

# Planning Secretary's Environmental Assessment Requirements

Section 4.12(8) of the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979*

Part 8, Division 2 of the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulation 2021*

<b>Application Number</b>	SSD-29064077
<b>Project Name</b>	<p>Paling Yards Wind Farm which includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the construction, operation and decommissioning of a wind farm with an estimated capacity 310 megawatts (MW), a maximum of 47 turbines and a maximum height of 240 m (to blade tip); and</li> <li>• ancillary infrastructure, including site offices, internal roads, underground and overhead cabling, and a substation.</li> </ul>
<b>Location</b>	Abercrombie Road, Paling Yards, 60 km north of Goulburn in the Oberon Local Government Area (LGA)
<b>Applicant</b>	Global Power Generation Australia Pty Ltd
<b>Date of Issue</b>	09/03/2022
<b>General Requirements</b>	<p>The environmental impact statement (EIS) for the development must comply with the requirements in Part 8, Division 5 of the <i>Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulation 2021</i> (the Regulation) and must have regard to the <i>State Significant Development Guidelines</i>.</p> <p>In particular, the EIS must include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a stand-alone executive summary;</li> <li>• a full description of the development, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– details of construction, operation and decommissioning, including any proposed staging of the development or refurbishing of turbines over time;</li> <li>– all infrastructure and facilities, such as substations, transmission lines, construction compounds, concrete batching plants, internal access roads, and road upgrades (including any infrastructure that would be required for the development, but the subject of a separate approvals process);</li> <li>– plans for any buildings</li> <li>– site plans and maps at an adequate scale with dimensions showing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ the location and dimensions of all project components including coordinates in latitude / longitude and maximum AHD heights of the turbines;</li> <li>○ existing infrastructure, land use, and environmental features in the vicinity of the development, including nearby residences and approved residential developments or subdivisions within 5 km of a proposed turbine, and any other existing, approved or proposed wind farms in the region;</li> <li>○ the development corridor that has been assessed, including any allowance for micro-siting of turbines and identification of the key environmental constraints that have been considered in the design of the development;</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>

- consolidated list and GIS data of coordinates of wind turbines, project infrastructure and relevant receivers and distances to potentially impacted receivers; and
  - details of the progressive rehabilitation of the site;
- a list of any approvals that must be obtained before the development may commence;
- the terms of any proposed voluntary planning agreement with the relevant local council;
- an assessment of the likely impacts of the development on the environment, focusing on the specific issues identified below, including:
  - a description of the existing environment likely to be affected by the development using sufficient baseline data;
  - an assessment of the likely impacts of all stages of the development (which is commensurate with the level of impact), including any cumulative impacts of the site and existing or proposed developments in the Oberon region, in accordance with the *Cumulative Impact Assessment Guideline* (DPIE, Nov 2021), taking into consideration any relevant legislation, environmental planning instruments, guidelines, policies, plans and industry codes of practice and including the *NSW Wind Energy Guidelines for State Significant Wind Energy Development* (2016);
  - a description of the measures that would be implemented to avoid, mitigate and/or offset the impacts of the development, including details of consultation with any affected non-associated landowners in relation to the development of mitigation measures, and any negotiated agreements with these landowners; and
  - a description of the measures that would be implemented to monitor and report on the environmental performance of the development, including adaptive management strategies and contingency measures to address residual impact;
- a consolidated summary of all the proposed environmental management and monitoring measures, identifying all the commitments in the EIS; and
- a detailed evaluation of the merits of the project as a whole having regard to:
  - the requirements in Section 4.15 of the *Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979* (EP&A Act), and how the principles of ecologically sustainable development have been incorporated in the design, construction and ongoing operations of the development;
  - the environmental, economic and social costs and benefits of the development, having regard to the predicted electricity demand in NSW and the National Electricity Market, NSW's *Climate Change Policy Framework*, NSW's *Net Zero Plan Stage 1: 2020 - 2030* and the greenhouse gas savings of the development;
  - feasible alternatives to the development (and its key components), including the consequences of not carrying out the development; and
  - the suitability of the site with respect to potential land use conflicts with existing and future surrounding land uses, including rural villages, rural dwellings, subdivisions, land of high scenic value, conservation areas (including National Parks, State Parks and Reserves), state forests, mineral and coal resources, triangulation stations, tourism facilities, existing or proposed wind farms, and the capacity of the existing electricity transmission network to accommodate the development;

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a detailed consideration of the capability of the project to the security and reliability of the electricity system in the National Electricity Market, having regard to local system conditions and the Department’s guidance on the matter; and</li> <li>• a signed statement from the author of the EIS, certifying that the information contained within the document is neither false nor misleading.</li> </ul> <p>The EIS must also be accompanied by a report from a suitably qualified person providing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a detailed calculation of the capital investment value (CIV) (as defined in the Dictionary of the Regulation) of the proposal, including details of all assumptions and components from which the CIV calculation is derived;</li> <li>• an estimate of jobs that will be created during the construction and operational phases of the proposed infrastructure; and</li> <li>• certification that the information provided is accurate at the date of preparation.</li> </ul> <p>The development application must be accompanied by the consent of the owner/s of the land (as required in clause 23(1) of the Regulation).</p>
<p><b>Key issues</b></p>	<p>The EIS must address the following specific issues for the wind farm and associated infrastructure:</p> <p><b>Landscape and Visual</b> – including a detailed assessment of the visual impacts of all components of the project (including turbines, transmission lines, substations, battery energy storage system, and any other ancillary infrastructure in accordance with the <i>NSW Wind Energy: Visual Assessment Bulletin</i> (DPE, 2016), including detailed consideration of potential visual impacts on local residences (including approved developments, lodged development applications and dwelling entitlements), amenity values of the Abercrombie National Park, scenic or significant vistas and road corridors in the public domain.</p> <p><b>Noise and Vibration</b> – the EIS must assess:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• wind turbine noise in accordance with the <i>NSW Wind Energy: Noise Assessment Bulletin</i> (EPA/DPE, 2016);</li> <li>• noise generated by ancillary infrastructure in accordance with the <i>NSW Noise Policy for Industry</i> (EPA, 2017);</li> <li>• construction noise under the <i>Interim Construction Noise Guideline</i> (DECC, 2009);</li> <li>• traffic noise under the <i>NSW Road Noise Policy</i> (DECCW, 2011);</li> <li>• vibration under the <i>Assessing Vibration: A Technical Guideline</i> (DECC, 2006); and</li> <li>• assess the noise impacts on amenity/recreational use of the Abercrombie National Park (including walking tracks, campgrounds and lookouts) considering the <i>NSW Noise Policy for Industry</i> (EPA, 2017).</li> </ul> <p><b>Biodiversity</b> – the EIS must:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• assess biodiversity values and the likely biodiversity impacts of the project, including impacts associated with transport route road upgrades and indirect impacts on the Abercrombie National Park, in accordance with the <i>Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016</i> (NSW), the Biodiversity Assessment Method (BAM) 2020 and documented in a Biodiversity Development Assessment Report (BDAR), including a detailed description of the proposed regime for avoiding, minimising, managing and reporting on the biodiversity impacts of the development over time, and a strategy to offset any residual impacts of the development in accordance with the BC Act;</li> <li>• assess the likely impacts on listed aquatic threatened species, populations or ecological communities, scheduled under the <i>Fisheries Management Act 1994</i>,</li> </ul>

and a description of the measures to minimise and rehabilitate impacts;

- assess the impacts of the development on birds and bats, including blade strike, low air pressure zones at the blade tips (barotrauma), alteration to movement patterns, and cumulative impacts of other wind farms in the vicinity; and
- if an offset is required, details of the measures proposed to address the offset obligation.

**Heritage** –including:

- an assessment of the impact to Aboriginal cultural heritage items (archaeological and cultural) in accordance with *the Guide to Investigating, Assessing and Reporting on Aboriginal Cultural Heritage in NSW* (OEH, 2011) and the *Code of Practice for the Archaeological Investigation of Aboriginal Objects in NSW* (DECCW, 2010), including results of archaeological test excavations (if required);
- provide evidence of consultation with Aboriginal communities in determining and assessing impacts, developing options and selecting options and mitigation measures (including the final proposed measures), having regard to the *Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Consultation Requirements for Proponents* (DECCW, 2010); and
- an assessment of the impacts to historic heritage having regard to the *NSW Heritage Manual*.

**Transport** – including:

- an assessment of the construction, operational and decommissioning traffic impacts of the development on the local and State road network;
- provide details of the peak and average traffic volumes (including light, heavy and over-mass / over-dimensional vehicles) and transport and haulage routes during construction, operation and decommissioning, including traffic associated with sourcing raw materials (water, sand and gravel);
- an assessment of the potential traffic impacts of the project on road network function including intersection performance, site access arrangements, site access and haulage routes, and road safety, including school bus routes and school zones;
- an assessment of the capacity of the existing road network to accommodate the type and volume of traffic generated by the project (including over-mass / over-dimensional traffic haulage routes from port) during construction, operation and decommissioning;
- an assessment of the likely transport impacts to the site access and haulage routes, site access point, any rail safety issues, any Crown Land (including existing Travelling Stock Route network), particularly in relation to the capacity and conditions of the roads and use of rail level crossings (and rail safety assessment if required), and impacts to rail underbridges and overbridges;
- a cumulative impact assessment of traffic from nearby developments including, Crookwell 3 Wind Farm; and
- provide details of measures to mitigate and / or manage potential impacts including a schedule of all required road upgrades (including resulting from over mass / over dimensional traffic haulage routes), road maintenance contributions, and any other traffic control measures, developed in consultation with the relevant road and / or rail authority.

**Water and Soils** – including:

- an assessment of the likely impacts of the development (including flooding) on surface water and groundwater resources traversing the site and surrounding watercourses, the Wyangala Dam Water catchment, drainage channels, wetlands, riparian land, farm dams, groundwater dependent ecosystems and acid

sulfate soils, related infrastructure, adjacent licensed water users and basic landholder rights, and measures proposed to monitor, reduce and mitigate these impacts;

- quantify water demand, identify water sources (surface and groundwater), including any licensing requirements, and determine whether an adequate and secure water supply is available for the development;
- where the project involves works within 40 metres of the high bank of any river, lake or wetlands (collectively waterfront land), identify likely impacts to the waterfront land, and how the activities are to be designed and implemented in accordance with the *DPI Guidelines for Controlled Activities on Waterfront Land* (2018) and (if necessary) *Why Do Fish Need to Cross the Road? Fish Passage Requirements for Waterway Crossings* (DPI 2003); and *Policy & Guidelines for Fish Habitat Conservation & Management* (DPI, 2013);
- a description of the measures to minimise surface and groundwater impacts, including how works on erodible soil types would be managed and any contingency requirements to address residual impacts in accordance with the *Managing Urban Stormwater: Soils and Construction* series of guidelines;
- an assessment of risks of dust generation and propose mitigation measures designed in accordance with the *Approved Methods and Guidelines for the Modelling and Assessment of Air Pollutants in New South Wales* (DECC, 2005);

**Land** – including:

- a detailed justification of the suitability of the site and that the site can accommodate the proposed development having regard to its potential environmental impacts, permissibility, strategic context and existing site constraints;
- an assessment of the potential impacts of the development on existing land uses on the site and adjacent land, including:
  - the impact of the development on the Abercrombie National Park in accordance with the guidelines for *Development adjacent to National Parks and Wildlife Service Lands* (DPIE, 2020);
  - consideration of agricultural land, Travelling Stock Routes, flood prone land, Crown lands, mining, quarries, mineral or petroleum rights;
  - a soil survey to determine the soil characteristics and consider the potential for erosion to occur; and
  - an assessment of the compatibility of the development with existing land uses, during construction, operation and after decommissioning, including consideration of the zoning provisions applying to the land, including subdivision (if required);

**Hazards and Risks** – including:

- *Aviation Safety*:
  - assess the impact of the development under the *National Airports Safeguarding Framework Guideline D: Managing Wind Turbine Risk to Aircraft*;
  - provide associated height and co-ordinates for each turbine assessed;
  - assess potential impacts on aviation safety, including cumulative effects of wind farms in the vicinity, potential wake / turbulence issues, the need for aviation hazard lighting and marking, including of wind monitoring masts, considering, defined air traffic routes, aircraft operating heights, approach / departure procedures, radar interference, communication systems, navigation

	<p>aids, use of emergency helicopter access, and aerial baiting and culling in the National Park;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– identify aerodromes within 30 km of the turbines and consider the impact to nearby aerodromes and aircraft landing areas and aerial pest control and fire management operations in the Abercrombie National Park;</li> <li>– address impacts on obstacle limitation surfaces; and</li> <li>– assess the impact of the turbines on the safe and efficient aerial application of agricultural fertilisers and pesticides in the vicinity of the turbines and transmission line;</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Telecommunications</i> – identify possible effects on telecommunications systems, assess impacts and mitigation measures including undertaking a detailed assessment to examine the potential impacts as well as analysis and agreement on the implementation of suitable options to avoid potential disruptions to radio communication services, which may include the installation and maintenance of alternative sites;</li> <li>• <i>Health</i> – consider and document any health issues having regard to the latest advice of the National Health and Medical Research Council, and identify potential hazards and risks associated with electric and magnetic fields (EMF) and demonstrate the application of the principles of prudent avoidance;</li> <li>• <i>Bushfire</i> – identify potential hazards and risks associated with bushfires / use of bushfire prone land, potential impacts on Abercrombie National Park and including the risks that a wind farm would cause bush fire and any potential impacts on the aerial fighting of bushfires and demonstrate compliance with <i>Planning for Bush Fire Protection 2019</i>; and</li> <li>• <i>Blade Throw</i> – assess blade throw risks.</li> </ul> <p><b>Social Impact</b> – including an assessment of the social impacts in accordance with <i>Social Impact Assessment Guideline</i> (DPIE, Nov 2021) and consideration of construction workforce accommodation;</p> <p><b>Economic</b> – including any benefits of the economic impacts or benefits of the project for the region and the State as a whole, including consideration of any increase in demand for community infrastructure services, and details of how the construction workforce will be managed to minimise local impacts, including a consideration of the construction workforce accommodation.</p> <p><b>Waste</b> – identify, quantify and classify the likely waste streams to be generated during construction and operation, and describe the measures to be implemented to manage, reuse, recycle and safely dispose of this waste.</p>
<p><b>Plans and Documents</b></p>	<p>The EIS must include all relevant plans, architectural drawings, diagrams and relevant documentation required under Part 3 of the Regulation. Provide these as part of the EIS rather than as separate documents.</p> <p>In addition, the EIS must include high quality files of maps and figures of the subject site, proposal, and proposed road upgrades.</p>
<p><b>Engagement</b></p>	<p>During the preparation of the EIS, you must consult with the relevant local, State or Commonwealth Government authorities, service providers, community groups and affected landowners.</p> <p>The EIS must:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• detail how engagement undertaken was consistent with the <i>Undertaking Engagement Guide: Guidance for State Significant Projects</i> (DPIE, Nov 2021); and</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• describe the consultation process and the issues raised and identify where the design of the development has been amended in response to these issues. Where amendments have not been made to address an issue, an explanation should be provided.</li> </ul> <p>In particular you must consult with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• consult with the relevant local, State or Commonwealth Government authorities, service providers, community groups, affected landowners, exploration licence holders, quarry operators and mineral title holders; and</li> <li>• carry out detailed consultation with the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Oberon Council</li> <li>– NSW Aboriginal Land Council</li> <li>– DPE’s Biodiversity, Conservation and Science Directorate</li> <li>– NSW National Parks and Wildlife Service</li> <li>– Heritage NSW</li> <li>– DPIE Water Group</li> <li>– WaterNSW</li> <li>– Environment Protection Authority</li> <li>– Crown Lands</li> <li>– Regional NSW – Mining, Exploration &amp; Geoscience</li> <li>– Department of Primary Industries – Agriculture and Fisheries divisions</li> <li>– Transport for New South Wales</li> <li>– Transgrid</li> <li>– Department of Finance, Services and Innovation –Telco Authority</li> <li>– Fire &amp; Rescue NSW</li> <li>– NSW Rural Fire Service</li> <li>– Commonwealth Department of Defence</li> <li>– Civil Aviation Safety Authority</li> <li>– Airservices Australia.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Expiry Date</b>	<p>If you do not lodge a Development Application and EIS for the development within 2 years of the issue date of these SEARs, your SEARs will expire. If an extension to these SEARs will be required, please consult with the Planning Secretary 3 months prior to the expiry date.</p>
<b>Legislation, Policies &amp; Guidelines</b>	<p>The assessment of the key issues listed above must take into account relevant guidelines, policies, and plans as identified.</p> <p>While not exhaustive, a list of some of the legislation, policies and guidelines that may be relevant to the environmental assessment of this proposal can be found at:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="https://www.planning.nsw.gov.au/Policy-and-Legislation/Planning-reforms/Rapid-Assessment-Framework/Improving-assessment-guidance">https://www.planning.nsw.gov.au/Policy-and-Legislation/Planning-reforms/Rapid-Assessment-Framework/Improving-assessment-guidance</a></li> <li>• <a href="https://www.planningportal.nsw.gov.au/major-projects/assessment/policies-and-guidelines">https://www.planningportal.nsw.gov.au/major-projects/assessment/policies-and-guidelines</a>; and</li> <li>• <a href="http://www.environment.gov.au/epbc/publications#assessments">http://www.environment.gov.au/epbc/publications#assessments</a></li> </ul>