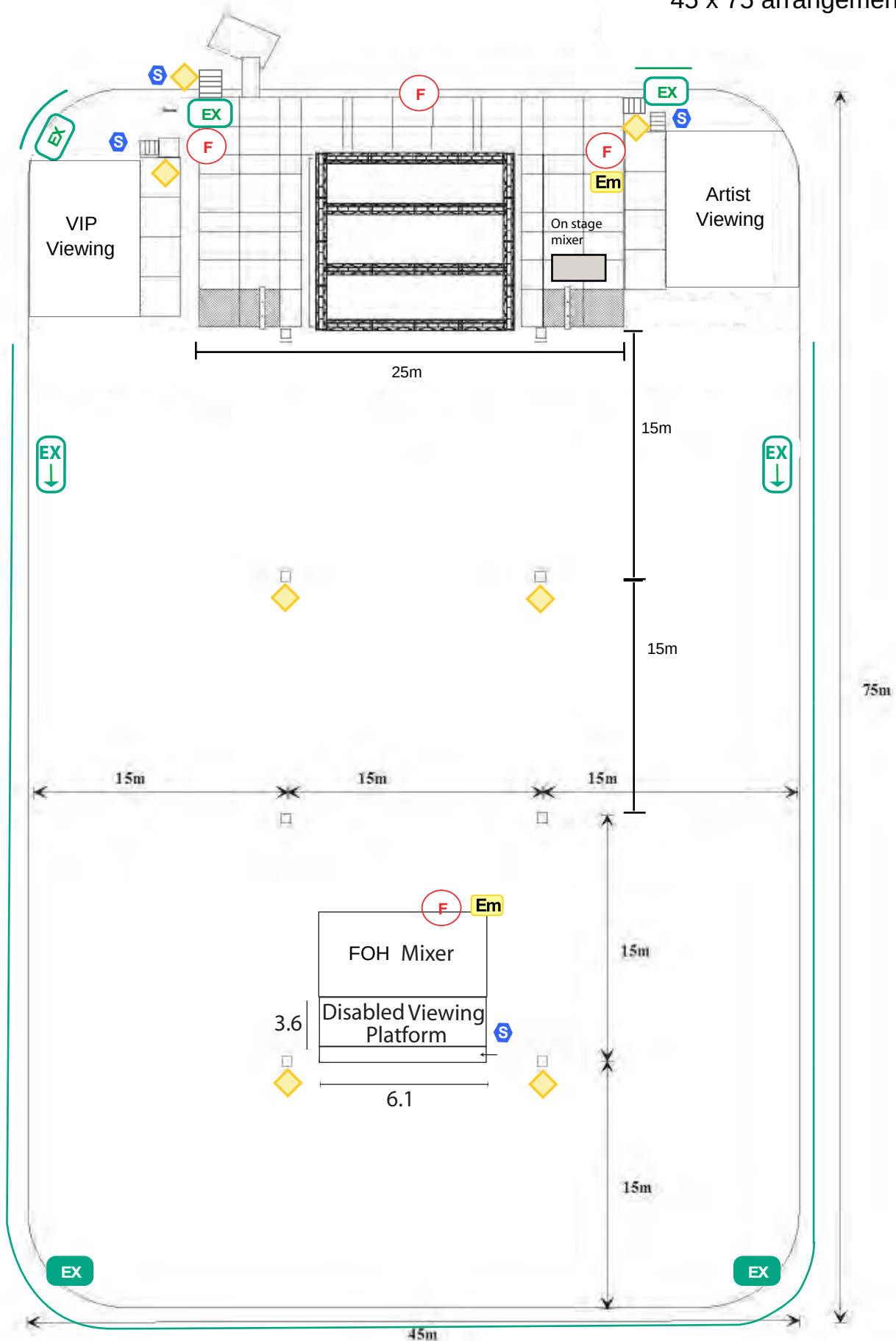
Key

	Exit Sign		Portable Fire Extinguishers
	Jumbo Exit Sign		Emergency Lights
	Directional Exit Sign		Essential Fire Safety Schedule & Emergency Evacuation Plan
	Aggregate Exit		Security

Appendix A1a

Temporary Tent Structure

45 x 75 arrangement

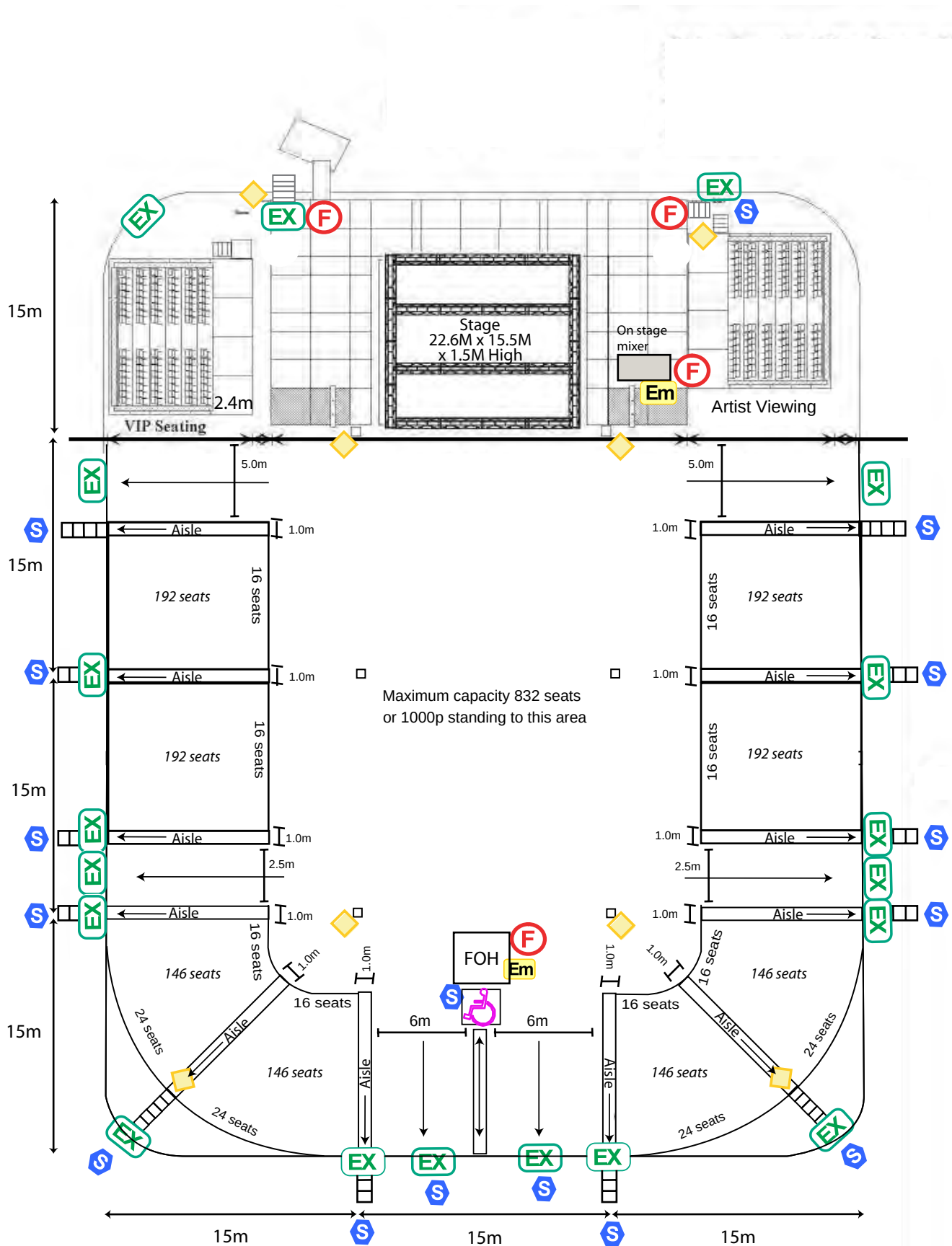


Key

EX	Exit Sign	F	Portable Fire Extinguishers
EX	Jumbo Exit Sign	Em	Emergency Lights
EX →	Directional Exit Sign	Em	Essential Fire Safety Schedule & Emergency Evacuation Plan
—	Aggregate Exit	S	Security

Appendix A1b

Temporary Tent Structure with
Tiered Seating
45 x 60 Arrangement



Key

EX	Exit Sign		Disabled Viewing Platform	Em	Essential Fire Safety Schedule
EX	Jumbo Exit Sign	F	Portable Fire Extinguishers	S	Security
EX→	Directional Exit Sign		Emergency Lights		



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PROC: E1(A1)
 JUNE 1984

COMPUTATIONS

PROJECT NO: 01164B
DATE: July 05

PROJECT TITLE

45m x 45m Square Tent with Round Corners
 (with Extensions to 45m x 90m, 45m x 105m,
 45m x 120m and 45m x 135m, 45m x 60m, 45m x 30m)
 all without Quarter Poles
 for
 Janlin Big Tent Hire

REFERENCES

AS1170
 AS4100

ENGINEER



Signature: David J. Wills

Date: July 05

**DESIGN PROJECT GROUP PTY LTD**

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Computations

Job No.

011645

Sheet No.

Eng.

ONW

Date

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26	ALTERNATIVE CENTRE POLE

Checked

Date

45m x 90m, 105/120/135, **SQUARE TENT** **ROUND CORNERS**
 THIS TENT DOES NOT HAVE QUARTER POLES, IT RELIES ON THE HEAVY CURVATURE OF THE PANELS BETWEEN THE CENTRE POLES TO RUN WATER OFF AND CREATE A VERY TAUT ROOF TO WITHSTAND WINDS

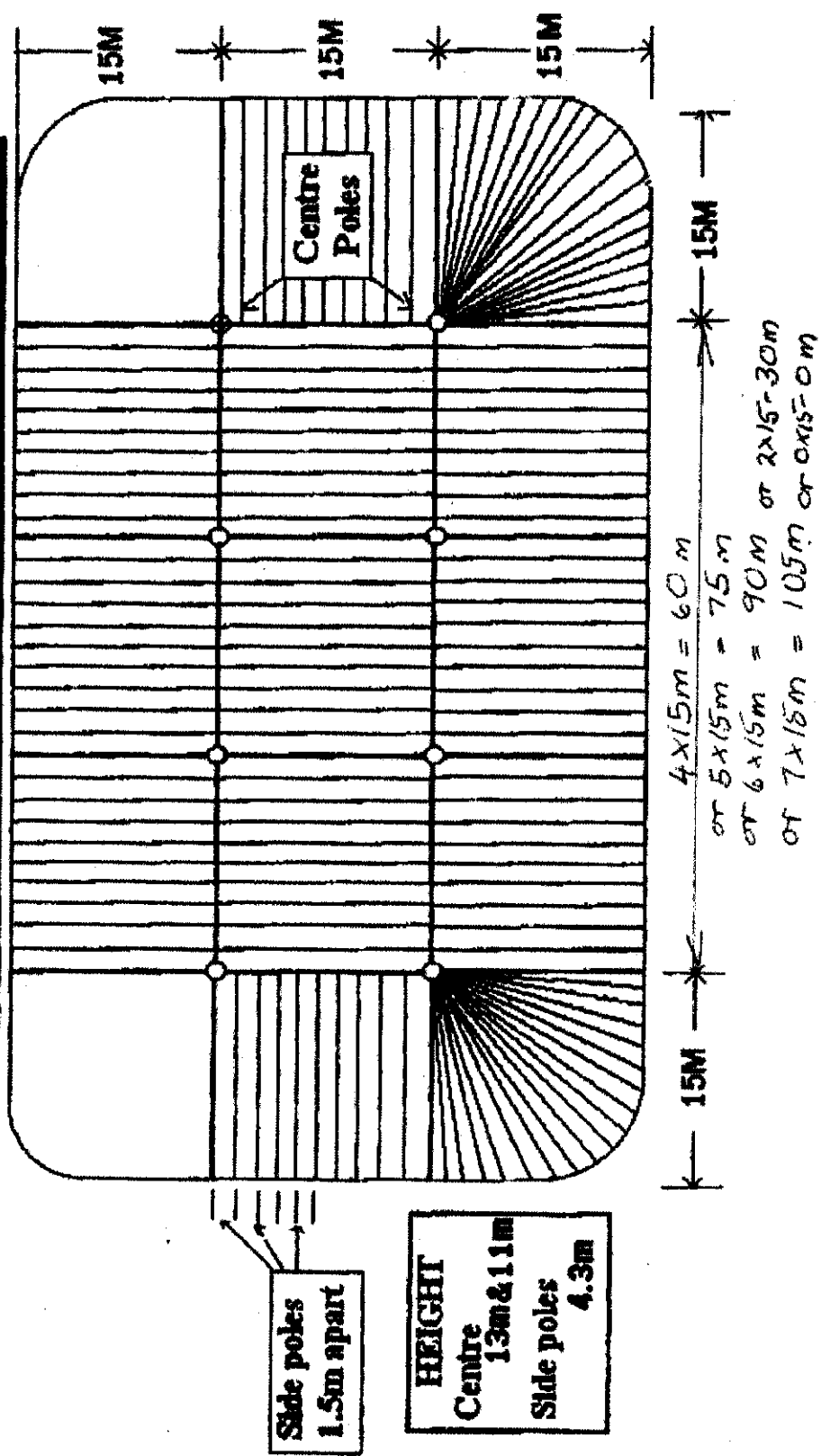


DIAGRAM 4 (ROOF PLAN)

NOTE:- TENT TO BE EVACUATED UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS
 (1) TERRAIN CATEGORY 3 and 4 :- WHEN WIND SPEED REACHES 25 m/sec (49 knots)
 (2) TERRAIN CATEGORY 1 and 2 :- WHEN WIND SPEED REACHES 21 m/sec (41 knots)

45m x 45m SQUARE TENT ROUND CORNERS
 THIS TENT DOES NOT HAVE QUARTER POLES, IT RELIES ON THE HEAVY CURVATURE OF THE PANELS BETWEEN THE CENTRE POLES TO RUIN WATER OFF AND CREATE A VERY TAUT ROOF TO WITHSTAND WINDS

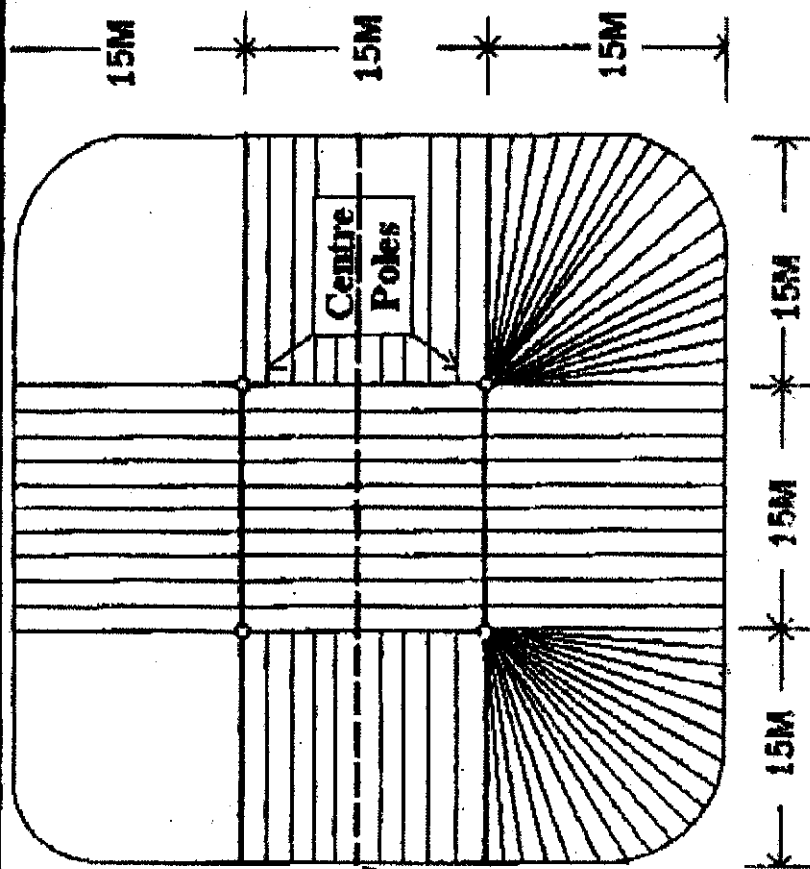


DIAGRAM 7 (ROOF PLAN)

Side poles
1.5m apart

Centre line across side sheets
and the Dome as illustrated
in diagram 2

HEIGHT
 Centre
13m & 11m
 Side poles
4.3m

NOTE:- TENT TO BE EVACUATED UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS

- (1) TERRAIN CATEGORY 3 AND 4:- WHEN WIND SPEED REACHES 25m/hr (49kph)
- (2) TERRAIN CATEGORY 1 AND 2:- WHEN WIND SPEED REACHES 21m/hr (41kph)

END VIEW 45M X 45M TENT No QUARTER POLES

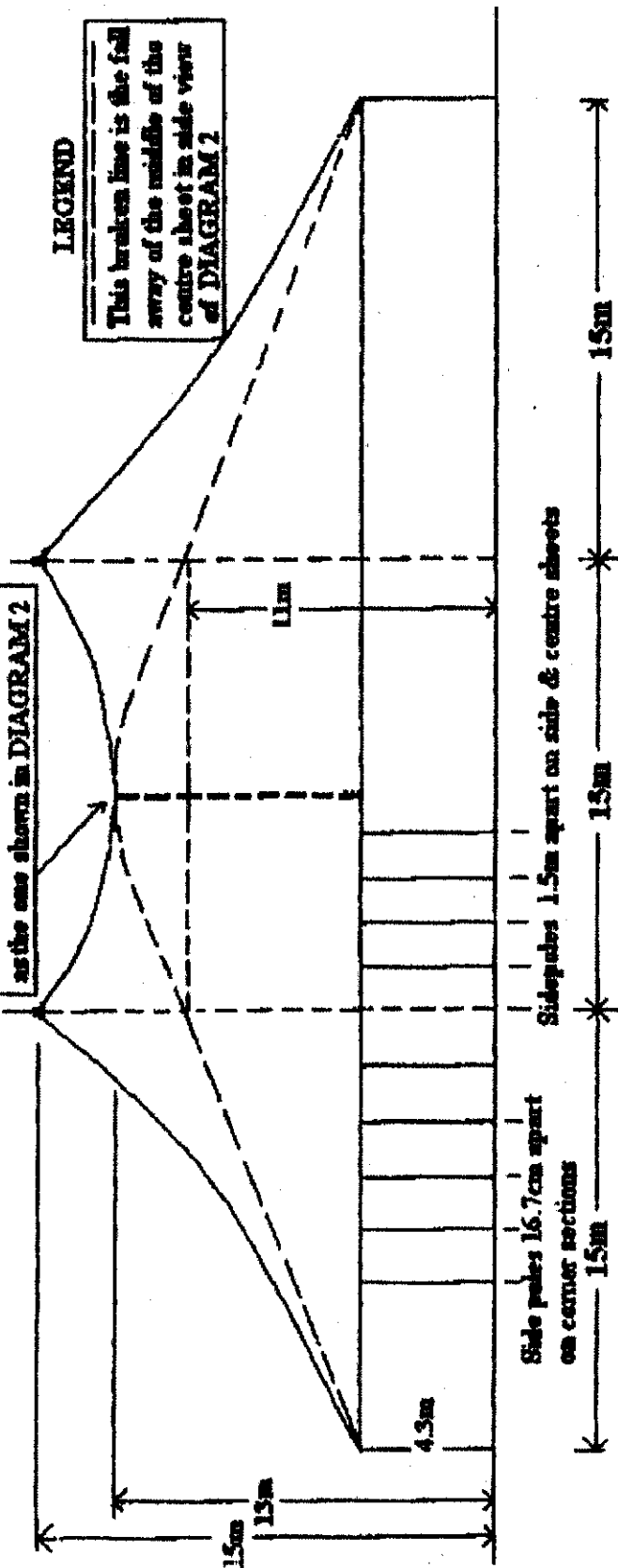
LEGEND

This dotted line is in the same area as the one shown in DIAGRAM 2

DIAGRAM 3

LEGEND

This broken line is the fall away of the middle of the centre sheet in side view of DIAGRAM 2

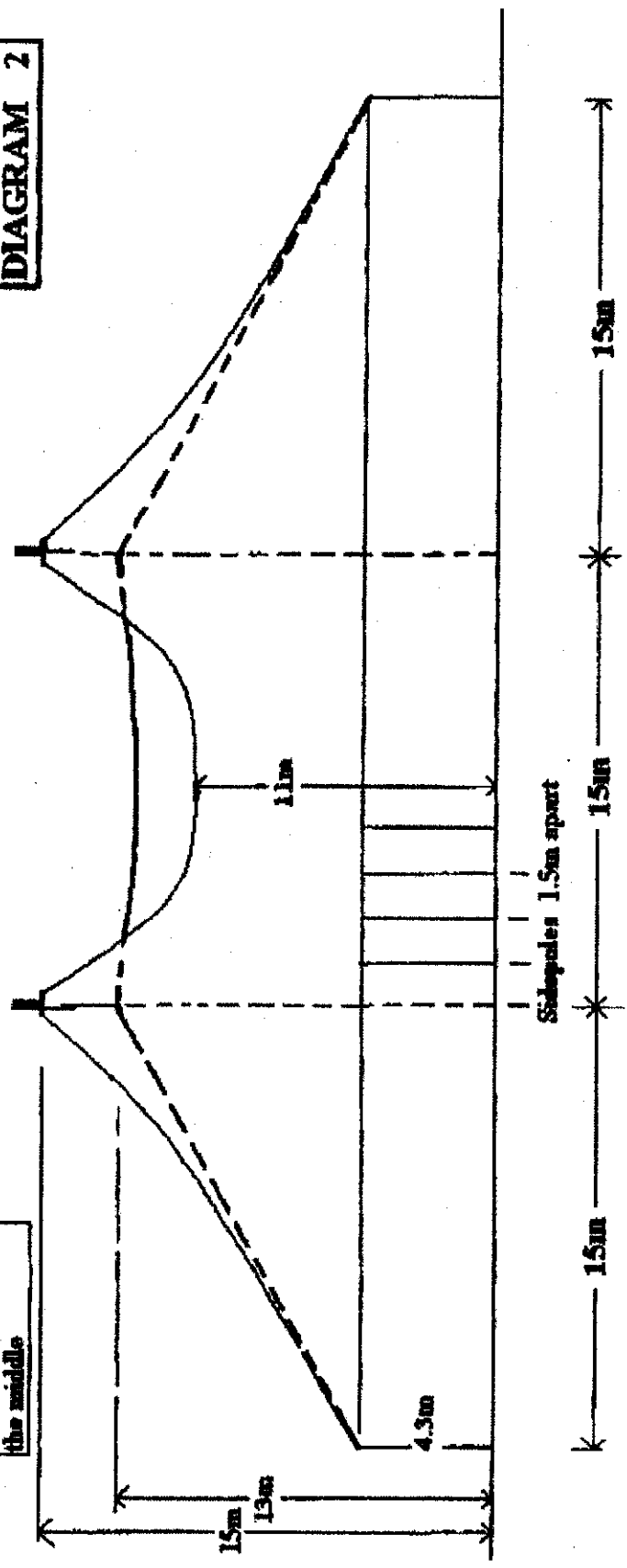


SIDE VIEW 45M X 45M TENT NO QUARTER POLES

LEGEND

This is the outline
of the sheet through
the middle

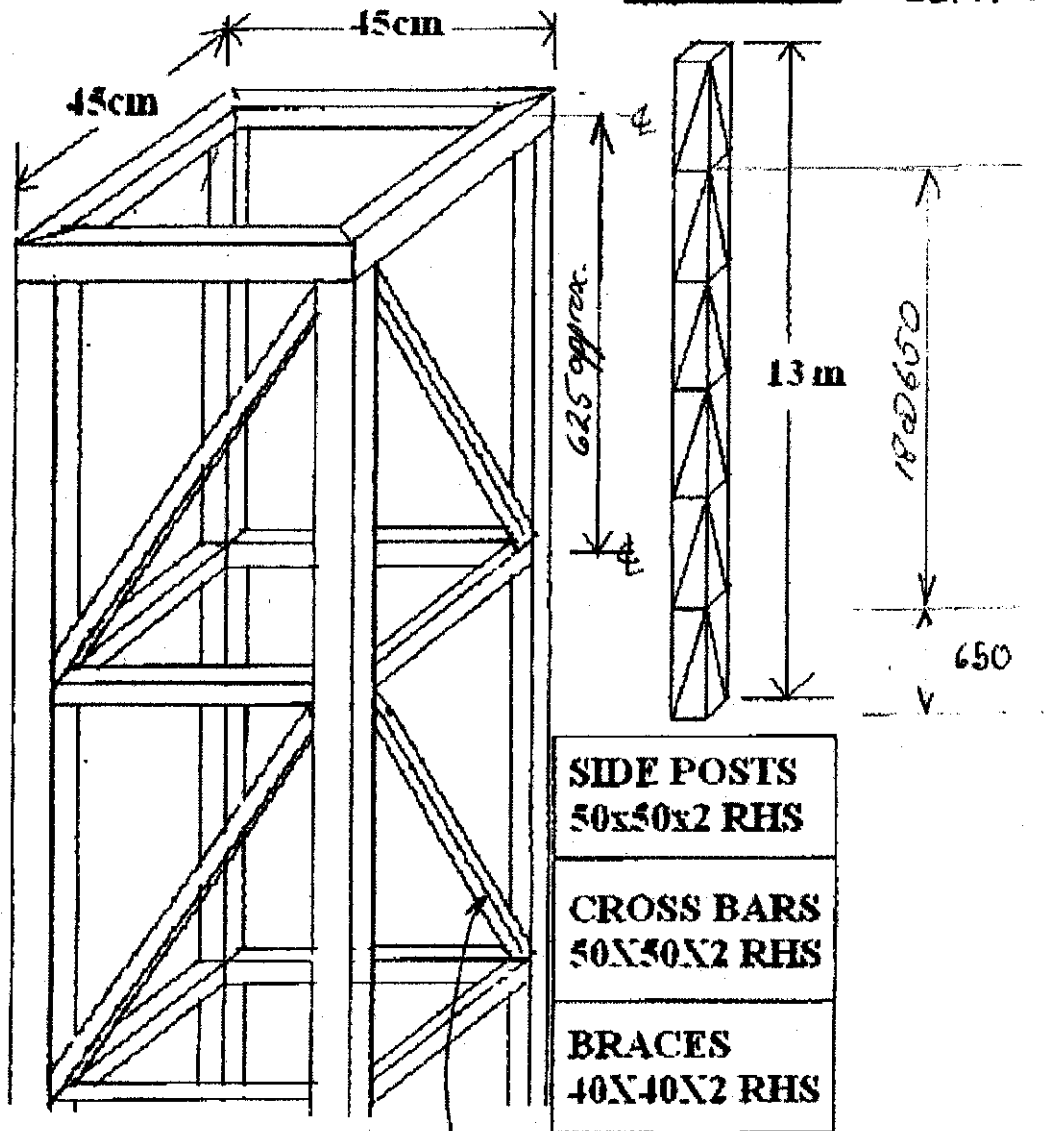
DIAGRAM 2



16.5m TRUSSE CENTRE POLE
Base 13metre
Top Extends 3.5metre

DIAGRAM
5

LOWER SECTION
CENTRE POST.

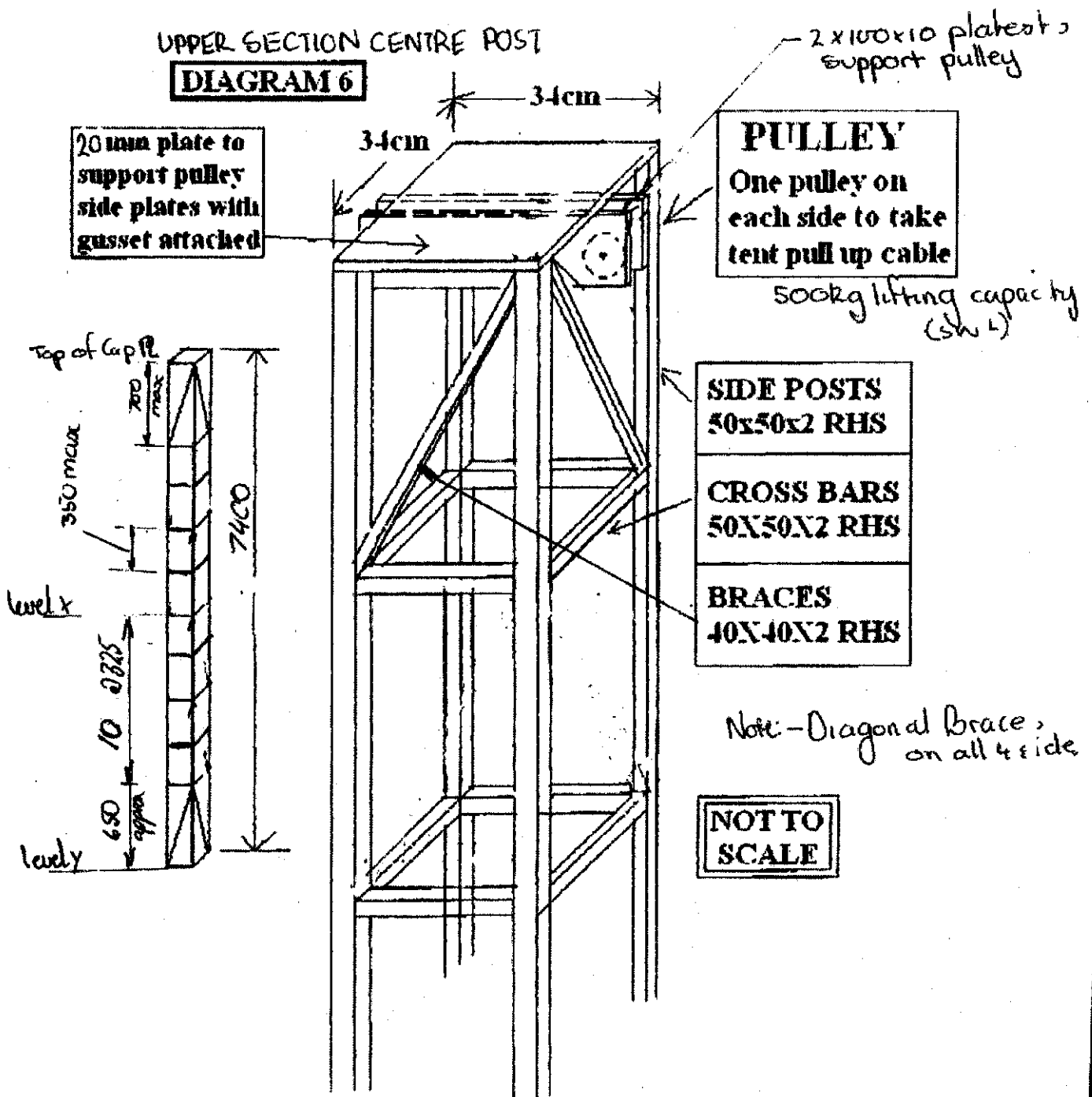


Diagonal Braces on all 4 sides

(6)

UPPER SECTION CENTRE POST

DIAGRAM 6





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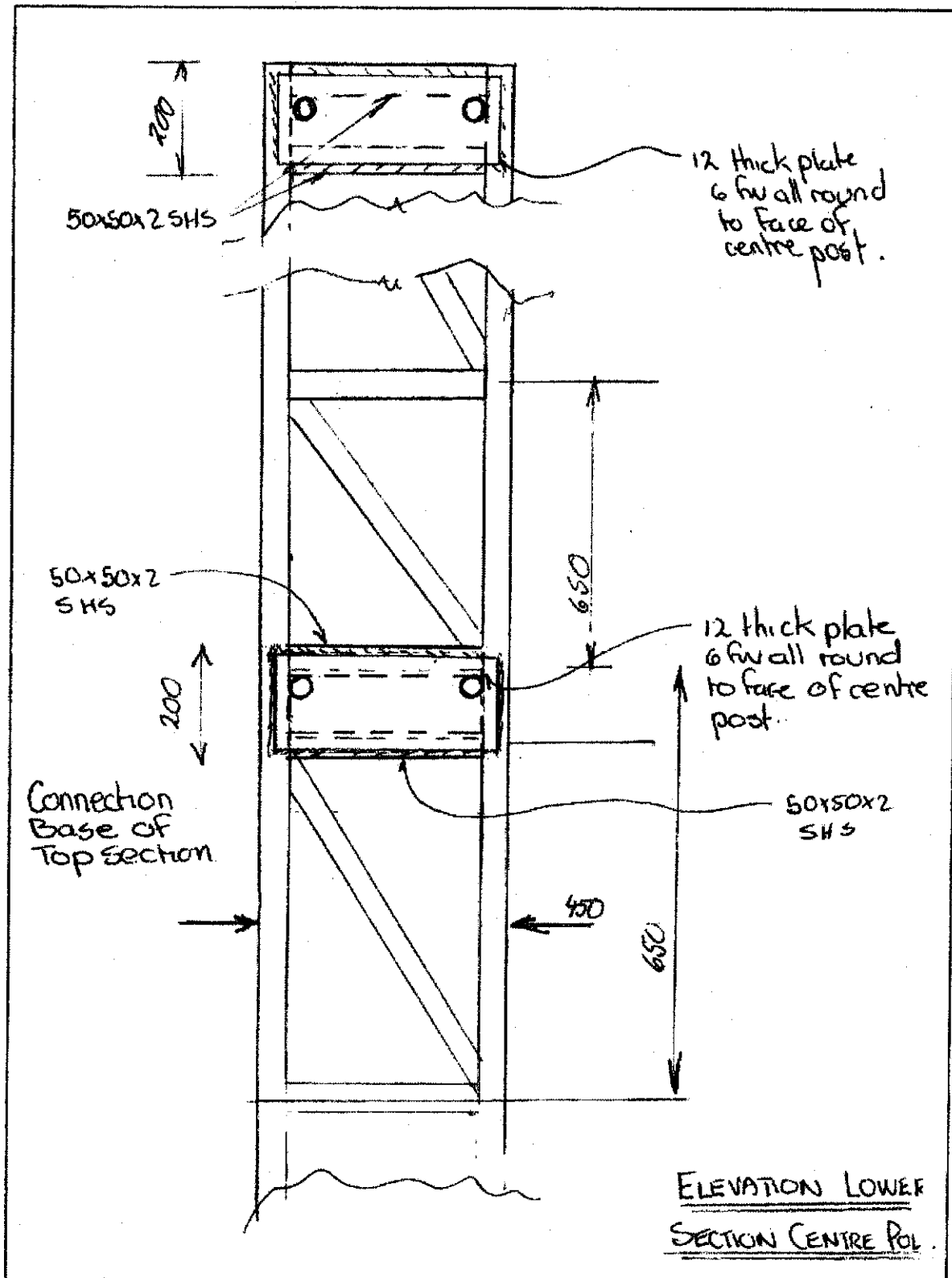
Computations

Job No. 011643

Sheet No. 7

Eng. OMU

Date July 05



Checked

Date

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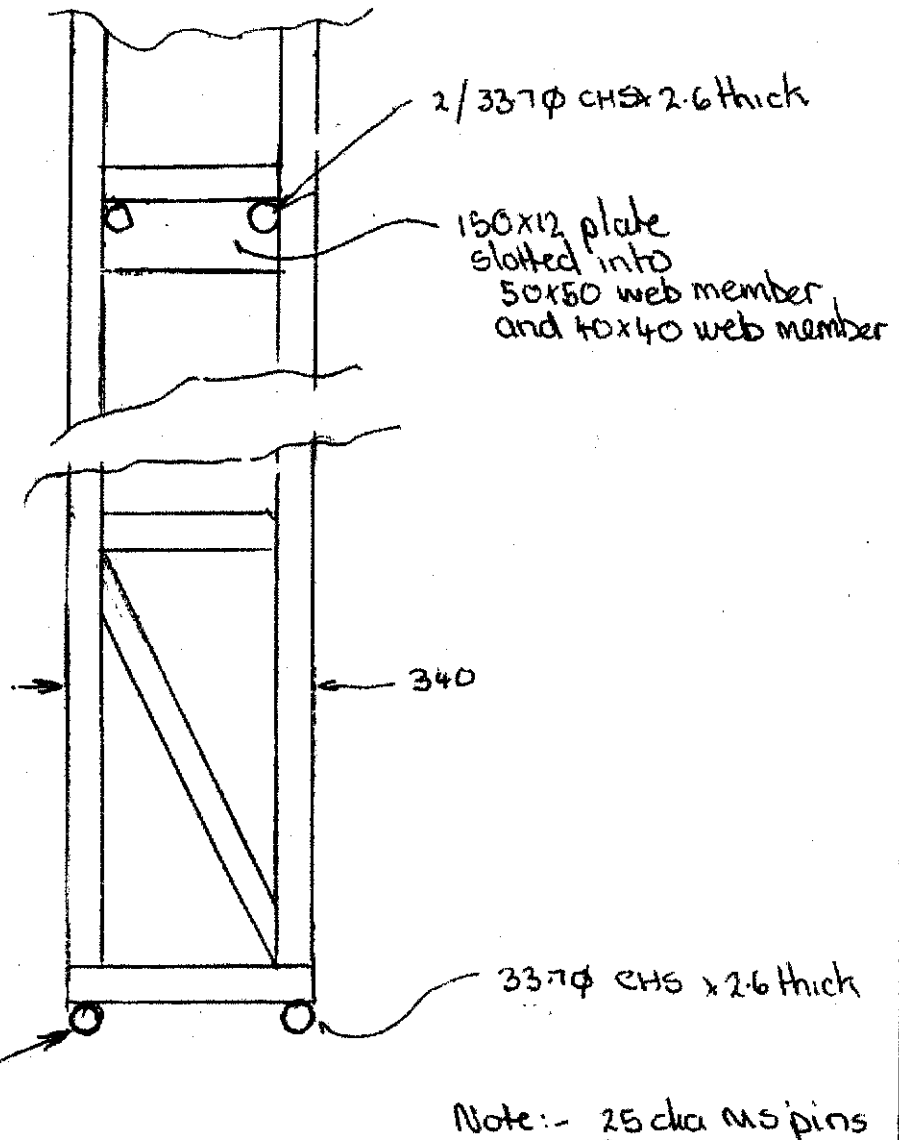
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Eng. MM Date July 05

Note:- 25 dia MS pins
for connection
to base section

ELEVATION UPPER SECTION
OF CENTRE POLE

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Date



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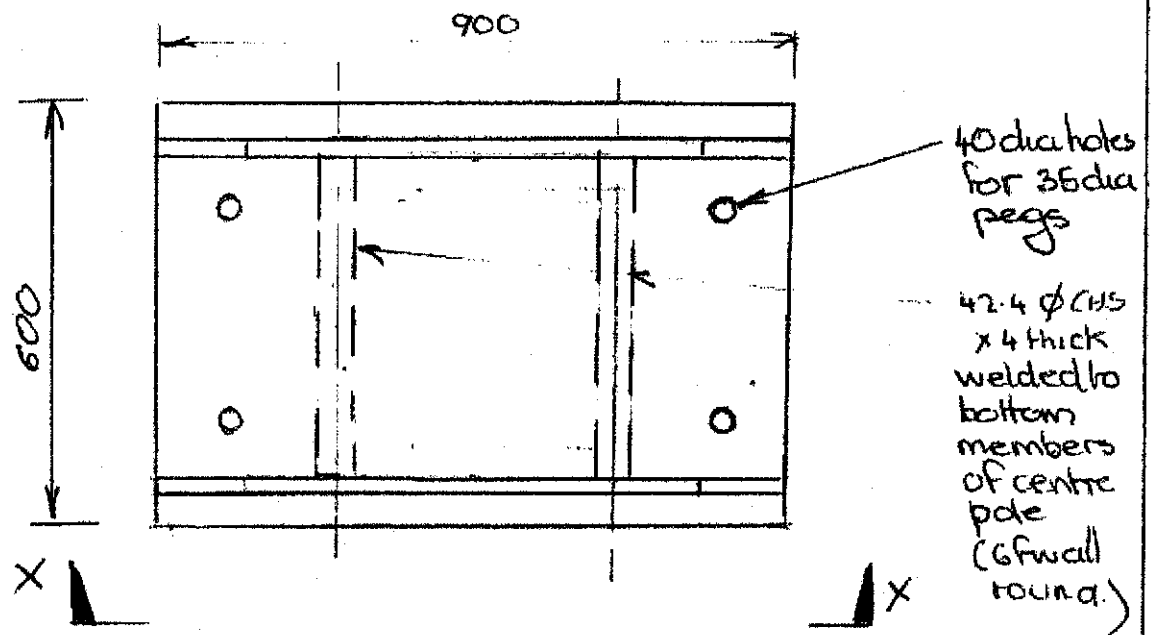
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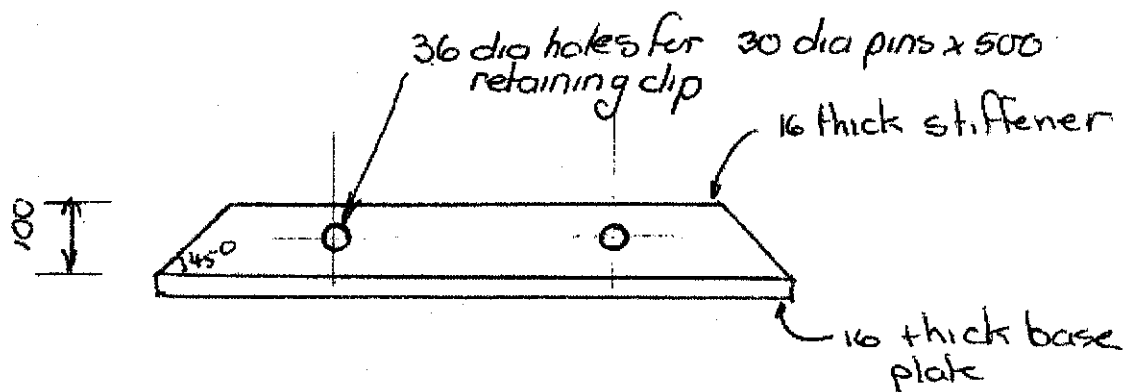
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Job No. 0104B Sheet No. 9
Eng. DN Date July 05



PLAN OF BASE PLATE



SECTION X - X

Checked

Date

JANLIN BIG TENT HIRE

JANLIN CIRCUSES PTY LTD

ACN 069 720 225

12 BYLOSS ST

CHESTER HILL

NSW 2162

DESIGN PROJECT GROUP

Att David Wills

Dear David,

I have enclosed four sheets of diagrams of a 45m x 75m tent that does not have quarter poles in it.

(1) This tent relies on the curvatures of the roof panels to keep it taut and thereby resist movement in the wind. The large amount of panels directly linked to their own side pole create a very tight roof.

(2) As the diagram (4) shows the centre sheet panels start at one side of the tent and continue up over the dome and down to the other edge of the tent which distributes the strain evenly.

(3) The panels are welded together incorporating a sleeve through which a webbing strap is inserted and attached at each end to a side pole plate, this gives strength to keep the panels taut.

(4) In the centre sheets the panels are 1.5m wide, 10 panels in each centre sheet.

(5) The corner sheets have panels 1.67m wide including the rounded corners, 16 panels in each corner quarter sheet.

(6) The lincings that join the sections together have a 10mm cable through the seams and these are attached to the bale rings at the top of the tent.

(7) The ridge created at the top also has a 10mm cable through a sleeve to withstand the pressure of the panels pulling down across the middle of the centre dome sheets.

(8) Bale rings are 100cm diameter at the base and taper upwards to a 90cm diameter top ring where the pull up cables are attached.

(9) Guy straps are 50mm wide tie down webbing with ratchets that are rated at 2500 kg.

(10) The fastening points (pegs) are positioned 4.3m out from the edge of the tent.

(11) Centre poles are truss frames as per diagram. Side poles are 4.3m x 75mm x 1.6mm wall thickness.

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Job No. 01164B Sheet No. 11

Eng. [Signature] Date: July 05

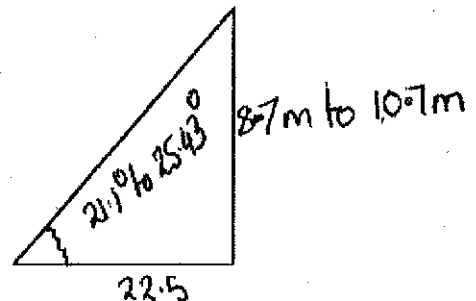
MARQUEESWIND LOADING

From AS 1170

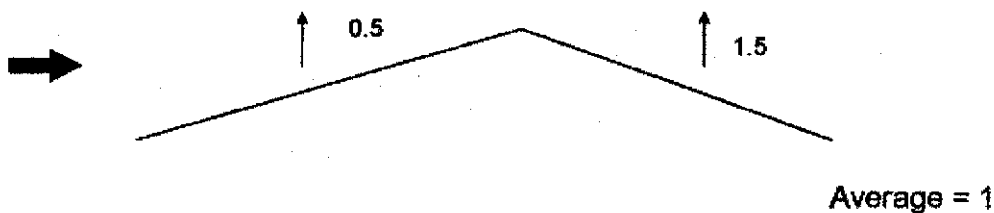
 $V_p = 41 \text{ m/sec}$ from WestTERRAIN CATEGORIES 3 AND 4

$$\begin{aligned} V_z &= V_{Mzcat} \cdot M_s \cdot M_t \cdot M_i \\ &= 41 \times 0.75 \times 1 \times 0.8 \\ &= 24.6 \text{ m/sec} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_z &= 0.6 \times 24.6^2 \times 10^{-3} \\ &= 0.363 \text{ kPa} \end{aligned}$$



Worst case when sides are up and blocked underneath



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Therefore wind load on roof} &= 1 \times 0.363 \text{ kPa} \\ &= 0.363 \text{ kPa} \end{aligned}$$

TERRAIN CATEGORY 2 and 1

$$\text{Wind Load} = (0.91 / 0.75)^2 \times 0.363 = 0.5285 \text{ kPa}$$

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Computations

Job No.

01164B

Sheet No.

12

Eng.

OM

Date.

July 07

3.2.4 Terrain Category.

Terrain, over which the approach wind flows towards a structure, shall be assessed on the basis of the following category descriptions.

- (a) Category 1 - exposed open terrain with few or no obstructions and water surfaces at servability wind speeds (V_s) only.
- (b) Category 2 - open terrain, grassland with few well scattered obstructions having heights generally from 1.5 m to 10.0 m and water surfaces at wind speeds (V_u) and (V_p).
- (c) Category 3 - terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having the size of domestic houses (3.0 m to 5.0 m high).
- (d) Category 4 - terrain with numerous large, high (10.0 m to 30.0 m) and closely spaced obstructions such as large city centres and well-developed industrial complexes.

Selection of terrain category shall be made with due regard to the permanence of the obstructions which constitute the surface roughness, in particular vegetation in tropical cyclonic regions shall not be relied upon to maintain a wooded terrain roughness.

Checked

Date

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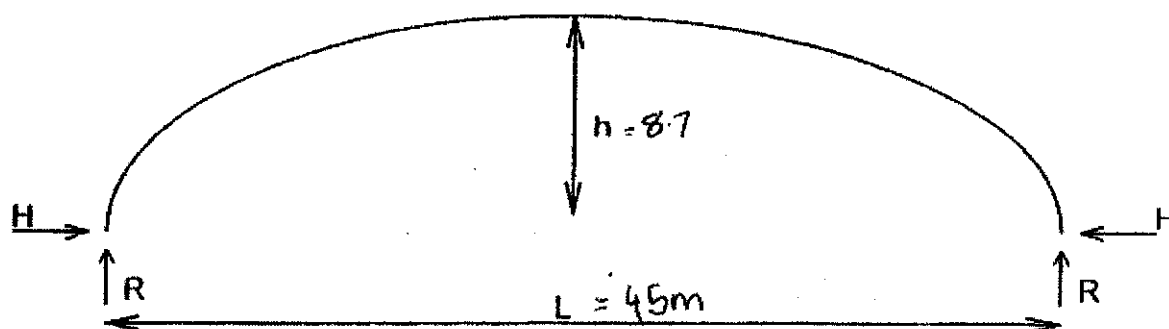
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Computations

Job No. 01164B Sheet No. 13
Eng. [Signature] Date July 05PVC COVERING

$$H = 0.363 \times \frac{45^2}{8 \times 8.7} = 10.56 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$R = 0.363 \times \frac{45}{2} = 8.167 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2} \\ = 13.35 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\theta = \frac{8.7}{45.0}$$

$$\text{Capacity of PVC} = \frac{2.4 \text{ kN} \times \frac{1000}{50}}{3 \text{ factor of safety}} = 16 \text{ kN}$$

Not critical Case

Checked

Date

14

Caractéristiques techniques	Technical data	Technische Daten	Précontraint® 702	
Fil	Yarn	Garn	33,90 Dtex PES HT	TERSUISSE
Poids au m²	Weight sqm	Gewicht m²	899 g/m²	EN ISO 2289-2
Largeur	Width	Breite	180 cm	
Résistance rupture (chaîne/trame)	Tensile strength (warp/weft)	Rißkraft (Kette/Schuss)	280/280 daN/5cm	EN ISO 1422
Résistance déchirure (chaîne/trame)	Tear strength (warp/weft)	Wartarrisskraft (Kette/Schuss)	30/28 daN	DIN 53363
Adhérence	Adhesion	Haftung	10 daN/5 cm	EN ISO 2411
Opacité	Blackout	Opak	> 99%	
Finition	Finish (Varnish)	Behandlung (Schlusslack)	Verble BIFACE	
Réaction au feu	Flame retardancy	Brandverhalten	NPP 92-507 M2 - NFPA 701 Test 2 - 05FHM T10 DIN 4102-2 B1 - BS 7837 - AB/NZS 1580.3 - SIS 630082, BTAC - UNE 29.727 - M2	
Températures maximales d'utilisation	Temperature extremes (while handling)	Maximale Anwendungstemperaturen	-30°C / +70°C	
Système d'assurance qualité	Quality insurance	Qualitätssicherung	ISO 9001	
Les caractéristiques techniques indiquées sont des valeurs moyennes	Technical data are average values	Die angegebenen technischen Daten sind Mittelwerte		

conservatively use 240 kN/50mm

Techniques d'enduction Précontraint® FERRARI	Précontraint® FERRARI's coating technology	Beschichtungs-technik Précontraint® FERRARI
Stabilité dimensionnelle exceptionnelle	Exceptional dimensional stability	Ausserordentliche Flächenstabilität
Durabilité supérieure	Longer durability	Höhere Haltbarkeit
Excellente soudabilité	Excellent welding	Sehr gute Verschweißbarkeit
Opacité spéciale chapiteaux	Special blackout for big tops	Spezielle Opak-Funktion für Zelndächer



PRÉCONTRAINT® 702

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Modèle FERRARI F30 000 000 000 000

15

Alternative Covering

Senator
High Performance Australian PVC

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

PRODUCT: SENATOR™ PVC 650 T/S

DESCRIPTION: SENATOR 650 T/S is a heavy duty, PVC Coated Tent & Tarpaullin fabric. The base fabric is a high quality, high tenacity polyester fabric in a tearstop construction. The product is also proudly 100% Australian Made for Australian conditions.

WEIGHT: 650gsm Nominal

CONSTRUCTION: Woven Denier Polyester 9 x 8.5 with Tearstop in both directions.

WIDTH: 205cm

TENSILE STRENGTH: WARP - 3320N
(AS 2001.2.3) WEFT - 2650N

TONGUE TEAR: WARP - 650N
(BS 3424.5) WEFT - 650N

FLEX CRACKING: 400,000 Cycles
(AS 1441.6)

COATING ADHESION: 90 N.

COLD CRACK TEMP: -30°C

SPECIAL FEATURES: Flame Retardent tested to AS1530 parts 2 and 3 Test report available, UV Treated, Antifungicide, Acrylic Lacquer Coated.

Stock Colours: As Required

*conservatively
use 2.4 kN/0.050 m
m*



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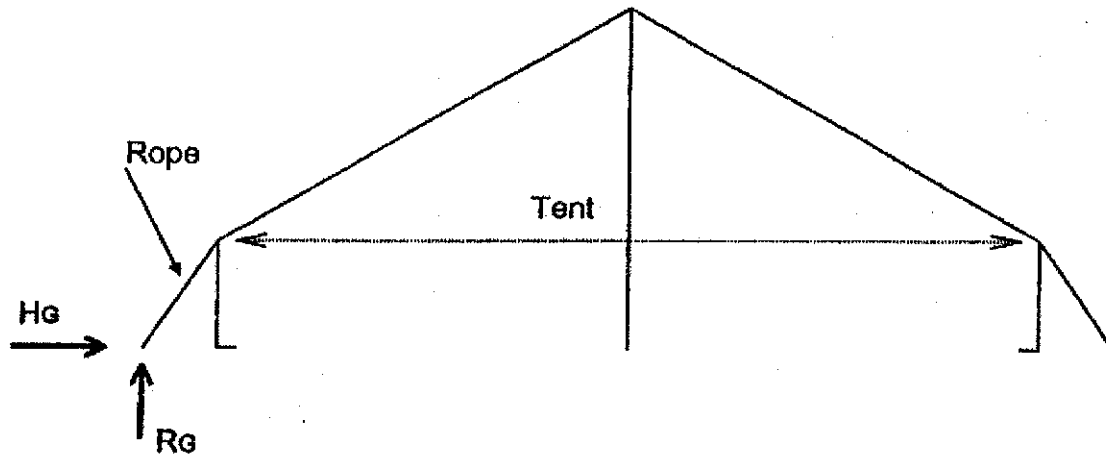
Job No. 01164 B

Sheet No. 15

Eng. [Signature]

Date. July 95

ROPE CAPACITY



$$R_g = 8.167 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$H_g \approx 0.363 \times \frac{53.6^2}{8 \times 13} = 10.03 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{13}{53.6}$$

$$= 13.975 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$\therefore \text{Load per rope} = 13.975 \times 1.5 = 21 \text{ KN}$$

Use 50 mm tie down webbing 2500 kg rating

$$\text{Capacity} = \frac{24.5}{3 \text{ factor of safety}} = 8.17 \text{ KN}$$

Critical

Allowable wind speed Terrain Categ 3 and 4 = 25.5 m/sec

Allowable wind speed Terrain Categ 2 and 1 = 21.0 m/sec.

Checked

Date



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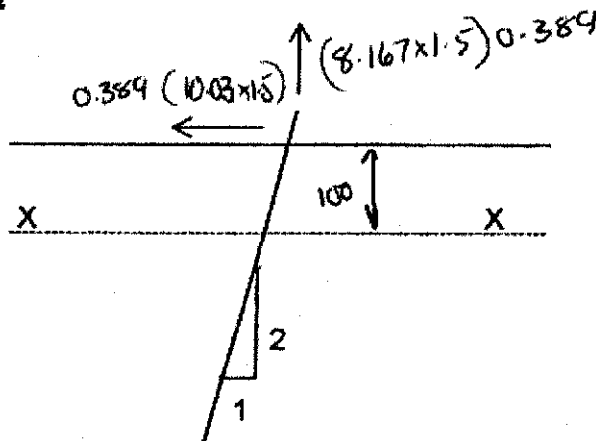
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Computations

Job No. 011648 Sheet No. 17

Eng. [Signature] Date July 2005

PEGS



Moment in peg about X - X

$$= (10.03 \times 1.5 \times 0.1 + 8.167 \times 1.5 \times 0.05) \times 0.389$$

$$= (2.117) \times 0.389$$

Use 35mm dia axle

$$f_b = \frac{2.117}{0.0982 \times 35^3} \times 10^8 \times 0.389 = 196 < 262 \times 1.33 \text{ MPa}$$

wind speed adjustment

Note:- Depth of peg to be determined on site by experience and testing

Checked

Date



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Job No. 01164B

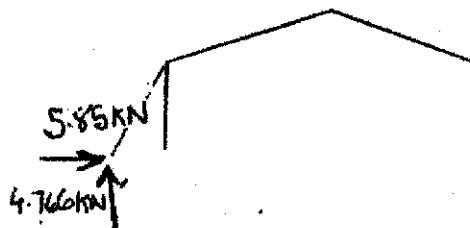
Sheet No. 18

Eng. DMW

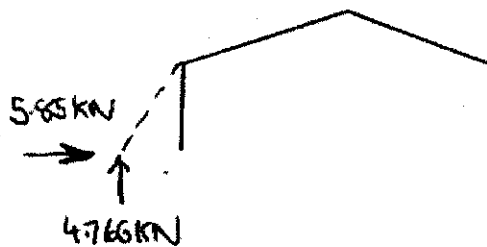
Date. 3 July 05

PEG LOADS (with sides of tent up)

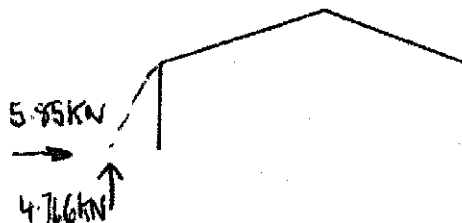
Terrain Category 3 & 4



Terrain Category 2



Terrain Category 1

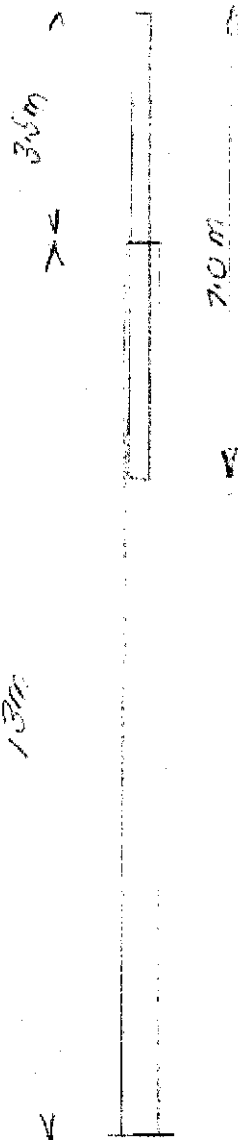


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Date

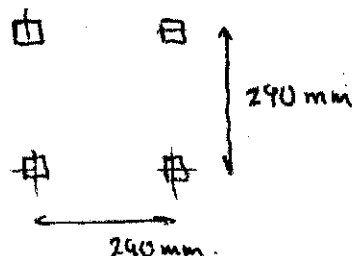


CENTRE POLES



Side member 50x50x2

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 374 \text{ mm}^2 \\ r &= 19.5 \text{ mm} \\ I &= 0.141 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^4 \\ Z &= 566 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3 \end{aligned}$$



Combined Section

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{I}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{I_2 + 4 \times 374 \times 145^2}{4 \times 374}} = 145$$

$$\frac{L}{r} = \frac{16500}{145} = 114 \text{ mm}$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{ac} = 76 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{all} = 76 \times 374 \times 4 = 113 \text{ kN}$$

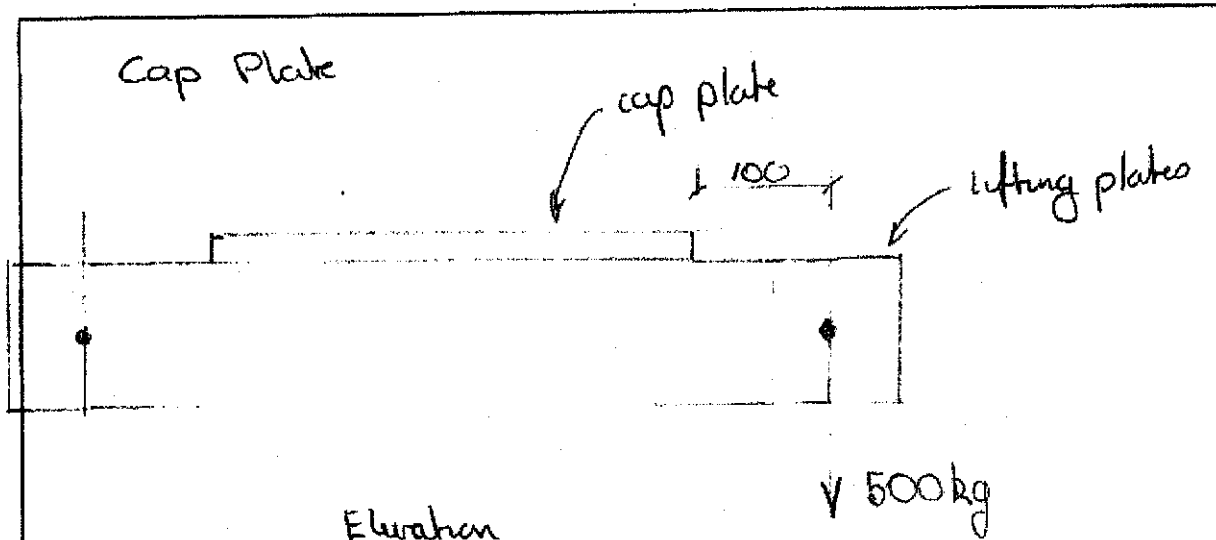
Actual Load

$$= 0.01 \times \frac{45 \times 15}{3} \times \frac{1}{0.825} = 2.5 \text{ kN}$$

OK.

Checked _____

Date _____

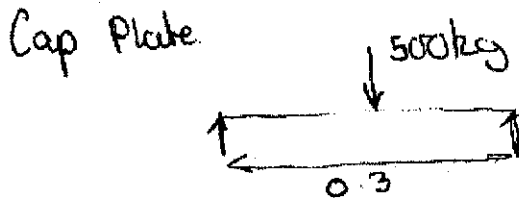


$$M = 500 \times \frac{9.8}{1000} \times 0.1 = 0.49 \text{ kNm}$$

2 plates Try 100 x 10

$$f_b = \frac{0.49 \times \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{6} \times 10 \times 100^2} = 14.7 \text{ MPa}$$

Allow for impact $\Rightarrow$ 23 MPa OK.



$$M = 500 \times \frac{9.8}{1000} \times \frac{0.3}{4} = 0.3675 \text{ kNm}$$

$$f_b = \frac{0.3675}{\frac{1}{6} \times 50 \times 16^2} = 172.3 \text{ MPa}$$

Use 20mm plate

$$\Rightarrow f_b = 110 \text{ MPa}$$

Allow for impact $\Rightarrow$ 165 MPa OK

Checked

Date

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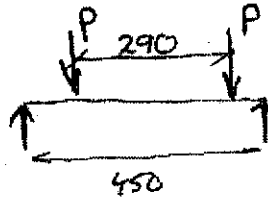
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Computations

Job No. 011648 Sheet No. 21

Eng. DM Date July 05Check Splice

$$P = 2.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$M = 2.5 \times 0.08$$

$$= 0.20 \text{ kNm}$$

25 dia pin

$$f_{td} = \frac{0.20}{0.0982 \times 25^3} = 130 \text{ MPa} < 175 \text{ MPa} \quad \text{OK}$$

$$\Delta n = \frac{2.5 \times 10 \times 450^3}{6 \times 2 \times 10^5 \times \frac{\pi \times 25^4}{64}} \left[\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{80}{450} - \left(\frac{80}{450} \right)^3 \right]$$

$$= 9.900 [0.1333 - 0.0056]$$

$$= 1.32 \text{ mm} \quad \text{OK}$$

Checked

Date

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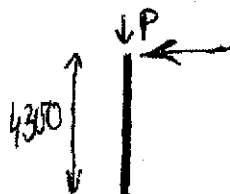
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Computations

Job No. 01164B Sheet No. 22
Eng. *DM* Date July-05SIDE POLES

75mm dia x 1.6 Thick

$$Area = \pi \times \frac{75^2}{4} - \pi \times \frac{71.8^2}{4}$$

$$= 36895 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$r = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{75^2 + 71.8^2} = 25.96$$

$$\frac{L}{r} = 165.6 \Rightarrow F_{oc} = 30 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{allowable} = 11 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_{actual} = 0.01 \times \left(1.5 \times \frac{45}{2} + 4.3 \times 1.5 \right) = 0.402 \text{ kN}$$

OK

Checked

Date



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Computations

Job No. 0164B

Sheet No. 23

Eng. [Signature]

Date July 05

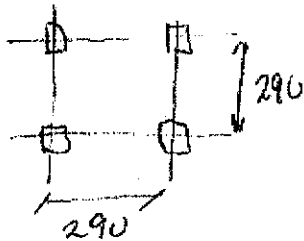
CENTRE POLE CAPACITY

From page 19 Capacity of Centre Pole = 113 kN (axial)

Load from Tent = 25 kN

Axial Capacity > 110 kN

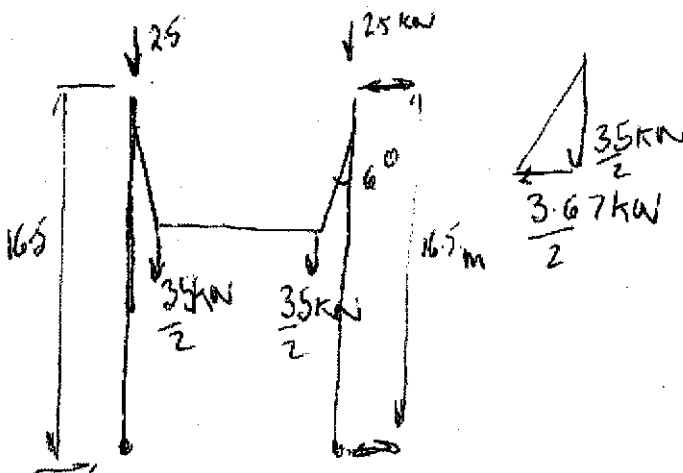
$$M_{cap} = 0.6 \times 350 \times Z$$



$$I = 4 \times 344 \times 145^2$$

$$\Rightarrow Z = \frac{4 \times 344 \times 145^2}{145} = 199.52 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\therefore M_{cap} = 199.5 \times 0.6 \times \frac{350}{1000} = 42 \text{ kNm}$$



$$M = 1.835 \times 16.5 / 4 + 35 \times 0.45 = 23.3 \text{ kNm}$$

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Computations

Job No. 011648 Sheet No. 24
Eng. DW Date July 05

Vertical Component from Cable

$$\leftarrow \frac{23.3}{16.5} = 1.412 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total Column Load} = 1.412 + 17.6 + 2.5 + \frac{1}{2} \text{ self wt} = 8 \text{ kN}$$
$$= 30 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Combined Stress} = \frac{30}{110} + \frac{23.3}{42}$$
$$= 0.583 < 1.0$$

OK

Summary

- Max. addition load / per Centre pole 1.75 tonne
with max lift angle to post = 60
- Top Cables to be cable of taking 200 kg in
addition to other loads (including anchor point)
- Base plate to bear on ground cable of taking
tonne vertical load 4 tonne. min

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Date



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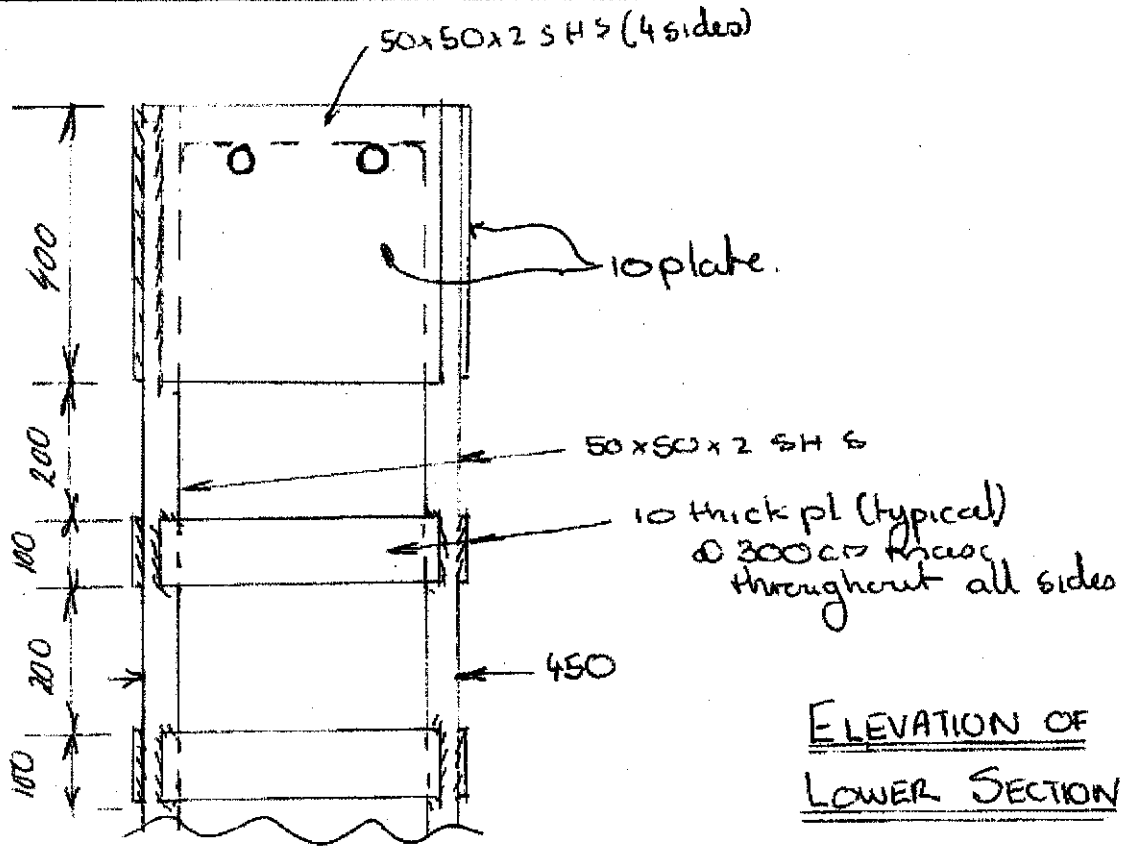
Job No. 01164B

Sheet No. 25

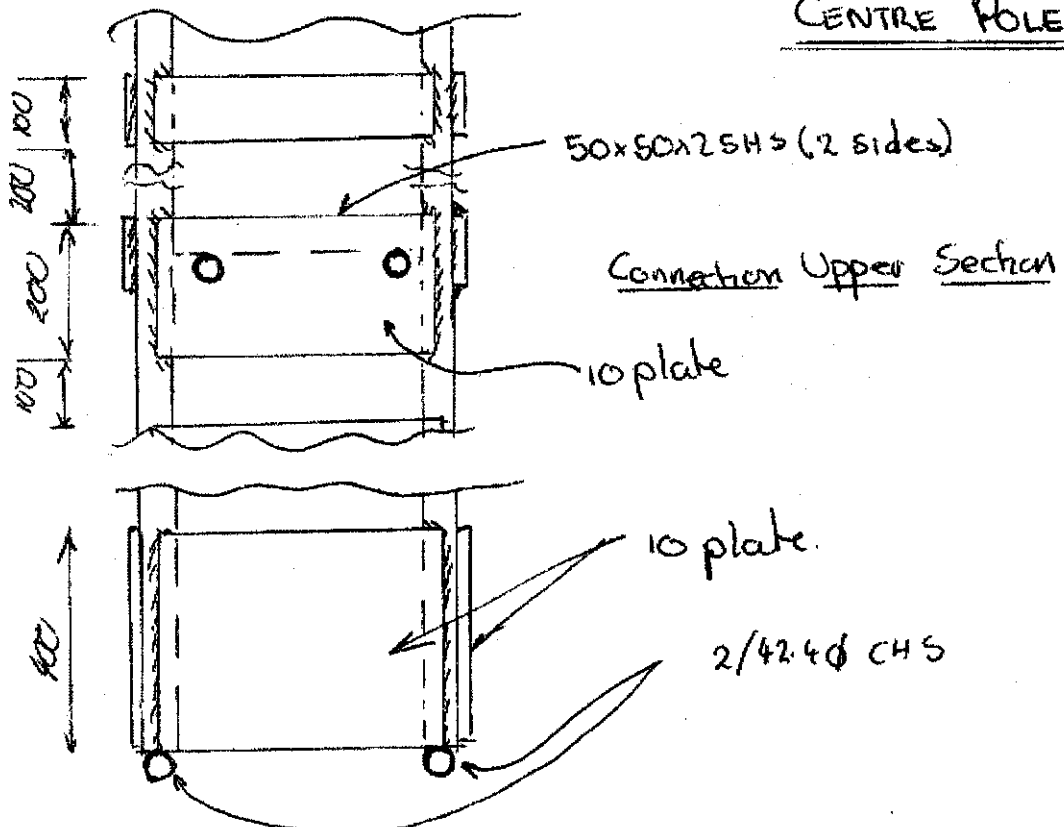
Eng. [Signature]

Date. July 05

ALTERNATIVE CENTRE POLE



ELEVATION OF
LOWER SECTION
OF
CENTRE POLE.





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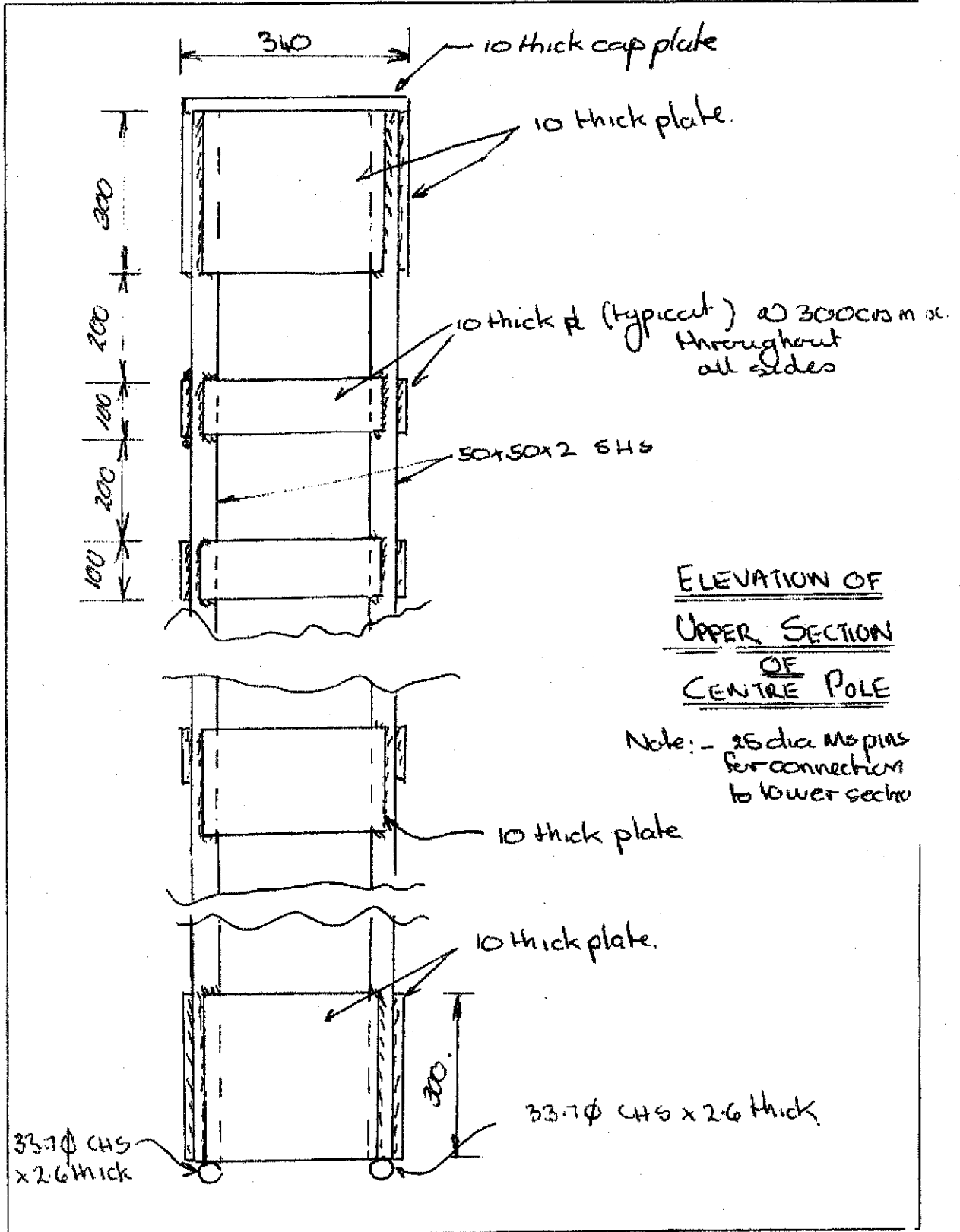
Job No. D1164 B

Sheet No. 26

Eng. *PM*

Date. July 05

ALTERNATIVE CENTRE POLE



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Computations

Job No. 01164BSheet No. 27Eng. DNWDate July 05

Design of Battens

Centre to Centre of Battens

$$50 \text{ mm} = 50 \times 19.5 = 975$$

$$\text{or } 06 \times \frac{16500}{145} \times 19.5 = 1331$$

Min^m ht intermediate battens $\geq 2 \times 50 = 100 \text{ mm}$ Min^m ht of end battens = 400

Checked

Date



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 215 Albert Street, Brunswick 3066
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PROC: E1(A1)
 JUNE 1994

COMPUTATIONS

PROJECT NO: 08474
DATE: Dec' 2008

PROJECT TITLE

20m x 30m Tent no Quarter Poles
 &
 20m dia Round Tent
 no Quarter Poles
 for
 Janlin Circuses R

REFERENCES

AS1170
 AS4100

ENGINEER



Signature: David J. Willis

Date: Dec. 2008

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Computations

Job No. 08474

Sheet No.

Eng. JMW

Date Dec 04

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1	Tent Description
2	Plan 20m x 30m tent
3	Elevations 20m x 30m tent
5	Plan 20m dia tent
6	Elevation 20m dia tent
7	Centre Pole & Side Pole Details
8	Wind Loading
10	PVC Covering
12	Rope Capacity.
13	Pegs
15	Centre Pole
16	Side Pole

Note:- (1) For Terrain category 3 & 4 tents to be evacuated when wind speed reaches 34.5 m/sec

(2) For Terrain category 1 & 2 tents to be evacuated when wind speed reaches 28.4 m/sec.

Checked

Date

JANLIN CIRCUSES Pty Ltd

Trading as
BURTONS CIRCUS
LENNON BROS CIRCUS
STARDUST CIRCUS

ABN 29 069 720 225

12 Byloss St
Chester Hill 2162
Fax 0417 655935
0418 238881
18th Dec 2008

①

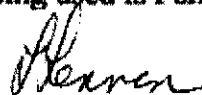
DESIGN PROJECT GROUP
Att David Wills

Dear David,

I have enclosed 7 sheets of diagrams and information for a 20m x 30m tent that has 2 centre poles and no quarter poles in it and can be erected as a 20m round top or a 20m x 30m tent.

- (1) This tent relies on the curvatures of the roof panels to keep it taut, thereby resisting movement in the wind.
- (2) The panels are welded together with a 125mm overlapping at each seam.
- (3) The round end section panels are evenly spaced 1570 at the outside edge and taper up to the cupola above. The centre sheet sections have panels that are 1666 wide
- (4) The round tent is constructed in 2 sections with lacings to join them together. Another section is added to increase the length to 30m
- (5) The outside edge and the top edge of the tent is reinforced to withstand the pressure applied to it.
- (6) The seam between the 2 centre poles has a 12mm wire cable through the ridge
- (7) Guy straps are 50mm wide tie down straps with ratchets rated at 2000kg.
- (8) The fastening points (pegs) are positioned 3500 from the edge of the tent.
- (9) Centre poles are 12.3m tall and are a trusse type pole as per diagram.
- (10). Side poles are 3500 long x 40N/B x 2mm wall thickness
- (11) The material being used is Ferrari 702 Preconstraint.

Thanking you.



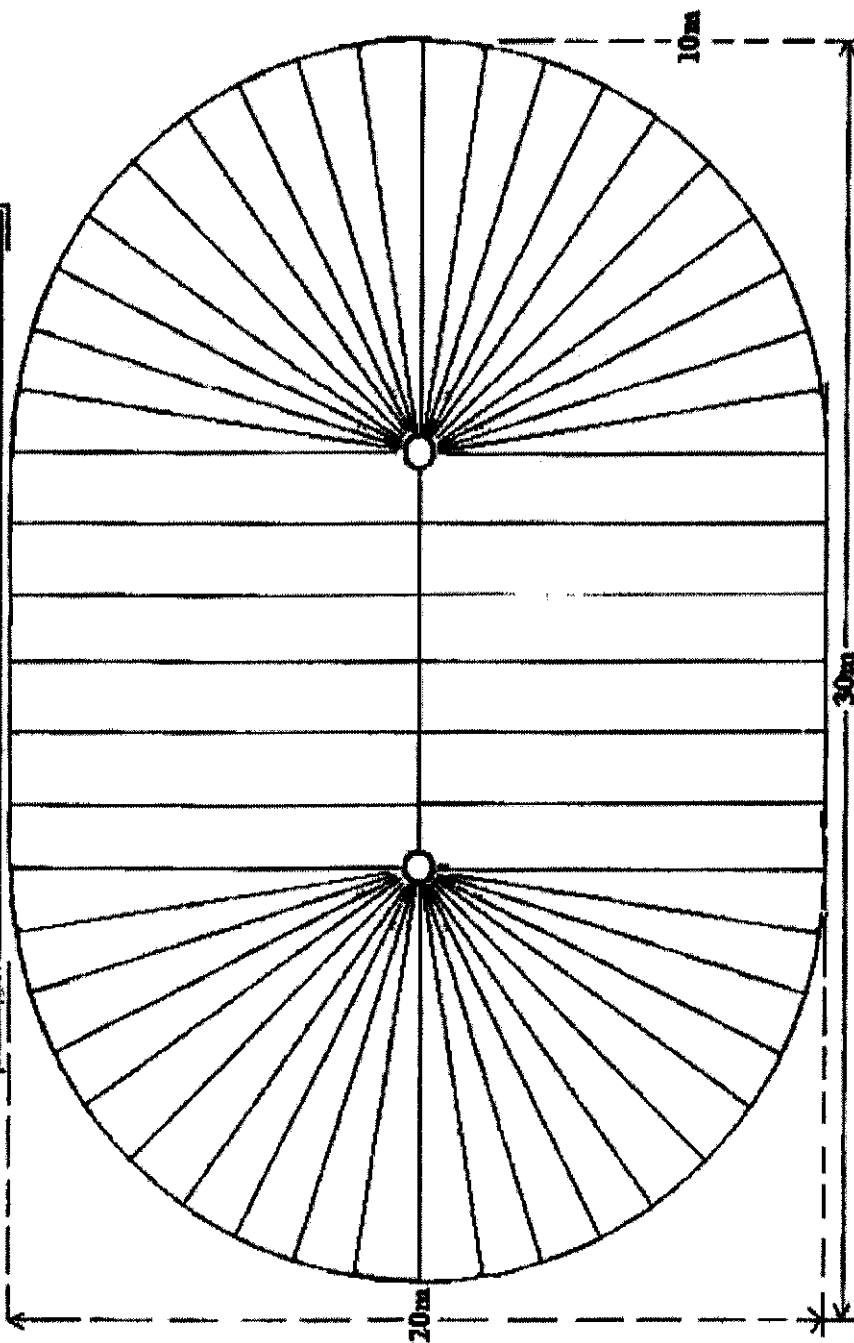
Lindsay Lennon

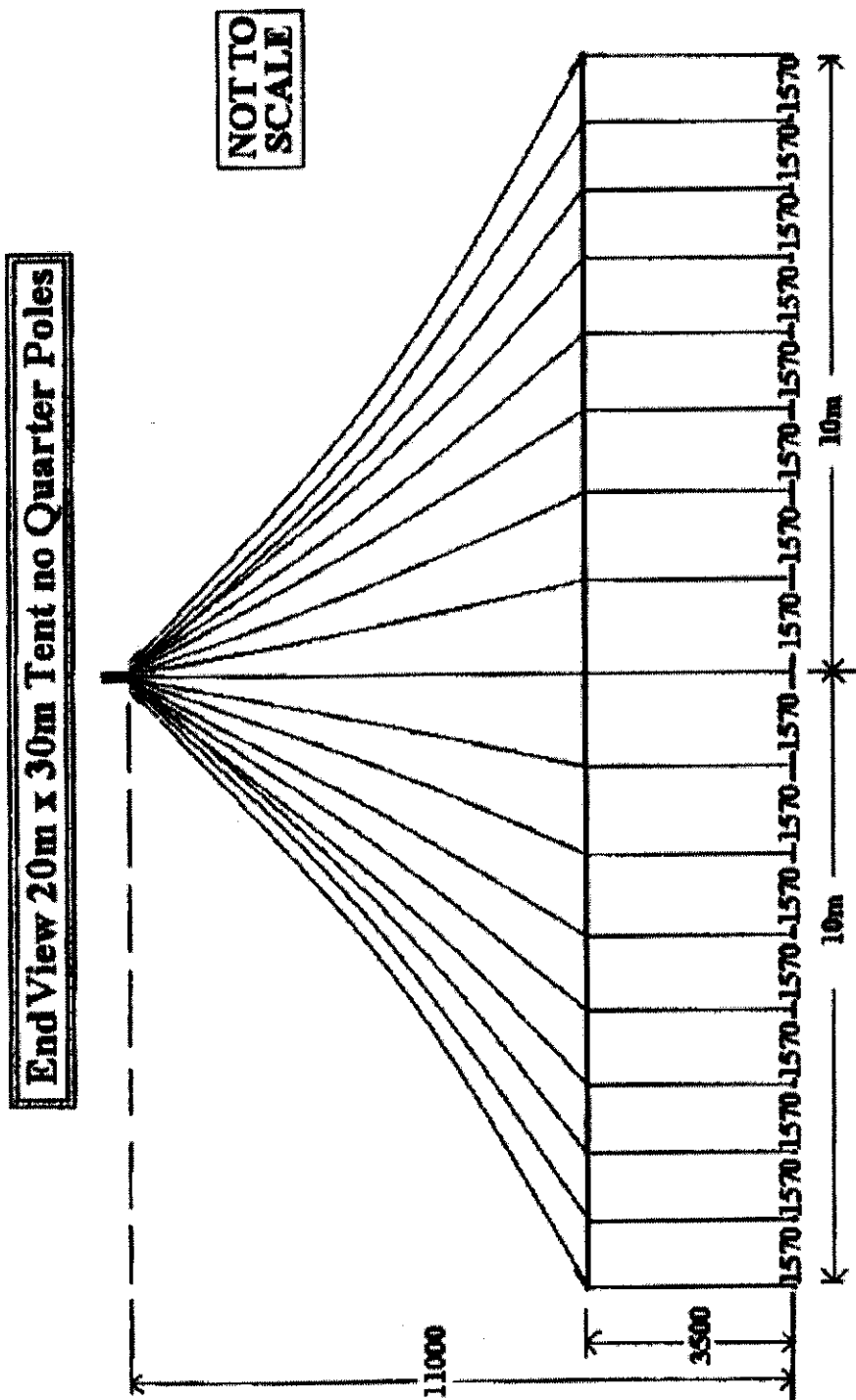
2

2

NOT TO
SCALE

Top View 20m x 30m Tent no Quarter Poles



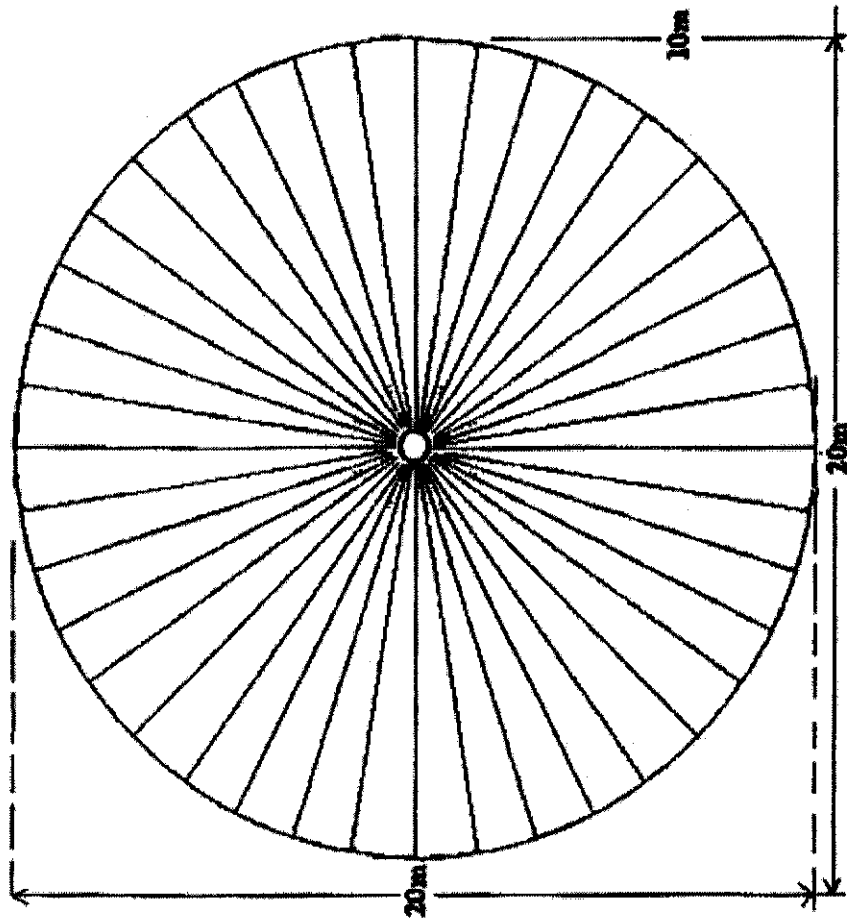


5

5

NOT TO
SCALE

Top View 20m Round Tent no Quarter Poles



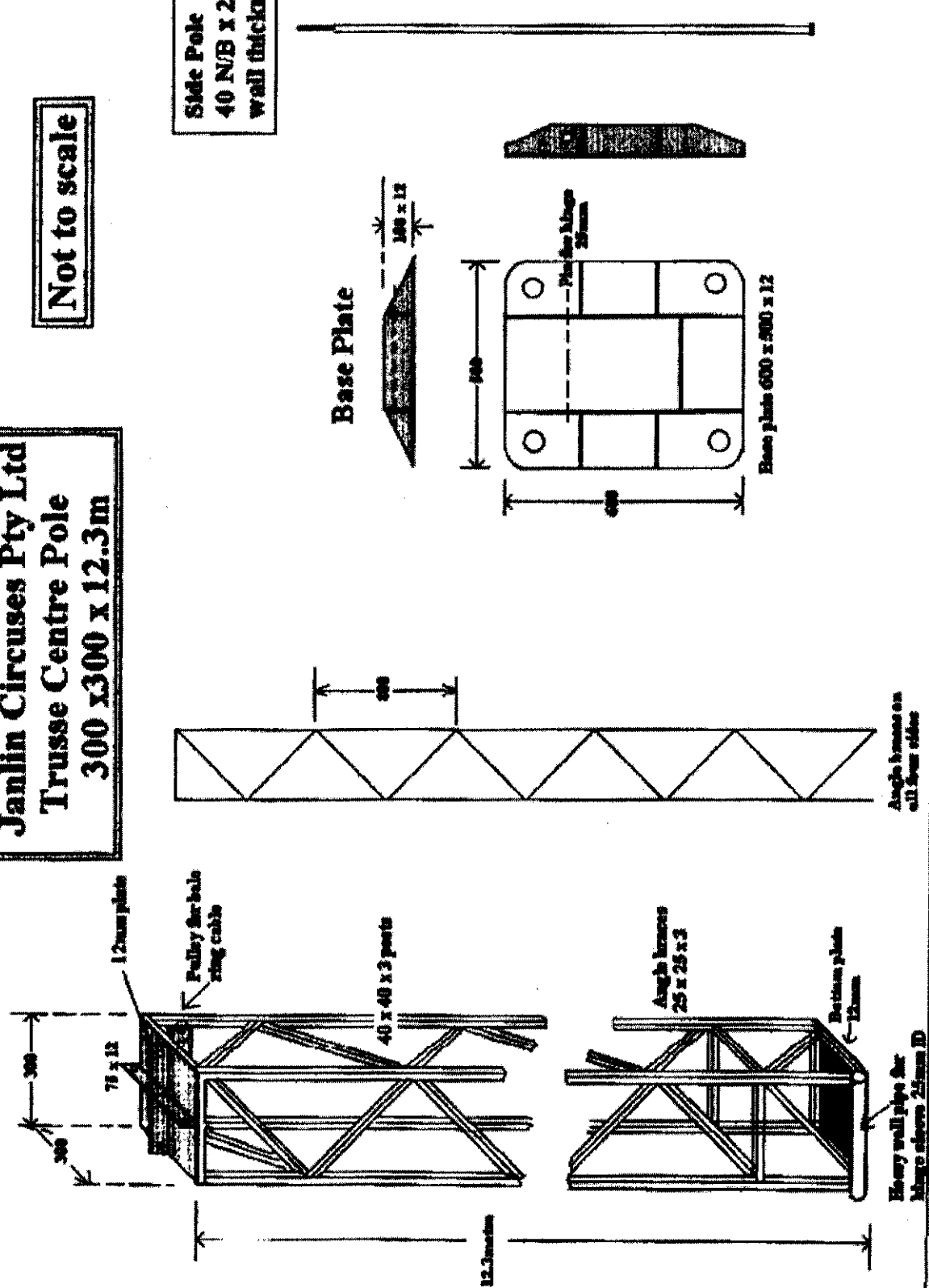
7

7

**Janlin Circuses Pty Ltd
Trusse Centre Pole
300 x 300 x 12.3m**

Not to scale

**Side Pole
40 N/B x 2mm
wall thickness**





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Computations

Job No. 08474

Sheet No. 8

Eng. JMW

Date. Dec 04

MARQUEES

WIND LOADING

From AS 1170

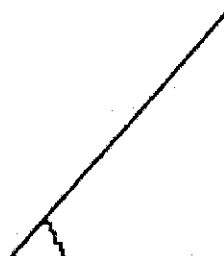
$V_p = 41 \text{ m/sec}$ from West

TERRAIN CATEGORIES 3 AND 4

$V_z = V_{Mzcat} \cdot M_s \cdot M_t \cdot M_i$

$= 41 \times 0.75 \times 1 \times 0.8$

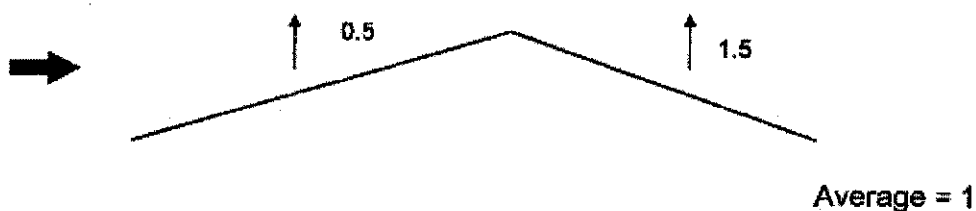
$= 24.6 \text{ m/sec}$



$q_z = 0.6 \times 24.6^2 \times 10^{-3}$

$= 0.363 \text{ kPa}$

Worst case when sides are up and blocked underneath



Therefore wind load on roof $= 1 \times 0.363 \text{ kPa}$

$= 0.363 \text{ kPa}$

TERRAIN CATEGORY 2 & 1

Wind Load $= (0.91 / 0.75)^2 \times 0.363 = 0.5285 \text{ kPa}$

Checked

Date

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Computations

Job No. 08474 Sheet No. 9
Eng. MW Date Dec 08**3.2.4 Terrain Category.**

Terrain, over which the approach wind flows towards a structure, shall be assessed on the basis of the following category descriptions.

- (a) Category 1 - exposed open terrain with few or no obstructions and water surfaces at servability wind speeds (V_s) only.
- (b) Category 2 - open terrain, grassland with few well scattered obstructions having heights generally from 1.5 m to 10.0 m and water surfaces at wind speeds (V_u) and (V_p).
- (c) Category 3 - terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having the size of domestic houses (3.0 m to 5.0 m high).
- (d) Category 4 - terrain with numerous large, high (10.0 m to 30.0 m) and closely spaced obstructions such as large city centres and well-developed industrial complexes.

Selection of terrain category shall be made with due regard to the permanence of the obstructions which constitute the surface roughness, in particular vegetation in tropical cyclonic regions shall not be relied upon to maintain a wooded terrain roughness.

Checked

Date

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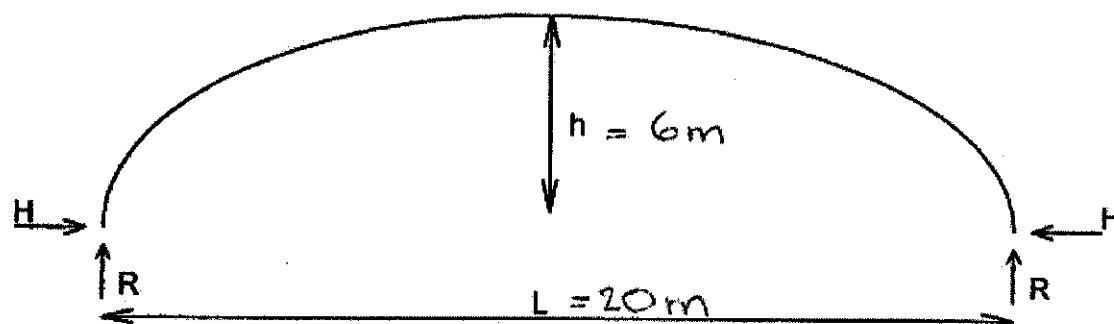
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Fax: (03) 9388 2121

Computations

Job No. 08474 Sheet No. 10

Eng. DMV Date Dec '08

PVC COVERINGTerrain Category 3 & 4

$$H = 0.363 \times \frac{20^2}{8 \times 6} = 3.025 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$R = 0.363 \times \frac{20}{2} = 3.63 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2} \\ = 4.725 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\theta = \frac{6}{20}$$

$$\text{Capacity of PVC} = \frac{2.4/0.090}{6} \text{ factor of safety} = 8 \text{ kN/m OK}$$

Terrain Category 1 & 2

$$T_{\max} = 4.725 \times \frac{0.5248}{0.363} = 6.88 \text{ kN/m} < 8 \text{ kN/m OK}$$

Checked

Date

97208A

(11)

Caractéristiques techniques	Technical data	Technische Daten	Précontraint® 702	
R	Warp	Ger	1150 Dtex F68 HT	TERSUISSE (2)
Poids au m²	Weight sqm	Gewicht m²	820 g/m²	EN ISO 22862
Largeur	Width	Breite	180 cm	
Résistance rupture (chaîne/trame)	Tensile strength (warp/weft)	Reisskraft (Kette/Schuss)	280/280 daN/5cm	EN ISO 1421
Résistance déchirure (chaîne/trame)	Tear strength (warp/weft)	Wendteisskraft (Kette/Schuss)	20/20 daN	DIN 59.363
Adhérence	Adhesion	Haftung	10 daN/5 cm	EN ISO 2411
Opacité	Blackout	Opak	> 99%	
Frottement	Friction (Slipresist)	Reibung (Schlupfresist)	Werde BIFACE	
Résistance au feu	Flame retardancy	Brennverhalten	MP 62.507 M2 - NFPA 701 Test 2 - CEN 139 DIN 4102-1 M2 - BS 7837 - A1/1420 6620.3 SIS 69000, BTAC - UNE 29.727 - M2	
Température maximum d'utilisation	Temperature extremes (while handling)	Maximale Anwendungstemperaturen	-30°C / +70°C	
Système d'assurance qualité	Quality insurance	Qualitätsicherung	ISO 9001	
Les caractéristiques techniques indiquées sont des valeurs moyennes	Technical data are average values	Die angegebenen technischen Daten sind Mittelwerte		
Technologie d'impression Précontraint® FERRARI	Precontraint® FERRARI coating technology	Beispritzungstechnik Précontraint® FERRARI		
Stabilité dimensionnelle exceptionnelle	Exceptional dimensional stability	Aussergewöhnliche Maßhaltbarkeit		
Durabilité supérieure	Longer durability	Höhere Haltbarkeit		
Recyclable écologique	Environment friendly	Sehr gute Verarbeitbarkeit		
Opacité optimale	Special treatment for big tops	Spezielle Opak-Behandlung für Zeltkuppeln		

conservatively
USE 2.40 kN/50

TEXYLOOP®
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Computations

Job No.

08474

Sheet No.

12

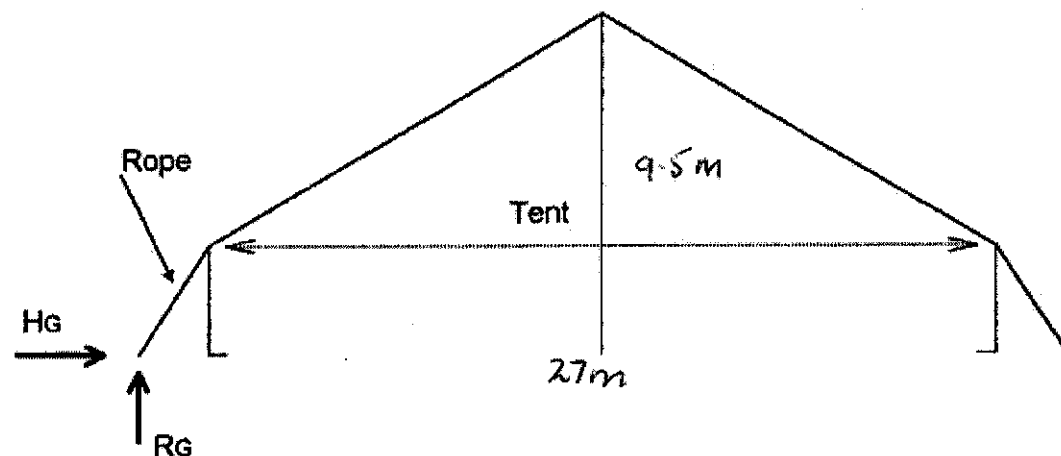
Eng.

ONV

Date

Dec 08

ROPE CAPACITY



Terrain Category 3 & 4

$$R_g = 3.63 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$H_g \approx 0.363 \times \frac{27^2}{8 \times 9.5} = 3.48 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{9.5}{27}$$

$$= 6.00 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$\therefore \text{Load per rope} = 6 \times 1.57 = 9.42 \text{ KN}$$

Use 20 KN rope

$$\text{Capacity} = \frac{20}{3 \text{ factor of safety}} = 6.67 \text{ KN}$$

Reduce wind speed to 34.5 m/sec $\Rightarrow$ Load per rope 6.67 KN

Terrain Category 1 & 2

$$\text{Wind speed} = 28.4 \text{ m/sec}$$

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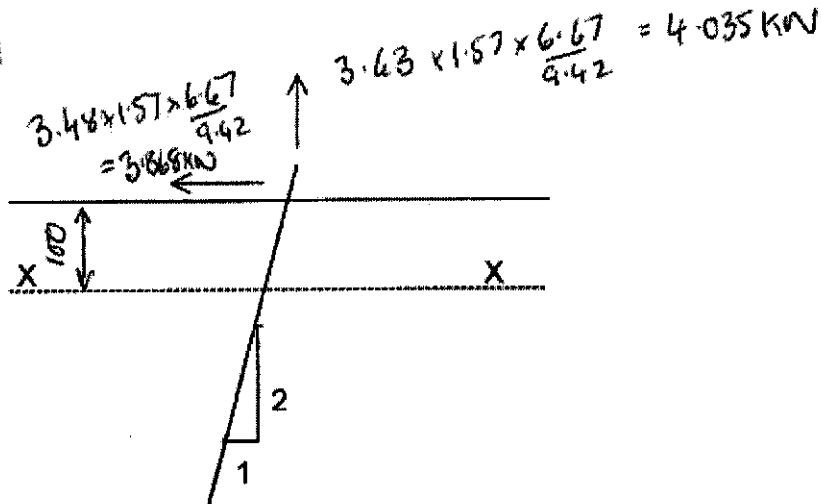
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Computations

Job No. 08474 Sheet No. 13
Eng. ONW Date Dec 04

PEGS



Moment in peg about X - X

$$= 3.868 \times 0.1 + 0.05 \times 4.035$$

$$= 0.5886 \text{ kNm}$$

$$f_b = \frac{0.5886 \times 10^6}{0.0982 \times 35^3} = 140 < 262 \times 1.33 \text{ MPa}$$

Note:- Depth of peg to be determined on site by experience and testing

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Date



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Computations

Job No. 08974 Sheet No. 14

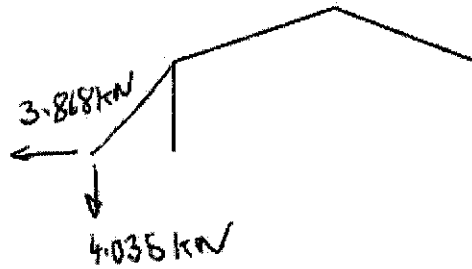
Eng. JMV Date Dec 08

LOADS (with sides of tent up)

Terrain Category 3 & 4



Terrain Category 2 & 1



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Date



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Computations

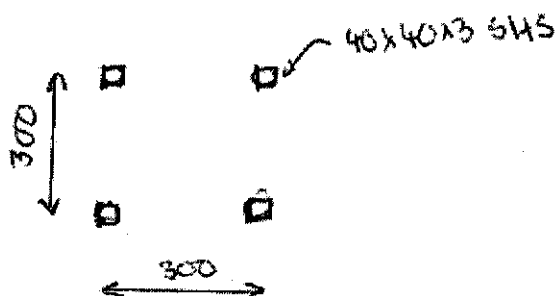
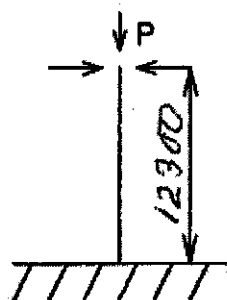
Job No. 08474

Sheet No. 15

Eng. J.W.

Date. Dec 04

CENTRE POLE



40x40x3 SHS Area = 421 mm²
r = 14.9

Latticed Strut

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{I}{A}} \approx \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 421 \times 130^2}{4 \times 421}} = 130$$

$$\frac{L}{r} = \frac{12300}{130} = 94.6 \Rightarrow F_{ac} = 81 MPa$$

$$P_{all} = \frac{421 \times 4 \times 81}{1000} = 136 \text{ kN OK}$$

$$\text{Max load} = \frac{30 \text{ m} \times 20 \text{ m} \times 1.5 \times \frac{850}{1000} \times \frac{9.5}{1000}}{2} = 3.75 \text{ kN OK}$$

Checked

Date



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Computations

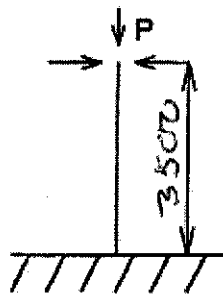
Job No. 08474

Sheet No. 16

Eng. J.W.

Date. Dec 08

SIDE POLE



40NB x 2mm thick.

$$Area = \frac{\pi \times 44^2}{4} - \frac{\pi \times 40^2}{4} = 263.89 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$r = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{44^2 + 40^2} = 14.86$$

$$\frac{L}{r} = 235.5 \quad Fac = 17 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\therefore P_{all} = \frac{17 \times 263.89}{1000} = 1.42 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_{actual} = 1157 \times 116 \times 10 \times 850 \times \frac{1}{1000} \times \frac{9.4}{1000}$$

$$= 0.13 \text{ kN OK}$$

Checked

Date

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Telephone: (03) 9388 0801

Fax: (03) 9388 2121

PROC: E8(C1)

JUN 2006

DPG Job No.: 08474

Building Act 1993
BUILDING REGULATIONS 2006**REGULATION 1507: CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE - DESIGN**

To
Relevant building surveyor:
Postal address: Post Code:

From
Building practitioner: *David Wills* Category/Class: *Civil Engineer*
Postal address: *215 Albert Street Brunswick* Post Code: *3056*

Property Details

Number: Street/Road: City/Suburb/Town:
Lot/s: LP/PS: Volume: Folio:
Crown Allotment: Section: Parish: County:
Municipal District:

Compliance

I did/did not* prepare the design and I certify that the part of the design described as: *20m x 30m Tent no Quarter Poles, 20m dia Round Tent no Quarter Poles for Janlin Circuses IQ*

complies with the following provisions of the Regulations**: *Section B of the Building Code of Australia and the relevant Codes referred therein.*

** Includes BCA and relevant Australian Standards

Design Documents

Drawing Nos.: *NA*

Prepared by: Date:

Specifications: *NA* Prepared by: Date:

Computations: *Project No. 08474 sheet 1 to 16*

Prepared by: *Design Project Group* Date: *Dec 2006*

Test reports: *NA*

Prepared by: Date:

Other documents: *NA*

Prepared by: Date:

Reference drawings: *NA*

Prepared by: Date:

Signature

Signed Building Practitioner: *David J. Wills* Registration No.: *EC 1043*

Date: *23/12/2006*

Note: - (1) For Terrain Category 3 & 4 tents to be evacuated at wind speed 34.5m/sec

(2) For Terrain Category 1 & 2 tent to be evacuated at wind speed 28.4m/sec

(3) See p.14 for peg loads



PROC: E8

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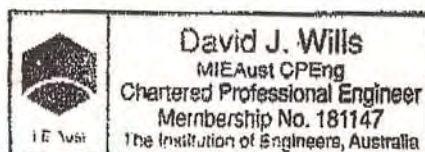
PROC: E1(A1)
JUNE 1994**COMPUTATIONS****PROJECT NO:** 06180
DATE: March 2006**PROJECT TITLE**27m x 45m Square End Tent
(Alternative combinations
18m x 27m, 27m x 27m & 27m x 36m)
for Janlin Bigtent Hire**ARCHITECT**

N/A

REFERENCES

AS1170

AS4100

ENGINEERSignature: David J. WillsDate: March 2006

**DESIGN PROJECT GROUP PTY LTD**

CONSULTING ENGINEERS

(Inc. in Vic.)

215 Albert Street, Brunswick 3056

Telephone: (03) 9388 0801

Fax: (03) 9388 2121

ABN 13 006 777 920

Computations

Job No. 06/80

Sheet No.

Eng. DW

Date March 06

TABLE OF CONTENTSPAGECONTENTS

1

Plan 27m x 45m, 27m x 36m, 27m x 27m

2

Plan 18m x 27m tent

3

Elevations

5

Bale Ring Details

6

Centre Pole Details

7

Wind Loading

9

PVC Covering

11

Rope Capacity

12

Pegs

13

Pegs Load Summary

14

Centre Pole Design

15

Side Pole Design.

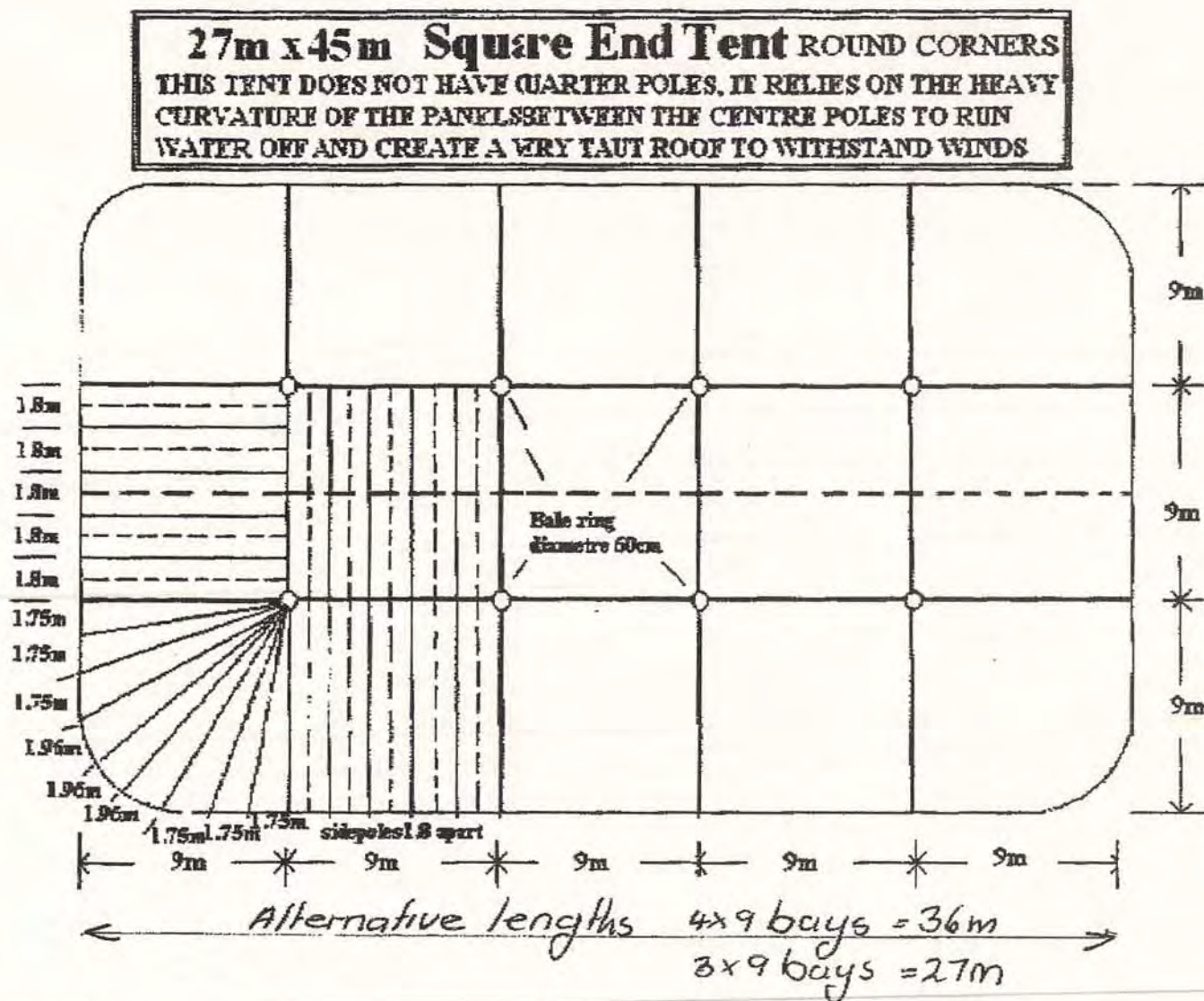
Note:- ① For Terrain Category 3 and 4
tent to be evacuated when
wind speed reaches 34 m/sec (66 knots)

② For Terrain Category 2 and 1
tent to be evacuated when
wind speed reaches 29 m/sec (54.5 knots)

Checked

Date

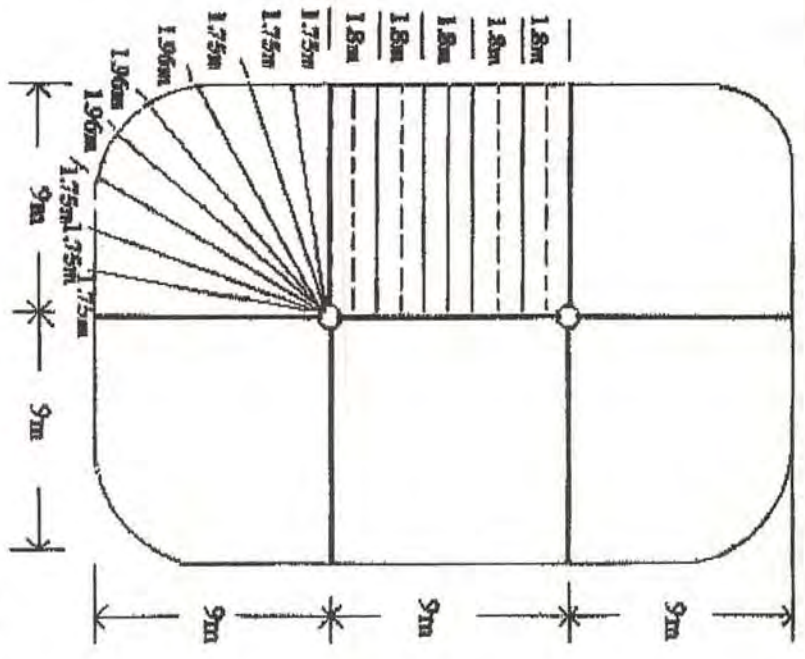
Not to
scale



- Note:
- (1) Guy straps rated @ 2500kg
 - (2) Pegs to be 35mm truck axles (H.T. steel)
 - (3) Pegs located 4m out from edge of tent
 - (4) Side poles - 75dia x 1.6 thk M.S.

18m x 27m Square End Tent ROUND CORNERS
 THIS TENT DOES NOT HAVE QUARTER POLES. IT RELIES ON THE HEAVY CURVATURE OF THE PANELS BETWEEN THE CENTRE POLES TO RUN WATER OFF AND CREATE A VERY TAUT ROOF TO WITHSTAND WINDS

Not to scale

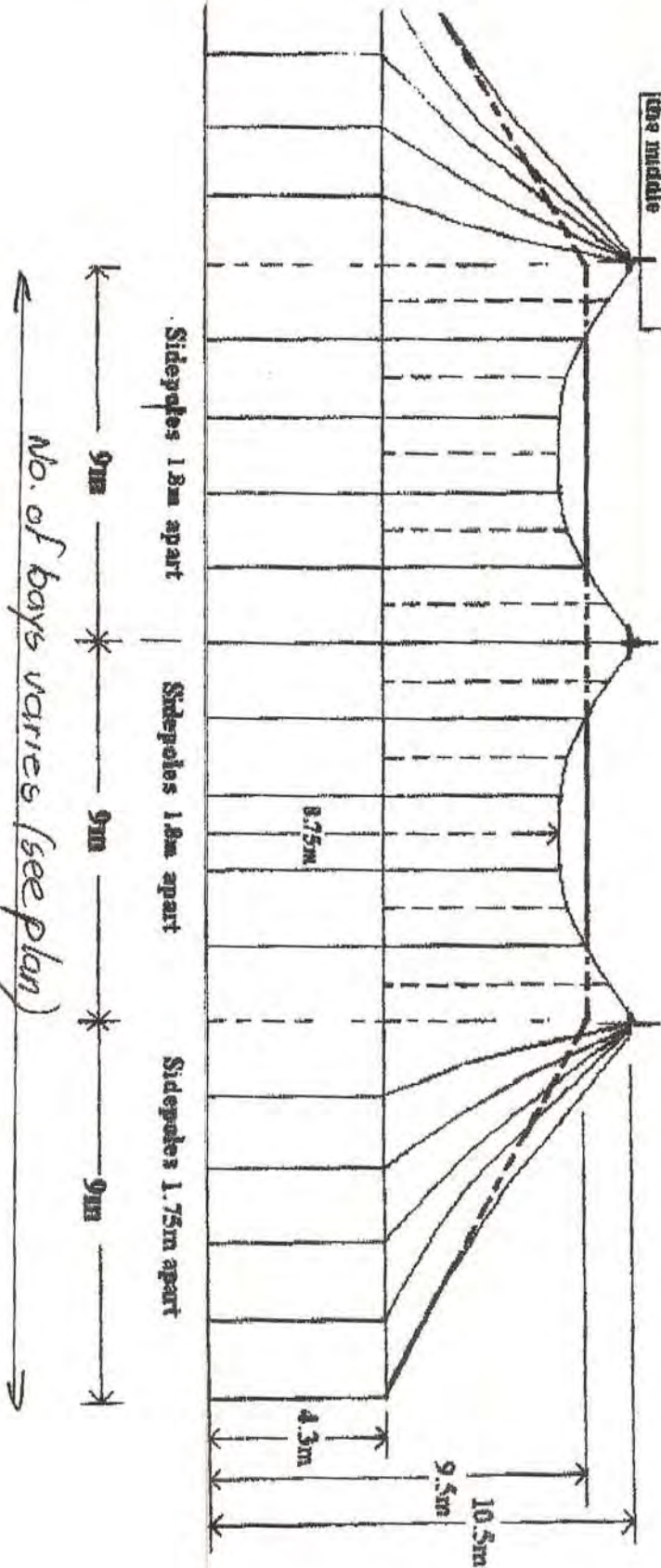


See Notes on page 1

LEGEND

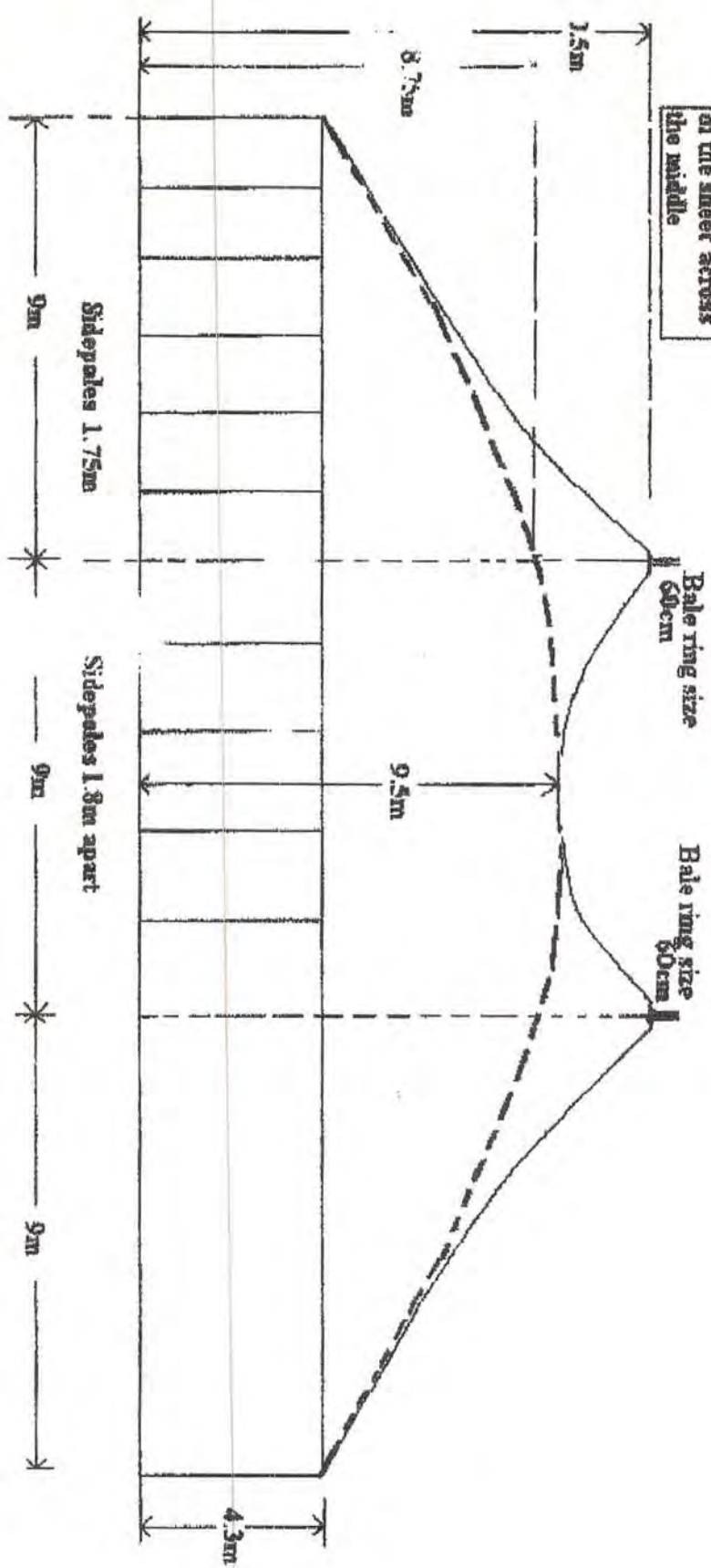
This is the outline
of the sheet through
the middle

SIDE VIEW 27m wide TENT NO QUARTER POLES



END VIEW 27m WIDE TENT no QUARTER POLES

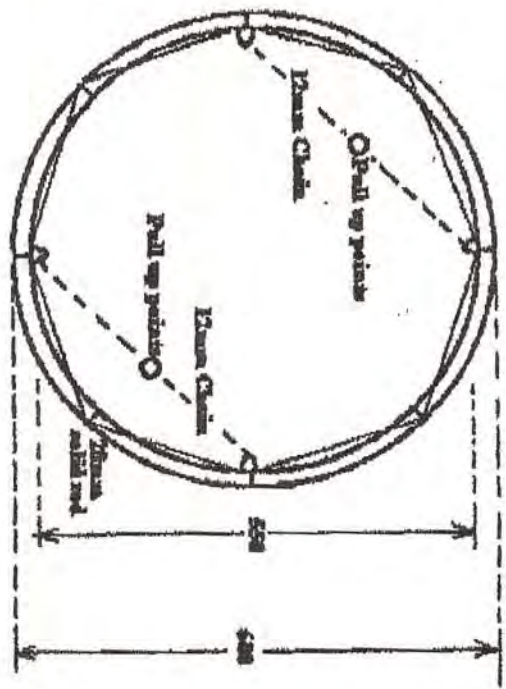
LEGEND
This is the outline of the sheet across the middle



(4)

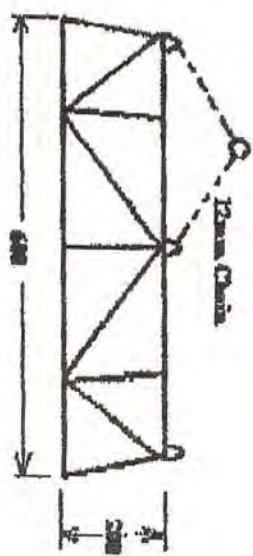
Bale rings for 27m x 36m tent

Not to scale



Bale rings made from 20mm solid rod with angle braces made from same

The chains are fastened to loops on the side of the bale rings and to a central link then shackled to the pull up cable that goes through the top of the centre pole



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Job No. 06180Sheet No. 7Eng. PNDate March 06**MARQUEES**WIND LOADING

From AS 1170

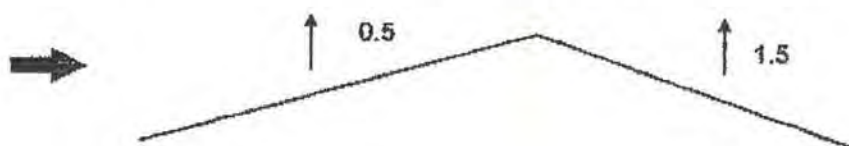
 $V_p = 41 \text{ m/sec}$ from WestTERRAIN CATEGORIES 3 AND 4

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_z &= V_{Mzcat} \cdot M_s \cdot M_t \cdot M_i \\
 &= 41 \times 0.75 \times 1 \times 0.8 \\
 &= 24.6 \text{ m/sec}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 q_z &= 0.6 \times 24.6^2 \times 10^{-3} \\
 &= 0.363 \text{ kPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

Worst case when sides are up and blocked underneath



Average = 1

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Therefore wind load on roof} &= 1 \times 0.363 \text{ kPa} \\
 &= 0.363 \text{ kPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

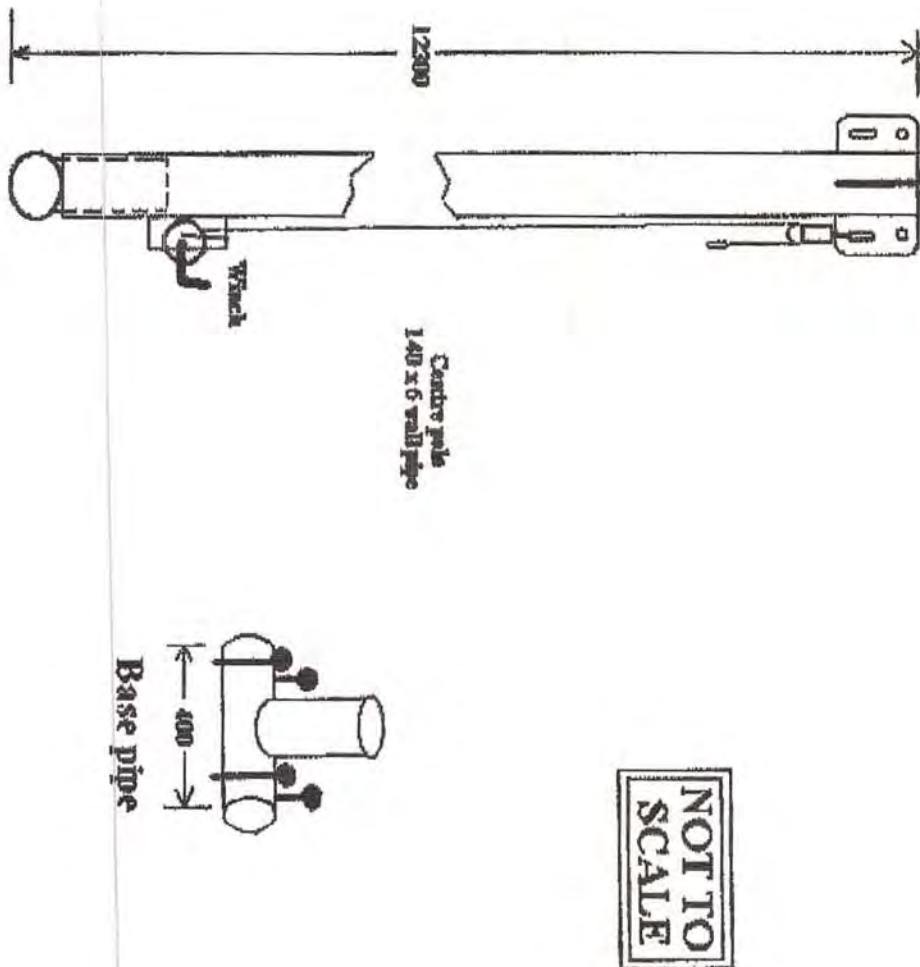
TERRAIN CATEGORY 2 & 1

$$\text{Wind Load} = (0.91 / 0.75)^2 \times 0.363 = 0.5285 \text{ kPa}$$

Checked

Date

6



Centre pole
for 18m x 27m tent
or 27m x 27m tent
or 27m x 36m tent
or 27m x 45m tent

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Computations

Job No. 06180

Sheet No. 8

Eng. JN

Date March 06

3.2.4 Terrain Category.

Terrain, over which the approach wind flows towards a structure, shall be assessed on the basis of the following category descriptions.

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- (c) Category 3 - terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having the size of domestic houses (3.0 m to 5.0 m high).
- (d) Category 4 - terrain with numerous large, high (10.0 m to 30.0 m) and closely spaced obstructions such as large city centres and well-developed industrial complexes.

Selection of terrain category shall be made with due regard to the permanence of the obstructions which constitute the surface roughness, in particular vegetation in tropical cyclonic regions shall not be relied upon to maintain a wooded terrain roughness.

Checked

Date

**DESIGN PROJECT GROUP Pty Ltd**

Computations

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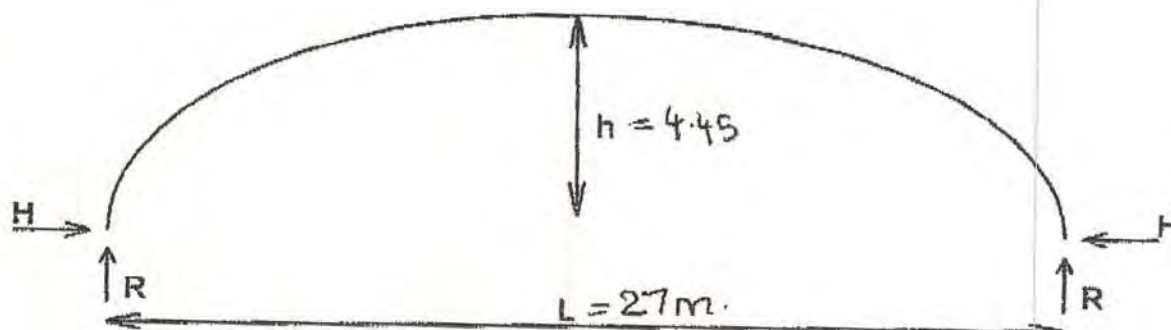
Fax: (03) 9388 2121

Job No. 06180

Sheet No. 9

Eng. JAV

Date. March 06

PVC COVERING

$$H = 0.363 \times \frac{27^2}{8 \times 4.45} = 7.433 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$R = 0.363 \times \frac{27}{2} = 4.90 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2} = 8.903 \text{ kN/m (Terrain Categ 3 & 4)}$$

$$\theta = \frac{4.45}{27}$$

$$\text{Capacity of PVC} = \frac{2.65 \times \frac{1}{0.950}}{4} \text{ factor of safety} = 13.25 \text{ kN/m}$$

(For terrain category 1 & 2 $T_{\max} = 12.962 \text{ kN/m}$.
 $\therefore \text{OK}$)

Checked

Date

(10)

**Senator™**

High Performance Australian PVC

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION**PRODUCT: SENATOR™ PVC 650 T/CD**

DESCRIPTION: SENATOR 650 T/CD is a heavy duty, PVC Coated Tent & Tarpaulin fabric. The base fabric is a high quality, high tenacity polyester fabric in a tearstop construction. The product is also proudly 100% Australian Made for Australian conditions.

WEIGHT: 700gsm Nominal

CONSTRUCTION: Woven Denier Polyester 9 x 8.5 with Tearstop in both directions.

WIDTH: 205cm

TENSILE STRENGTH: WARP - 3320N
(AS 2001.2.3) WEFT - 2650N

TONGUE TEAR: WARP - 650N
(BS 3424.5) WEFT - 650N

FLEX CRACKING: 400,000 Cycles
(AS 116)

COATING ADHESION: 90 N.

COLD CRACK TEMP: -30°C

SPECIAL FEATURES: Flame Retardent tested to AS1530 parts 2 and 3 Test report available, UV Treated, Antifungicide, Acrylic Lacquer Coated.

Stock Colours: As Required

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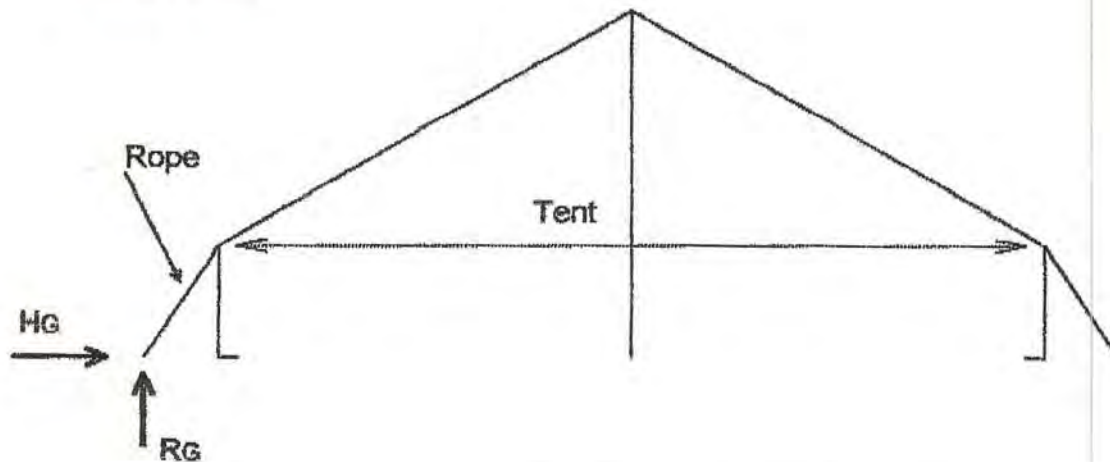
Computations

Job No. 06180

Sheet No. 11

Eng. DN

Date March 06

ROPE CAPACITY

$$R_g = 4.9 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$H_g \approx 0.363 \times \frac{35^2}{8 \times 8.75} = 6.35 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{8.75}{35}$$

$$= 8.98 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$\therefore \text{Load per rope} = 8.98 \times 1.6$$

$$= 16.2 \text{ KN}$$

(Terrain Categ 3 & 4)

Use 2500 kg straps

{ Terrain Categ 1 & 2
Load per rope = 23.58 KN OK }

Checked

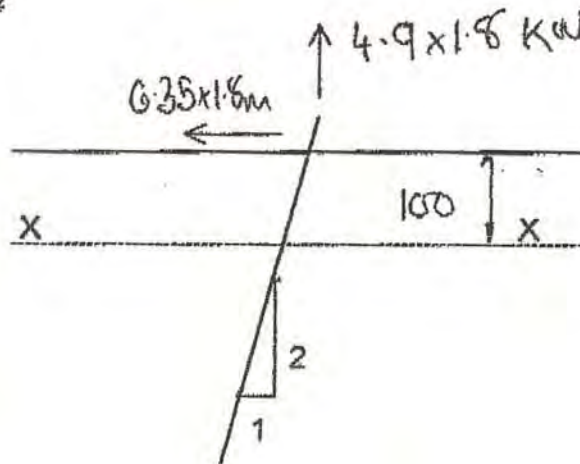
Date


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Computations

Job No. 06180 Sheet No. 12
 Eng. DM Date March 06

PEGS


Moment in peg about X - X

$$= 0.35 \times 1.8 \times 0.100 + 4.9 \times 1.8 \times 0.05$$

$$= 1.575 \text{ kW m}$$

$$f_b = \frac{1.575 \times 10^6}{0.0982 \times 35^3} = 374 \neq 262 \times 1.33 \text{ MPa}$$

Note:- Depth of peg to be determined on site by experience and testing

Reduce Wind Load Terrain Category 3 & 4 to 34 m/sec
 $q_z = 0.25 \text{ kPa} \Rightarrow R_0 = 28.7 \text{ MPa OK}$

Reduce Wind Load Terrain Category 2 & 1 to 28 m/sec
 $q_z = 0.243 \text{ kPa OK}$

Checked
 Date

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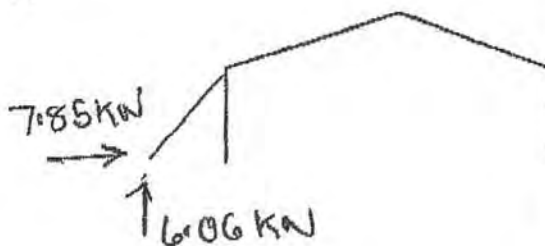
Computations

Job No. 06180 Sheet No. 13

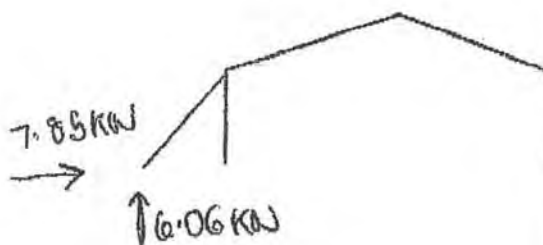
Eng. DW Date March 06

LOADS (with sides of tent up)

Terrain Category 3 & 4



Terrain Category 2 & 1



Checked

Date


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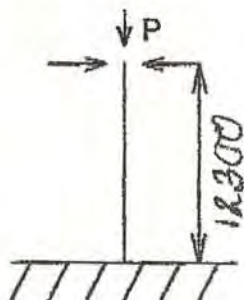
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Computations

 Job No. 06180 Sheet No. 14

 Eng. OMJ Date March '06
CENTRE POLE


$$P = 1700 \text{ g/sqm} \times \frac{1}{1000} \times \frac{9.8}{1000} \times 9 \times 9 \times 1.414$$

$$= 0.786 \text{ kN}$$

140 dia x 5 thick CHS

$$\text{Area} = 2120 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$r = 47.7$$

$$\text{Effective Length} = 10.3 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{L}{r} = \frac{10.3 \times 0.85 \times 1000}{47.7} = 183$$

$$F_{ac} = 13 \text{ MPa}$$

$$P_{cap} = 27.56 \text{ kN} \quad \text{OK}$$

Checked

Date


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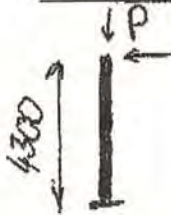
Fax: (03) 9388 2121

Computations

 Job No. 06180 Sheet No. 15

 Eng. DM Date March 06
SIDE POLE

(76 dia x 1.6 Thick)



Axial Capacity = ?

$$r_x = r_y = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{76^2 + 72.8^2} = 26.3$$

$$\frac{L}{r_y} = \frac{4300}{26.3} = 163 \Rightarrow F_{ac} = 30 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Axial Capacity} = 30 \left(\pi \frac{76^2}{4} - \pi \frac{72.8^2}{4} \right) = 11.22 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_{\text{actual}} = 700 \times \frac{1}{1000} \times \frac{9.8}{1000} \times (1.414 \times 1.8 \times 1.9 + 1.8 \times 4.3) = 0.01 \text{ kN OK}$$

Checked

Date



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PROC: E1(A1)
JUNE 1994

COMPUTATIONS

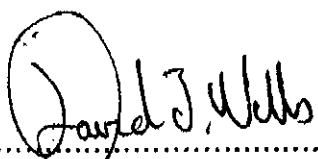
PROJECT NO: 962620
DATE: March 2000

PROJECT TITLE 25.8m Diameter x 61.2m Long
Pole and Peg Marquee
For
Janlin Circuses Pty Ltd

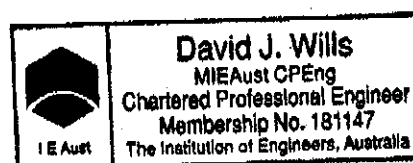
ARCHITECT N/A

REFERENCES AS1170
AS 4100
AS 3900

ENGINEER David Wills
Registered Building Practitioner EC1043

Signature: 

Date: March 2000



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Computations

Job No.

962620

Sheet No.

Eng.

OMJ

Date.

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1

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Wind Loading

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PVC Covering

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Pegs

11

Quarter Pole Design

12

Side Pole Design

13

Centre Post Design

Checked

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Computations

Job No.

9262D

Sheet No.

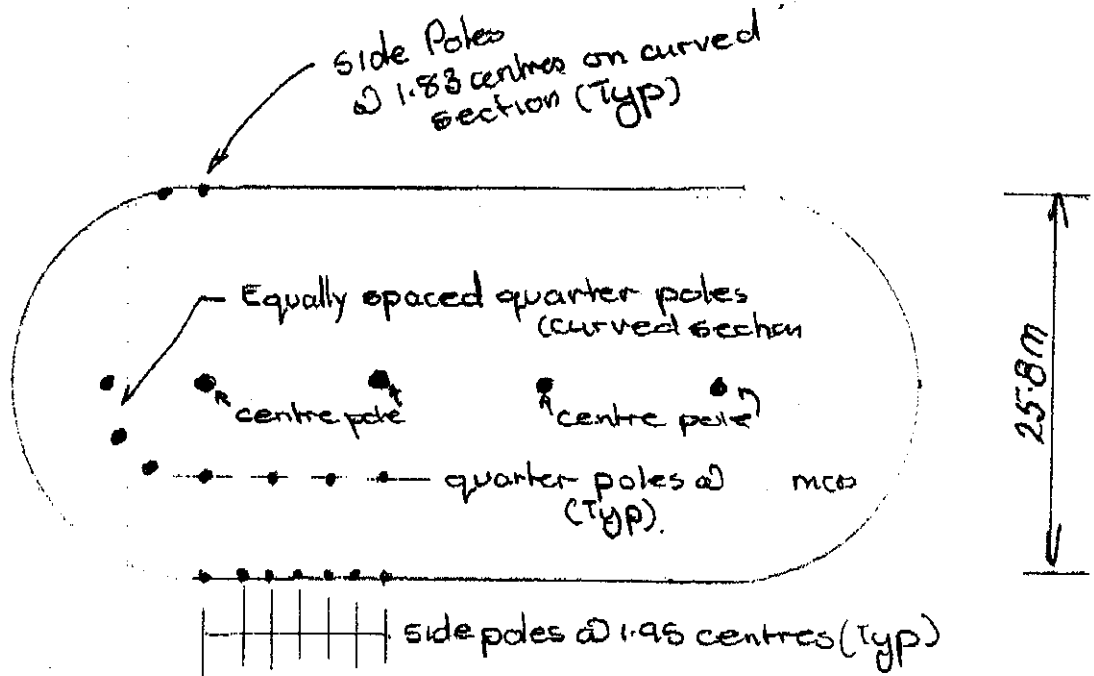
1

Eng.

PM

Date.

March 2000



Plan

Note:- When wind speed exceeds 30 knots (15.4 m/sec)
the tent must be evacuated.

Checked

Date



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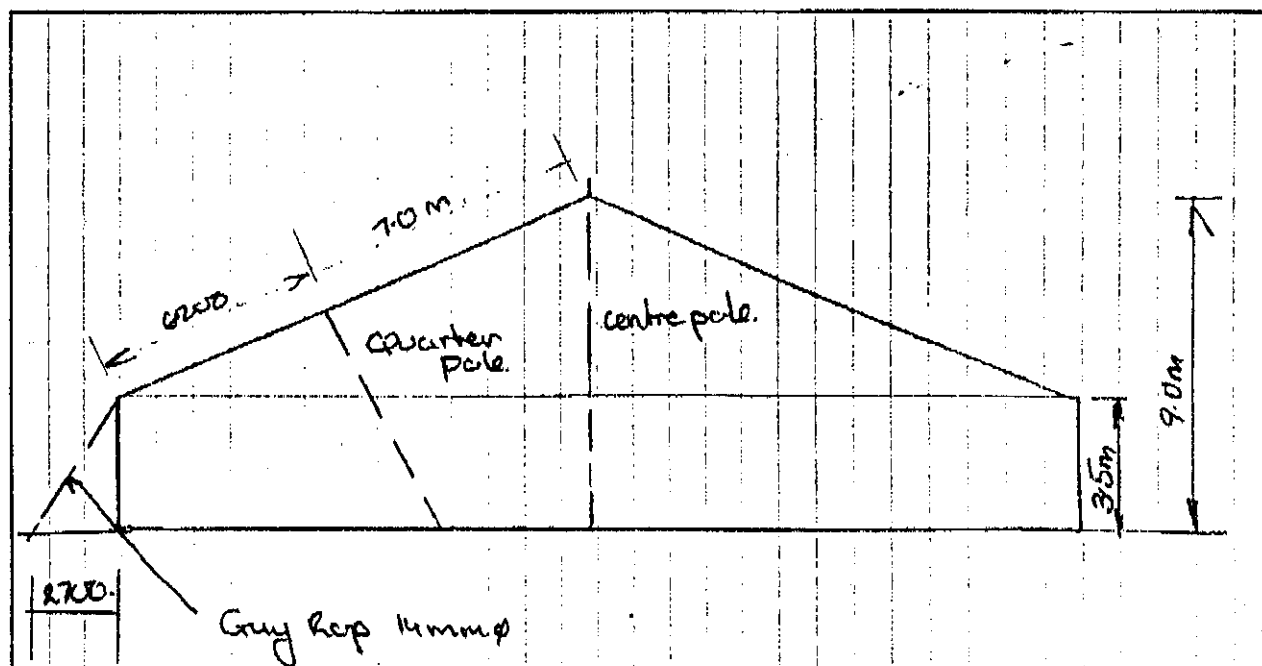
Computations

Job No. 962620

Sheet No. 2

Eng. ONW

Date Feb 2000



Elevation

Centre Pole

140 dia x 5 mm wall (base plate 1400 pipe x 400 long)

Quarter Pole

dia x mm wall (base plate 100 dia 6thk)

Side Pole

50 dia x 2 mm wall (base plate 55 dia 3thk)

Checked

Date


DESIGN
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Job No.

96262P

Sheet No.

3

Eng.

DWN

Date.

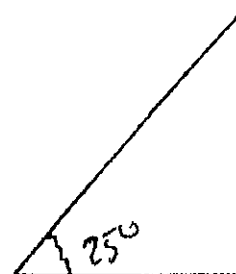
Feb 2000

MARQUEESWIND LOADING

From AS 1170

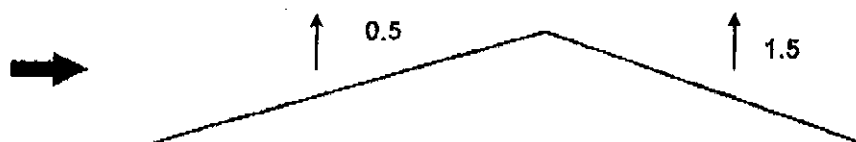
 $V_p = 41 \text{ m/sec}$ from WestTERRAIN CATEGORIES 3 AND 4

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_z &= V_{Mzcat} \cdot M_s \cdot M_t \cdot M_i \\
 &= 41 \times 0.75 \times 1 \times 0.8 \\
 &= 24.6 \text{ m/sec}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 q_z &= 0.6 \times 24.6^2 \times 10^{-3} \\
 &= 0.363 \text{ kPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

Worst case when sides are up and blocked underneath



Average = 1

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Therefore wind load on roof} &= 1 \times 0.363 \text{ kPa} \\
 &= 0.363 \text{ kPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

TERRAIN CATEGORY 2

$$\text{Wind Load} = (0.91 / 0.75)^2 \times 0.363 = 0.5285 \text{ kPa}$$

TERRAIN CATEGORY 1

$$\text{Wind Load} = (1.05 / 0.75)^2 \times 0.363 = 0.7115 \text{ kPa}$$

Checked

Date



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Computations

Job No. 962620 Sheet No. 4
Eng. DW Date February

3.2.4 Terrain Category.

Terrain, over which the approach wind flows towards a structure, shall be assessed on the basis of the following category descriptions.

- (a) Category 1 - exposed open terrain with few or no obstructions and water surfaces at servability wind speeds (V_s) only.
- (b) Category 2 - open terrain, grassland with few well scattered obstructions having heights generally from 1.5 m to 10.0 m and water surfaces at wind speeds (V_u) and (V_p).
- (c) Category 3 - terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having the size of domestic houses (3.0 m to 5.0 m high).
- (d) Category 4 - terrain with numerous large, high (10.0 m to 30.0 m) and closely spaced obstructions such as large city centres and well-developed industrial complexes.

Selection of terrain category shall be made with due regard to the permanence of the obstructions which constitute the surface roughness, in particular vegetation in tropical cyclonic regions shall not be relied upon to maintain a wooded terrain roughness.

Checked
Date

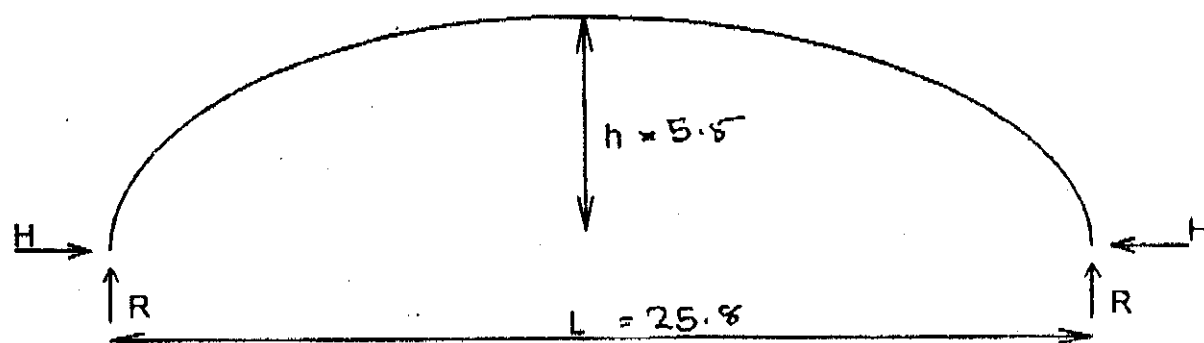

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Computations

 Job No. 962620 Sheet No. S
 Eng. DN Date Feb 2000
PVC COVERING


$$H = 0.363 \times \frac{25.8^2}{8 \times 5.5} = 5.49 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$R = 0.363 \times \frac{25.8}{2} = 4.68 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2} = 7.21 \text{ kN}$$

$$\theta = \frac{5.5}{25.8}$$

$$\text{Capacity of PVC} = \frac{2.4 \times \frac{1}{0.050}}{6 \text{ factor of safety}} = 8 \text{ kN} \quad \text{OK Terrain Caty 3 \& 40}$$

$$\text{Terrain Caty 2 allowable wind speed} = \left(\sqrt{\frac{8}{7.21} \times \frac{0.263}{0.5285}} \right) \times 4 = 35.7 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$\text{Terrain Caty 1 allowable wind speed} = \left(\sqrt{\frac{8}{7.21} \times \frac{0.263}{0.715}} \right) \times 41 = 30.84 \text{ m/sec}$$

Checked

Date

BIRKMYRE

PVC 650 TEAR PROOF

Width: 188 cm
Base Cloth (1100Dtex Polyester 8x8
Weave! Tear Stop
Weight: 825 gm/m² (min.)
825 - 700 gm/m² (typical value)
Finish: Fire Retardant P.V.C. coated
with maximum U.V. absorbers
Tensile Strength: 2600 N/5cm warp
(A82001.2.3) 2400 N/5cm weft
Tongue Tear: 640 N warp
(B83424.7B) 550 N weft
Coating Adhesion: 90 N/5cm (min.)
Flex Cracking Resistance: 400,000 cycles (min.)
Cold Crack Temp: Minus 20°C
Roll Lengths: 45m/roll

Colours: (In order of appearance)
Red R134 — Light Blue N250 — Emerald G198
Yellow C77 — Orange R83 — Royal N198
White W7 — Olive G182 — Green G161
Cherry R102 — Blue N38 — Brown B297
Black Z



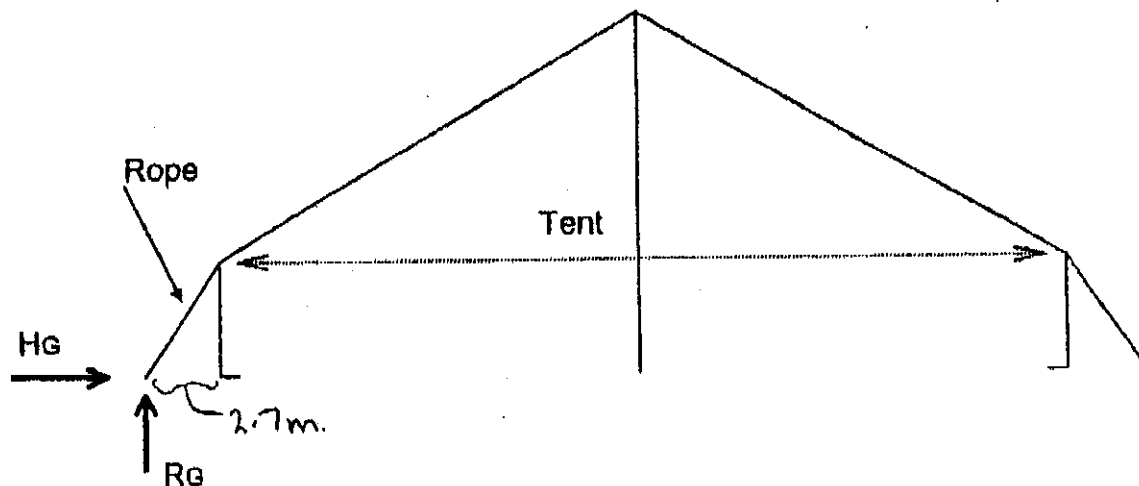
DESIGN PROJECT GROUP Pty Ltd

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Computations

Job No. 962620 Sheet No. 17
Eng. DW Date Feb 2000

ROPE CAPACITY



$$R_g = 4.68 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$H_g \approx 0.363 \times \frac{31.2^2}{8 \times 9} = 491 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{9}{31.2}$$

$$= 7.497 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$\therefore \text{Load per rope} = 7.497 \times 1.95 = 14.62 \text{ KN}$$

Use 14mm ϕ rope silver

$$\text{Capacity} = \frac{21.1}{3 \text{ factor of safety}} = 7.0 \text{ KN}$$

$$\text{Allowable wind speed} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{7}}{1.462}\right) \times 41 = 28.37 \text{ m/sec}$$

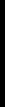
$$\text{Terrain Catg 2} = 28.37 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.343}{0.6285}} = 23.51 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$\text{Terrain Catg 1} = 28.37 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.268}{0.7115}} = 20.26 \text{ m/sec}$$

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4



Book Length

'1985



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Computations

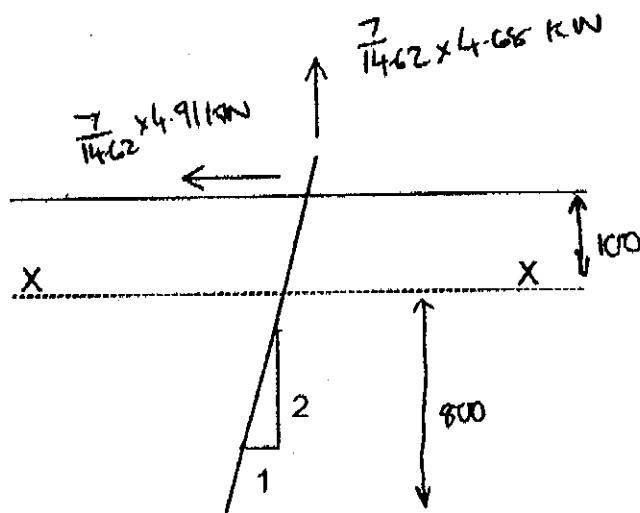
Job No. 962620

Sheet No. 9

Eng. PN

Date Feb 2000

PEGS



Moment in peg about X - X

$$= 0.05 \times \frac{7}{1462} \times 4.68 + 0.1 \times \frac{7}{1462} \times 4.91$$

$$= 0.347$$

Using 35mm ϕ HS steel peg

$$f_b = \frac{0.347 \times 10^6}{0.0982 \times 35^3}$$

$$= 82.6 \text{ MPa} < 262 \times 1.33 \text{ MPa}$$

Note:- Depth of peg to be determined on site by experience and testing

Checked

Date


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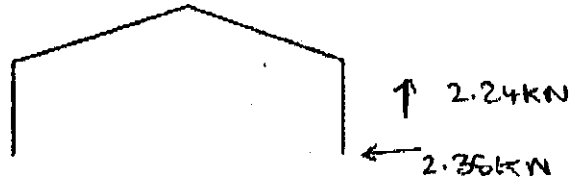
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Computations

 Job No. 962620 Sheet No. 10
 Eng. DNW Date Feb 2000
LOADS (with sides of tent up)

Terrain Category 3 & 4



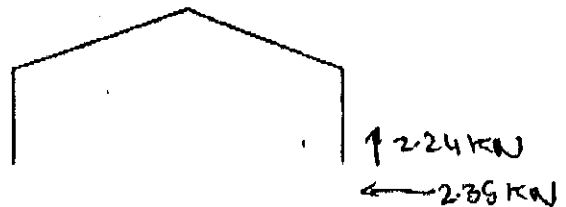
Allowable wind speed = 25.37 m/sec

Terrain Category 2



Allowable wind speed = 23.61 m/sec

Terrain Category 1



Allowable wind speed = 20.26 m/sec

Checked

Date



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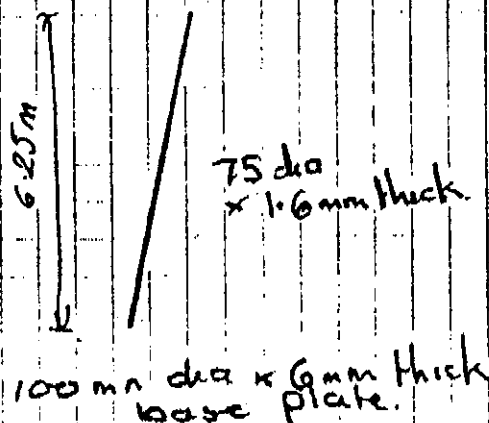
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Computations

Job No. 902620 Sheet No. 11*
 Eng. DMW Date Feb 20

QUARTER POLE DESIGN



$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} (75^2 - 71.8^2) = 3684 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$r_x = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{75^2 + 71.8^2} = 25.9$$

$$\frac{U}{r} = \frac{6250}{25.9} = 240.7$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{ac} = 15 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Area supported} = \frac{12.9}{2} \times 4 = 25.8 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Mass PVC} = 0.01 \times 25.8 = 0.258 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{From safe load tables capacity of 75 dia x 1.6 mm CHS} = 5.53 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Base plate bearing pressure} = \frac{0.258 \times 10^3}{\frac{\pi \times 100^2}{4}} = 0.032 \text{ kPa}$$

OK

Checked

Date

1988


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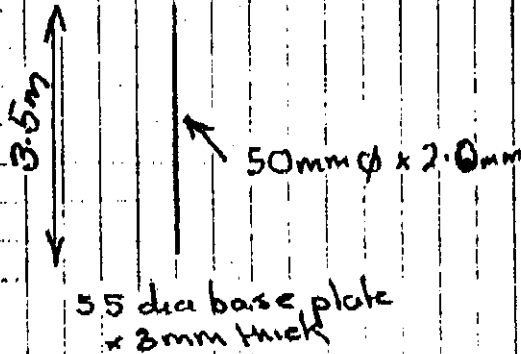
Computations

Job No. 962610

Sheet No. 12+

Eng. G.W.

Date. Feb 2000

SIDE POLE DESIGN


Joined with 6mm φ bolts

 $50 \phi \times 2.6$

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} (50^2 - 46^2) = 3016 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$r = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{50^2 + 46^2} = 16.94$$

$$\frac{L}{r} = \frac{3500}{16.94} = 206$$

$$F_{oc} = 20 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Area supported} = \frac{12.9}{2 \times 2} \times 1.95 = \frac{12.6}{2} \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Mass PVC} = 0.01 \times \frac{12.6}{2} = 0.125 \text{ kN} = 0.063 \text{ k}$$

 From safe load tables capacity of $50 \phi \times 2.0 \text{ mm}$ CHS = 6.0 kN

allow for wa

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Base plate bearing pressure} &= \frac{0.063 \times 10^3}{\frac{\pi \times 55^2}{4}} \times 2 \\ &= 0.052 \text{ kPa OK} \end{aligned}$$

Checked

Date

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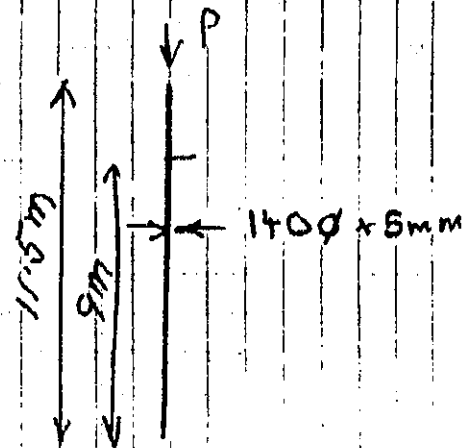
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Computations

 Job No. 962620 Sheet No. 13
 Eng. DNW Date Feb 20
CENTRE POST DESIGN

Base plate 140φ x 400 bmg

$$A = 2120 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$r = 47.7 \text{ mm}$$

effective length 9m

$$P_{\text{comp}} = 50.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{\text{comp}} = 8.92 \text{ kNm}$$

$$P = 3 \text{ kN} \quad \text{OK.}$$

Checked

Date

1990

LA

Appendix A6



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PROC: E1(A1)
JUNE 1994

COMPUTATIONS

PROJECT NO: 97208A

DATE: Feb 2000

PROJECT TITLE

Cupola Style 4-Pole Big Top
36 m dia
for
Jankun. Curuses Pty Ltd

ARCHITECT

REFERENCES

AS 1170

1454100

AS 3900

ENGINEER

DAVID WILKS
Registered Building Practitioner EC-1043

Signature:

James J. Miller

Date:

Feb 2000



PROC B1

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

1991

Checked
Date

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

[Signature]
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

Page	CONTENTS
1	PLAN, ELEVATIONS, SPECIFICATION
4	WIND LOADING
6	PVC COVERING
8	ROOF CAPACITY
9	PEGS
10	CUPOLA DESIGN
13	CENTRE POST DESIGN
14	SIDE POLE DESIGN
15	QUARTER POLE DESIGN

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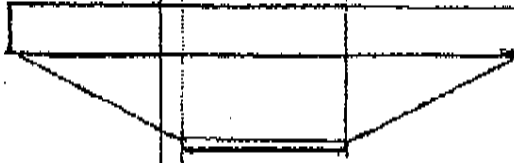
Eng. *[Signature]*
Job No. 972004
Sheet No. 002
Computations



We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

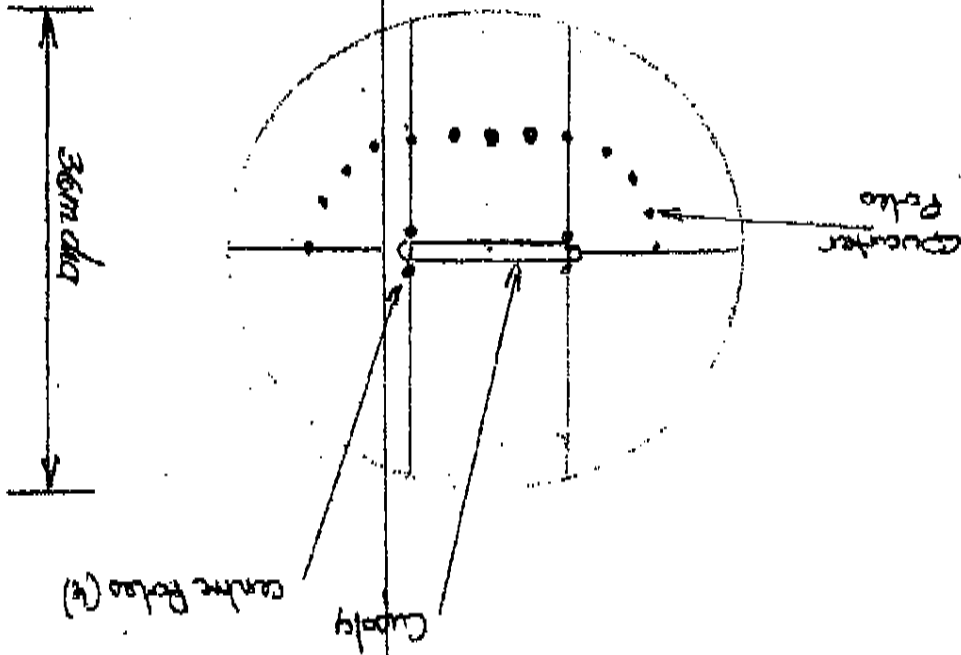
Elevation



Note: - The tent should be evacuated under the following conditions

(1) Terrain Category 3 when wind speed reaches 37 m/hr (100 km/hr)
 (2) 27 m/hr (58 km/hr)
 (3) 23 m/hr (45 km/hr)

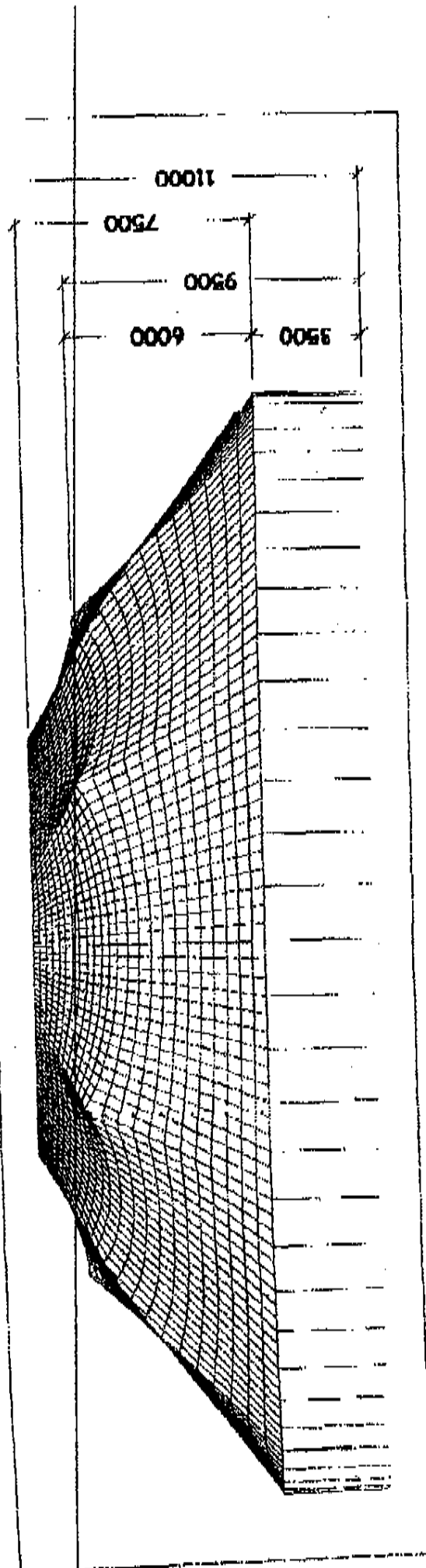
Roof Plan



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 Fax: (03) 9388 2121

Computations
 Job No. 97207A
 Date: Feb 2000
 Eng. *OM*

Drawn 16



We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

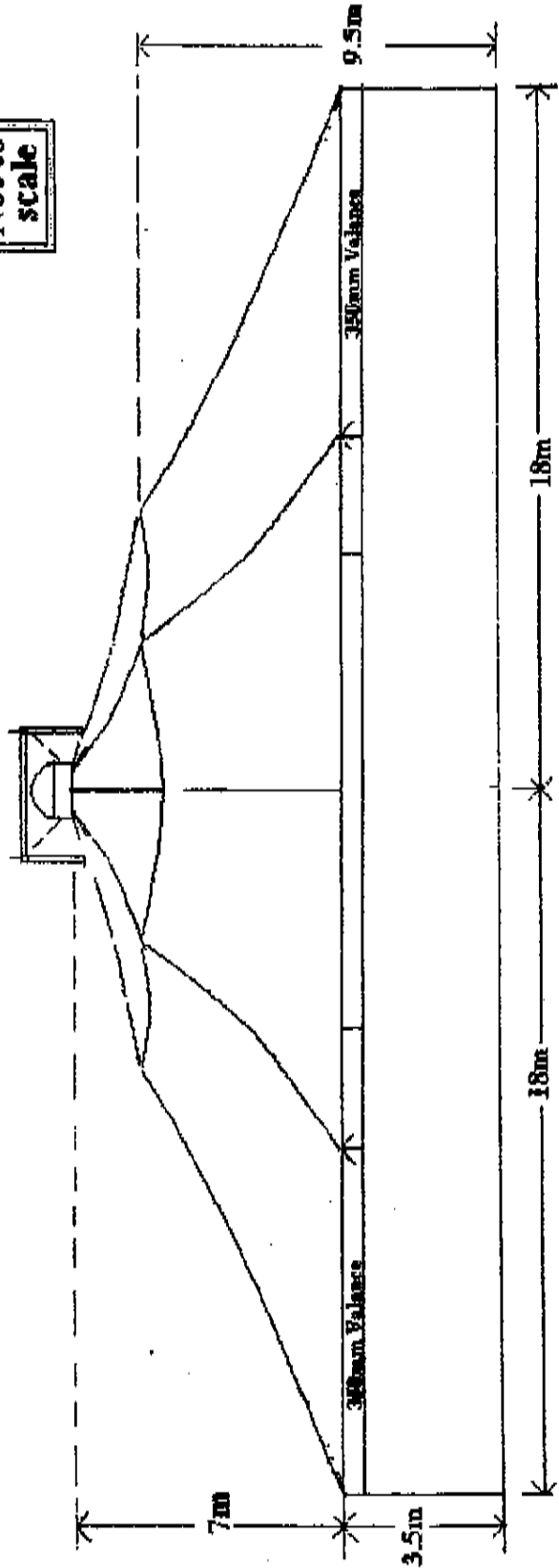
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

END VIEW 36m TENT 8 QUARTER POLES

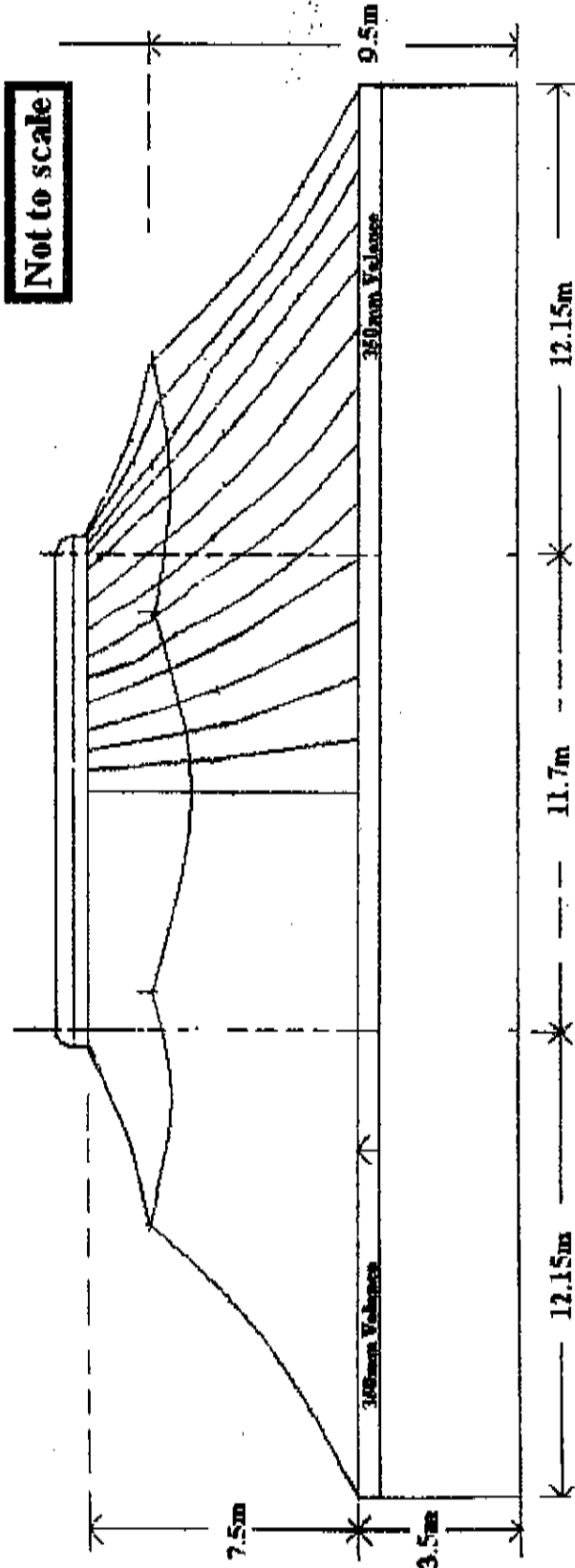
Not to scale

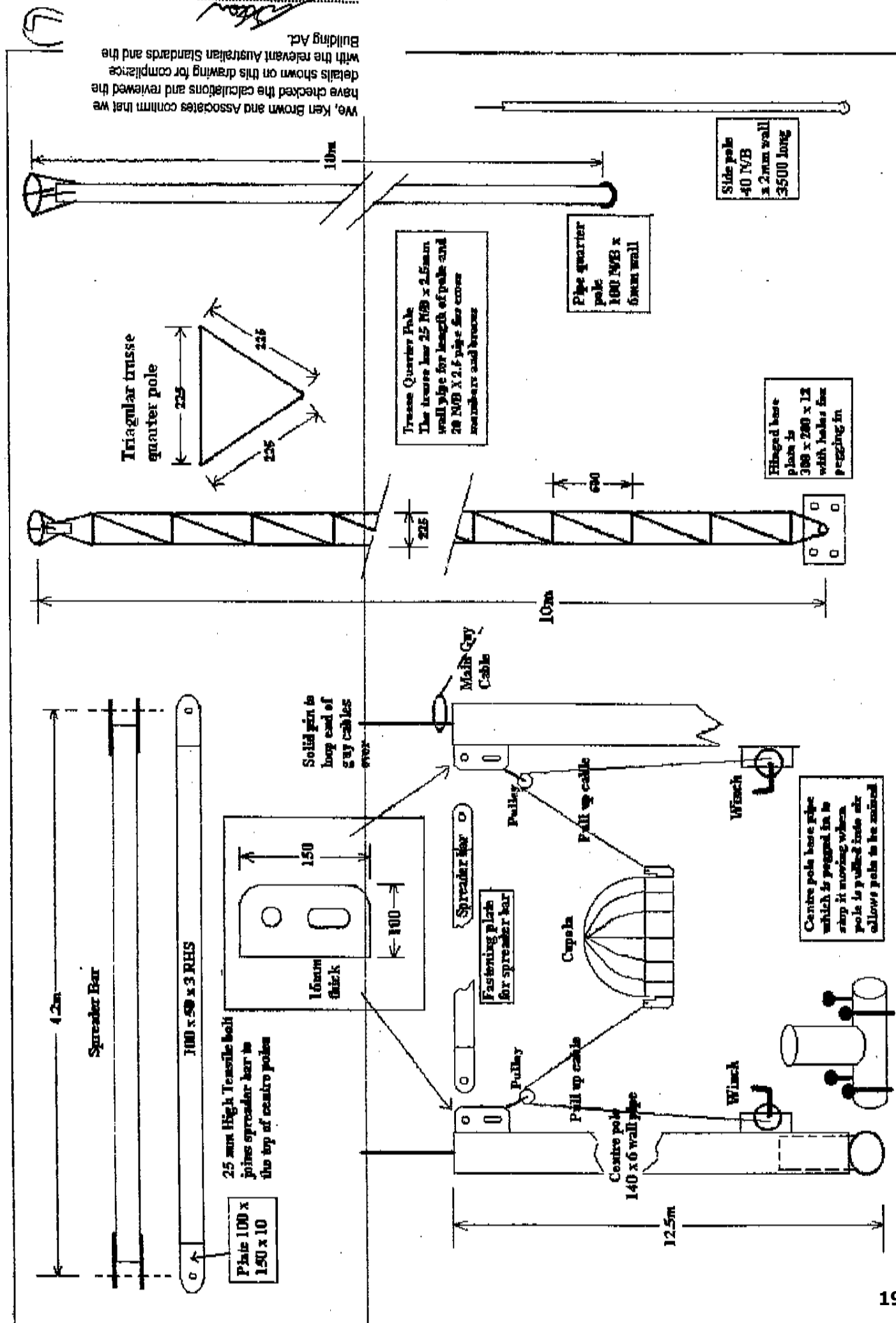


We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

SIDE VIEW 36m TENT 8 QUARTER POLES





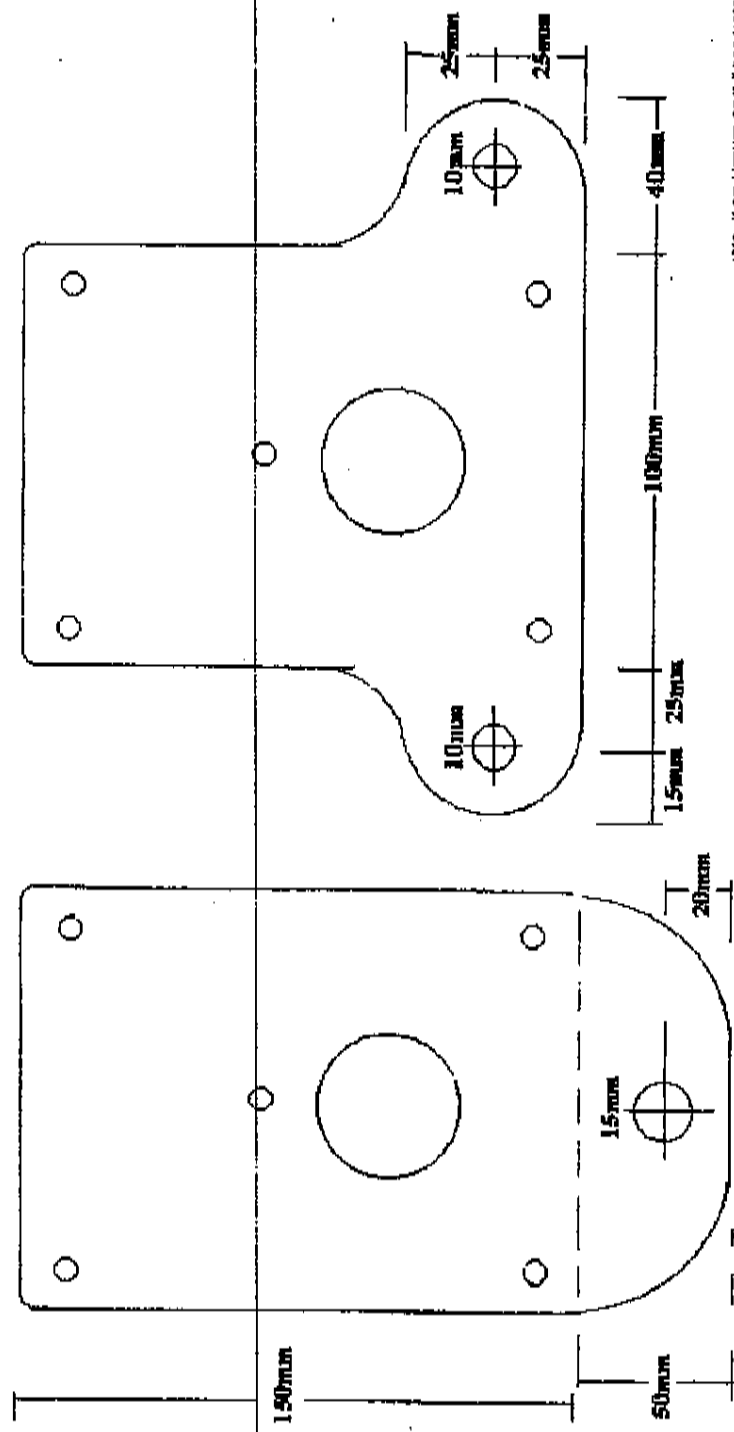
We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

17

Bottom plate

Top plate



SIDE POLE
PLATES

we, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

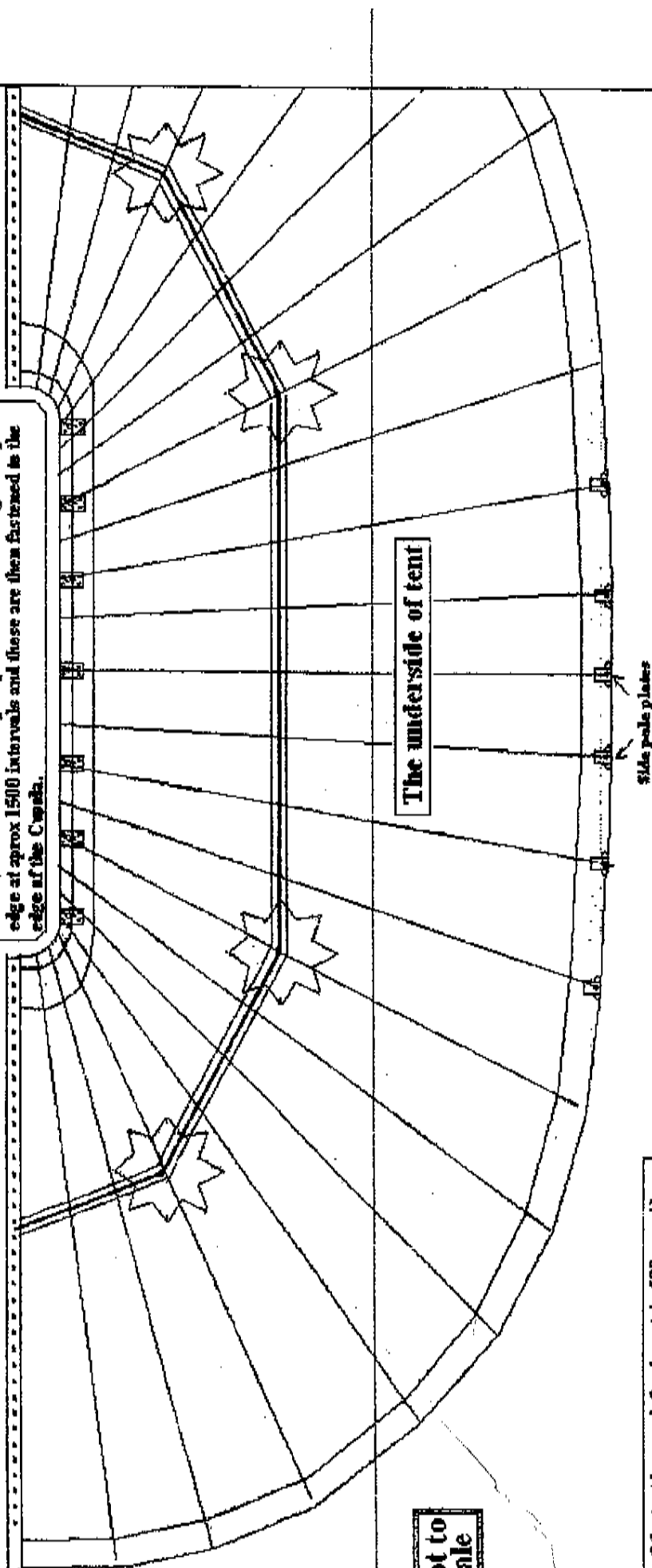
Ken Brown
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

Stardust Circus
12 Byloss St Chester Hill 2162
0418 238881 Lindsay Lennon

6

The top edge of the tent is reinforced with a 900 wide strip of material, plus another 2 layers of material close to the edge. Plates, similar to the side pole plates are bolted along the top edge at approx 1500 intervals and these are then fastened to the edge of the Cupola.

Lacing strip with loops of rope 20cm apart threaded through corresponding strip from the other section of tent



Not to scale

The edge of the tent has a reinforcing strip 500mm wide welded on to help distribute the strain.

The panels are welded together with a 50mm overlap.

The outer edge where the side plate are bolted have 2 pieces of webbing sewn in to reinforce the main pulling points.

The side pole plates are bolted in with 5 separate bolts.

A cable is attached between each plate to create a strong rimrope situation.

A stormband reinforcement sleeve is welded on the underneath of the tent between the quarter poles.

A webbing the down strap is inserted into the sleeve and fastened to a steel plate that is bolted into the reinforced quarter pole position creating a strong storm band.

The tent is constructed in 2 pieces and has a heavily reinforced lacing at each end which secured them together.

The guy straps at the outside edge of the tent are tie down webbing with a 300kg rating.

Ratchets with straps connecting to pegs are then attached to the guy straps and tighten out the tent.

Centre poles are held in place by Alcoa Guys that are attached to ratchet chain blocks to keep them in place and secure.

Winches are used to pull the tent up by means of cables running through pulleys at top of the centre poles and down to the Cupola.

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

ONE SIDE EDGE OF TRAIT IS
REFLECTED TO WITHIN 5000
FOOTMETERS, PROBABLY

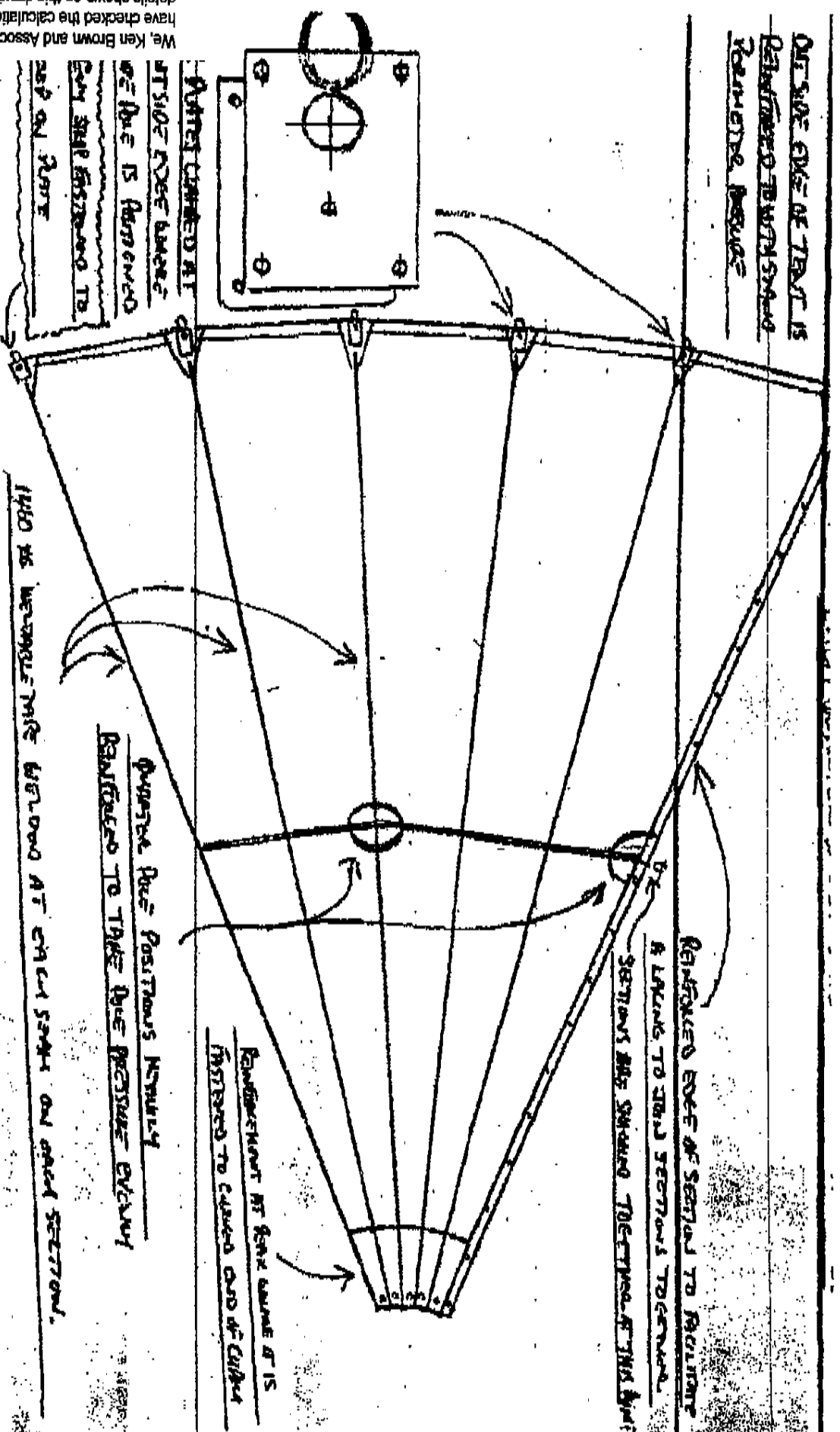
REMOVED END OF SECTION TO RAILROAD
PLANTS TO JAIL SECTION TO GENERAL
SECTION AND SOUTHERN TOGETHER WITH JAIL

REMOVED FROM MY BEAR LEASE AT 15
INSTALLED TO CUBAN CARD AT 15

Question: Does Postmans Naturally
Resistances To Take Due Pressure Exerting

5-15-64 15441 ON 0444 52270nd.

PAIRS OF MATERIAL WERED TOGETHER (USING HIGH FREQUENCY WELDING) BY OVERLAPPING THE EDGES OF MATERIAL & PUNCHING A WELDABLE TAB (HUB) ON TOP OF THE TAB LAYERS THUS CREATING A STRONG



We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

~~Ken Brown RPEQ 1514~~

Building Act

2002⁺

3.1.4 Terrain category. Terrain, over which the approach wind flows towards a structure, shall be assessed on the basis of the following category descriptions: (a) Category 1—exposed open terrain with few or no obstructions and water surfaces (b) Category 2—open terrain, grassland with few well scattered obstructions having heights generally from 1.5 m to 10.0 m (c) Category 3—terrain with numerous closely spaced obstructions having the size of domestic houses (3.0 m to 5.0 m high). (d) Category 4—terrain with numerous large, high (10.0 m to 30.0 m high) and closely spaced obstructions such as large city centres and well-developed industrial complexes. Selection of terrain category shall be made with due regard to the permanence of the obstructions which constitute the surface roughness, in particular vegetation in tropical cyclonic regions shall not be relied upon to maintain a wooded terrain roughness.		We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act. <i>Ken Brown</i> Ken Brown RPEQ 1514	
---	--	--	--

DESIGN PROJECT GROUP PTY LTD
CONSULTING ENGINEERS A.C.N. 054160917 (inc. in Vic.)
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Job No. 91204
Sheet No. 5
Date: Nov 2007
Computations



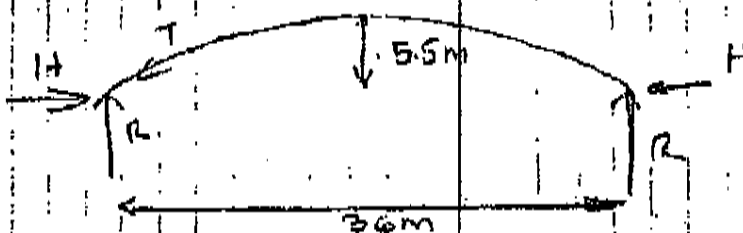


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Calculations

Job No. 912056A Sheet No. 6
Eng. KBN Date Nov '97

PVC Covering



$$H = 0.363 \times \frac{36^2}{8 \times 5.5} = 10.642 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$R = 0.363 \times \frac{36}{2} = 6.53 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_{max} = H(1 + 16Q^2)^{1/2} \quad Q = \frac{5.5}{36}$$

$$= 12.53 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{Tensile load on fabric per m})$$

$$\text{Capacity of Tear-stop} = \frac{2.4}{0.050} \times \frac{1}{6} \quad \text{factor of safety}$$

$$= 8.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Allowable wind speed} = \left(\frac{8 \times 0.363 \times 10^3}{12.53 \times 0.6} \right)^{1/2} \times 0.75108 = 32.70 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$\text{Terrain Category 2 allowable wind speed}$$

$$= \left(\frac{\frac{8}{12.53} \times 0.363}{0.5285} \right)^{1/2} \times 1 = 27.15 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$\text{Terrain Category 1 allowable wind speed}$$

$$= \left(\frac{\frac{8}{12.53} \times 0.363}{0.7119} \right)^{1/2} \times 1 = 23.40 \text{ m/sec}$$

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

2004

BIRKMYRE

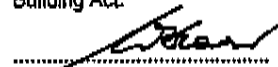
PVC 650 TEAR PROOF

Width: 185 cm
 Base Cloth: 1100Dtex Polyester 8x8
 Weave: Tear Stop
 Weight: 625 gm/m² (min.)
 625 - 700 gm/m² (typical value)
 Finish: Fire Retardant P.V.C. coated
 with maximum U.V. absorbers
 Tensile Strength: 2600 N/5cm warp
 (AS2001.2.3) 2400 N/5cm weft
 Tongue Tear: 640 N warp
 (SS3424.79) 580 N weft
 Coating Adhesion: 80 N/5cm (min.)
 Flex Cracking Resistance: 400,000 cycles (min.)
 Cold Crack Temp.: Minus 20°C
 Roll Length: 45m/roll

Colours: (in order of appearance)

Red R134 — Light Blue N250 — Emerald G198
 Yellow C77 — Orange R83 — Royal N198
 White W7 — Olive G163 — Green G167
 Cherry R102 — ~~Blue N38~~ — Brown B297
 Black Z

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we
 have checked the calculations and reviewed the
 details shown on this drawing for compliance
 with the relevant Australian Standards and the
 Building Act.

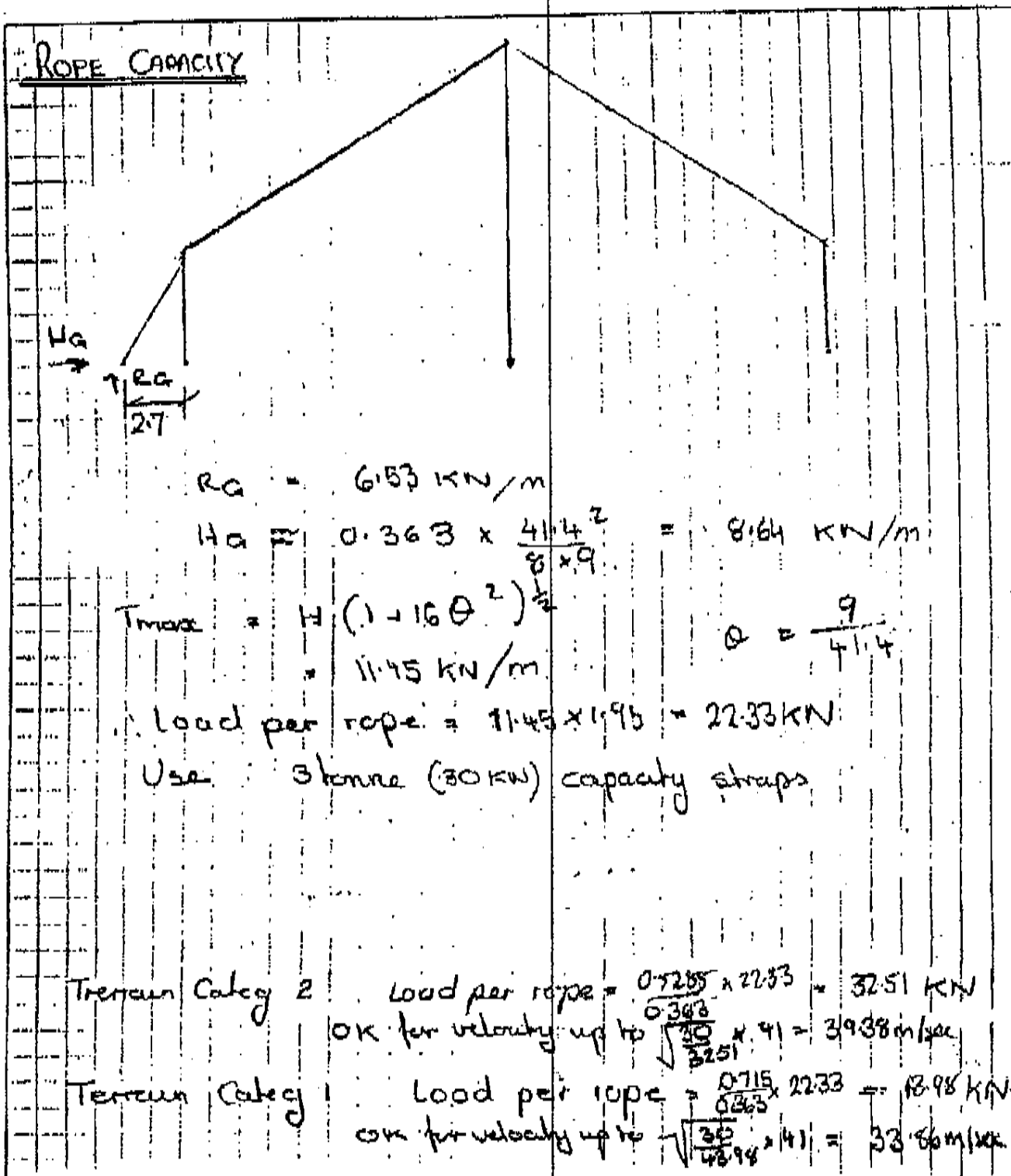

 Ken Brown RPEQ 1514



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Computations

Job No. 97056A Sheet No. 8
 Eng. KBN Date. Nov/07



We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
 Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

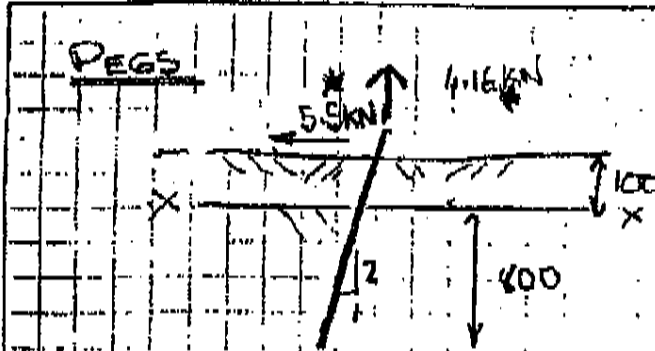
2006



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Computations

Job No. 972054 Steel No. 9
Eng. D/W Date Nov-5



* PVC critical
p. 6 of calc

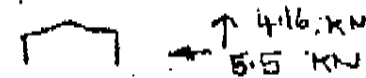
Moment in peg = $0.054 \times 4.16 + 0.1 \times 5.5 = 0.758$ kNm
smallest peg 35 mm ϕ (HS steel) $f_b = \frac{0.758 \times 10^6}{0.0982 \times 35^3} = 180 \text{ MPa} < 210 \text{ MPa}$ OK

NOTE: - Depth of peg to be determined on site by experience and testing

Loads (with sides of marquee up.)

Terrain Category 3 & 4

Allowable wind speed = 32.7 m/sec



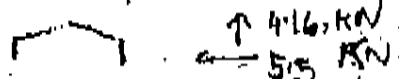
Terrain Category 2

Allowable wind speed = 27.15 m/sec



Terrain Category 1

Allowable wind speed = 23.4 m/sec



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Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

2007



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(No. in Vol.)

Calculations

Job No. 97207A

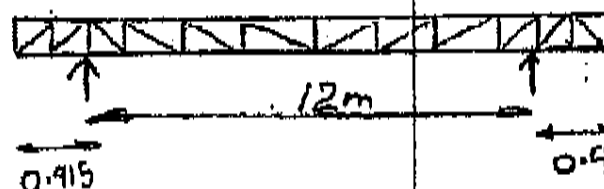
Sheet No.

10

Eng. RMW

Date

Nov-97

CUPOLA DESIGNTop Frame. 25mm ϕ pipe

Truss chords 50mm ϕ pipe x 2.6 thick
 Braces 35mm ϕ pipe

Self wt of cupola ? ($\frac{1}{2}$ cupola)

Top Chord 3.5 kg/m

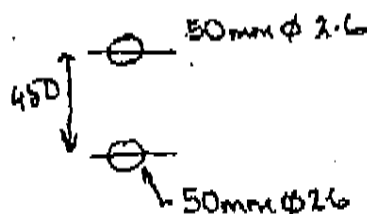
Bolt Chord 3.5

Web members 5.0

Top Frame 6.0

$$\frac{30.0}{100} \text{ kg/m} = 0.2 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\text{Wt of canvas /m} = 0.01 \times 10 = 0.1 \text{ kN/m}$$



Truss

$$I = 384 \times 450^2 = 78367500$$

$$Z = 348300$$

$$r_x = 16.78 \text{ mm}$$

Truss Properties

$$\text{Moment} = 0.3 \times \frac{12^2}{8} = 5.4 \text{ kNm} \quad \therefore \text{Chord Force} = \frac{5.4}{0.45} = 12 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Allowable chord force} \frac{1}{r_x} = \frac{2000}{16.78} = 119 \text{ Pa} = 19.2 \text{ kN OK}$$

$$\text{Diagonal Force} = 1.8 \times \frac{2.05}{0.45} = 8.2 \text{ kN OK} \quad 0.45 \times \frac{2.05}{2}$$

$$\text{Vert Strut max force} = 1.8 \text{ kN OK}$$

$$\text{An Truss} = \frac{5 \times 0.3 \times 12000^2}{384 \times 2 \times 10^6 \times 78367800} = 5.16 \text{ mm OK}$$

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
 Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

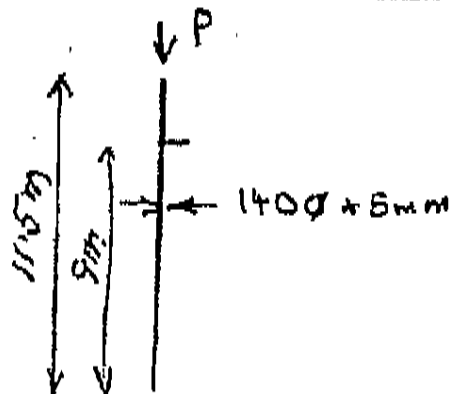

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(Inc. in Vic.)

Computations

Job No. 97205A Sheet No. 11
 Eng. (KW) Date Nov 27

CENTRE POST DESIGN


Base plate 1400 x 400 bmg

$$A = 2120 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$r = 47.7 \text{ mm}$$

effective length 9m

$$P_{crap} = 50.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_{slap} = 8.92 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$P_{sl} = 0.3(6 + 6.5) = 3.75 \text{ kN}$$

OK

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
 Ken Brown RPEQ 1514



DESIGN PROJECT GROUP PTY LTD

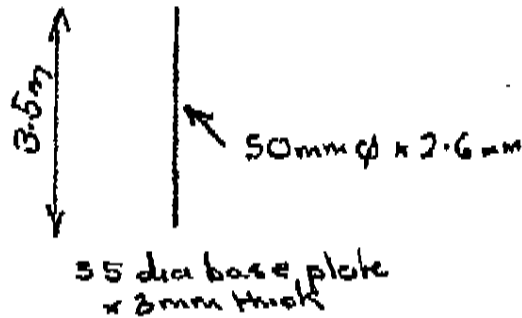
CONSULTING ENGINEERS A.C.N. 054150917
215 Albert Street, Brunswick 3066
Telephone: (03) 8368 0801
Fax: (03) 8368 2121

(Inc. in Vic.)

Computations

Job No. 97204A Sheet No. 12
Eng. KBW Date: Nov 30 2007

SIDE POLE DESIGN



Joined with 6mm ϕ bolts
50 ϕ x 2.6

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} (50^2 - 44.8^2) = 381 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$r_x = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{50^2 + 44.8^2} = 16.78$$

$$\frac{L}{r} = \frac{2500}{16.78} = 208$$

$$F_{oc} = 20 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Area supported} = \frac{18}{2 \times 2} \times 1.95 = 8.775 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Mass PVC} = 0.01 \times \frac{8.775}{2} = 0.05 \text{ kN}$$

From safe load tables capacity of 50 ϕ x 2.6mm
CHS = 7.74 kN

allow for walls

$$\text{Base plate bearing pressure} = \frac{0.05 \times 10^3 \times 2}{\frac{\pi \times 55^2}{4}} = 0.042 \text{ MPa OK}$$

We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514



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Computations

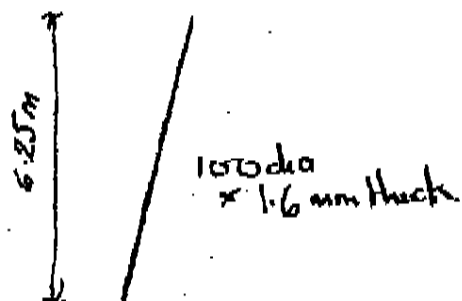
Job No. 91208A

Sheet No. 13

Eng. JAW

Date. Nov-02

QUARTER POLE DESIGN

100 mm dia x 6 mm thick
base plate.

$$100 \text{ dia} = 1.6$$

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} (100^2 - 96.8^2) = 495 \text{ m}$$

$$r = \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{100^2 + 96.8^2} = 34.74$$

$$\frac{L}{r} = \frac{6250}{34.74} = 179.6$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{ac} = 25 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Area supported} = \frac{18}{2} \times 1.95 = 17.55 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Mass PVC} = 0.01 \times 17.55 = 0.1755 \text{ kN}$$

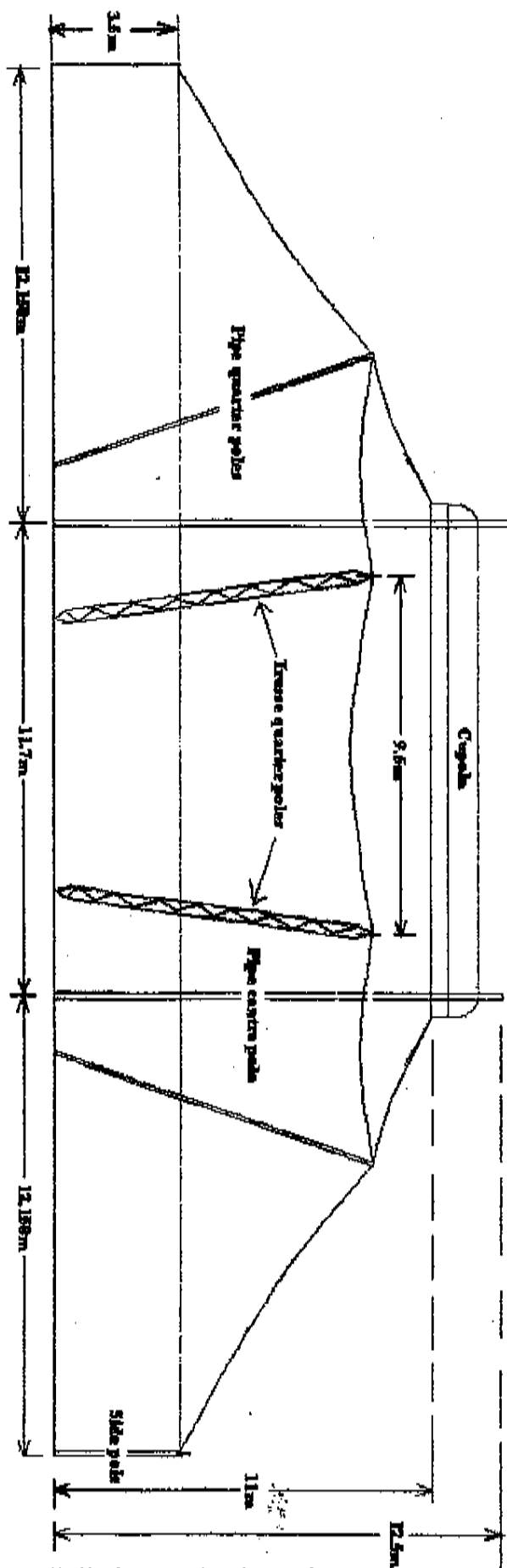
$$F_{ac} = \frac{0.1755 \times 1000}{495} = 0.36 \text{ MPa} \quad \text{O.K.}$$

$$\text{Base plate bearing pressure} = \frac{0.1755 \times 10^3}{\frac{\pi \times 100^2}{4}} = 0.022 \text{ kPa}$$

O.K.

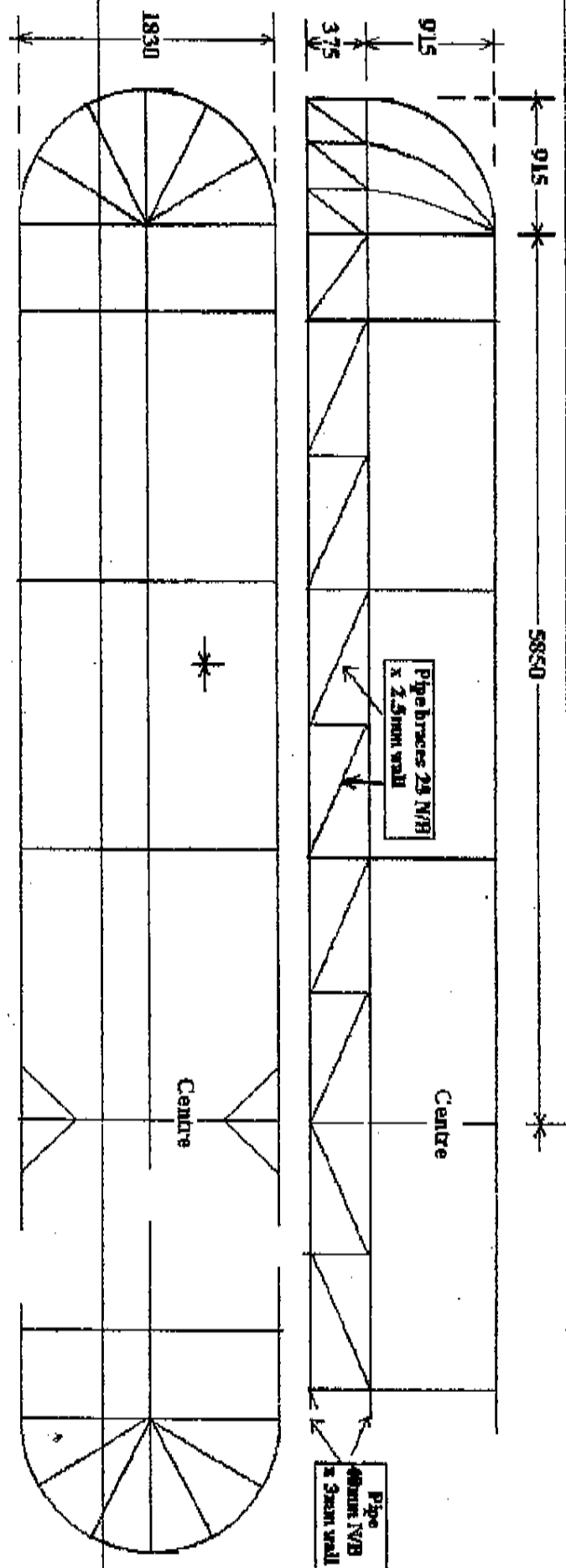
We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514

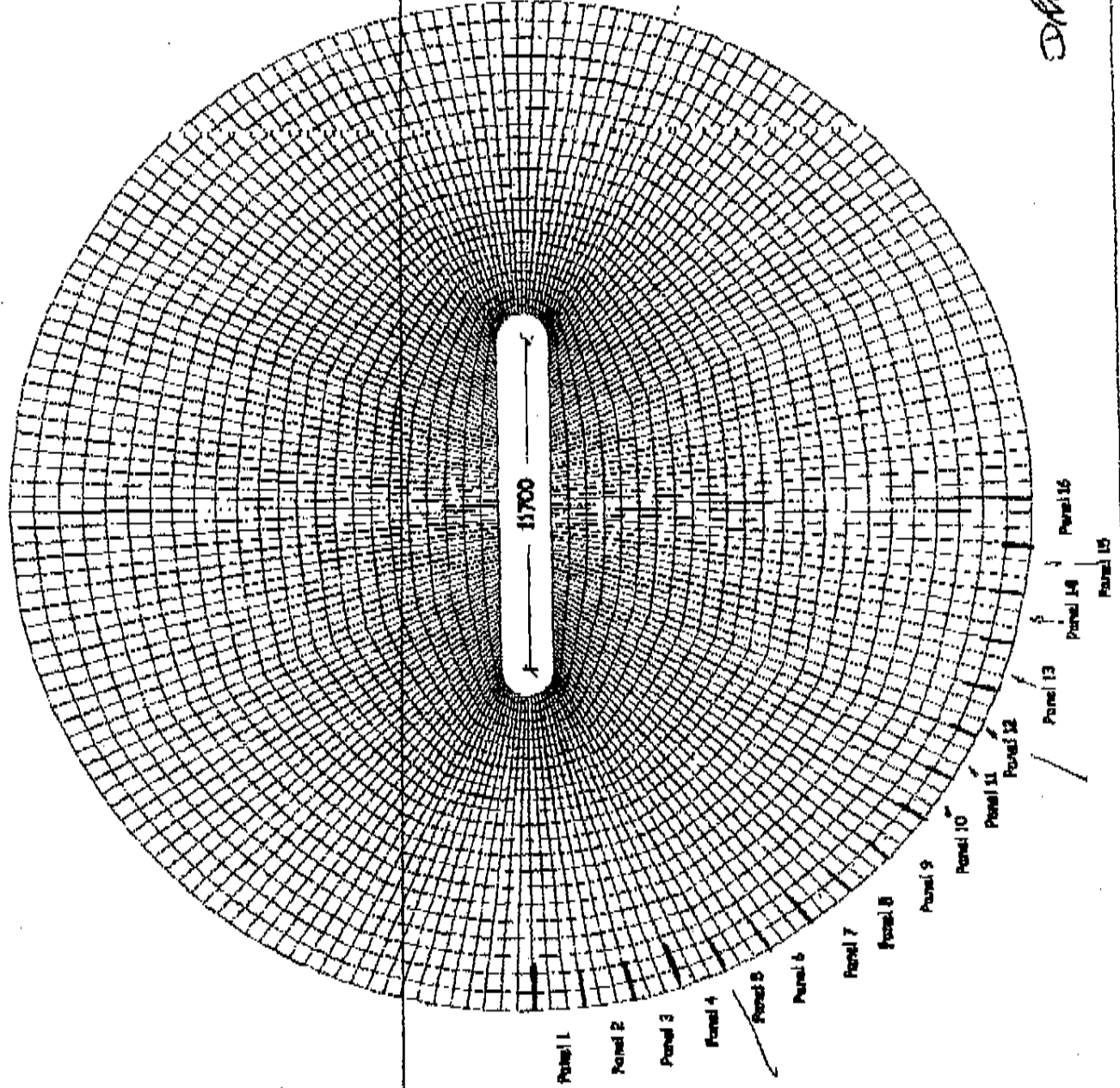


We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown RPEQ 1514



Drawing 17



We, Ken Brown and Associates confirm that we have checked the calculations and reviewed the details shown on this drawing for compliance with the relevant Australian Standards and the Building Act.

Ken Brown
Ken Brown RPEQ 1514



COMPUTATIONS

PROJECT NO: 03289
DATE: Oct '03

PROJECT TITLE

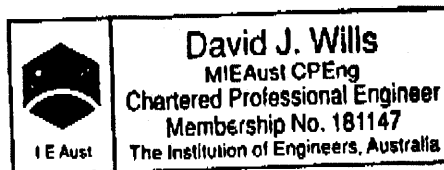
20m x 26.66m. Square End Tent
with Round Corners
for
Janlin Circuses

ARCHITECT N/A.

REFERENCES

A31170
A34100

ENGINEER



Signature:

David J. Wills

Date:

October '03

JANLIN CIRCUSES PTY LTD

ABN 29 069 720 225

12 Byloss St

Chester Hill 2162

Fax 0417655935

04180238881

3 Oct. 2003

DESIGN PROJECT GROUP

Att David Wills

Dear David,

I have enclosed three sheets of diagrams of a 20m x 26m tent that does not have quarter poles in it.

- (1) This tent relies on the curvatures of the roof panels to keep it taut thereby resisting movement in the wind.
- (1a) The panels are directly linked in line across the tent and connected to side poles at the edge and tensioned by tie down straps and ratchets to pegs.
- (2) The panels are welded together by overlapping the two panels by 50mm and sandwiching a weldable webbing 48mm wide for a length of 1 metre from edges of tent, into this seam.
- (3) In the centre sheets the panels are 1.665m wide, 4 panels in each centre sheet.
- (4) The corner sheets have 8 panels 1.75m wide at the outside, including the rounded corners, these all taper away to the peak.
- (5) The tent is constructed in three sections which lace together, allowing it to be configured in three different layouts, 20m x 26.66m, 20m x 20m and 20m x 13.32m
- (6) The ridge created through the top of dome has a webbing strip welded through it to withstand the pressure of the side and end panels pulling against it.
- (7) The peak where the centre pole goes through is reinforced to withstand the strain placed on it.
- (8) Guy straps are 2000kg x 50mm wide tie down straps with ratchets rated at 2500kg.
- (9) The fastening points (pegs) are positioned 3m from the edge of the tent.
- (10) Centre poles are 125 nominal bore x 5mm wall thickness
- (11) Side poles are 3m x 75mm x 1.6 wall thickness.
- (12) The height of the peaks are 11 metres.

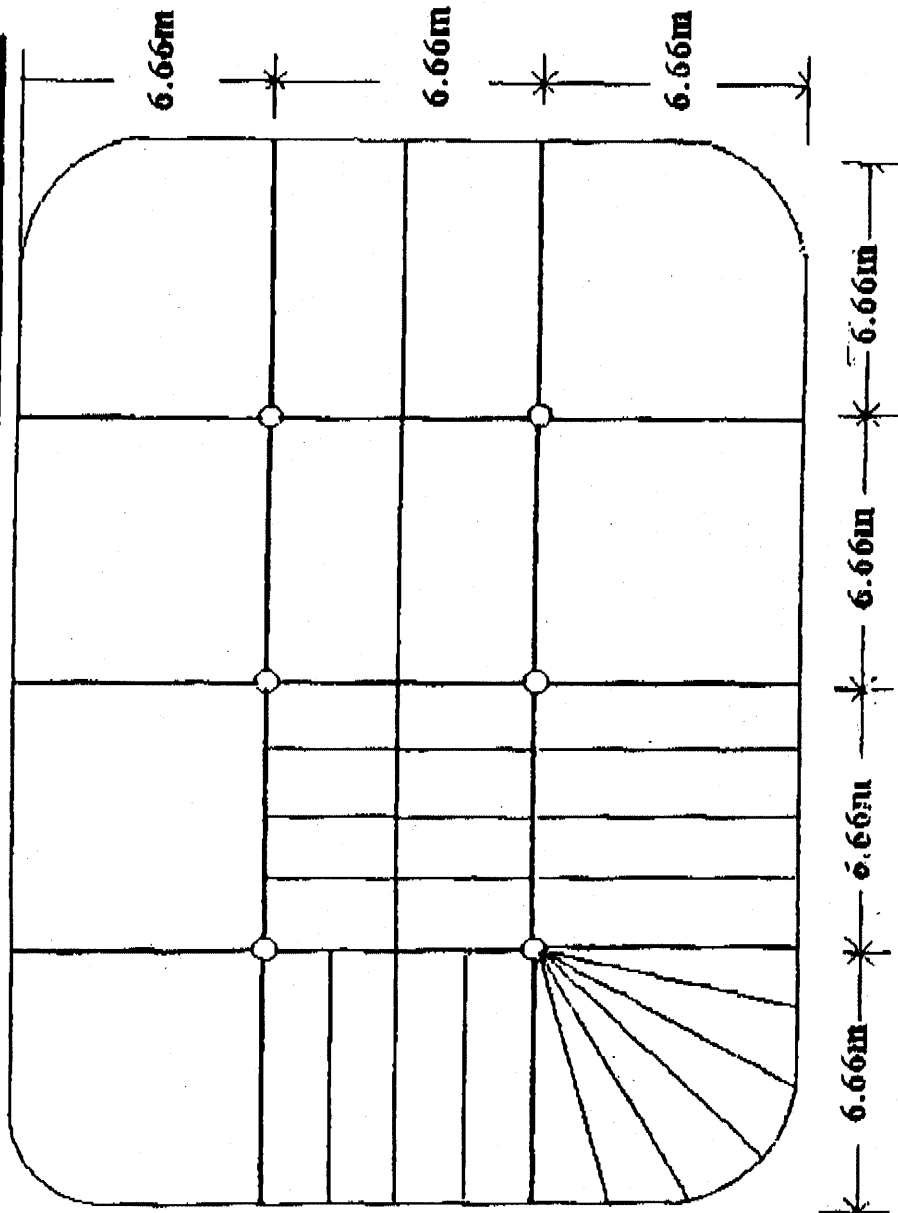
Thanking you

Lindsay Lennon

Note:- Tents have been designed for a wind speed of 41m/sec (80 knots) - subject to tie down being sufficient for tent. DMills

Not to
scale

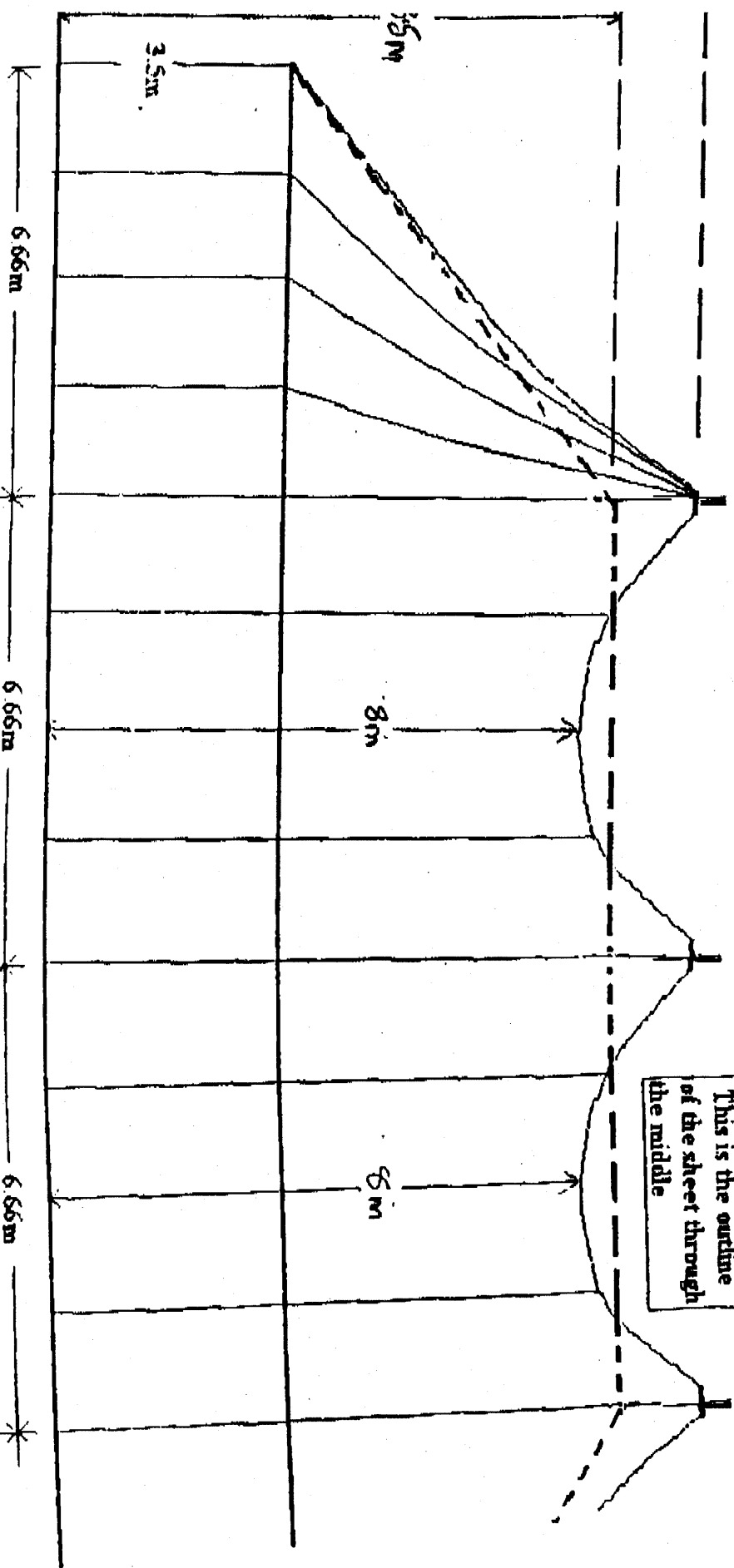
20m x 26.66m Square End Tent ROUND CORNERS
THIS TENT DOES NOT HAVE QUARTER POLES, IT RELIES ON THE HEAVY CURVATURE OF THE PANELS BETWEEN THE CENTRE POLES TO RUN WATER OFF AND CREATE A VERY TAUT ROOF TO WITHSTAND WINDS



SIDE VIEW 20M X 26.66M TENT NO QUARTER POLES

LEGEND

This is the outline
of the sheet through
the middle

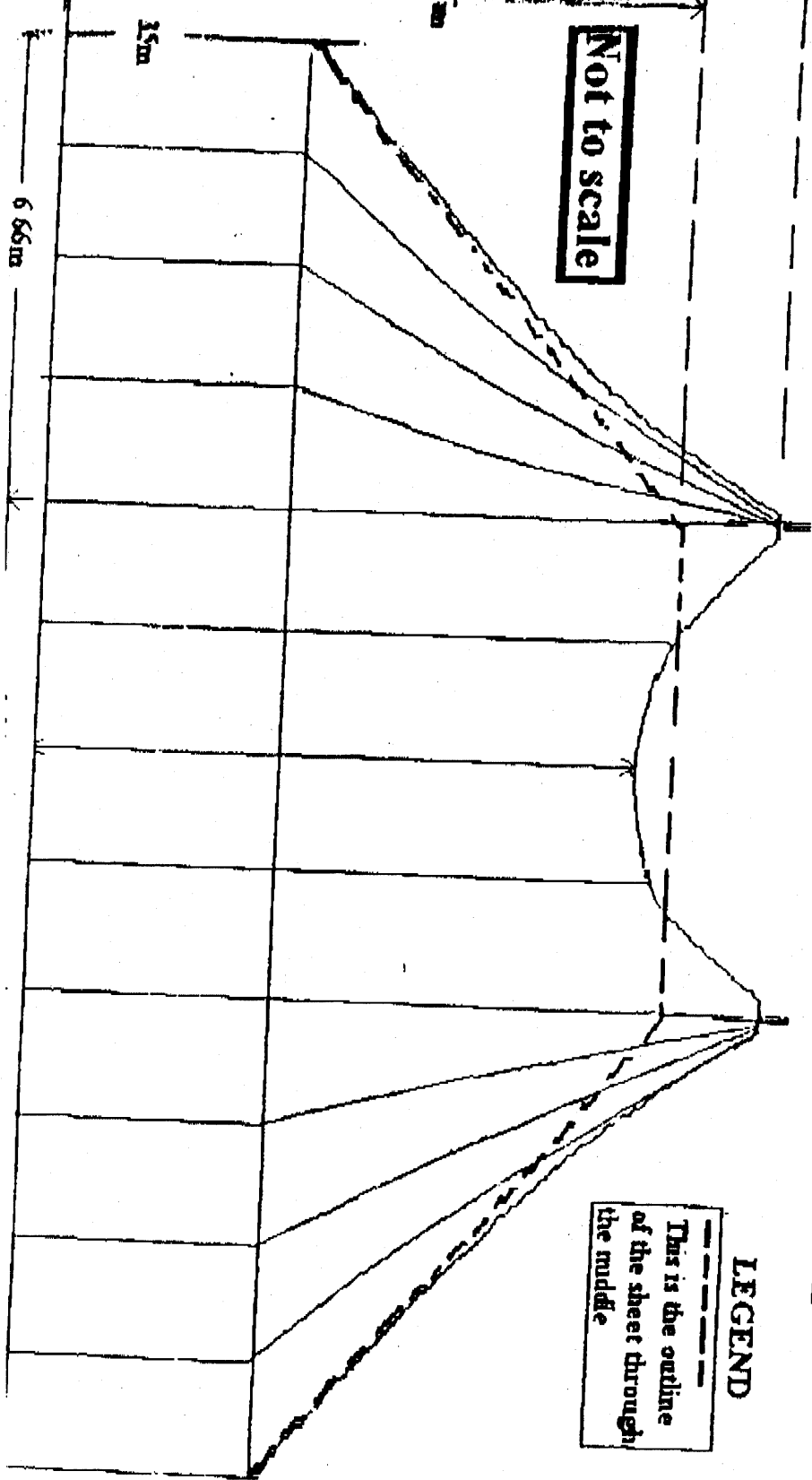


SIDE VIEW 20M X 20M TENT NO QUARTER POLES

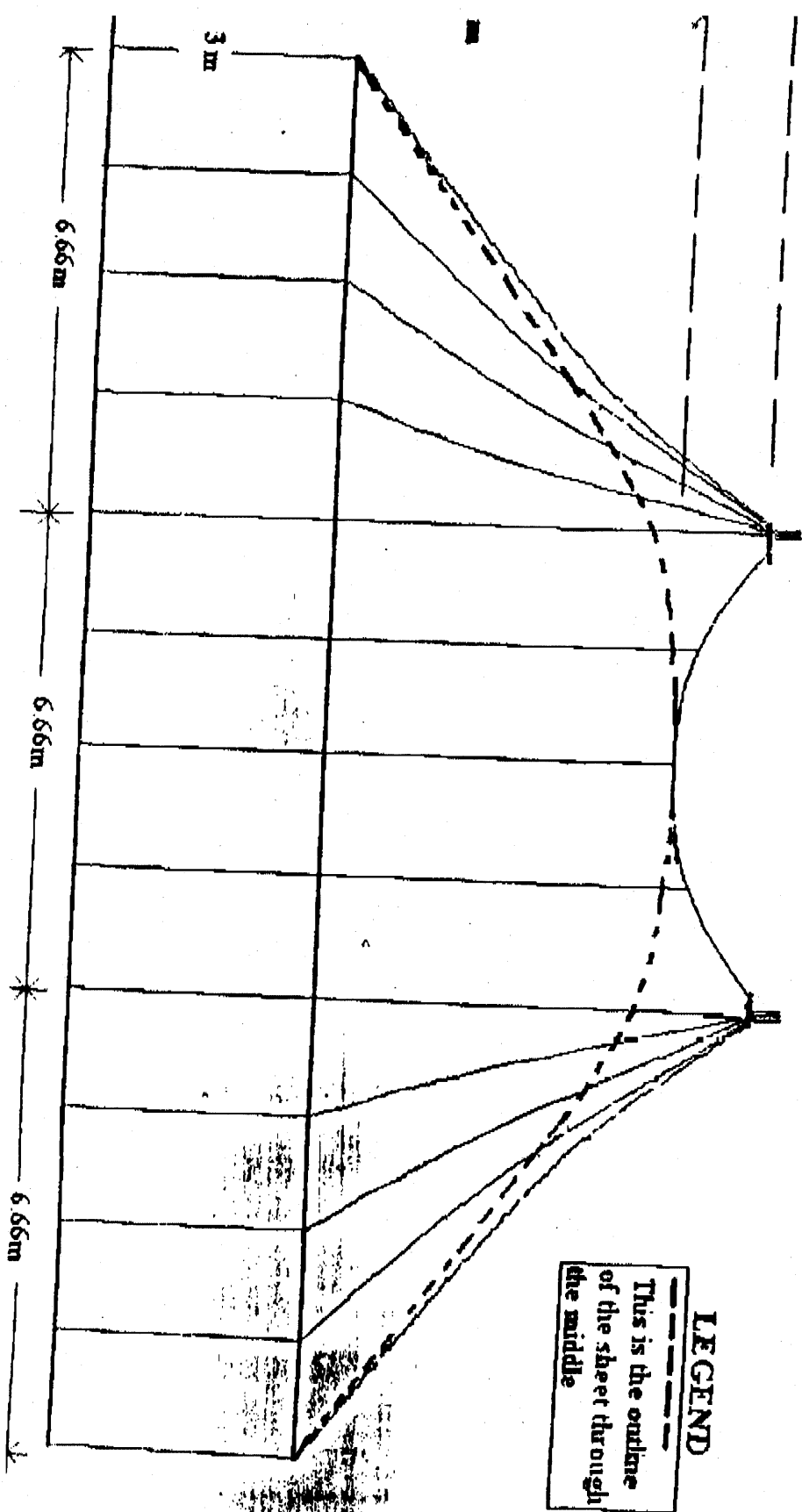
Not to scale

LEGEND

This is the outline
of the sheet through
the middle



END VIEW 20m x 26.66m TENT NO QUARTER POLES





DESIGN PROJECT GROUP Pty Ltd

CONSULTING ENGINEERS A.C.N. 006777920

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Computations

Job No. 03284

Sheet No. 6

Eng. QW

Date Oct 10 3

MARQUEES

WIND LOADING

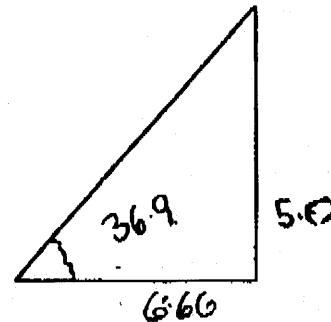
From AS 1170

$V_p = 41 \text{ m/sec}$ from West

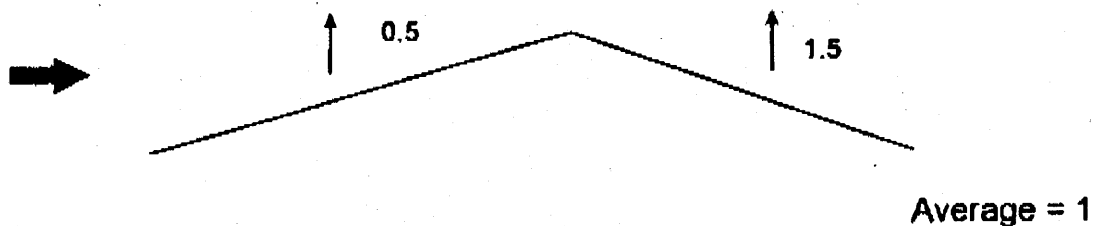
TERRAIN CATEGORIES 3 AND 4

$$\begin{aligned} V_z &= V_{Mzcat} \cdot M_s \cdot M_t \cdot M_i \\ &= 41 \times 0.75 \times 1 \times 0.8 \\ &= 24.6 \text{ m/sec} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_z &= 0.6 \times 24.6^2 \times 10^{-3} \\ &= 0.363 \text{ kPa} \end{aligned}$$



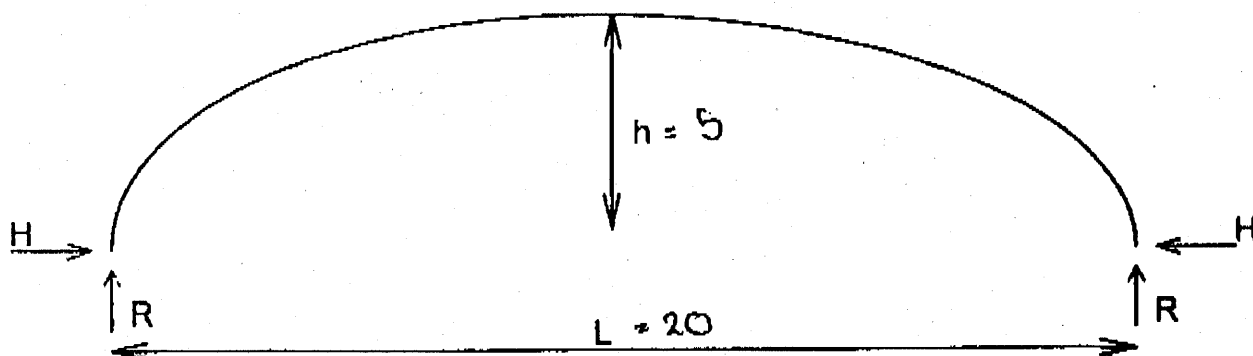
Worst case when sides are up and blocked underneath



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Therefore wind load on roof} &= 1 \times 0.363 \text{ kPa} \\ &= 0.363 \text{ kPa} \end{aligned}$$

TERRAIN CATEGORY 2 & 1

$$\text{Wind Load} = (0.91 / 0.75)^2 \times 0.363 = 0.5285 \text{ kPa}$$

PVC COVERING

$$H = 0.363 \times \frac{20^2}{8 \times 5} = 3.63 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$R = 0.363 \times \frac{20}{2} = 3.63 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2} = 5.134 \text{ kN/m} \quad (\text{Terrain Category 3 \& 4}) \quad \theta = \frac{5}{20}$$

$$\text{Capacity of PVC} = \frac{2.8 \times \frac{1}{6.05}}{6} \text{ factor of safety} = 9.33 \text{ kN/m OK.}$$

$$(\text{Terrain Category 2 \& 1}) :- T = \frac{5.134 \times 0.5285}{0.363} = 7.475 \text{ kN} \therefore \text{OK}$$

Checked [Signature]

Date [Signature]

Caractéristiques techniques	Technical data	Technische Daten	Précontraint® 702	
fil	Yarn	Garn	1100 Dtex PES HT	TERSUISSE (6)
Poids au m²	Weight sqm	Gewicht m²	830 g/m²	NF EN ISO 2286-2
Largeur	Width	Breite	180 cm	
Résistance rupture (chaîne/trame)	Tensile strength (warp/weft)	Reisskraft (Kette/Schuss)	280/280 daN/5cm	NF EN ISO 1421
Résistance déchirure (chaîne/trame)	Tear strength (warp/weft)	Weiterreisskraft (Kette/Schuss)	30/28 daN	DIN 53.369
Adhérence	Adhesion	Haftung	10 daN/5 cm	NFG 37.107
Opacité	Blackout	Opak	> 99%	
Finition	Finish (Varnish)	Behandlung (Schlusslack)	Vernis BIFACE	
Réaction au feu	Flame retardancy	Brannverhalten	M2 NFP 92.503/NF EN 14116 BS 7837 - UNE 23727/90 B1 DIN 4102 - NFPA 701 LS2 California State Fire Marshal T19	
Température maximum d'utilisation	Temperature extremes (while handling)	Maximale Anwendungs-temperaturen	-30°C / +70°C	
Système d'assurance qualité	Quality insurance	Qualitätssicherung	ISO 9002	
Les caractéristiques techniques indiquées sont des valeurs moyennes	Technical data are average values	Die angegebenen technischen Daten sind Mittelwerte		

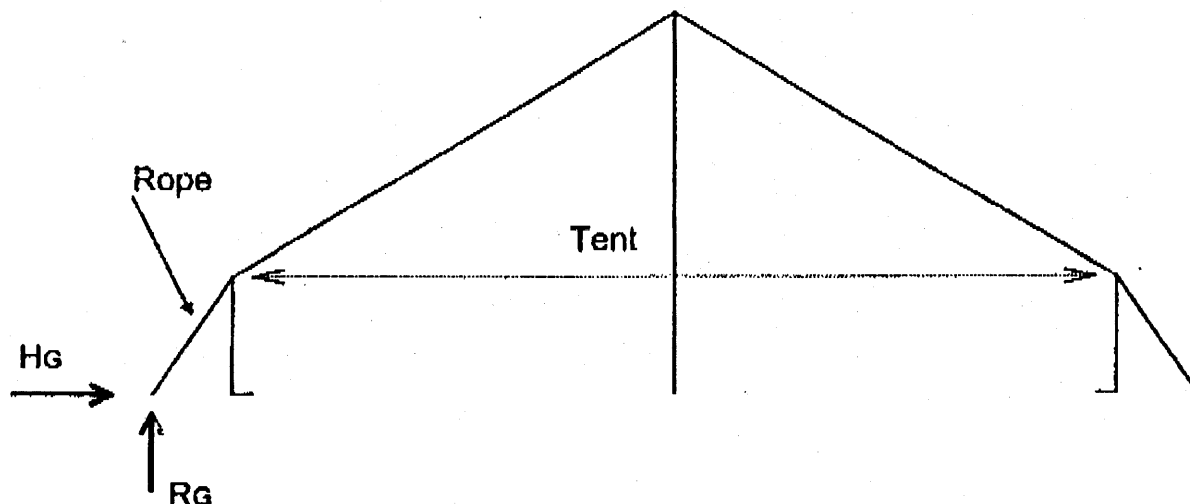
Technique d'enduction Précontraint® FERRARI	Précontraint® FERRARI coating technology	Beschichtungstechnik Précontraint® FERRARI
Stabilité dimensionnelle exceptionnelle	Exceptional dimensional stability	Ausserordentliche Flächenstabilität
Durabilité supérieure	Longer durability	Höhere Haltbarkeit
Excellente soudabilité	Excellent welding	Sehr gute Verschweisbarkeit
Opacité spéciale chapiteaux	Special blackout for big tops	Spezielle Opak-Textilien für Zirkuszelte



PRÉCONTRAINTE
par

FERRARI

FERRARI SA
20000 LA TOUR DU PIN (69)
FRANCE
Tél. + 33 (0)4 74 87 41 33
Fax + 33 (0)4 74 87 41 33
www.ferrari-tentiles.com

ROPE CAPACITY

$$R_g = 3.63 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$H_g \approx 0.363 \times \frac{26^2}{8 \times 8.5} = 361 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$T_{\max} = H(1 + 16\theta^2)^{1/2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{8.5}{26}$$

$$= 5.94 \text{ KN/M}$$

$$\therefore \text{Load per rope} = 5.94 \times 1665 = 989 \text{ KN}$$

(Terrain category 3)

Use 2000kg capacity straps

$$\text{Capacity} = 19.6 \text{ KN OK.}$$

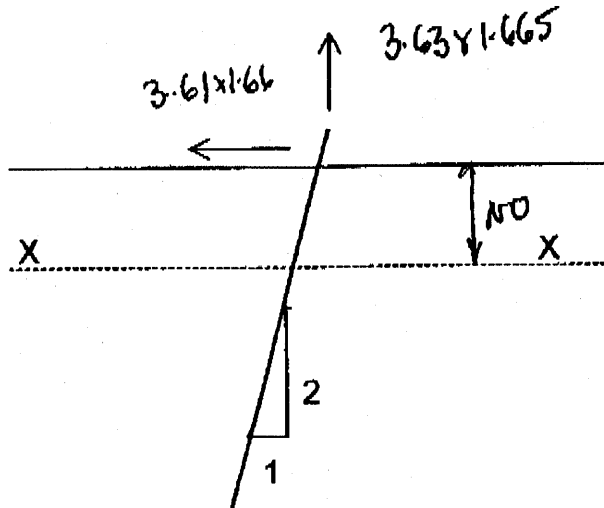
(Terrain Category 1&2 load per rope = 14.394 KN OK)

Checked

Date



PEGS



Moment in peg about X - X

$$= 3.61 \times 1.66 \times 0.1 + 3.63 \times 1.665 \times 0.05$$

$$= 0.9015 \text{ kNm}$$

35mm dia high tensile truck axle

$$f_b = \frac{0.9015 \times 10^6}{0.0982 \times 35^3} = 214 \text{ MPa} < 262 \times 1.33 \text{ MPa}$$

(Terrain Category 3)

Note:- Depth of peg to be determined on site by experience and testing

(Terrain Category 1 & 2 $f_b = 311 \text{ MPa} < 262 \times 1.33 \text{ MPa}$
 $\therefore \text{OK}$)

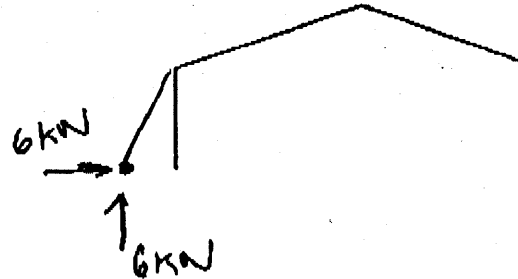
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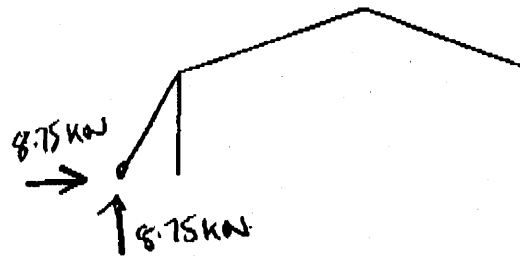


LOADS (with sides of tent up)

Terrain Category 3 & 4

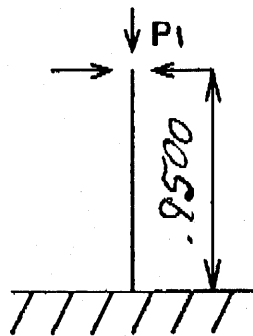


Terrain Category 2 & 1



Checked

Date

CENTRE POLE

125 nominal bore 5mm thick CHS
 $A_{\text{area}} = 2042 \text{ mm}^2$ $Z = 64 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$

$$r_y = 45.99 \text{ mm}$$

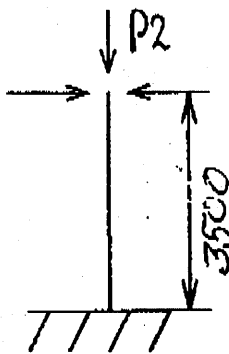
$$\frac{L}{r_y} = \frac{9500}{45.99} = 206.6$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{ac} = 20 \text{ MPa}$$

Allowable axial load = 40 kN

$$P1_{\text{actual}} = 0.01 \times 6.66 \times 6.66 \times 1.3$$

$$= 0.6 \text{ kN OK}$$

SIDE POLE

75 mm x 1.6 thick CHS

$$A_{\text{area}} = 385 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$Z = 7.53 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$r_y = 27 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{L}{r_y} = \frac{3500}{27} = 129.62$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{ac} = 50 \text{ MPa}$$

Allowable axial load = 19.25 kN

$$P2_{\text{actual}} = 0.01 \times 1.3 \times \frac{6.66}{2} \times 1.66 \times 1.3$$

$$= 0.093 \text{ kN OK}$$

Checked

Date

Certificate of Test

QUOTE No.: HF07ANF4225

REPORT No.: FNF1162

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written authorisation from CSIRO is forbidden.

TEST FOR FLAMMABILITY OF MATERIALS IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS 1530.2-1993

TRADE NAME: FERRARI 702S BLOCKOUT FABRIC 8103

SPONSOR: Innova International Pty Ltd
36-40 Sunmore Close
MOORABBIN EAST VIC

DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLE: The sponsor described the specimen as a PVC coated polyester fabric with carbon interlayer.

Nominal total thickness: 0.65 mm
Nominal mass: 830 g/m²
Colour: white

TEST PROCEDURE: Six (6) samples were tested in accordance with Australian Standard 1530 Part 2 - Test for Flammability of Materials - 1993.

RESULTS: The following were obtained for the specimen:

	Maximum Flame Height	Time for Flame to Reach Top (t)	Area Under Curve (°C.min)
Mean	3.3	n/a	3.8
Coefficient of Variance (%)	12.87	n/a	14.04

From which the following indices were obtained:

SPREAD Factor	SPEED Factor	HEAT Factor	FLAMMABILITY INDEX
1	n/a	1	2

These test results relate only to the behaviour of the test specimens of the material under the particular conditions of test, and are not intended to be the sole criterion for assessing the potential fire hazard for the material in use.

DATE OF TEST: 20 October 2004

Issued on the 20th day of October 2004 without alterations or additions.

Janelle Sinclair
Janelle Sinclair
Testing Officer

Garry E Collins
Garry E Collins
Manager, Fire Testing and Assessments



This laboratory is accredited (Accreditation No. 3632) by the National Association of Testing Authorities, Australia. The tests reported herein have been performed in accordance with its terms of accreditation.



CSIRO Manufacturing & Infrastructure Technology
14 Julius Avenue, Riverside Corporate Park, North Ryde NSW 2113 AUSTRALIA
Telephone: 61 2 9490 5444 Facsimile: 61 2 9490 5555

AWTA TEXTILE TESTING

Australian Wool Testing Authority Ltd - trading as AWTA Textile Testing
A.B.N. 43 006 014 106
26 Robertson Street, Kensington, Victoria 3031
P.O. Box 240, North Melbourne, Victoria 3051
Phone (03) 9371 2126 Fax (03) 9371 2102

TEST REPORT

CLIENT : JANLIN CIRCUSES PTY LTD
12 BYLOSS STREET
CHESTER HILL NSW 2162

TEST NUMBER : 7-520467-BN
DATE : 17/07/2003

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION Clients Ref: Valmex FR 900 Duo Opaque Type 11
PVC Coated Fabric
Colour: Black/White
Approx mass: 1030g/m2

AS 1530.2-1993

Test for Flammability of Materials

DATE TESTED:
17/07/2003

Flammability Index: 6 Range 0 - 100 for most material
Length Width

Spread Factor: Range 0 - 40	5	5	
Heat Factor: Range 0 - upward	1	1	
Maximum height (d) mean	5.1	5.4	
cv	7.4	6.9	%
Time (t) mean	N/A	N/A	s
cv	N/A	N/A	%
Heat (a) mean	1.7	1.6	degC min
cv	15.6	12.9	%
No of specimens tested	6	6	

These test results Relate only to the behaviour of the test specimens of the material under the Particular conditions of the test, and they are not intended to be the Sole criterion for assessing the potential fire hazard of the material in use

127892E

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Australian Wool Testing Authority Ltd
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This Laboratory is accredited by the National Association of Testing Authorities, Australia, for:
- Chemical Testing of Textiles & Related Products
- Mechanical Testing of Textiles & Related Products
- Heat & Temperature Measurement
Accreditation No. 983
Accreditation No. 985
Accreditation No. 1356

The tests reported herein have been performed in accordance with its terms of accreditation. Samples, and any identifying descriptions have been provided by the client unless otherwise stated. AWTA Ltd makes no warranty, implied or otherwise, as to the source of the tested samples. The above test results relate only to the sample or samples tested. This document shall not be reproduced except in full and shall be rendered void if amended or altered. This document, the names AWTA Textile Testing and AWTA Ltd may be used in advertising providing the contents and format of the advertisement have been approved in advance by the Managing Director of AWTA Ltd.



APPROVED LABORATORY

JOHN A. JACKSON & CO. PTY. LTD.
MANAGING DIRECTOR

2028

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Appendix B2

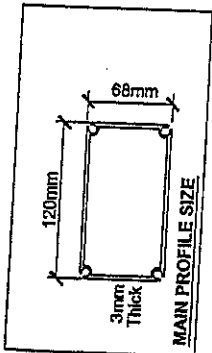
PRELIMINARY

Project: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent		Scale: A3		Drawing No: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent		Rev: A	
Client: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent		Date: 10/10/2020		Author: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent		Check: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent	
Project: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent		Scale: A3		Drawing No: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent		Rev: A	
Client: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent		Date: 10/10/2020		Author: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent		Check: 10M X 10M Pagoda Tent	

Material Specifications

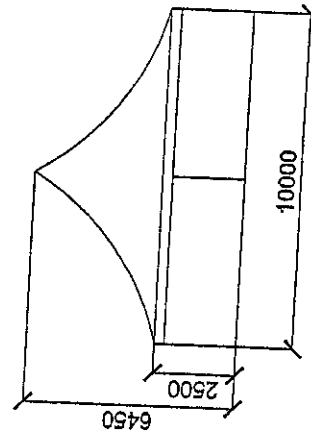
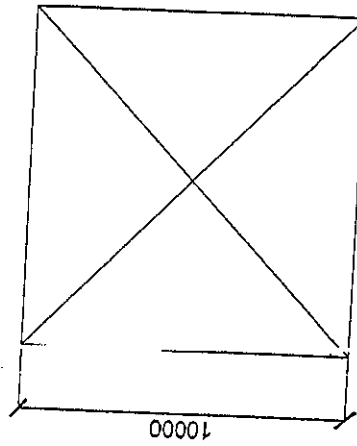
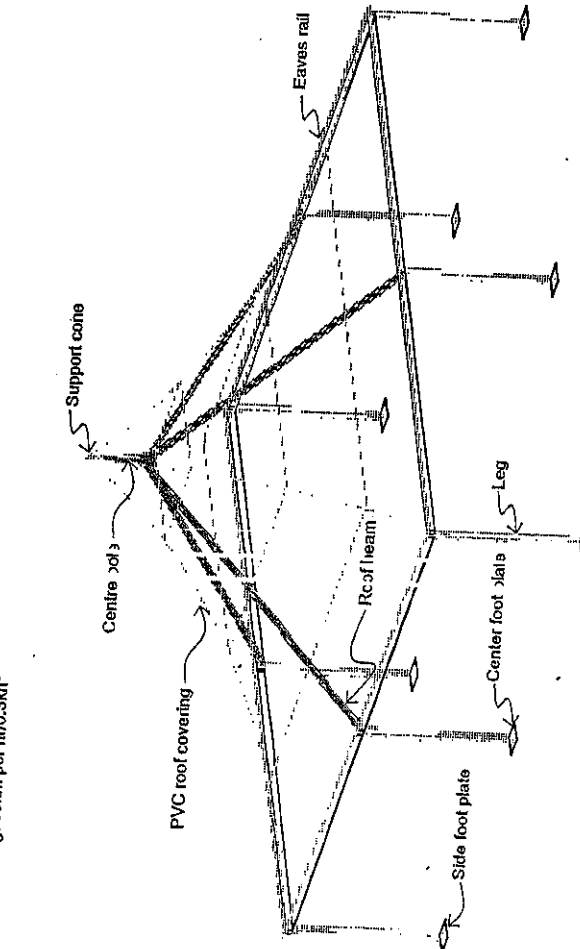
Aluminium (framework): Hard pressed extruded aluminium
 steel (connections): European - hot dipped galvanised
 PVC covering: White - High gloss PVC flame retardant according
 4102 B1/B2

Optional Accessories
 PVC window walls
 Single & double door units
 Decorative linings
 Rain gutters for joing structure



Frame Specifications

Span width: 10m
 Eave height: 2.5m
 Ridge height (internal): 6.45m
 Bay spacing: 5m
 Longest component: 5.22m
 Wind loading: 80km per hr/0.3kN/m²



NAME OF PART	SIZE (mm)	QUANTITY	MATERIAL
Leg	20x68x2460	8 pcs	Alu alloy
Roof Beam	20x68x5220	4 pcs	Alu alloy
Eaves Rail	20x68x4900	8 pcs	Alu alloy
Foot Plate		8 pcs	Alu alloy