

# **VICKERY EXTENSION PROJECT**

## **ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT**

---

# **ATTACHMENT 2**

## **MATTERS OF NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL SIGNIFICANCE CROSS REFERENCE TABLE**

**Table A2-1  
EPBC Act Assessment Requirements (Supplementary SEARs) – Reference Summary**

Assessment Requirement		EIS Reference
<b>General Requirements</b>		
The EIS must address the following issues:		
4.	the precise location and description of all works to be undertaken (including associated offsite works and infrastructure), structures to be built or elements of the action that may have impacts on matters of national environmental significance (MNES);	Section 2
5.	how the works are to be undertaken and design parameters for those aspects of the structures or elements of the action that may have relevant impacts on MNES;	Sections 2, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6 and 4.11
6.	an assessment of the relevant impacts of the action on (i) threatened species and communities and (ii) water resources; including:	
	– a description and detailed assessment of the nature and extent of the likely direct, indirect and consequential impacts, including short term and long term relevant impacts;	Sections 4.4, 4.5, 4.6 and 4.11; Appendices A, B, C and F
	– a statement whether any relevant impacts are likely to be known, unpredictable or irreversible; analysis of the significance of the relevant impacts;	Appendices A, B and C; Attachment B of Appendix F; Appendix B of Appendix N
	– any technical data and other information used or needed to make a detailed assessment of the relevant impacts; and	Appendices A, B, C, F and N
	– a comparative description of the impacts of alternatives, if any, on the threatened species and communities.	Sections 6.1.7 to 6.1.11
7.	Information on proposed avoidance and mitigation measures to manage the relevant impacts of the action including:	
	– a description of the proposed avoidance and mitigation measures to deal with the relevant impacts of the action;	Sections 4.4.3, 4.5.3, 4.6.3 and 4.11.3; Appendices A, B, C, F, J and N
	– assessment of the expected or predicted effectiveness of the mitigation measures;	
	– the cost of the mitigation measures;	
	– a description of the outcomes that the avoidance and mitigation measures will achieve; and	
	– a description of the offsets proposed to address the residual adverse significant impacts and how these offsets will be established.	
<b>Key Issues – Biodiversity</b>		
8.	The EIS must address the following issues in relation to Biodiversity including separate:	
	– identification of <u>each</u> EPBC Act listed threatened species and community likely to be significantly impacted by the development. Provide evidence why other EPBC Act listed threatened species and communities likely to be located in the project area or in the vicinity will not be significantly impacted. in accordance with the Matters of National Environmental Significance - Significant Impact Guidelines 1.1 Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (Significant Impact Guidelines).	Appendices F and N

**Table A2-1 (Continued)**  
**EPBC Act Assessment Requirements (Supplementary SEARs) – Reference Summary**

Assessment Requirement		EIS Reference
9.	For each of the relevant EPBC Act listed threatened species and communities likely to be significantly impacted by the development the EIS must provide a separate:	
	– description of the habitat and habits (including identification and mapping of suitable breeding habitat, suitable foraging habitat, important populations and habitat critical for survival), with consideration of, and reference to, any relevant Commonwealth guidelines and policy statements including listing advice, conservation advice and recovery plans, threat abatement plans and wildlife conservation plans; and	Appendices F and N
	– details of the scope, timing and methodology for studies or surveys used and how they are consistent with (or justification for divergence from) published Australian Government guidelines and policy statements.	Appendices F and N
	– description of the impacts of the action having regard to the full national extent of the species or community's range.	Attachment B of Appendix F; Appendix B of Appendix N
	[Note: the relevant guidelines and policy statements for each species and community are available from the Department of the Environment Species Profiles and Threats Database. <a href="http://www.environment.gov.au/cgi-bin/sprat/public/sprat.pl">http://www.environment.gov.au/cgi-bin/sprat/public/sprat.pl</a> ]	Noted
10.	For each of the relevant EPBC Act listed threatened species and communities likely to be significantly impacted by the development the EIS must provide a separate:	
	– identification of significant residual adverse impacts likely to occur after the proposed activities to avoid and mitigate all impacts are taken into account.	Attachment B of Appendix F; Appendix B of Appendix N
	– details of how the current published NSW Framework for Biodiversity Assessment (FBA) has been applied in accordance with the objects of the EPBC Act to offset significant residual adverse impacts;	Section 6.2.4 of Appendix F
	– details of the offset package to compensate for significant residual impacts including details of the credit profiles required to offset the development in accordance with the FBA and/or mapping and descriptions of the extent and condition of the relevant habitat and/or threatened communities occurring on proposed offset sites.	Section 6 of Appendix F
	[Note: For the purposes of approval under the EPBC Act, it is a requirement that offsets directly contribute to the ongoing viability of the specific protected matter impacted by a proposed action i.e. 'like for like'. In applying the FBA, residual impacts on EPBC Act listed threatened ecological communities must be offset with Plant Community Type(s) (PCT) that are ascribed to the specific EPBC listed ecological community. PCTs from a different vegetation class will not generally be acceptable as offsets for EPBC listed communities.]	Noted
11.	Any significant residual impacts not addressed by the FBA may need to be addressed in accordance with the Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 Environmental Offset Policy. <a href="http://www.environment.gov.au/epbc/publications/epbc-act-environmental-offsets-policy">http://www.environment.gov.au/epbc/publications/epbc-act-environmental-offsets-policy</a> . [Note if the EPBC Act Environmental Offset Policy is used to calculate proposed offsets for a threatened species or community you may wish to seek further advice from the Department of Planning and Environment.]	Section 6.2.4 of Appendix F
<b>Key Issues – Water Resources</b>		
12.	The EIS should provide a description of the location, extent and ecological characteristics and values of the identified water resources potentially affected by the project.	Appendices A, B, C and N

**Table A2-1 (Continued)**  
**EPBC Act Assessment Requirements (Supplementary SEARs) – Reference Summary**

Assessment Requirement		EIS Reference
<b>Key Issues – Water Resources (continued)</b>		
13.	The assessment of impacts should include information on: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– any substantial and measurable changes to the hydrological regime of the water resource, for example a substantial change to the volume, timing, duration or frequency of ground and surface water flows;</li> <li>– the habitat or lifecycle of native species, including invertebrate fauna and fish species, dependent upon the water resource being seriously affected; and</li> <li>– substantial and measurable change in the water quality and quantity of the water resource— for example, a substantial change in the level of salinity, pollutants, or nutrients in the wetland; or water temperature that may adversely impact on biodiversity, ecological integrity, social amenity or human health.</li> </ul>	Appendices A, B and C  Appendix N  Appendices A, B and N
14.	The EIS must provide adequate information to allow the project to be reviewed by The Independent Expert Scientific Committee on Coal Seam Gas and Large Coal Mining Development, as outlined in the Information Guidelines for Independent Expert Scientific Committee advice on coal seam gas and large coal mining development proposals (2015).	Table A2-2 of this document <i>Note: The IESC Information Guidelines were updated in May 2018</i>
<b>Environmental Record of person proposing to take the action</b>		
15.	The information provided must include details of any proceedings under a Commonwealth, State or Territory law for the protection of the environment or the conservation and sustainable use of natural resources against the person proposing to take the action; and for an action for which a person has applied for a permit, the person making the application.	Section 6.1.2
16.	If the person proposing to take the action is a corporation, details of the corporation’s environmental policy and planning framework must also be included.	Section 6.1.2
<b>Attachment A</b>		
	The Department of the Environment’s Environment Reporting Tool (ERT) identifies that 20 listed threatened species and 5 listed ecological communities may occur within 5 km of the proposed action. Based on the information in the referral documentation, the location of the action, species records and likely habitat present in the area, the Department of the Environment considers that there are likely to be significant impacts to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Regent Honeyeater (<i>Anthochaera phrygia</i>) - Critically Endangered</li> <li>– Swift Parrot (<i>Lathamus discolor</i>) – Endangered</li> <li>– Koala (<i>Phascolarctos cinereus</i>) - Vulnerable</li> </ul>	Attachment B of Appendix F
	The Department of the Environment considers there is some risk that there may be significant impacts on the matters listed below. In the circumstance that the proponent considers that these species and communities are not likely to be significantly impacted, this must be supported by evidential-based information and in accordance with the Matters of National Environmental Significance: Significant Impact Guidelines 1.1 (Dept of the Environment, 2013). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Corben’s Long-eared Bat (<i>Nyctophilus corbeni</i>) – Vulnerable</li> <li>– Large-eared Pied Bat, Large Pied Bat (<i>Chalinolobus dwyeri</i>) – Vulnerable</li> <li>– Murray Cod (<i>Maccullochella peelii</i>) – Vulnerable</li> <li>– Weeping Myall Woodlands – Endangered</li> <li>– White Box-Yellow Box-Blakely’s Red Gum Grassy Woodland and Derived Native Grassland – Critically Endangered</li> </ul>	Attachment B of Appendix F; Appendix B of Appendix N

**Table A2-2  
Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Description of the proposal</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide a regional overview of the proposed project area including a description of the:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– geological basin;</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Section 2.1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– coal resource;</li> </ul>	Section 2.1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– surface water catchments;</li> </ul>	Section 4.5.1; Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– groundwater systems;</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.1; Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– water-dependent assets; and</li> </ul>	Attachment 6; Appendices A and B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– past, present and reasonably foreseeable coal mining and CSG developments.</li> </ul>	Section 2.3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the statutory context, including information on the proposal’s status within the regulatory assessment process and any applicable water management policies or regulations.</li> </ul>	Section 6; Attachments 5 and 6
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the proposal’s location, purpose, scale, duration, disturbance area, and the means by which it is likely to have a significant impact on water resources and water-dependent assets.</li> </ul>	Sections 2, 4.4.2 and 4.5.2; Appendices A and B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe how impacted water resources are currently being regulated under state or Commonwealth law, including whether there are any applicable standard conditions.</li> </ul>	Attachment 6
<b>Risk Assessment</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify and assess all potential environmental risks to water resources and water-related assets, and their possible impacts. In selecting a risk assessment approach consideration should be given to the complexity of the project, and the probability and potential consequences of risks.</li> </ul>	Appendices A, B, C and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assess risks following the implementation of any proposed mitigation and management options to determine if these will reduce risks to an acceptable level based on the identified environmental objectives.</li> </ul>	Appendices A, B, C and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Incorporate causal mechanisms and pathways identified in the risk assessment in conceptual and numerical modelling. Use the results of these models to update the risk assessment.</li> </ul>	Appendices A, B and C
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The risk assessment should include an assessment of:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– all potential cumulative impacts which could affect water resources and water-related assets; and</li> <li>– mitigation and management options which the proponent could implement to reduce these impacts.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Appendices A, B, C and N
<b>Groundwater</b>	
<b>Context and conceptualization</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe and map geology at an appropriate level of horizontal and vertical resolution including:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– definition of the geological sequence(s) in the area, with names and descriptions of the formations and accompanying surface geology, cross-sections and any relevant field data.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Sections 2.1 and 4.4.1; Section 2.5 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– geological maps appropriately annotated with symbols that denote fault type, throw and the parts of sequences the faults intersect or displace.</li> </ul>	Sections 2.1 and 4.4.1; Section 2.5 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Define and describe or characterise significant geological structures (e.g. faults, folds, intrusives) and associated fracturing in the area and their influence on groundwater – particularly groundwater flow, discharge or recharge.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Site-specific studies (e.g. geophysical, coring / wireline logging etc.) should give consideration to characterising and detailing the local stress regime and fault structure (e.g. damage zone size, open/closed along fault plane, presence of clay/shale smear, fault jogs or splays).</li> <li>– Discussion on how this fits into the fault’s potential influence on regional-scale groundwater conditions should also be included.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Sections 2.1 and 4.4.1; Section 2.5 of Appendix A

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Groundwater (Continued)</b>	
<b>Context and conceptualization (Continued)</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide site-specific values for hydraulic parameters (e.g. vertical and horizontal hydraulic conductivity and specific yield or specific storage characteristics including the data from which these parameters were derived) for each relevant hydrogeological unit. In situ observations of these parameters should be sufficient to characterise the heterogeneity of these properties for modelling.</li> </ul>	Section 3.1 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide time series level and water quality data representative of seasonal and climatic cycles.</li> </ul>	Sections 2.10 and 2.11 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide data to demonstrate the varying depths to the hydrogeological units and associated standing water levels or potentiometric heads, including direction of groundwater flow, contour maps, and hydrographs. All boreholes used to provide this data should have been surveyed.</li> </ul>	Section 2 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide hydrochemical (e.g. acidity/alkalinity, electrical conductivity, metals, and major ions) and environmental tracer (e.g. stable isotopes of water, tritium, helium, strontium isotopes, etc.) characterisation to identify sources of water, recharge rates, transit times in aquifers, connectivity between geological units and groundwater discharge locations.</li> </ul>	Section 2 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the likely recharge, discharge and flow pathways for all hydrogeological units likely to be impacted by the proposed development.</li> </ul>	Section 2 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assess the frequency (and time lags if any), location, volume and direction of interactions between water resources, including surface water/groundwater connectivity, inter-aquifer connectivity and connectivity with sea water.</li> </ul>	Appendices A and B
<b>Analytical and numerical modelling</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide a detailed description of all analytical and/or numerical models used, and any methods and evidence (e.g. expert opinion, analogue sites) employed in addition to modelling.</li> </ul>	Attachment 4; Section 4 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Undertaken groundwater modelling in accordance with the Australian Groundwater Modelling Guidelines (Barnett <i>et al.</i> 2012), including independent peer review.</li> </ul>	Attachment 4; Section 4.1 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Calibrate models with adequate monitoring data, ideally with calibration targets related to model prediction (e.g. use baseflow calibration targets where predicting changes to baseflow).</li> </ul>	Sections 4.8 to 4.10 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe each hydrogeological unit as incorporated in the groundwater model, including the thickness, storage and hydraulic characteristics, and linkages between units, if any.</li> </ul>	Sections 3 and 4 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the existing recharge/discharge pathways of the units and the changes that are predicted to occur upon commencement, throughout, and after completion of the proposed project.</li> </ul>	Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the various stages of the proposed project (construction, operation and rehabilitation) and their incorporation into the groundwater model. Provide predictions of water level and/or pressure declines and recovery in each hydrogeological unit for the life of the project and beyond, including surface contour maps for all hydrogeological units.</li> </ul>	Sections 5 and 6 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify the volumes of water predicted to be taken annually with an indication of the proportion supplied from each hydrogeological unit.</li> </ul>	Sections 5.5 and 6.1.5 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Undertake model verification with past and/or existing site monitoring data.</li> </ul>	Section 4.10 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an explanation of the model conceptualisation of the hydrogeological system or systems, including multiple conceptual models if appropriate. Key assumptions and model limitations and any consequences should also be described.</li> </ul>	Sections 3, 4 and 10 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Consider a variety of boundary conditions across the model domain, including constant head or general head boundaries, river cells and drains, to enable a comparison of groundwater model outputs to seasonal field observations.</li> </ul>	Section 4.6 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Undertake sensitivity analysis and uncertainty analysis of boundary conditions and hydraulic and storage parameters, and justify the conditions applied in the final groundwater model (see Middlemis and Peeters [in press]).</li> </ul>	Sections 4.11 and 7.2 of Appendix A

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Groundwater (Continued)</b>	
<i>Analytical and numerical modelling (Continued)</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of the quality of, and risks and uncertainty inherent in, the data used to establish baseline conditions and in modelling, particularly with respect to predicted potential impact scenarios.</li> </ul>	Sections 7.2 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Undertake an uncertainty analysis of model construction, data, conceptualisation and predictions (see Middlemis and Peeters [in press]).</li> </ul>	Section 7.2 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide a program for review and update of models as more data and information become available, including reporting requirements.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.3; Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide information on the magnitude and time for maximum drawdown and post-development drawdown equilibrium to be reached.</li> </ul>	Section 5.4 of Appendix A
<i>Impacts to water resources and water-dependent assets</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of the potential impacts of the proposal, including how impacts are predicted to change over time and any residual long-term impacts. Consider and describe:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– any hydrogeological units that will be directly or indirectly dewatered or depressurised, including the extent of impact on hydrological interactions between water resources, surface water/groundwater connectivity, interaquifer connectivity and connectivity with sea water.</li> <li>– the effects of dewatering and depressurisation (including lateral effects) on water resources, water-dependent assets, groundwater, flow direction and surface topography, including resultant impacts on the groundwater balance.</li> <li>– the potential impacts on hydraulic and storage properties of hydrogeological units, including changes in storage, potential for physical transmission of water within and between units, and estimates of likelihood of leakage of contaminants through hydrogeological units.</li> <li>– the possible fracturing of and other damage to confining layers.</li> <li>– For each relevant hydrogeological unit, the proportional increase in groundwater use and impacts as a consequence of the proposed project, including an assessment of any consequential increase in demand for groundwater from towns or other industries resulting from associated population or economic growth due to the proposal.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.2 and 4.5.2; Appendices A and B
	Sections 4.4.2 and 4.5.2; Appendices A and B
	Section 4.4.2; Section 6.1 of Appendix A
	Section 6 of Appendix A
	Section 4.4.2; Section 6 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the water resources and water-dependent assets that will be directly impacted by mining or CSG operations, including hydrogeological units that will be exposed/partially removed by open cut mining and/or underground mining.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.2; Attachment 6; Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For each potentially impacted water resource, provide a clear description of the impact to the resource, the resultant impact to any water-dependent assets dependent on the resource, and the consequence or significance of the impact.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.2; Attachment 6; Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe existing water quality guidelines, environmental flow objectives and other requirements (e.g. water planning rules) for the groundwater basin(s) within which the development proposal is based.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.1; Attachment 6; Section 2.7 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of the cumulative impact of the proposal on groundwater when all developments (past, present and/or reasonably foreseeable) are considered in combination.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.2; Section 6.3.3 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe proposed mitigation and management actions for each significant impact identified, including any proposed mitigation or offset measures for long-term impacts post mining.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.3; Section 8 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide a description and assessment of the adequacy of proposed measures to prevent/minimise impacts on water resources and water-dependent assets.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.3; Section 8 of Appendix A

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Groundwater (Continued)</b>	
<b>Data and monitoring</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide sufficient data on physical aquifer parameters and hydrogeochemistry to establish pre-development conditions, including fluctuations in groundwater levels at time intervals relevant to aquifer processes.</li> </ul>	Section 2 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Develop and describe a robust groundwater monitoring program using dedicated groundwater monitoring wells – including nested arrays where there may be connectivity between hydrogeological units – and targeting specific aquifers, providing an understanding of the groundwater regime, recharge and discharge processes and identifying changes over time.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.1 and 4.4.3; Sections 2.9 to 2.11 and 8.4 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Develop and describe proposed targeted field programs to address key areas of uncertainty, such as the hydraulic connectivity between geological formations, the sources of groundwater sustaining GDEs, the hydraulic properties of significant faults, fracture networks and aquitards in the impacted system, etc., where appropriate.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.3; Section 8.4 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide long-term groundwater monitoring data, including a comprehensive assessment of all relevant chemical parameters to inform changes in groundwater quality and detect potential contamination events.</li> </ul>	Sections 2.9 to 2.11 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ensure water quality monitoring complies with relevant National Water Quality Management Strategy (NWQMS) guidelines (ANZECC/ARMCANZ 2000) and relevant legislated state protocols (e.g. Qld Government 2013).</li> </ul>	Sections 2.9 to 2.11 and 8.4 of Appendix A
<b>Surface water</b>	
<b>Context and conceptualization</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the hydrological regime of all watercourses, standing waters and springs across the site including:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– geomorphology, including drainage patterns, sediment regime and floodplain features;</li> <li>– spatial, temporal and seasonal trends in streamflow and/or standing water levels;</li> <li>– spatial, temporal and seasonal trends in water quality data (such as turbidity, acidity, salinity, relevant organic chemicals, metals, metalloids and radionuclides); and</li> <li>– current stressors on watercourses, including impacts from any currently approved projects.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Section 4.5.1; Sections 4 to 6 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the existing flood regime, including flood volume, depth, duration, extent and velocity for a range of annual exceedance probabilities. Provide flood hydrographs and maps identifying peak flood extent, depth and velocity. This assessment should be informed by topographic data that has been acquired using lidar or other reliable survey methods with accuracy stated.</li> </ul>	Section 4.6; Appendix C
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of the frequency, volume, seasonal variability and direction of interactions between water resources, including surface water/ groundwater connectivity and connectivity with sea water.</li> </ul>	Appendices A and B
<b>Analytical and numerical modelling</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide conceptual models at an appropriate scale, including water quality, stores, flows and use of water by ecosystems.</li> </ul>	Section 7 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Use methods in accordance with the most recent publication of Australian Rainfall and Runoff (Ball <i>et al.</i> 2016).</li> </ul>	Section 4.6.1; Section 4.1 of Appendix C
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Develop and describe a program for review and update of the models as more data and information becomes available.</li> </ul>	Section 4.5.3; Section 11 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe and justify model assumptions and limitations, and calibrate with appropriate surface water monitoring data.</li> </ul>	Appendices B and C

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Surface water (Continued)</b>	
<b>Analytical and numerical modelling (Continued)</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of the risks and uncertainty inherent in the data used in the modelling, particularly with respect to predicted scenarios.</li> </ul>	Appendices B and C
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide a detailed description of any methods and evidence (e.g. expert opinion, analogue sites) employed in addition to modelling.</li> </ul>	Attachment 4
<b>Impacts to water resources and water-dependent assets</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe all potential impacts of the proposed project on surface waters. Include a clear description of the impact to the resource, the resultant impact to any assets dependent on the resource (including water-dependent ecosystems such as riparian zones and floodplains), and the consequence or significance of the impact. Consider:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– impacts on streamflow under the full range of flow conditions.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Section 4.5.2; Section 9 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– impacts associated with surface water diversions.</li> </ul>	Section 4.5.2; Section 9 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– impacts to water quality, including consideration of mixing zones.</li> </ul>	Section 4.5.2; Sections 8 to 10 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– the quality, quantity and ecotoxicological effects of operational discharges of water (including saline water), including potential emergency discharges, and the likely impacts on water resources and water-dependent assets.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.5.2 and 4.11.2; Sections 8 to 10 of Appendix B; Section 5 of Appendix N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– landscape modifications such as subsidence, voids, post rehabilitation landform collapses, on-site earthworks (including disturbance of acid-forming or sodic soils, roadway and pipeline networks) and how these could affect surface water flow, surface water quality, erosion, sedimentation and habitat fragmentation of water-dependent species and communities.</li> </ul>	Sections 2, 4.5 and 4.11; Sections 8 to 10 of Appendix B; Section 5 of Appendix N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Discuss existing water quality guidelines, environmental flow objectives and requirements for the surface water catchment(s) within which the development proposal is based.</li> </ul>	Section 4.5.1; Attachment 6; Section 3 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify processes to determine surface water quality guidelines and quantity thresholds which incorporate seasonal variation but provide early indication of potential impacts to assets.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.5.1 and 4.5.3; Section 11 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Propose mitigation actions for each identified significant impact.</li> </ul>	Section 4.5.3; Section 11 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the adequacy of proposed measures to prevent or minimise impacts on water resources and water-dependent assets.</li> </ul>	Section 4.5.3; Section 10 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the cumulative impact of the proposal on surface water resources and water-dependent assets when all developments (past, present and reasonably foreseeable) are considered in combination.</li> </ul>	Section 4.5.2; Attachment 6; Section 9.3.1 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of the risks of flooding (including channel form and stability, water level, depth, extent, velocity, shear stress and stream power), and impacts to ecosystems, project infrastructure and the final project landform.</li> </ul>	Section 4.6.2; Section 6 of Appendix C
<b>Data and monitoring</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify monitoring sites representative of the diversity of potentially affected water-dependent assets and the nature and scale of potential impacts, and match with suitable replicated control and reference sites (BACI design) to enable detection and monitoring of potential impacts.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.5.1 and 4.5.3; Section 11.1 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ensure water quality monitoring complies with relevant National Water Quality Management Strategy (NWQMS) guidelines (ANZECC/ARMCANZ 2000) and relevant legislated state protocols (e.g. Qld Government 2013).</li> </ul>	Sections 6 and 11.1 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify data sources, including streamflow data, proximity to rainfall stations, data record duration and describe data methods, including whether missing data have been patched.</li> </ul>	Sections 4 to 6 of Appendix B

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Surface water (Continued)</b>	
<b>Data and monitoring (Continued)</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Develop and describe a surface water monitoring program that will collect sufficient data to detect and identify the cause of any changes from established baseline conditions, and assess the effectiveness of mitigation and management measures. The program will:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– include baseline monitoring data for physico-chemical parameters, as well as contaminants (e.g. metals);</li> <li>– comparison of physico-chemical data to national/regional guidelines or to site-specific guidelines derived from reference condition monitoring if available; and</li> <li>– identify baseline contaminant concentrations and compare these to national guidelines, allowing for local background correction if required.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Sections 4.5.1 and 4.5.3; Section 11.1 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the rationale for selected monitoring parameters, duration, frequency and methods, including the use of satellite or aerial imagery to identify and monitor largescale impacts.</li> </ul>	Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Develop and describe a plan for ongoing ecotoxicological monitoring, including direct toxicity assessment of discharges to surface waters where appropriate.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.5.1 and 4.5.3; Section 11.1 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify dedicated sites to monitor hydrology, water quality, and channel and floodplain geomorphology throughout the life of the proposed project and beyond.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.5.1 and 4.5.3; Section 11.1 of Appendix B
<b>Water-dependent assets</b>	
<b>Context and conceptualization</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify water-dependent assets, including:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– water-dependent fauna and flora and provide surveys of habitat, flora and fauna (including stygofauna) (see Doody <i>et al.</i> [in press]).</li> <li>– public health, recreation, amenity, Indigenous, tourism or agricultural values for each water resource</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Appendices F and N  Attachment 6; Section 3.3 of Appendix J
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify GDEs in accordance with the method outlined by Eamus <i>et al.</i> (2006). Information from the GDE Toolbox (Richardson <i>et al.</i> 2011) and GDE Atlas (CoA 2017a) may assist in identification of GDEs (see Doody <i>et al.</i> [in press]).</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.1; Appendices A, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the conceptualisation and rationale for likely water-dependence, impact pathways, tolerance and resilience of water-dependent assets. Examples of ecological conceptual models can be found in Commonwealth of Australia (2015).</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4, 4.5 and 4.11; Appendices A, B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Estimate the ecological water requirements of identified GDEs and other water-dependent assets (see Doody <i>et al.</i> [in press]).</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.1 and 4.11.1; Appendices A, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify the hydrogeological units on which any identified GDEs are dependent (see Doody <i>et al.</i> [in press]).</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.1; Section 2 of Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an outline of the water-dependent assets and associated environmental objectives and the modelling approach to assess impacts to the assets.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.1, 4.5.1 and 4.11.1; Appendices A, B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the process employed to determine water quality and quantity triggers and impact thresholds for water-dependent assets (e.g. threshold at which a significant impact on an asset may occur).</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4 and 4.5; Section 8 of Appendix A; Section 11.1 of Appendix B
<b>Impacts, risk assessment and management of risks</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of direct and indirect impacts on water-dependent assets, including ecological assets such as flora and fauna dependent on surface water and groundwater, springs and other GDEs (see Doody <i>et al.</i> [in press]).</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.2, 4.5.2 and 4.11.2; Appendices A, B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the potential range of drawdown at each affected bore, and clearly articulate of the scale of impacts to other water users.</li> </ul>	Section 4.4.2; Section 6.1.6 of Appendix A

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Water-dependant assets (Continued)</b>	
<b>Impacts, risk assessment and management of risks (Continued)</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Indicate the vulnerability to contamination (e.g. from salt production and salinity) and the likely impacts of contamination on the identified water-dependent assets and ecological processes.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.2 and 4.5.2; Appendices A and B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify and consider landscape modifications (e.g. voids, on-site earthworks, and roadway and pipeline networks) and their potential effects on surface water flow, erosion and habitat fragmentation of water-dependent species and communities.</li> </ul>	Sections 2, 4.4, 4.5 and 4.11; Appendices B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide estimates of the volume, beneficial uses and impact of operational discharges of water (particularly saline water), including potential emergency discharges due to unusual events, on water-dependent assets and ecological processes.</li> </ul>	Appendices B and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assess the overall level of risk to water-dependent assets through combining probability of occurrence with severity of impact.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.2, 4.5.2 and 4.11.2; Appendices A, B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify the proposed acceptable level of impact for each water-dependent asset based on leading-practice science and site-specific data, and ideally developed in conjunction with stakeholders.</li> </ul>	Appendices A, B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Propose mitigation actions for each identified impact, including a description of the adequacy of the proposed measures and how these will be assessed.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.3, 4.5.3 and 4.11.3; Appendices A, B, F and N
<b>Data and monitoring</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify an appropriate sampling frequency and spatial coverage of monitoring sites to establish pre-development (baseline) conditions, and test potential responses to impacts of the proposal (see Doody <i>et al.</i> [in press]).</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4, 4.5 and 4.11; Appendices A, B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Consider concurrent baseline monitoring from unimpacted control and reference sites to distinguish impacts from background variation in the region (e.g. BACI design, see Doody <i>et al.</i> [in press]).</li> </ul>	Appendices A, B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Develop and describe a monitoring program that identifies impacts, evaluates the effectiveness of impact prevention or mitigation strategies, measures trends in ecological responses and detects whether ecological responses are within identified thresholds of acceptable change (see Doody <i>et al.</i> [in press]).</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.3, 4.5.3 and 4.11.3; Appendices A, B and F
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the proposed process for regular reporting, review and revisions to the monitoring program</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.3, 4.5.3 and 4.11.3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ensure ecological monitoring complies with relevant state or national monitoring guidelines (e.g. the DSITI guideline for sampling stygofauna [Qld Government 2015]).</li> </ul>	Section 4.11.1; Appendices F and N
<b>Water and salt balance and water management strategy</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide a quantitative site water balance model describing the total water supply and demand under a range of rainfall conditions and allocation of water for mining activities (e.g. dust suppression, coal washing etc.), including all sources and uses.</li> </ul>	Section 8 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the water requirements and on-site water management infrastructure, including modelling to demonstrate adequacy under a range of potential climatic conditions.</li> </ul>	Section 2.10; Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide estimates of the quality and quantity of operational discharges under dry, median and wet conditions, potential emergency discharges due to unusual events and the likely impacts on water-dependent assets.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.5.2 and 4.11.2; Appendices B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide salt balance modelling that includes stores and the movement of salt between stores, and takes into account seasonal and long-term variation.</li> </ul>	Section 8.10.2 of Appendix B

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Cumulative impacts</b>	
<i>Context and conceptualisation</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide cumulative impact analysis with sufficient geographic and temporal boundaries to include all potentially significant water-related impacts.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.2 and 4.5.2; Appendices A, B and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Consider all past, present and reasonably foreseeable actions, including development proposals, programs and policies that are likely to impact on the water resources of concern in the cumulative impact analysis. Where a proposed project is located within the area of a bioregional assessment consider the results of the bioregional assessment.</li> </ul>	Sections 2.3, 4.4.2 and 4.5.2; Appendices A, B and N
<i>Impacts</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of the condition of affected water resources which includes:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– identification of all water resources likely to be cumulatively impacted by the proposed development;</li> <li>– a description of the current condition and quality of water resources and information on condition trends;</li> <li>– identification of ecological characteristics, processes, conditions, trends and values of water resources;</li> <li>– adequate water and salt balances; and</li> <li>– identification of potential thresholds for each water resource and its likely response to change and capacity to withstand adverse impacts (e.g. altered water quality, drawdown).</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.2 and 4.5.2; Appendices A, B and N
	Sections 4.4.1 and 4.5.1; Appendices A, B and N
	Section 4.11.1; Appendix N
	Section 8 of Appendix B
	Sections 4.4.3 and 4.5.3; Section 8.4 of Appendix A; Section 11.1 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assess the cumulative impacts to water resources considering:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– the full extent of potential impacts from the proposed project, (including whether there are alternative options for infrastructure and mine configurations which could reduce impacts), and encompassing all linkages, including both direct and indirect links, operating upstream, downstream, vertically and laterally;</li> <li>– all stages of the development, including exploration, operations and post closure / decommissioning;</li> <li>– appropriately robust, repeatable and transparent methods;</li> <li>– the likely spatial magnitude and timeframe over which impacts will occur, and significance of cumulative impacts; and</li> <li>– opportunities to work with other water users to avoid, minimise or mitigate potential cumulative impacts.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Sections 2, 4 and 6; Appendices A, B and N
	Appendices A, B and N
	Appendices A, B and N
	Appendices A, B and N
	Section 6.3.3 of Appendix A; Section 9.4.1 of Appendix B
<i>Mitigation, monitoring and management</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify modifications or alternatives to avoid, minimise or mitigate potential cumulative impacts. Evidence of the likely success of these measures (e.g. case studies) should be provided.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.3, 4.5.3 and 6; Section 8 of Appendix A; Section 10 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify measures to detect and monitor cumulative impacts, pre and post development, and assess the success of mitigation strategies.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.3 and 4.5.3; Section 8.4 of Appendix A; Section 11.1 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify cumulative impact environmental objectives.</li> </ul>	Appendices A and B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe appropriate reporting mechanisms.</li> </ul>	Section 8.4 of Appendix A; Section 11.1 of Appendix B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Propose adaptive management measures and management responses.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.3 and 4.5.3; Section 8.4 of Appendix A; Section 11.1 of Appendix B

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Subsidence – underground coal mines and coal seam gas</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide predictions of subsidence impact on surface topography, water-dependent assets, groundwater (including enhanced connectivity between aquifers) and the movement of water across the landscape (See CoA 2014b; CoA 2014c). Consider multiple methods of predictions and apply the most appropriate method. Consider the limitations of each method including the adequacy of empirical data and site-specific geological conditions and justify the selected method.</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe subsidence monitoring methods, including the use of remote or on-ground techniques and explain the predicted accuracy of such techniques.</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of both conventional and unconventional subsidence. For project expansions, an evaluation of past or current effects of geological structures on subsidence and implications for water resources and water-dependent assets should be provided.</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Consider geological strata and their properties (strength/hardness/fracture propagation) in the subsidence analysis and/or modelling. Anomalous and near-surface ground movements with implications for water resources and compaction of unconsolidated sediment should also be considered.</li> </ul>	N/A
<b>Final landform and voids – coal mines</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify and consider landscape modifications (e.g. voids, on-site earthworks, and roadway and pipeline networks) and their potential effects on surface water flow, erosion, sedimentation and habitat fragmentation of water-dependent species and communities.</li> </ul>	Sections 2, 4.5.2 and 4.11.2; Appendices B and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assess the adequacy of modelling, including surface water and groundwater quantity and quality, lake behaviour, timeframes and calibration.</li> </ul>	Attachment 4; Appendices A and B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an evaluation of stability of void slopes where failure during extreme events or over the long term (for example due to aquifer recovery causing geological heave and landform failure) may have implications for water quality.</li> </ul>	Section 5.3.3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Evaluate mitigating inflows of saline groundwater by planning for partial backfilling of final voids.</li> </ul>	Section 6.1.10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Provide an assessment of the long-term impacts to water resources and water-dependent assets posed by various options for the final landform design, including complete or partial backfilling of mining voids. Assessment of the final landform for which approval is being sought should consider:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– groundwater behaviour – sink or lateral flow from void.</li> <li>– water level recovery – rate, depth, and stabilisation point (e.g. timeframe and level in relation to existing groundwater level, surface elevation).</li> <li>– seepage – geochemistry and potential impacts.</li> <li>– long-term water quality, including salinity, pH, metals and toxicity.</li> <li>– measures to prevent migration of void water off-site.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Appendix A
	Appendix B
	Appendix M
	Appendices A and B
	Appendices A and B
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For other final landform options considered sufficient detail of potential impacts should be provided to clearly justify the proposed option.</li> </ul>	Section 6.1.10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assess the probability of overtopping of final voids with variable climate extremes, and management mitigations.</li> </ul>	Section 8.10.1 of Appendix B
<b>Acid-forming materials and other contaminants of concern</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify the presence and potential exposure of acid-sulphate soils (including oxidation from groundwater drawdown).</li> </ul>	Appendix M
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify the presence and volume of potentially acid-forming waste rock, fine-grained amorphous sulphide minerals and coal reject/tailings material and exposure pathways.</li> </ul>	Appendix M
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify other sources of contaminants, such as high metal concentrations in groundwater, leachate generation potential and seepage paths.</li> </ul>	Appendix A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe handling and storage plans for acid-forming material (co-disposal, tailings dam, and encapsulation).</li> </ul>	Section 7 of Appendix M

**Table A2-2 (Continued)**  
**Reconciliation of the EIS against IESC Information Guidelines Requirements**

Requirement	EIS Reference
<b>Acid-forming materials and other contaminants of concern (Continued)</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assess the potential impact to water-dependent assets, taking into account dilution factors, and including solute transport modelling where relevant, representative and statistically valid sampling, and appropriate analytical techniques.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.2, 4.5.2 and 4.11.2; Appendices A, B, F and N
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe proposed measures to prevent/minimise impacts on water resources, water users and water-dependent ecosystems and species.</li> </ul>	Sections 4.4.3, 4.5.3 and 4.11.3; Appendices A, B, F and N
<b>GSG well construction and operation</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the scale of fracturing (number of wells, number of fracturing events per well), types of wells to be stimulated (vertical versus horizontal), and other forms of well stimulation (cavitation, acid flushing).</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe proposed measuring and monitoring of fracture propagation.</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify water source for drilling and hydraulic stimulation, and outline the volume of fluid and mass balance (quantities/volumes).</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Describe the rules (e.g. water sharing plans) covering access to each water source used for drilling and hydraulic stimulation and how the project proposes to comply with them.</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Quantify and describe the quality and toxicity of flowback and produced water and how it will be treated and managed.</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assess the potential for inter-aquifer leakage or contamination.</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The use of drilling and hydraulic fracturing chemicals should be informed by appropriately tiered deterministic and/or probabilistic hazard and risk assessments, based on ecotoxicological testing consistent with Australian Government testing guidelines (see CoA 2012; MRMMC-EPHC-NHMRC 2009).</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Propose waste management measures (including salt and brines) during both operations and legacy after closure.</li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ List the chemicals proposed for use in drilling and hydraulic stimulation including:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– names of the companies producing fracturing fluids and associated products;</li> <li>– proprietary names (trade names) of compounds (fracturing fluid additives) being produced;</li> <li>– chemical names of each additive used in each of the fluids;</li> <li>– Chemical Abstract Service (CAS) numbers of each of the chemical components used in each of the fluids;</li> <li>– general purpose and function of each of the chemicals used;</li> <li>– mass or volume proposed for use;</li> <li>– maximum concentration (mg / L or g / kg) of the chemicals used;</li> <li>– chemical half-life data, partitioning data, and volatilisation data;</li> <li>– ecotoxicology; and</li> <li>– any material safety data sheets for the chemicals or chemical products used.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	N/A
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Chemicals for use in drilling and hydraulic fracturing must be identified as being approved for import, manufacture or use in Australia (that is, confirmed by NICNAS as being listed in the Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (see CoA 2017b).</li> </ul>	N/A