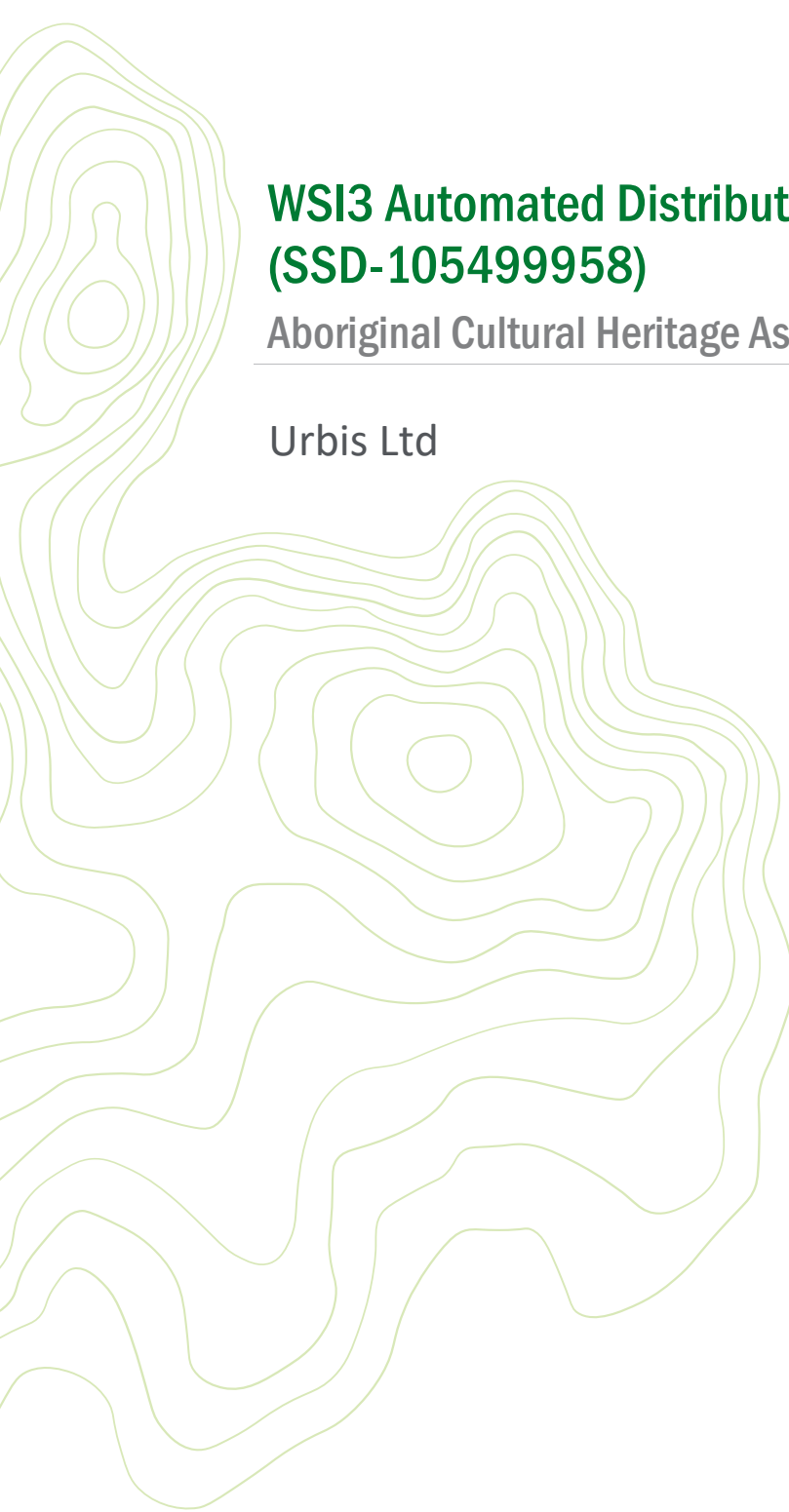




WSI3 Automated Distribution Centre (SSD-105499958)

Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment Addendum Report

Urbis Ltd

Document Tracking

Project Name:	WSI3 Automated Distribution Centre: Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment Addendum Report
Project Number:	26SYD12537
Project Manager:	Charlotte Bradshaw

Version	Prepared by	Reviewed by	Approved by	Status	Date
1	Nicola Jorgensen	Jennifer Norfolk	Jennifer Norfolk	Draft	13/03/2026
2	Nicola Jorgensen	Urbis Ltd	Urbis Ltd	Draft	15/04/2026

This report should be cited as ‘Eco Logical Australia 2026, *WSI3: Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment Addendum Report*, Prepared for Urbis Ltd.’

Acknowledgements

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) addendum report has been prepared by Eco Logical Australia (ELA) to accompany a detailed State Significant Development Application (SSDA) for the construction of a warehouse or distribution facility (as defined), referred to throughout this report as an automated distribution facility (ADC).

The land to which this report relates is referred to as 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield, which has direct interface with the Western Sydney International Airport (WSI), legally described as part Lot 102 and Lot 105 in DP 1316278. It is noted that the ADC will be located on future lots within the 475 Badgerys Creek Road landholding. For the purpose of this Report, reference to 'the site' will relate primarily to the area within the broader lot proposed to be developed for the ADC, unless otherwise specified.

This report has been prepared to address the Secretary's Environmental Assessment Requirements (SEARs) issued for the project (SSD-105499958).

This report concludes that the proposed development is suitable and warrants approval subject to the implementation of the following mitigation measures:

- The proponent must ensure that the conditions of approved AHIP 5532 (issued to Inghams Property Group on 6 March 2026) relevant to the proposed ADC location are met prior to the ADC works proceeding
- The proponent must follow the unexpected finds protocol provided in 5.2 of this report if suspected human remains are uncovered during construction works.

Following the implementation of the above mitigation measures, the remaining impacts are appropriate.

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1. Project overview

1.1. Introduction

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) have been engaged by Urbis Ltd to prepare an addendum Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support a State Significant Development Application (SSD-105499958). An ACHA (ELA 2025) has previously been prepared for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield to inform and support the development of a Masterplan (WSA-MP01). The SSDA is within this masterplan precinct, and this report will provide updated impact assessment specific to the proposed development site.

The relevant Secretary's Environmental Assessment Requirements (SEARs) for SDD -105499958 dated 2 March 2026 are below in Table 1.

The ACHA (ELA 2025) prepared for the Masterplan (WSA-MP01) was conducted in accordance with the relevant guidelines and will meet the SEARs:

- *Guide to investigating, assessing and reporting on Aboriginal cultural heritage in NSW* (OEH 2011).
- *Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation in NSW* (DECCW 2010). And
- *Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Consultation Requirements for Proponents 2010* (DECCW 2010)

Table 1: SEARs requirements (SSD-105499958)

Item	Description of requirement	Section reference
Aboriginal cultural heritage	An Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment Report (ACHAR) prepared in accordance with the <i>Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation in NSW</i> (DECCW 2010), and guided by the <i>Guide to Investigating, Assessing and Reporting on Aboriginal Cultural Heritage in New South Wales</i> (OEH 2011).	
	The ACHAR must:	
	Identify, describe and assess impacts on the Aboriginal cultural heritage values that exist across the development site	Section 4 and Section 5 of ELA 2025 (Appendix D of this report) See also Sections 4.1 and 5.1 of this report
	Provide evidence and details of consultation with Aboriginal people in accordance with the <i>Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Consultation Requirements for Proponents</i> (DECCW 2010)	Section 2 and Appendix A of ELA 2025 (Appendix D of this report) See also Section 2.2 of this report
	Include results of a surface survey and any test excavations and an unexpected finds protocol	Section 3.4 and Appendix C of ELA 2025 (Appendix D of this report) See also Section 3.2 of this report
	Consider the Recognise Country Guidelines for development in the Aerotropolis	Refer to the completed Recognise Country Response Template, completed separate to this report

Agency advice from Heritage NSW was provided on 12 February 2026 (Appendix A) in relation to the project SEARs (SSD-105499958) (Table 2). This addendum ACHA report has been prepared as per Heritage NSW's advice to satisfy the Aboriginal cultural heritage requirements of the project SEARs as described above. This report is to be read in conjunction with the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage

Assessment (ELA 2025) undertaken for the wider master plan of the area (the Masterplan ACHA). The Masterplan ACHA is provided in Appendix D.

Table 2: SEARs amended requirements (SSD-105499958)

Agency	Input to SEARs	Section reference
Heritage NSW	Noting the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment undertaken for the wider master plan of the area, Heritage NSW recommends that the following Secretary's Environmental Assessment Requirements be included with respect to Aboriginal cultural heritage in relation to the proposed WSI3 Automated Distribution Centre (SSD -105499958):	
	An Addendum to the Master Plan Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment in accordance with relevant policy and guidelines to identify, describe and assess any impacts to Aboriginal cultural heritage sites or values associated with the project	This report
	Include evidence of adequate and continuous consultation with Registered Aboriginal Parties established in the Master Plan Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment in relation to determining and assessing impacts, identifying and selecting options for avoidance of Aboriginal cultural heritage and identifying appropriate mitigation measures (including the final proposed measures) in substantial compliance with the consultation process outlined in the <i>Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents</i>	Section 2.2 and Section 3 of this report See also Section 2 and Appendix A of ELA 2025 (Appendix D of this report)

1.2. Project description

The SSDA is for the construction of a warehouse or distribution facility (as defined) by an e-retailer at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield (the site).

It is the e-retailers intent to construct and operate a new Automated Distribution Centre (ADC). The ADC will be a distribution centre for goods storage and distribution direct to offsite third-party sortation service providers.

The proposed description of development is as follows:

"Construction, fit-out and operation of a warehouse or distribution facility (automated distribution centre) with associated car parking, landscaping, driveway accesses, utility service connection, bulk earthworks and other related works".

1.3. Site description

The ADC is within 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield, which has direct interface with the Western Sydney International Airport (WSI). It is noted that the ADC will be located on proposed Lots 208, 209 and 210 within the broader 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield landholding. These lots are not yet formally registered.

The broader landholding has an area of approximately 184 hectares and is subject to an approved Master Plan prepared by Inghams Property Group (IPG). The proposed ADC will be located in Stage 2 of the IPG master plan site and covers an area of approximately 172,000m². The location of the application site is shown below (Figure 1).

The broader master plan site was formerly used for intensive poultry farming and previously contained a series of sheds and ancillary structures and associated internal road network, which have now been

demolished. Earthworks and other site establishment works have commenced across the broader IPG master plan site.

1.4. Authorship

This document has been prepared by ELA Senior Heritage Consultant Nicola Jorgensen and reviewed by ELA Principal Heritage Consultant Jennifer Norfolk. The Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025) was prepared by ELA Principal Heritage Consultant Jennifer Norfolk and reviewed by ELA Senior Principal Heritage Consultant Karyn McLeod.

Nicola Jorgensen has a BA (Archaeology) and MA (Archaeological Research) from The University of Sydney. Jennifer Norfolk has a BA (Marine Science) from the University of Sydney and a MSc. (Marine Archaeology) from Southampton University. Karyn McLeod has a BA Honours (Archaeology) from the University of Sydney and a MA (Cultural Heritage) from Deakin University.



Figure 1: Location of the proposed ADC (Urbis 2025)



Figure 2: Subject site in relation to Masterplan Area/ACHA study area (ELA 2025)

2. Aboriginal community consultation

As part of the ACHA process for the Badgerys Creek Masterplan (WSA-MP01) Aboriginal consultation was undertaken and continuous. Consultation was conducted in line with Heritage NSW *Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents 2010* (DECCW 2010b). This ensured that Aboriginal stakeholders were fully engaged on all aspects relating to cultural heritage for the masterplan design and AHIP 5532 approval for the staged civil works.

Heritage NSW consultation requirements follow four clear consultation stages. Chapter 2 of the Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025) outlines the full consultation completed for the Masterplan and AHIP 5532.

Following the completion of the Masterplan ACHA, consultation was continued with the Registered Aboriginal Parties (RAPs) for the project in relation to a test excavation program to support IPG's proposed works within the broader Masterplan project area (Section 2.1). The project RAPs were also subsequently provided with a copy of approved AHIP 5532 and consulted with in relation to heritage induction documentation for IPG's proposed works within the broader Masterplan project area (Section 2.2). Records of the continued consultation following completion of the Masterplan ACHA are provided in Appendix E.

2.1. Project information and draft test excavation methodology

ELA provided updated project information and the proposed test excavation methodology to the RAPs for review with a request for feedback. This information was sent to the RAPs on 30 October 2025 with a close of review period set for 27 November 2025. Table 3 summarises responses received in relation to the methodology. Further details are provided in Appendix E.

Table 3: RAP responses to draft test excavation methodology

Organisation	Response
A1 Indigenous Services	Reviewed the document and fully supports the information and methodology.
<i>Name redacted as requested</i>	Supports the implementation of the test excavations.
Didge Ngunawal Clan	Agrees with everything.
Guntawang Aboriginal Resources Incorporated	Supports and is happy with the report. Agrees and supports the report recommendations.
Kamilaroi-Yankuntjatjara Working Group	Agrees and supports the methodology.

2.2. AHIP 5532 and heritage induction documentation

ELA provided the project RAPs with a copy of approved AHIP 5532 on 11 March 2026, within 14 days of reception from Heritage NSW as per Condition 4 of the AHIP. On 23 March 2026, ELA provided the RAPs with a copy of the draft heritage induction documentation prepared to satisfy Condition 11 and Condition 12 of AHIP 5532. ELA requested feedback on the documentation to incorporate into the final version. No responses were received to these communications.

3. Description of area

3.1. Environmental context

A summary of the environmental context of the ADC site is included here. See Section 3.1 and Appendix C of the Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025; Appendix D) for the full environmental context.

The ADC site is situated within the Cumberland subregion of the NSW Sydney Basin bioregion of NSW. The native vegetation has been cleared like the rest of the Cumberland Plain since early occupation, primarily for agricultural and pastoral practices. Currently the ADC site is covered in various grass species and non-native shrub and ornamental tree species. The ADC site is situated within the Blacktown (residual) Soil Landscape.

The ADC site is situated between South Creek and Badgerys Creek, both high order systems that run south to north and feed into the Hawkesbury River. Minor tributaries of these waterways run to the east and west of the ADC site and have been modified over time through landscape modifications, channelling, vegetation clearance and siltation from erosion. The ADC site more broadly has been subject to various ground disturbances, including vegetation clearance and livestock grazing, as well as earthworks for the construction of chicken sheds and associated infrastructure.

3.2. Aboriginal context

3.2.1. Ethnohistoric context

A short summary of the ethnohistoric context of the ADC is included here. See Section 3.2.1 of Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025; Appendix D) for the full ethnohistoric context of the ADC site.

Badgerys Creek lies within a transitional area between the tribal boundaries of the Dharug, Dharawal and Gundungurra language groups (Attenbrow, 2002). The precise geographical boundaries between these three groups cannot be clearly defined due to the limitations of historical records (Kohen and Lampert 1987), however the study area (present-day Penrith and Liverpool LGAs) is now generally considered to have been occupied by Darug-speaking clans (Attenbrow 2010).

The Darug people were semi-nomadic hunter gatherers who utilised available resources, including the various animals and plants in the region. A wide variety of materials were also employed for medicinal purposes, social conventions, the manufacture of tools and ceremonial events. These materials were usually sourced locally but rarer items were also traded between groups, items that may have included tools made from organic materials such as paddles and spears, tools made from stone such as hammerstones, personal decorative items and shelters (Boot, 2002).

The arrival of European settlers severely impacted the lives of the local Aboriginal populations as it led to a smallpox epidemic which spread to neighbouring regions and killed over half of the Aboriginal population in the Sydney Basin region (Organ, 1990) and led to significant social restructuring. In the Cumberland Plains region, European graziers slowly took over the traditional Aboriginal land, creating a competition for resources, widespread social disruption to traditional ways of life and ultimately led to a disconnection of local Aboriginal people from their traditional lands. Some Aboriginal people remained and continued to live a semi-traditional life on the peripheries of European settlements until at least the mid-1800s, despite the impacts to their traditional ways of being (Attenbrow, 2002).

3.2.2. Database search updates

Updated Historical heritage searches

Updated searches were undertaken for the following databases:

- Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System (searched on 12 February 2026)
- Australian Heritage Database (searched on 5 March 2026)
- State Heritage Inventory (searched on 5 March 2026).

No new heritage items were identified within the ADC site from searches of the Australian Heritage Database or the State Heritage Inventory (see Sections 1.5.2 and 1.5.5 of ELA 2025). A summary of the updated Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System (AHIMS) search is provided below.

Updated AHIMS search

An updated extensive search of the AHIMS database was conducted on 12 February 2026 to identify if any registered Aboriginal sites were present within, or adjacent to, the ADC site (Appendix B). The search parameters include a 2km area surrounding the Masterplan ACHA site.

The coordinates and results of the search are documented in Table 4 below.

Table 4: Search parameters and results for the AHIMS database search (Client Service ID: 1091563)

Search parameters		Search results
GDA Zone	56	Aboriginal sites recorded: 88
Eastings	289875-293875	Aboriginal Places declared: 0
Northings	6244469-6248469	

The extensive search identified a total of 88 Aboriginal sites within the 2km search parameters. Five AHIMS sites have a status as 'Not a site', (AHIMS ID 45-5-2694, AHIMS ID 45-5-2695, AHIMS ID 45-5-5374, AHIMS ID 45-5-5375, and AHIMS ID 45-5-5376). These have been removed from this discussion and below table as they are not Aboriginal sites.

The vast majority of Aboriginal sites within the search parameters are artefact scatters or isolated finds (92%). The location of Aboriginal sites in proximity to the proposed ADC site is shown in Figure 3. The distribution of all AHIMS sites in the search parameters is shown in Figure 3. The frequencies of site types and contexts recorded within the AHIMS database search area are listed in Table 5 below.

Table 5: Frequencies of site features

Site feature/s	Number	Percentage
Artefact	74	89%
Artefact; Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD)	2	2.5%
Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD)	4	5%
Grinding Groove	1	1%
Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred)	2	2.5%
Total	83	100%

One Aboriginal site (AHIMS ID 45-5-2787), an isolated artefact, is recorded within the proposed ADC site (Figure 3). There are five AHIMS sites within 200 metres of the ADC site, AHIMS ID 45-5-2660, AHIMS ID 45-5-2686, AHIMS ID 45-5-2780, AHIMS ID 45-5-5370, and AHIMS ID 45-5-5371.

Details of the updated AHIMS search are provided in Appendix B.

3.2.3. Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit

The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) was approved by the Minister for Planning and Public Spaces on 11 July 2025. The master planning is an optional pathway for certain land within the Western Sydney Aerotropolis and exists under the Western Parkland City State Environmental Planning Policy.

An AHIP was sought for the Masterplan precinct to cover impacts to certain Aboriginal sites by the proposed staged civil works to prepare for future developments. The AHIP application was supported by the ACHA (ELA 2025) and the approval of the Masterplan (WSA-MP01).

AHIP 5532 was issued to Ingham Property Group (IPG) on 6 March 2026 for a duration of 15 years. The AHIP was issued to cover harm under Schedule C to the following AHIMS sites:

- AHIMS ID 45-5-2660
- AHIMS ID 45-5-2661
- AHIMS ID 45-5-2662
- AHIMS ID 45-5-2669
- AHIMS ID 45-5-2672
- AHIMS ID 45-5-2674
- AHIMS ID 45-5-2680
- AHIMS ID 45-5-2786
- **AHIMS ID 45-5-2787**
- AHIMS ID 45-5-5371
- AHIMS ID 45-5-5373

AHIMS ID 45-5-2787 located within the ADC site will be destroyed during the civil works to be undertaken by IPG under AHIP 5532. The destruction of AHIMS ID 35-5-2787 will be carried out as part of the broader Masterplan works, operating under separate approvals to the ADC proposal, prior to the commencement of the ADC works.

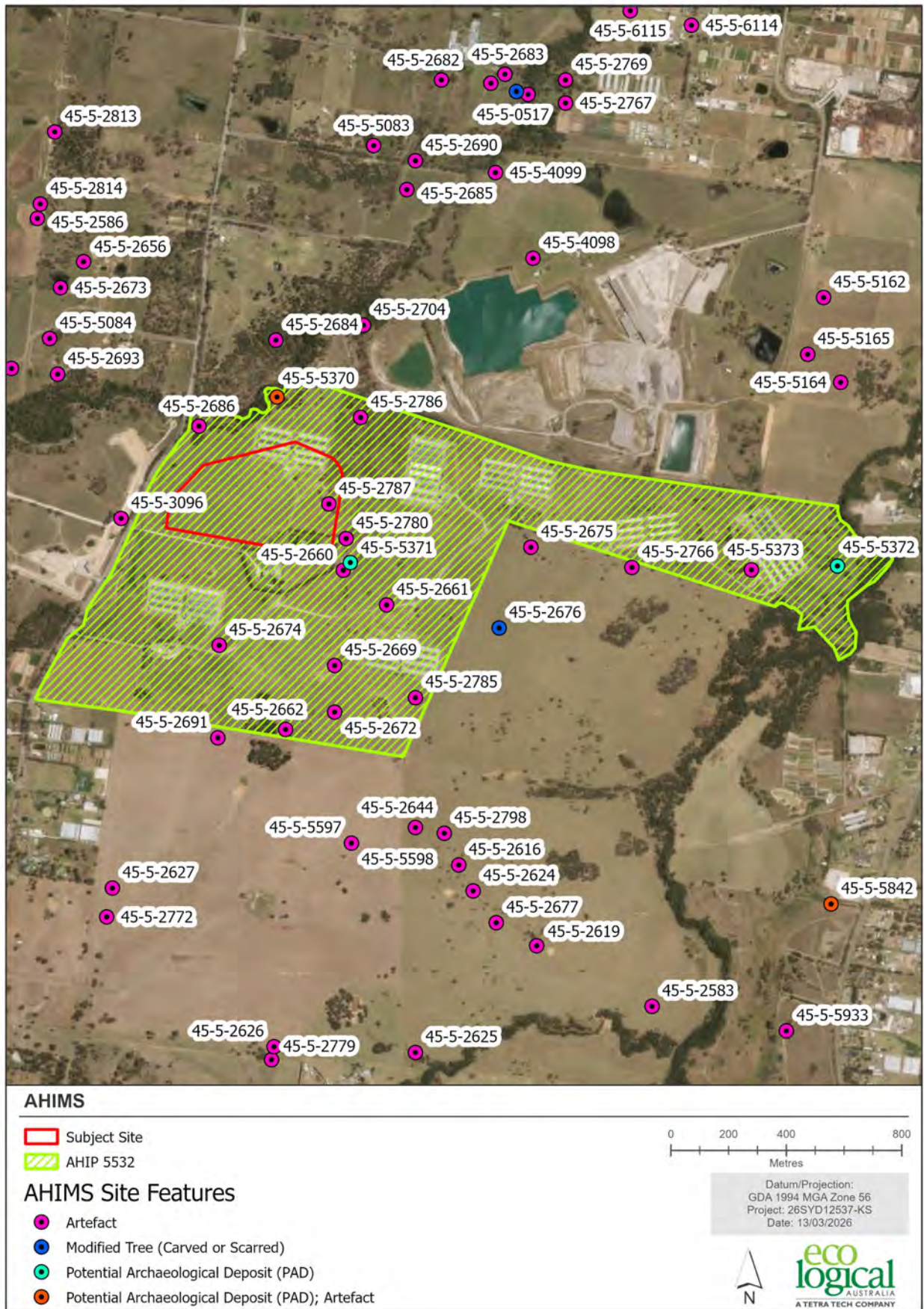


Figure 3: AHIMS sites within the Subject Site and wider Masterplan Area/AHIP 5532 Boundary

4. Cultural heritage values and statement of significance

The Australia ICOMOS *Burra Charter 2013* provides guidance for the assessment, conservation, and management of places of cultural significance. Cultural significance is defined in the Burra Charter as ‘a concept which helps in estimating the value of places’. The places that are likely to be of significance are those which help an understanding of the past or enrich the present, and which will be of value to future generations” (Burra Charter 2013). The Burra Charter provides a definition of cultural significance as “aesthetic, historic, scientific, social or spiritual value for past, present or future generations”. Aboriginal cultural heritage sites can be assessed through the application of these five principle values.

- Social or cultural value (assessed only by Aboriginal people).
- Historical value.
- Scientific/archaeological value (assessed mostly by archaeologists/heritage consultants).
- Aesthetic value.
- Spiritual value.

For the description of the cultural heritage values see section 4.1 of Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025).

This section presents an assessment of Aboriginal cultural heritage values based on these principles specific to the ADC site.

4.1. Aboriginal cultural assessment

Below are the cultural values identified through community consultation that are relevant to the ADC site, extracted from Section 4.2 of the Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025).

4.1.1. Social or cultural significance

All Aboriginal objects within the ADC site are considered socially and culturally significant to the Aboriginal community. They are evidence of continued occupation and connection to country, knowledge, lifestyle and lore.

4.1.2. Scientific significance

AHIMS ID 45-5-2787 was an isolated find within the ADC site and was considered to be of low scientific significance as it was located within a disturbed context. The isolated find was a silcrete flake on the eroded ground surface. There was low research potential, it is a well-represented Aboriginal site within the surrounding region and is not a rare site type, tool or lithic material. There is very little educational value to this site due to the disturbed context.

5. Findings and recommendations

5.1. The Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025) and AHIP 5532

The document titled '475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield NSW: Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment' (ELA 2025; see Appendix D) was prepared by ELA to support the Masterplan for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield, NSW for IPG in collaboration with the Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure (DPHI). The Masterplan has since been approved (WSA-MP01). The Masterplan encompasses the proposed ADC site (Figure 1). It is noted that the ADC site will be located on future Lots 208, 209 and 210 within the 475 Badgerys Creek Road landholding.

The Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025) report, in conjunction with this Addendum ACHA report, addresses the SEARs for the SSDA (SSD-105499958), as outlined in Section 1.1 of this report. The Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025) is provided in Appendix C of this report and contains sufficient assessment of the proposed ADC site, inclusive of comprehensive Aboriginal community consultation in accordance with the *Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Consultation Requirements for Proponents 2010* (DECCW 2010b).

Updated database searches were undertaken for this Addendum ACHA, AHIMS ID 45-5-2787 was identified within the ADC site. This Aboriginal site was assessed in the Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025) as low significant.

On 6 March 2026, AHIP 5532 (Appendix C) was issued to IPG to authorise and manage impacts to Aboriginal heritage across the Masterplan footprint, inclusive of the proposed ADC. The application for AHIP 5532 was supported by the Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025). AHIMS ID 45-5-2787 (an isolated stone artefact) will be totally destroyed through approved impacts under AHIP 5532 prior to the ADC works proceeding. As such, AHIMS ID 45-5-2787 will not be impacted by the ADC development.

5.2. Relevant planning instrument provisions

The ADC site is located within the Liverpool LGA and is subject to the *State Environmental Planning Policy (Precincts - Western Parkland City) 2021* (the 'WPC SEPP'), the *Western Sydney Airport Development Control Plan* (the 'WSA DCP'), and the *Western Sydney Airport Precinct Plan* (the 'WSA PP').

The relevant provisions for Aboriginal heritage within the WPC SEPP aim to: '(a)... conserve the environmental heritage of the land to which this Chapter applies... (c)... conserve archaeological sites, and (d)... conserve Aboriginal objects and Aboriginal places of heritage significance.' (Part 4.4, Section 4.26, Clause 1). In relation to Aboriginal Cultural Heritage, the WSA DCP aims to: 'O1. Ensure adequate protection and appropriate management of archaeological resources, O2. Ensure long-term heritage conservation outcomes are retained or interpreted to reflect the history of the Aerotropolis area, and O3. Preserve the scenic and cultural heritage connections and values of waterways, riparian lands and ridgelines.' (Part 2.2, Section 2.2.1). The WSA PP additionally aims to: 'RCO1. Facilitate the conservation of Aboriginal heritage items and areas of cultural heritage significance in accordance with the requirements of the National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974, RCO2. Protect areas of high cultural sensitivity, and RCO3. Ensure development is designed to care for and connect to Country.' (Part 4, Section 4.3).

This assessment has found that the proposed ADC works will not impact Aboriginal objects, sites, or areas of Aboriginal heritage significance, provided that the conditions of approved AHIP 5532 (issued

to IPG on 6 March 2026) relevant to the ADC site location are met prior to the ADC works proceeding. Preparation of this report, and the associated Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025; Appendix D), demonstrates consideration of these provisions and given that there will be no impacts to Aboriginal heritage, the development meets the aims of the WPC SEPP, the WSA DCP, and Clause RC01 and RC02 of the WSA PP as described above. Note that the Recognise Country Response Template has been prepared separately to this report in relation to Clause RC03 of the WSA PP.

5.3. Recommendations

No changes to the findings or recommendations of the Masterplan ACHA are warranted based on the updated searches or continued consultation. No further assessment or approvals will be required following IPG's implementation of the relevant AHIP conditions.

All harm to Aboriginal objects within the ADC site are covered by AHIP 5532, any proposed works for this SSDA must ensure that all civil works are completed by IPG before construction of the ADC can begin. All contractors for the ADC site must complete a heritage induction and awareness training to ensure no harm to is caused to AHIMS sites protected under Schedule A of the AHIP.

Harm to human remains is not permitted under AHIP 5532, if suspected human skeletal remains are uncovered at any time throughout undertaking the proposed works, procedures outlined in Requirement 25 of the *Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation of Aboriginal Objects in NSW (DECCW 2010)* would be followed. In all cases, the special importance of Aboriginal ancestral remains must be acknowledged and respected and the wishes of the Aboriginal community must be respected when making decisions regarding ancestral remains. To avoid doubt, the precautionary principle must be applied to all physical remains suspected to be Aboriginal ancestral remains.

Unexpected finds protocol

If any human remains are disturbed in, on or under the land, you must:

- not further disturb or move these remains
- immediately cease all work at the particular location
- notify NSW Police
- notify Heritage NSW Environment Line on 131 555 as soon as practicable and provide available details of the remains and their location
- not recommence any work at the particular location unless authorised in writing by Heritage NSW.

6. References

Australian Heritage Commission, 2002. *Ask First: A Guide to Respecting Indigenous Heritage Places and Values*.

The Burra Charter: The Australia ICOMOS Charter for Places of Cultural Significance 2013

Department of Environment, Climate Change and Water, 2010a. *Due Diligence Code of Practice for the Protection of Aboriginal Objects in New South Wales*.

Department of Environment, Climate Change and Water, 2010b. *Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents 2010*.

Department of Environment, Climate Change and Water, 2010c. *Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation of Aboriginal Objects in New South Wales*

Eco Logical Australia 2025, 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield NSW: *Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Report*, Prepared for Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Limited.

Extent Heritage 2020, *Western Sydney Aerotropolis Initial Precincts Draft Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment Prepared for Western Sydney Planning Partnership*

Office of Environment and Heritage, 2011. *Guide to Investigating, Assessing, and Reporting on Aboriginal Cultural Heritage in New South Wales*.

Appendix A – Heritage NSW SEARs Advice

Attached separately on the following pages.

Rebecka Williams
Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure
rebecka.williams@dpie.nsw.gov.au

Letter uploaded to the Major Projects Planning Portal

Input to SEARs – State Significant Development

Proposal: WSI3 Automated Distribution Centre

Major Project reference: SSD-105499958

Received: 12 February 2026

Dear Rebecka,

Thank you for your referral seeking input to the Secretary's Environmental Assessment Requirements for the above State Significant Development proposal.

In preparing this advice Heritage NSW has reviewed the provided scoping report. Noting the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment undertaken for the wider master plan of the area, Heritage NSW recommends that the following Secretary's Environmental Assessment Requirements be included with respect to Aboriginal cultural heritage in relation to the proposed WSI3 Automated Distribution Centre (SSD-105499958)

- An Addendum to the Master Plan Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment in accordance with relevant policy and guidelines to identify, describe and assess any impacts to Aboriginal cultural heritage sites or values associated with the project.
- Include evidence of adequate and continuous consultation with Registered Aboriginal Parties established in the Master Plan Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment in relation to determining and assessing impacts, identifying and selecting options for avoidance of Aboriginal cultural heritage and identifying appropriate mitigation measures (including the final proposed measures) in substantial compliance with the consultation process outlined in the *Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents*

Please note that the above comments relate only to Aboriginal cultural heritage regulation matters. If you have any questions about this correspondence, please contact Alison Lamond at Heritage NSW on (02) 9873 8500 or heritagemailbox@environment.nsw.gov.au

Yours sincerely,

Alison Lamond

Alison Lamond
Manager
Major Projects
Heritage NSW
Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water
As Delegate under *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974*
16 February 2026

Appendix B – Updated AHIMS search

Attached separately on the following pages.

AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 1091563

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
45-5-2583	B 30	AGD	56	292370	6244490	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -	Open Camp Site	
	Contact	Recorders	Mr.Kelvin Officer							
45-5-2586	B3	AGD	56	290240	6247220	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -	Isolated Find	
	Contact	Recorders	Mr.Kelvin Officer							
45-5-0213	South Creek;	AGD	56	293700	6247000	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -	Open Camp Site	104106
	Contact	Recorders	Ms.Laila Haglund							
45-5-0517	Badgery's Creek / Longleys Road Badgery's Creek	AGD	56	291940	6247650	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -	Open Camp Site	1018,105389
	Contact	Recorders	Mr.Allan Lance							
45-5-2658	B67	AGD	56	290150	6246700	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2659	B66	AGD	56	289990	6246750	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2660	B64	AGD	56	291300	6246000	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2661	B63	AGD	56	291450	6245880	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2662	B61	AGD	56	291100	6245450	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2666	B85	AGD	56	290000	6244893	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2669	B96	AGD	56	291270	6245670	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2672	B97	AGD	56	291270	6245510	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2673	B101	AGD	56	290320	6246980	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2674	B100	AGD	56	290870	6245740	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2675	B99	AGD	56	291950	6246080	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2676	B98	AGD	56	291840	6245800	Open site	Destroyed	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Hilton Naden							
45-5-2677	B16	AGD	56	291830	6244780	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 1091563

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
45-5-2682	B75	AGD	56	291640	6247700	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		102196,105389
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2616	B 28	AGD	56	291700	6244980	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2683	B76	AGD	56	291860	6247720	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		105389
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2684	B73	GDA	56	291171	6246988	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney -					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2686	B72	AGD	56	290800	6246500	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		102196
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2656	B102	AGD	56	290400	6247070	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2690	B59	AGD	56	291550	6247420	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2691	B60	GDA	56	290970	6245611	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney -					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2693	B55	AGD	56	290310	6246680	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2694	B52	AGD	56	290550	6246580	Open site	Not a Site	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) : -		103124
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Mr.James Hammond					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2695	B51	AGD	56	290150	6246420	Open site	Not a Site	Artefact : -		103124
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Mr.James Hammond					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2703	B12	AGD	56	289840	6246320	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2704	B13	AGD	56	291370	6246850	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2705	B15	AGD	56	291000	6248120	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2798	B27	AGD	56	291650	6245090	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2779	B 17	GDA	56	291156	6244495	Open site	Partially Destroyed	Artefact : -		105832
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Extent Heritage Pty Ltd - Pyrmont - Indi					<u>Permits</u>	5244	
45-5-2780	B65	AGD	56	291310	6246110	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 1091563

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
45-5-2619	B 29	AGD	56	291970	6244700	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2623	B 68	AGD	56	289800	6246810	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2624	B 34	AGD	56	291750	6244890	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2625	B 35	AGD	56	291550	6244330	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2626	B 36	AGD	56	291060	6244350	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2627	B 37	AGD	56	290500	6244900	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2630	B 40	AGD	56	291900	6247660	Open site	Valid	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) :		105389
	Contact							-		Permits
45-5-2644	B 26	AGD	56	291550	6245110	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2785	B 107	AGD	56	291550	6245560	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2786	B 109	AGD	56	291360	6246530	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2787	B 110	AGD	56	291250	6246230	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2766	B108	AGD	56	292300	6246010	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2767	B53	AGD	56	292070	6247620	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		105389
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2769	B-14	AGD	56	292070	6247700	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		105389
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2772	B33	AGD	56	290480	6244800	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2812	b105	AGD	56	289920	6245360	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2813	B104	AGD	56	290300	6247520	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	Contact									Permits
45-5-2814	B103	AGD	56	290250	6247270	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 1091563

SiteID	SiteName		Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-3096	B58	T Russell	AGD	56	290530	6246180	Open site	Destroyed	Artefact : 2		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd						<u>Permits</u>	3752
45-5-2685	B74		AGD	56	291520	6247320	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-4098	BC-01-09		GDA	56	292062	6247272	Open site	Destroyed	Artefact : 1		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Mr.Geordie Oakes,AECOM Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney,Artefact Heritage and Environ						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-4099	BC-EX01-11		GDA	56	291932	6247569	Open site	Valid	Artefact : 11		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Mr.Geordie Oakes,AECOM Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5067	B130		GDA	56	290085	6246717	Open site	Valid	Artefact : 1		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Mrs.Jo Dibden						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5090	B158		GDA	56	291916	6247879	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		105389
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Miss.Jasmine Fenyvesi						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5081	B157		GDA	56	292146	6248243	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		105389
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Miss.Jasmine Fenyvesi						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5083	B160		GDA	56	291510	6247663	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Miss.Jasmine Fenyvesi						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5084	B161		GDA	56	290387	6246994	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Miss.Jasmine Fenyvesi						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5085	B162		GDA	56	291157	6248456	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Miss.Jasmine Fenyvesi						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5162	BCBW18 AS 01		GDA	56	293069	6247136	Open site	Destroyed	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont,Artefact Heritage and Environment -						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5163	BCBW18 AS 03		GDA	56	293557	6247292	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont,Mr.Ryan Taddeucci						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5164	BCBW18 AS 02		GDA	56	293128	6246842	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont,Mr.Ryan Taddeucci						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5165	BCBW18 IF 01		GDA	56	293014	6246939	Open site	Destroyed	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont,Artefact Heritage and Environment -						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5175	B167		GDA	56	291064	6248281	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Miss.Jasmine Fenyvesi						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5055	B118		GDA	56	290118	6246822	Open site	Valid	Artefact : 1		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Mrs.Jo Dibden						<u>Permits</u>	
45-5-5057	B120		GDA	56	290162	6246756	Open site	Valid	Grinding Groove : 1		
	<u>Contact</u>		<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Mrs.Jo Dibden						<u>Permits</u>	

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 1091563

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
45-5-5370	BCLL AS1	GDA	56	291175	6246791	Open site	Partially Destroyed	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) : -, Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills,Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu: <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5371	BCLL PAD02	GDA	56	291429	6246217	Open site	Partially Destroyed	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills,Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu: <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5372	BCLL PAD01	GDA	56	293117	6246205	Open site	Valid	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills,Ms.Hannah Morris <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5373	BCLL IF01	GDA	56	292819	6246192	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills,Ms.Hannah Morris <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5374	BCLL ST01	GDA	56	292766	6246163	Open site	Not a Site	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills,Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu: <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5375	BCLL RT01	GDA	56	293109	6246170	Open site	Not a Site	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills,Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu: <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5376	BCLL RT02	GDA	56	293065	6246202	Open site	Not a Site	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills,Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu: <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5597	INGHAM AS1	GDA	56	291433	6245246	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Austral Archaeology,Mr.Declan (gml) Coman <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5598	INGHAM IF1	GDA	56	291433	6245246	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Austral Archaeology,Mr.Declan (gml) Coman <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5696	LR01	GDA	56	292420	6248348	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		105867
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	City Plan Services - Sydney,Ms.Fenella Atkinson,Coast History & Heritage ,Mr.Jakub <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5697	LR02	GDA	56	292433	6248429	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		105867
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	City Plan Services - Sydney,Mr.Jakub Czastka <u>Permits</u>							
45-5-5703	PADLR	GDA	56	292270	6248400	Open site	Valid	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) : -		105867
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	City Plan Services - Sydney,Ms.Fenella Atkinson,Coast History & Heritage ,Mr.Jakub <u>Permits</u>							

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 1091563

<u>SiteID</u>	<u>SiteName</u>	<u>Datum</u>	<u>Zone</u>	<u>Easting</u>	<u>Northing</u>	<u>Context</u>	<u>Site Status **</u>	<u>SiteFeatures</u>	<u>SiteTypes</u>	<u>Reports</u>
45-5-5773	WSSRRC (Western Sydney Sustainable Rd Resource Centre)	GDA	56	293806	6247411	Open site	Valid	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont, Miss.Lily (artefact) Hackett							<u>Permits</u>
45-5-5842	Rossmore Grange	GDA	56	293095	6245035	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -, Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Extent Heritage Pty Ltd - Pyrmont - Individual users, Mr. Matthew Kelleher, Kelleher							<u>Permits</u> 5488
45-5-5930	Western Road AFT 1	GDA	56	293864	6246696	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Mr. Matthew Kelleher, Kelleher Nightingale Consulting Pty Ltd (Generic users)							<u>Permits</u> 5488
45-5-6015	Martin Road South Creek AFT 1	GDA	56	293593	6247003	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Mr. Matthew Kelleher, Kelleher Nightingale Consulting Pty Ltd (Generic users)							<u>Permits</u> 5488
45-5-5933	Rossmore Grange AFT 1	GDA	56	292940	6244595	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Mr. Matthew Kelleher, Kelleher Nightingale Consulting Pty Ltd (Generic users)							<u>Permits</u> 5488
45-5-6114	BC25 AS2	GDA	56	292611	6248080	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	EMM Consulting - Individual users, Miss.Amber Morgan							<u>Permits</u>
45-5-6115	BC25 AS1	GDA	56	292399	6248130	Open site	Valid	Artefact : -		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	EMM Consulting - Individual users, Miss.Amber Morgan							<u>Permits</u>

** Site Status

Valid - The site has been recorded and accepted onto the system as valid

Destroyed - The site has been completely impacted or harmed usually as consequence of permit activity but sometimes also after natural events. There is nothing left of the site on the ground but proponents should proceed with caution.

Partially Destroyed - The site has been only partially impacted or harmed usually as consequence of permit activity but sometimes also after natural events. There might be parts or sections of the original site still present on the ground

Not a site - The site has been originally entered and accepted onto AHIMS as a valid site but after further investigations it was decided it is NOT an aboriginal site. Impact of this type of site does not require permit but Heritage NSW should be notified

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Appendix C - Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit 5532

Attached separately on the following pages.

Our ref: DOC26/105070

Mr Michael Parkinson
General Manager
Ingham Property Group
Suite 1.02, 4F Huntley Street
ALEXANDRIA NSW 2015
michaelp@inghamproperty.com.au

Subject: Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit 5532 - Masterplan WSA-MP01 staged civil works - Badgerys Creek Road Bradfield

Dear Michael

Thank you for the application for an Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit under section 90 of the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974* received on 20 January 2026.

I understand that the proposed development involves civil works as part of the Aerotropolis Precinct Plan and all associated works as documented in your Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit application and Master Plan issued on 11 July 2025.

Your application has been assessed and approved. Your Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit is attached.

Aboriginal cultural heritage is important and irreplaceable. Please be aware of your responsibilities in relation to Aboriginal cultural heritage and the conditions of the attached permit.

Advice

Your works may need approval from other local, State or Commonwealth government authorities.

You may need to report any discovery of Aboriginal remains under the *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Protection Act 1984*.

The Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit holder is responsible for obtaining permission to enter land from the owner and/or occupier of the land.

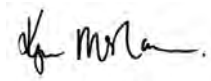
Section 164 of the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974* allows authorised officers to enter land if they suspect that an offence has been or is being committed.

Right of appeal

Under section 90L of the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974*, the Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit holder may appeal to the Land and Environment Court if they are dissatisfied with any condition of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit. The appeal must be lodged within 21 days of the date this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit was issued.

If you require any further assistance do not hesitate to contact Kosta Contos, Senior Assessments Officer, at Heritage NSW on 9873 8500 or kosta.contos@dcceew.nsw.gov.au.

Yours sincerely



Kym McNamara
Strategic Manager ACH Approvals
Heritage NSW
Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water
As Delegate under *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974*

6 March 2026

Cc: Charlotte Bradshaw, Heritage Consultant/ Archaeologist, Eco Logical Australia - charlotteb@ecoaus.com.au

Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit: 5532

Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit issued to:

Ingham Property 4 Pty Ltd

T/A Ingham Property Group

ABN: 48 673 229 073

Suite 1.02, 4F Huntley Street

ALEXANDRIA NSW 2015

Additional details for Public Register

Name of development or project	Masterplan WSA-MP01 staged civil works - Badgerys Creek Road Bradfield
Location	475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield, NSW
Local government area(s)	Liverpool City Council
Description of harm authorised	Certain Aboriginal objects must not be harmed Harm to certain Aboriginal objects through the proposed works
Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit commencement date and duration	Commencement date: 6 March 2026 Duration: 15 years

Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit to Harm Aboriginal objects

Part A. Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit issued subject to conditions

This Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit is issued pursuant to section 90 of the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974*. All actions on the land must be carried out in accordance with the application except as otherwise expressly provided by a condition of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit.

An Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit is issued to harm Aboriginal objects identified in Schedules B and C, in accordance with the conditions of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit.

***Note:** a dictionary defining terms used in this document are in Appendix A.

Part B. Commencement and duration of Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit

This Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit commences on the date it is signed unless otherwise provided by this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit.

Unless otherwise revoked in writing, this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit remains in force for 15 years from the date of commencement.

Part C. Proposed works

The proposed works involve civil works to prepare for future development as part of the Aerotropolis Precinct Plan for Western Sydney Aerotropolis and Western Sydney International Airport.

Impacts as part of the civil works include bulk earthworks, road connections, major transport corridors connecting the property with the larger transport network of the Aerotropolis Precinct as well as internal roads for lot access. Associated infrastructure (electricity, water, internet and drainage) to supply the individual lots and future development. Associated works will involve landscaping and revegetation.

Part D. Land to which this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit applies

The land to which this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit applies is that land bound by the blue line shown as 'AHIP Area' and listed grid references in Attachment 1.

Part E. Conditions

The conditions of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit specify the actions that are permitted and/or required in relation to areas and Aboriginal objects, detailed in the schedules that follow.

Any requirement to provide written notice to Heritage NSW may be complied with by emailing the notice to heritagemailbox@environment.nsw.gov.au.

Condition number	Condition
Persons undertaking actions or works covered by this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit	
1	The Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit holder must ensure that all persons involved in actions or works covered by this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit (whether employees, contractors, sub-contractors, agents, or invitees) are made aware of and comply with the conditions of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit.
2	A suitably qualified and experienced individual must be appointed as a project manager who is responsible for overseeing, for and on behalf of the Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit holder, all the actions relating to this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit.
3	If an alternative to the nominated project manager is appointed, Heritage NSW must be notified of their contact details within 14 days of this appointment.
Notification of registered Aboriginal parties	
4	A copy of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit must be provided to each registered Aboriginal party, within 14 days of receipt of the Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit from Heritage NSW and at least 7 days before the start of works under this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit.
5	Where this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit is varied or transferred, a copy of the Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit variation or transfer notice must be provided to each registered Aboriginal party, within 14 days of receipt of the notice.
Indemnity	
6	This Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit holder agrees to indemnify and keep indemnified, the Crown in right of NSW, the Minister administering the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i>, the Department Secretary, and their employees, agents, and contractors, in the absence of any wilful misconduct or negligence on their part, from and against all actions, demands, claims, proceedings, losses, damages, costs (including legal costs), charges or expenses suffered or incurred by them resulting from: a. Any damage or destruction to any real or personal property; and

Condition number	Condition
	b. Injury suffered or sustained (including death) by any persons arising out of or in connection with any actions undertaken pursuant to this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit.
Breach of Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit conditions	
7	The Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit holder must notify Heritage NSW on heritagemailbox@environment.nsw.gov.au and the <u>NSW Environment Line</u> on 131 555 or info@environment.nsw.gov.au in writing within 48 hours after becoming aware of: a. Any contravention of s.86 of the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i> not authorised by an Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit, and/or b. Any contravention of the conditions of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit. Where Heritage NSW suspects that an incident has occurred which may have breached the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i> or Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit, Heritage NSW and/or Authorised Officer appointed under the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i> may request a written incident report, which includes the following: a. the nature of the incident b. the actual or likely impact of the incident on Aboriginal objects and/or Aboriginal places c. the nature and location of these Aboriginal objects/or Aboriginal places, referring to and providing maps and photos where appropriate d. any conditions of an Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit which may have been breached, and e. the measures which have been taken or will be taken to prevent a recurrence of the incident. The incident report must be provided to the Heritage NSW office within the timeframe specified in the request.
Human remains	
8	All human remains in, on or under the land must not be harmed.
9	If any human remains (other than any human remains described in the attached schedule) are discovered and/or harmed in, on or under the land, the Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit holder must: a. Not further harm these remains b. Immediately cease all work at the location c. Secure the area to avoid further harm to the remains

Condition number	Condition
	d. Notify the local police and the <u>NSW Environment Line</u> on 131 555 as soon as practicable and provide any available details of the remains and their location, and e. Not recommence any work at the location unless authorised in writing by Heritage NSW.
Prevention of harm	
10	The Aboriginal objects described in Schedule A must not be harmed. To ensure that the Aboriginal objects described in Schedule A are not harmed, the following measures must be implemented as soon as practicable and complied with: a. visual markers must be installed to clearly indicate the location of the Aboriginal objects and 'no-harm area' described in Schedule A, to any persons entering on foot or in a vehicle in the vicinity of the objects and or area b. employees, contactors, sub-contractors, agents, and invitees must be provided with a copy of any map referred to in Schedule A c. appropriate sediment control measures must be installed, operated, and maintained to prevent harm to the Aboriginal objects and 'no-harm areas' described in Schedule A d. vehicles must not be driven on or in the immediate vicinity of an Aboriginal object described in Schedule A e. vehicles must not be driven on any part of a 'no-harm area' described in Schedule A f. plant, equipment, or any materials including fill, must not be stored on any part of a 'no-harm area' described in Schedule A.
11	All personnel involved in the proposed works must participate in Aboriginal cultural heritage awareness training before undertaking any works.
12	All registered Aboriginal parties must be provided with the opportunity to participate in the development of the Aboriginal cultural heritage awareness training.
Harm	
Harm through the proposed works	
13	The Aboriginal objects described in Schedule C may be harmed. Nothing in this condition authorises harm to Aboriginal objects described in Schedule A (whether human remains, Aboriginal objects or 'no-harm areas').
14	Aboriginal objects described in Schedule C must not be harmed unless: a. all movement of Aboriginal objects described in Schedule B1 has occurred in the area, b. all excavations described in Schedule B2 have been completed in the area,

Condition number	Condition
	c. and all opportunities for community collection of Aboriginal objects described in Schedule B3 have been provided in the area.
Harm report	
15	A report must be prepared about the actions relating to the harm of Aboriginal objects (as permitted by this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit). The report must: a. include a short summary of the report b. describe any ongoing consultation with or involvement of representatives of registered Aboriginal parties in relation to this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit c. describe how any Aboriginal objects or 'no-harm areas' described in Schedule A were managed during the period covered by the Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit d. provide details of the Aboriginal objects which were fully or partially harmed while undertaking the actions e. comment on the effectiveness of any mitigation measures that were implemented f. if any Aboriginal objects were moved to a temporary storage location, a description of the nature and types of Aboriginal objects which are now at that location g. detail the results of any analysis of Aboriginal objects h. detail the long-term management arrangements for any Aboriginal objects, and i. include a statement confirming that all Aboriginal Site Impact Recording Forms have been completed and submitted.
16	The report must be submitted to Heritage NSW heritagemailbox@environment.nsw.gov.au and the Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System Registrar ahims@environment.nsw.gov.au within 4 months of the completion of the actions.
17	A copy of the report including a summary of the report in plain English must be sent to each registered Aboriginal party within 14 days of the report being submitted to Heritage NSW.
Temporary storage	
18	Any Aboriginal objects that are removed from the land by actions authorised by this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit, must be moved as soon as practicable to the temporary storage specified below: Location name: Eco Logical Australia Office Address: Level 13/420 George St, Sydney NSW 2000 Storage particulars: Lockable facility
19	Heritage NSW must be notified of an alternative temporary storage location at least 7 days prior to the move.

Condition number	Condition
20	Any Aboriginal objects stored at the temporary storage location must not be further harmed, except in accordance with the conditions of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit.
Long term management	
21	If objects are to be transferred under a Care and Control Agreement to an Aboriginal person or organisation representing Aboriginal people in accordance with section 85A(1)(c) of the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i> an application for a Care and Control Agreement must be completed.
22	If reburial is to be undertaken of objects Requirement 26 'Stone artefact deposition and storage' in the <u><i>Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation of Aboriginal Objects in NSW</i></u> , must be complied with unless the registered Aboriginal parties agree to an alternative deposition method.
Aboriginal site impact recording form	
23	Aboriginal Site Impact Recording Form must be completed and submitted online to the Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System Registrar, for each Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System site identified in Schedule C, within 4 months of the completion of the harm actions authorised by this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit. Note: • The Aboriginal Site Impact Recording Form must be updated with information about the site in each relevant field. Reference to a report is not an acceptable substitute for site information. • Details for the Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System Registrar and accessing the online system can be found <u>here</u>.

Schedule A: Aboriginal Objects that must not be harmed

A1. Human remains

All human remains in, on or under the land must not be harmed.

A2. Aboriginal objects that are identified on Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System

The following Aboriginal objects identified on Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System must not be harmed:

Portion of site (whole or part)	AHIMS site number	Site feature	Site name	Restricted access (Y/N)	Easting	Northing	Datum and zone
Whole	45-5-5370	Artefact/PAD	BCLL AS1	N	291175	6246791	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-5372	PAD	BCLL PAD01	N	293117	6246205	GDA 56

A3. No-harm areas

The following no harm areas apply.

Area name	Information access restriction? (Y/N)	Map reference
Conservation Area	N	The polygons shown with black lines labelled as 'Conservation Area' on Attachment 1.

Schedule B: Aboriginal objects that may be harmed through certain actions

B1. Movement only

Not applicable.

B2. Salvage excavations

Not applicable.

B3. Community collection

Not applicable.

B4. Other

Not applicable.

Schedule C: Aboriginal Objects which may be harmed through the proposed works

The Aboriginal objects described in this schedule may be harmed, but only in accordance with the conditions of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit (excluding any Aboriginal objects described in Schedule A).

C1. Harm of Aboriginal objects identified on Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System

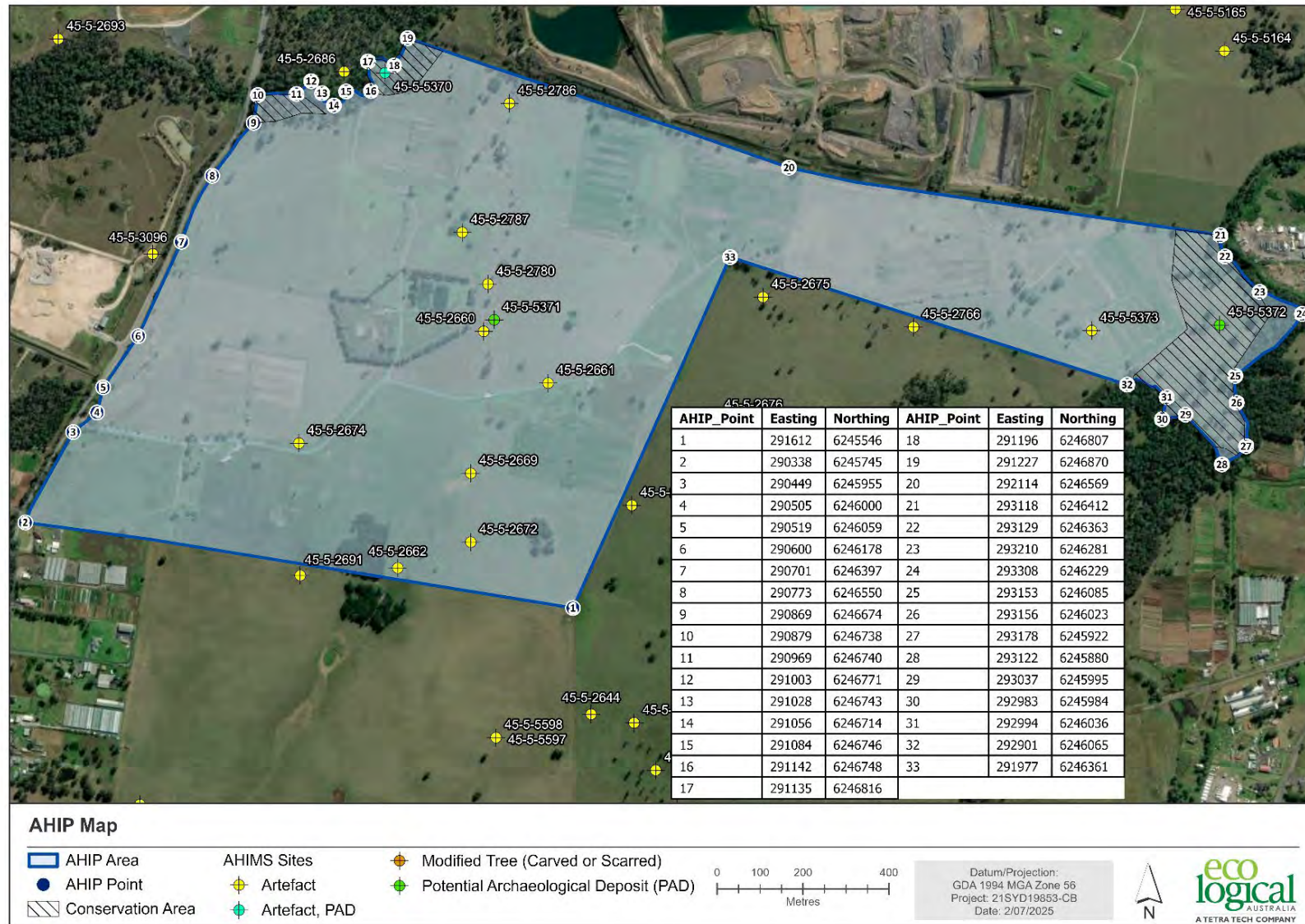
Portion of site (whole or part)	AHIMS site number	Site feature	Site name	Restricted access (Y/N)	Easting	Northing	Datum and zone
Whole	45-5-2660	Artefact	B64	N	291300	6246000	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-2661	Artefact	B63	N	291450	6245880	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-2662	Artefact	B61	N	291100	6245450	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-2669	Artefact	B96	N	291270	6245670	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-2672	Artefact	B97	N	291270	6245510	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-2674	Artefact	B100	N	290870	6245740	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-2680	Artefact	B65	N	291310	6246110	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-2786	Artefact	B109	N	291360	6246530	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-2787	Artefact	B110	N	291250	6246230	GDA 56

Portion of site (whole or part)	AHIMS site number	Site feature	Site name	Restricted access (Y/N)	Easting	Northing	Datum and zone
Whole	45-5-5371	PAD	BCLL PAD02	N	291429	6246217	GDA 56
Whole	45-5-5373	Artefact	BCLL IF01	N	292819	6246192	GDA 56

C2. Areas where harm of Aboriginal Objects is authorised

All Aboriginal objects in, on or under the land identified by the blue line shown as 'AHIP Area' on Attachment 1.

Attachment 1: Land to which this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit applies



Appendix A: Dictionary

In this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit, unless the contrary is indicated, the terms below have the following meanings:

Aboriginal object	has the same meaning as in the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i>
AHIMS	means the Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System maintained by Heritage NSW, as defined in section 90Q of the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i>
AHIP	means Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit
Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit holder	means the entity or person listed on the cover page under the heading “Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit issued to”
Application	means the completed application form and all other documents in written or electronic form which accompanied the application when it was lodged, or which were subsequently submitted in support of the application
Community collection	means the collection of Aboriginal objects by one or more registered Aboriginal parties or their representatives
Community collection area	means an area described as a community collection area in relevant schedule
Department Secretary	means the Secretary of the NSW Government Department with current responsibility for the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i>
No-harm area	means those areas described in relevant schedule
Proposed works	means the works described in the table at the front of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit under C. Proposed works.
Public register	means the public register established under section 188F of the <i>National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974</i> , that contains details of Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permits issued by Heritage NSW, as described under the heading “Additional details for Public Register”
Registered Aboriginal parties	means registered Aboriginal parties listed in the application
Salvage excavation	means an archaeological excavation carried out in accordance with the methodology accompanying the application, as per conditions of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit. The purpose of salvage excavation is to recover a sample of Aboriginal objects as a record of Aboriginal life from a site that will be destroyed
Salvage excavation area	means any area described as a salvage excavation area in the relevant schedule
Test excavation	means an archaeological excavation carried out in accordance with methodology accompanying the application, as per conditions of this Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit. The purpose of test excavation is to collect a sample of Aboriginal objects and to assist in the assessment of management options for the site
Test excavation area	means any area described as a test excavation in the relevant schedule

Appendix D – Masterplan ACHA (ELA 2025)

Attached separately on the following pages.

26 September 2025

To whom it may concern,

The document titled '475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield NSW Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment' (ELA, 2025) has been prepared by Eco Logical Australia (ELA) to support the Masterplan for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield, NSW for Ingham Rural Property Group ('IPG') in collaboration with the Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure (DPHI). The Masterplan has since been approved (WSA-MP01). The Masterplan encompasses the proposed ALDI Automated Distribution Facility (ADC). It is noted that the ADC will be located on future lots within the 475 Badgerys Creek Road landholding.

The '475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield NSW Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment' (ELA, 2025) report is suitable in addressing the Secretary's Environmental Assessment Requirements (SEARs) for the State Significant Development application (SSD-76913969), issued on 8 November 2024, see below:

Item	Description of requirement	Section reference
Aboriginal cultural heritage	An Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment Report (ACHAR) prepared in accordance with the <i>Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation in NSW</i> (DECCW 2010), and guided by the <i>Guide to Investigating, Assessing and Reporting on Aboriginal Cultural Heritage in New South Wales</i> (OEH 2011). The ACHAR must:	
	identify, describe and assess impacts on the Aboriginal cultural heritage values that exist across the development site	Section 4; Section 5
	provide evidence and details of consultation with Aboriginal people in accordance with the <i>Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Consultation Requirements for Proponents</i> (DECCW 2010)	Section 2; Appendix A
	include results of a surface survey and any test excavations and an unexpected finds protocol	Section 3.4; Appendix C
	consider the Recognise Country Guidelines for development in the Aerotropolis	N/A*

*The Recognise Country Guidelines has been undertaken by the proponent and is not applicable to the ACHA process.

The ACHA was used to support the SSDA (SSD-76913969) which on 28 May 2025 received a Notice to Supply Further Information (NTSFI) by Heritage NSW (Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water), see below:

Heritage NSW Comment	ELA Response
Please provide updated mapping of survey results which includes all survey units, and survey track logs, as per Requirement 5 of the <i>Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation of Aboriginal Objects in NSW</i> (DECCW 2010), to	Survey coverage and tracks map added – see Figure 32 within Archaeological Technical Report (ATR) in Appendix C.

Heritage NSW Comment	ELA Response
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enable Heritage NSW to assess the efficacy of the survey coverage.

The Environmental Impact Statement notes that the Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System (AHIMS) site 45-5-2674 is directly outside of the ALDI Automated Distribution Centre footprint, however, this has not been clearly shown. Please provide additional mapping showing the location of all AHIMS site extents in relation to the ALDI Automated Distribution Centre works boundary to demonstrate there will be no impacts to Aboriginal objects.

AHIMS ID 45-5-2674 has been plotted in close proximity to the works extent area, just south of the proposed landscape set-back area. It should be noted that the ALDI works do not include earthworks, vegetation clearance, and any required demolition as this is the responsibility of IPG. The ACHA recommends an AHIP cover harm to AHIMS ID 45-5-2674, being within the wider Masterplan site. ELA understands that this process is ongoing and an AHIP has not been granted for 475 Badgerys Creek Road.

An AHIMS map has been made for the ALDI ADC site, showing it is located outside of the ALDI works extent area. The archaeological investigations did not successfully re-identify the site. Furthermore, the site is likely to have been incorrectly plotted and was identified further south within the existing gravel road (per the site card for AHIMS 45-5-2674).

Please provide additional evidence and documentation relating to the Aboriginal community consultation process. The inclusion of sample generic letters (e.g. the Stage 1 Letter) or providing only copies of responses received is not sufficient to demonstrate complete and adequate consultation. Please ensure that the Aboriginal community consultation documentation provided is sufficient to demonstrate that all Registered Aboriginal Parties (RAPs) or potential stakeholders (in the case of Stage 1 notifications) have been consulted. Specifically, we request evidence of the following:

Requested information provided within Appendix A.

- A) Evidence that the Stage 1 letter requested registration of interest in the project was sent out to all potential Aboriginal cultural heritage knowledge holders (groups or individuals) who were identified during the Stage 1 Agency notification process
- B) Evidence that the Stage 2/3 project information and assessment methodology was provided to all RAPs
- C) Evidence that the Stage 4 draft ACHAR was provided to all RAPs
- D) Evidence that all project updates were provided to all RAPs

Evidence of the above-mentioned correspondences are required to assist in Heritage NSW's evaluation of the adequacy and completeness of the consultation process. This evidence can comprise of copies of all dated email records with all relevant email addresses shown and/or delivery/read receipts or the correspondence and may be provided to Heritage NSW separately for our review/records.

Heritage NSW Comment	ELA Response
The SEARs requires that the ACHAR considers the <i>Recognise Country Guidelines for Development of the Aerotropolis</i> . Please include a short summary to demonstrate how the ACHAR meets this SEARs requirement.	See Part D of the <i>Recognise Country Guidelines for the Development of the Aerotropolis</i> .

For any further enquires on this matter, you may contact me via email (charlotteb@ecoaus.com.au) or via phone (02 9259 3794).

Kind Regards,



Charlotte Bradshaw

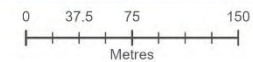
Heritage Consultant/Archaeologist

Eco Logical Australia



ALDI ADC Site - AHIMS

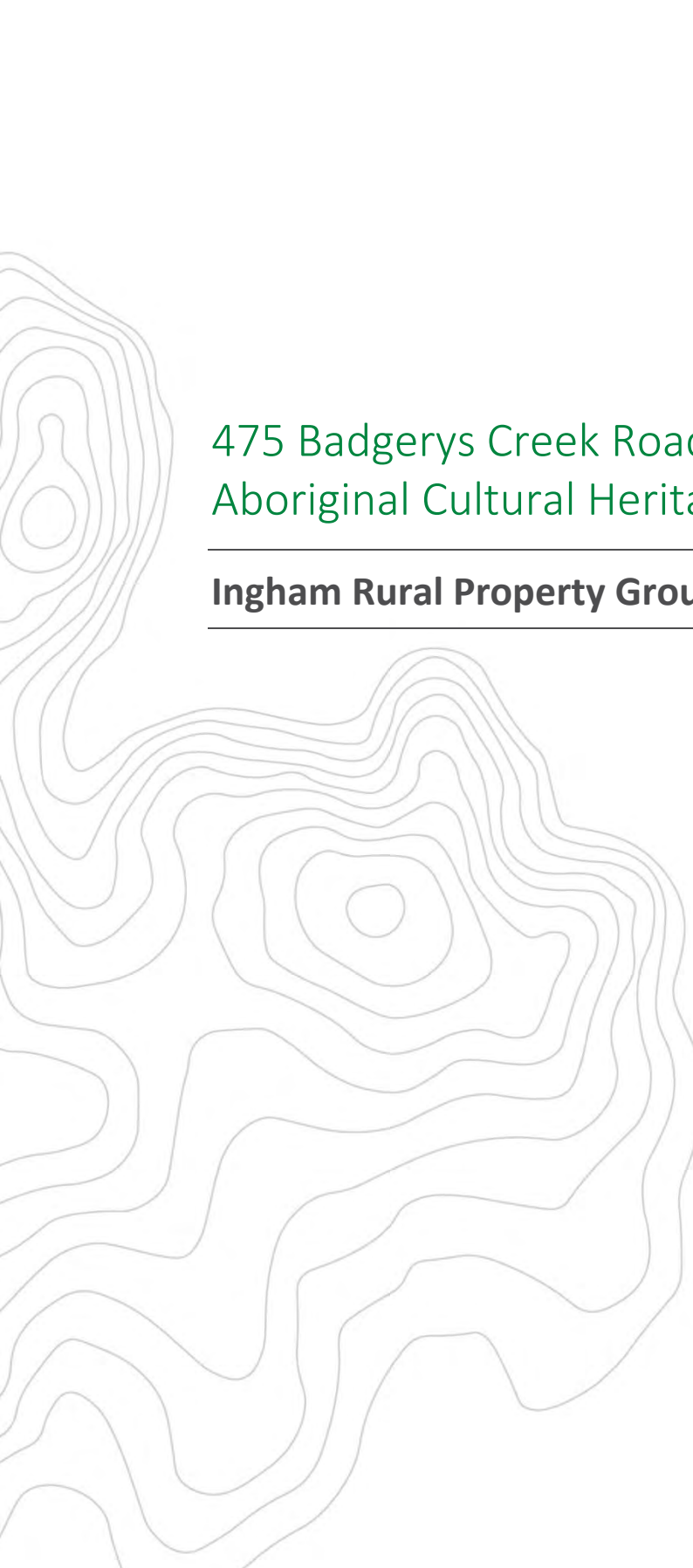
- ALDI ADC Site Plan
- AHIMS Sites
- AHIMS ID 45-5-5371 Site Extent



Datum/Projection:
GDA 1994 MGA Zone 56
Project: 21SYD19853-CB
Date: 26/09/2025



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A stylized topographic map with green contour lines is positioned on the left side of the page, extending from the top to the bottom. The lines represent elevation changes across a landscape.

475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield NSW
Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment

Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Limited

DOCUMENT TRACKING

Project Name	475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield NSW - Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment
Project Number	21SYD-19853
Project Manager	Jennifer Norfolk
Prepared by	Jennifer Norfolk
Reviewed by	Karyn McLeod
Approved by	Karyn McLeod
Status	Final
Version Number	v8
Last saved on	27 June 2025

This report should be cited as 'Eco Logical Australia, 2025 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield NSW - Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment. Prepared for Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Limited.'

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This document has been prepared by Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd with support from Michael Parkinson and Ben Lowe, Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd.

Disclaimer

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Template 2.8.1

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Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description
ACHA	Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment
AHIP	Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit
AHIMS	Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System
ARD	Archaeological Research Design
ATR	Archaeological Technical Report
DECCW	(Former) Department of Environment Climate Change and Water
ELA	Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd
Heritage NSW	Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet
LALC	Local Aboriginal Land Council
LEP	Local Environmental Plan
LGA	Local Government Area
NSW	New South Wales
OEH	NSW Office of Environment and Heritage
PAD	Potential Archaeological Deposit
RAP	Registered Aboriginal Party
SEPP	State Environmental Planning Policy
SHI	State Heritage Inventory
SHR	State Heritage Register
WPC	Western Parkland City

Executive Summary

Ingham Rural Property Group (the proponent) as the current owner of 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield, NSW has undertaken a Master Planning process in collaboration with the Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure (DPHI) and its appointed TAP. The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) is an alternative development approval pathway for the IPG site and was prepared in accordance with Clause 4.41 of the State Environmental Planning Policy (Precincts Western Parkland City) 2021 (WPC SEPP). ELA was engaged to undertake an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to inform the master planning stage and support the master planning proposal to amend the Aerotropolis Precinct Plan, and the DCP.

GML 2020 prepared a baseline Aboriginal Heritage Report to inform a master planning proposal for the property. Thirteen sites had previously been recorded on the property comprising stone artefacts and Potential Archaeological Deposits (PAD). GML recorded one additional artefact site and 12 locations with potential cultural heritage values. Two zones for potential future conservation were identified as well as several locations that were considered as archaeologically sensitive.

Ingham Rural Property Group engaged Eco Logical Australia (ELA) to conduct an Archaeological Assessment to document the archaeological values within the study area and to identify any known or unrecorded Aboriginal sites. The assessment was undertaken to inform two stages, Stage 1 was to inform any heritage constraints for the proposed substation works in the south west corner of the property, Stage 2 assessment included the remaining area of 475 Badgerys Creek Road. The Archaeological Assessment identified the study area has been heavily disturbed from past land use, many of the registered Aboriginal sites could not be reidentified and have likely been impacted by the previous land use. Test excavations of several areas of PAD to be impacted by the proposed future development resulted in a low density artefact scatter along Badgerys Creek. The remaining areas of subsurface investigation resulted in no Aboriginal objects being identified and the soil profiles showed evidence of disturbance from past land clearance, landform modifications (drainage) and pastoral/agricultural activities.

The ACHA complies with the *Guide to investigating, assessing, and reporting on Aboriginal cultural heritage in NSW* (OEH 2011).

Summary of assessment findings:

- Aerotropolis Precinct is to be the focus of Aboriginal Cultural Values for the Sydney region. The Aerotropolis Precinct is to be distinct and is to be designed around connection to country.
- Thirteen (13) Aboriginal sites were identified by previous assessments within the study area, as the Aerotropolis precinct has been the subject of many heritage assessments. The majority of Aboriginal sites were isolated or low density Aboriginal objects located in disturbed erosional contexts with low scientific value but high cultural value.
- The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) for the study area was informed by the previous assessments and has considered the value of connecting to country. The creeklines and major drainage lines were identified as being of high significance to the Aboriginal community and have been designated as open space.

- Direct impacts to ten (10) AHIMS sites is unavoidable, all of which are very low density artefact sites with low significance due to past land disturbance. Eight (8) of the AHIMS sites could not be reidentified through the archaeological assessment and their location within the existing road corridors and in the actively eroding creeklines means they have likely been destroyed.
- Direct impact to AHIMS ID 45-5-5371 is for drainage mitigations works and connecting to country interpretation. This PAD was subject to archaeological investigations and the remaining PAD adjacent to in AHIMS ID 45-5-2780 likely contains a low density artefact scatter due to the limited area intact and the high erosion/ disturbance from current drainage line activity. Further investigations or mitigation measures would not contribute to the understanding of the Aboriginal cultural values of the study area.
- AHIMS ID 45-5-5370 and 45-5-5372 are not proposed to be harmed by the current Badgerys Creek Masterplan. If future works are proposed, then further assessment would be required for these sites.

Ingham Property Group are proposing to undertake the civil works to prepare the study area for future development. The civil works will involve a staged approach including bulk earthworks to level the ground, install necessary infrastructure including transport corridors, electricity, water and sewerage and flood mitigation works. The civil works will directly impact Aboriginal sites not located within designated open spaces. An Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit (AHIP) will be required prior to undertaking the proposed civil works.

Based on the findings of this Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) and the archaeological investigation the following is recommended:

Recommendation 1 - Conservation/ management areas

AHIMS sites have been identified within areas of the Masterplan designated as open space. It is recommended that these areas be conserved and managed to ensure the cultural values of the Aboriginal sites and potential deposits be protected. It is recommended that prior to future developments a Construction Management Plan be developed to implement protection and awareness prior to any works.

AHIMS ID 45-5-5370 (adjacent to Badgerys Creek) and AHIMS ID 45-5-5372 (adjacent to South Creek) are located within open space and are not proposed to be impacted by the Badgerys Creek Masterplan. If any impacts are proposed for the open spaces adjacent to Badgerys Creek and South Creek, then further archaeological investigations will be required and an Addendum Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (Table 13, Figure 7).

Recommendation 2 –Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit

- An AHIP will be required prior to future development of the study area to cover impacts to AHIMS sites located within the proposed development footprint.
- The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) will impact on the following AHIMS sites, AHIMS ID 45-5-2660, AHIMS ID 45-5-2661, AHIMS ID 45-5-2662, AHIMS ID 45-5-2669, AHIMS ID 45-5-2672, AHIMS ID 45-5-2674, AHIMS ID 45-5-2780/ AHIMS ID 45-5-5371, AHIMS ID 45-5-2786, AHIMS ID 45-5-2787 and AHIMS ID 45-5-5373. They are all of low significance and of low potential, the majority could

not be reidentified through archaeological investigations. No further mitigations will be required for these sites (Table 12, Figure 10).

- If the impact footprint changes from the current design in this reporting, then an updated impact assessment will be required.

Recommendation 3 – Management of Aboriginal objects

All Aboriginal objects collected during the course of the archaeological investigations will be temporarily stored at ELA office (Sydney). Suitable long-term management of the retrieved artefact assemblage will be a condition of the AHIP and following completion of works a suitable place for reburial will be determined through consultation with the proponent and the Aboriginal community. Previous assessments have recommended a keeping place or centralised burial location be identified for the entire Aerotropolis Precinct.

Recommendation 4 – Interpretation of Aboriginal Cultural Values

Expressions of Aboriginal culture across the landscape should be integral to the design process of future development to provide a clear distinction and be representative of the importance of Aboriginal cultural values in the Aerotropolis Precinct. Heritage interpretation would connect the public with the Aboriginal cultural values associated with the Cumberland Plain and Badgerys Creek area. Heritage interpretation elements at the site may include:

- Engaging Aboriginal artists to develop designs/artworks that depict both tangible and intangible aspects of traditional Aboriginal culture across a diverse range of traditional and modern media should be considered for the future development.
- Incorporating local Aboriginal naming conventions within the precinct design
- Incorporating native plant species into any landscape plantings in open spaces and street plantings.
- Providing interpretive information regarding the Aboriginal history of the site within common areas, developed in consultation with RAPs as part of connecting to country.

Recommendation 5 – Submit ACHA to AHIMS

In accordance with Chapter 3 of the *Guide to investigating, assessing, and reporting on Aboriginal cultural heritage in NSW* (OEH 2011) the ACHA should be submitted for registration on the AHIMS register within three months of completion.

1. Introduction

1.1 Background

Ingham Rural Property Group (the proponent) as the current owner of 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield, NSW has undertaken a Master Planning process in collaboration with the Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure (DPHI) and its appointed TAP. The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) is an alternative development approval pathway for the IPG site and was prepared in accordance with Clause 4.41 of the State Environmental Planning Policy (Precincts Western Parkland City) 2021 (WPC SEPP). ELA was engaged to undertake an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to inform the master planning stage and support the master planning proposal to amend the Aerotropolis Precinct Plan, and the DCP.

GML 2020 prepared a baseline Aboriginal Heritage Report to inform a master planning proposal for the property. Thirteen sites had previously been recorded on the property comprising stone artefacts and Potential Archaeological Deposits (PAD). GML recorded one additional artefact site and 12 locations with potential cultural heritage values. Two zones for potential future conservation were identified as well as several locations that were considered as archaeologically sensitive.

Ingham Rural Property Group engaged Eco Logical Australia (ELA) to conduct an Archaeological Assessment to document the archaeological values within the study area and to identify any known or unrecorded Aboriginal sites. The assessment was undertaken to inform two stages, Stage 1 was to inform any Heritage constraints for the proposed substation works in the south west corner of the property, Stage 2 assessment included the remaining area of 475 Badgerys Creek Road. The Archaeological Assessment identified the study area has been heavily disturbed from past land use, many of the registered Aboriginal sites could not be reidentified and have likely been impacted by the previous land use. Test excavations of several areas of PAD to be impacted by the proposed future development resulted in a low density artefact scatter along Badgerys Creek. The remaining areas of subsurface investigation resulted in no Aboriginal objects being identified and the soil profiles showed evidence of disturbance from past land clearance, landform modifications (drainage) and pastoral/agricultural activities.

1.2 Location of the assessment

The study area comprises 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Bradfield NSW (Lots 99 and 100 in DP1287207) (Figure 1). Lot 99 is a substation and Lot 100 comprises the remainder of the site. The study area is approximately 184 ha on Badgerys Creek Road, centrally located within Western Parkland City and south of Western Sydney Airport. The study area is situated on a gently undulating landform that lies between two major water ways, Badgerys Creek and South Creek.

The study area is located in the Parish of Bringelly in the County of Cumberland, within the Liverpool Local Government Area (LGA). The study area falls within the Gandangara Local Aboriginal Land Council boundaries.

The study area is under the ownership of IPG, with a small portion of land earmarked for the North Bradfield Zone Substation owned by Endeavour Energy. The study area is largely grassland with few

stands of trees and is currently used for pastoral purposes. There is an internal road network which had previously connected the former chicken farms.

The study area is situated within the Western Sydney Aerotropolis, with a direct interface with the Western Sydney International Airport (WSI). It is bound by two significant riparian corridors which define Western Sydney, with South Creek to the east and Badgerys Creek to the north-west. The immediate surroundings of the study area are characterised by large rural landholdings used predominately for agricultural and light manufacturing purposes, all of which will be redeveloped in accordance with the Aerotropolis Precinct Plan vision.

The IPG Masterplan (WSA-MP01) was informed by a detailed assessment of the site-specific considerations through preliminary site investigations. The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) breaks down the general application of the Enterprise zone across the site and provides a more granular approach to land use planning with considerations made to the opportunities and constraints of the site. The structure plan is made up of four key land uses which include enterprise and light industry, business and enterprise, and employment zone centres. The proposed layout and proposed Complying Development civil works stages for the study area are shown in Figure 2 and Figure 3. Detailed designs for Stage 1 and Stage 2 Civil works are shown in Figure 7, Figure 8 and Figure 9.

1.3 Purpose and aims

According to Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW), an ACHA is required to investigate the potential harm of a proposed activity on Aboriginal objects and cultural values. Harm to significant Aboriginal objects and cultural heritage should always be avoided wherever possible. Where such harm cannot be avoided, measures that reduce the extent and severity of this harm should be developed.

This ACHA has been carried out in accordance with the *Guide to investigating, assessing and reporting on Aboriginal cultural heritage in NSW* (OEH 2011). This ACHA presents the results of the assessment and recommendations for actions to be taken before, during and after an activity to manage and protect Aboriginal objects and cultural heritage values identified by the investigation and assessment. This ACHA will support an application to Heritage NSW for an AHIP.

The aims of the ACHA are to:

- Identify any previously unknown Aboriginal sites or objects within the study area through archaeological assessment and test excavation.
- Determine the scientific, historic, aesthetic, and cultural significance of the study area through archaeological investigations and through Aboriginal consultation.
- Identify any constraints and propose any potential management and mitigation measures.

1.4 Authorship

This ACHA has been prepared by ELA Associate Heritage advisor/ archaeologist Jennifer Norfolk, with review by ELA Principal Heritage Consultant Karyn McLeod.

Jennifer Norfolk has an MSc. (Marine Archaeology) from Southampton University. Karyn McLeod has BA (Hons Archaeology) from University of Sydney and a MA (Cultural Heritage) from Deakin University.

1.5 Statutory control and development context

1.5.1 National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974 (NSW)

Aboriginal cultural heritage in NSW is afforded protection under the provisions of the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974* (NSW) [NPW Act]. The Act is administered by Heritage NSW which has responsibilities under the legislation for the proper care, preservation and protection of 'Aboriginal objects' and 'Aboriginal places'.

Under the provisions of the NPW Act, all Aboriginal objects are protected irrespective of their level of significance or issues of land tenure. Aboriginal objects are defined by the Act as, *any deposit, object or material evidence (that is not a handicraft made for sale) relating to Aboriginal habitation of NSW, before or during the occupation of that area by persons of non-Aboriginal extraction (and includes Aboriginal remains)*. Aboriginal objects are limited to physical evidence and may be referred to as 'Aboriginal sites', 'relics' or 'cultural material'. Aboriginal objects can include scarred trees, artefact scatters, middens, rock art and engravings, as well as post-contact sites and activities such as fringe camps and stockyards. Heritage NSW must be notified on the discovery of Aboriginal objects under section 89A of the NPW Act.

Part 5 of the NPW Act provides specific protection for Aboriginal objects and places by making it an offence to destroy, deface, damage, or move them from the land. *The Due Diligence Code of Practice for the Protection of Aboriginal Objects in New South Wales* (DECCW 2010c), as adopted by the *National Parks and Wildlife Regulation 2019* (NPW Regulation) made under the NPW Act, provides guidance to individuals and organisations to exercise due diligence when carrying out activities that may harm Aboriginal objects. This Code also determines whether proponents should apply for consent in the form of an AHIP under section 90 of the Act. This code of practice can be used for all activities across all environments. The NPW Act provides that a person who exercises due diligence in determining that their actions will not harm Aboriginal objects has a defence against prosecution for the strict liability offence if they later unknowingly harm an object without an AHIP. However, if an Aboriginal object is encountered in the course of an activity work must cease and an application should be made for an AHIP.

The *Guide to investigating, assessing, and reporting on Aboriginal cultural heritage in NSW* (OEH 2011) sets out the requirements for investigation and assessment of Aboriginal cultural heritage. The assessment is undertaken to explore the harm of a proposed activity on Aboriginal objects and declared Aboriginal places and to clearly set out which impacts are avoidable, and which are not. Harm to significant Aboriginal objects and declared Aboriginal places should always be avoided wherever possible. Where harm to Aboriginal objects and declared Aboriginal places cannot be avoided, proposals that reduce the extent and severity of harm to significant Aboriginal objects and declared Aboriginal places should be developed. The Aboriginal cultural heritage assessment will support any application that you may make to Heritage NSW for and AHIP where harm cannot be avoided.

AHIMS DATABASE

The Aboriginal Heritage Information Management System (AHIMS) is a statutory register managed by Heritage NSW under section 90Q of the NPW Act. The AHIMS manages information on known Aboriginal sites, including objects as defined under the Act (Section 3.2.2).

1.5.2 Heritage Act 1977 (NSW)

The *Heritage Act 1977* (NSW) is a statutory tool designed to conserve the environmental heritage of NSW and is used to regulate development impacts on the state's heritage places, buildings, works, relics, moveable objects or precincts that are important to the people of NSW. These include items of Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal heritage significance. Where these items have particular importance to the state of NSW, they are listed on the State Heritage Register (SHR).

Identified heritage items may be protected by means of either Interim Heritage Orders (IHO) or by listing on the SHR. Proposals to alter, damage, move or destroy places, buildings, works, relics; moveable objects or precincts protected by an IHO or listed on the SHR require an approval under section 60.

Archaeological features and deposits are afforded statutory protection by the 'relics provision section 139 of the Act (as amended in 1999). Under this section it is illegal to disturb or excavate any land knowing or suspecting that the disturbance or excavation will or is likely to result in a relic being discovered, exposed, moved, damaged or destroyed. In such cases, an excavation permit under section 140 is required. Note that no formal listing is required for archaeological relics; they are automatically protected if they are of local significance or higher.

HERITAGE REGISTERS

Heritage NSW maintains registers of heritage sites that are of State or local significance to NSW. The NSW SHR is the statutory register under Part 3A of the *Heritage Act 1977* (NSW). The State Heritage Inventory (SHI) is an amalgamated register of items on the SHR, items listed on LEPs and/or on a State Government Agency's Section 170 register and may include items that have been identified as having state or local level significance. If a particular site does not appear on either the SHR or SHI this does not mean that the site does not have heritage significance as many sites within NSW have not been assessed to determine their heritage significance. Sites that appear on either the SHR or SHI have a defined level of statutory protection.

Key Aboriginal sites, including post contact sites, can be protected by inclusion on the SHR. The Heritage Council nominates sites for consideration by the Minister for Environment and Heritage.

A search of the State Heritage Inventory on 17 April 2025 by ELA did not identify any State or local listed places in the study area.

1.5.3 Aboriginal Land Rights Acts 1983

The *Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983* (ALR Act) established Aboriginal Land Councils (at State and Local levels). Division 1A outlines the functions of Local Aboriginal Land Councils and their statutory obligation under the ALR Act to:

1. (a) take action to protect the culture and heritage of Aboriginal persons in the council's area, subject to any other law, and
2. (b) promote awareness in the community of the culture and heritage of Aboriginal persons in the council's area.

The study area is within the boundary of the Gandangara Local Aboriginal Land Council (LALC).

1.5.4 Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 (NSW)

The *Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979* (NSW) [EP&A Act] requires that consideration is given to environmental impacts as part of the land use planning process. In NSW, environmental impacts are interpreted as including cultural heritage impact. Proposed activities and development are considered under different parts of the EP&A Act, including:

- Major projects (State Significant Development under Part 4.1 and State Significant Infrastructure under Part 5.1), requiring the approval of the Minister for Planning.
- Minor or routine developments, requiring local council consent, are usually undertaken under Part 4. In limited circumstances, projects may require the Minister's consent.
- Part 5 activities which do not require development consent. These are often infrastructure projects approved by local councils or the State agency undertaking the project.

The EP&A Act also controls the making of environmental planning instruments (EPIs) such as Local Environmental Plans (LEPs) and State Environmental Planning Policies (SEPPs). LEPs commonly identify and have provisions for the protection of local heritage items and heritage conservation areas.

The EP&A Act also controls the making of environmental planning instruments (EPIs) such as Local Environment Plans (LEPs) and State Environmental Planning Policies (SEPPs). The study area is within the Liverpool LGA and activities undertaken on this land are controlled by *the State Environmental Planning Policy (Precincts - Western Parkland City) 2021*. SEPPs commonly identify and have provisions for the conservation archaeological sites, Aboriginal objects and Aboriginal places of heritage significance. SEPPs are prepared by the state government to guide planning and management decisions in the LGAs and establish the requirements for the use and development of land. Master Plan requirements for the Western Sydney Aerotropolis Clause 4.41 (12) WPC SEPP *State Environmental Planning Policy* states.

A mandatory requirement of any Master Plan prepared in accordance with Clause 4.41 WPC SEPP, is to establish a Complying Development framework for certain types of development. The staged civil works will seek complying development in accordance with Masterplan (WSA-MP01).

1.5.5 Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (Cth)

The Commonwealth *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (Cth) [EPBC Act] establishes a process for assessing the environmental impact of activities and developments where 'matters of national environmental significance' (MNES) may be affected. The EPBC Act defines 'environment' as both natural and cultural environments and therefore includes Aboriginal cultural heritage.

Under Part 9 of the EPBC Act, any action that is likely to have a significant impact on a matter of National Environmental Significance (known as a controlled action under the Act), may only progress with approval of the Commonwealth Minister for the Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities (SEWPaC), now the Department of Environment.

The EPBC Act defines 'environment' as both natural and cultural environments and therefore includes Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal historic cultural heritage items. Under the Act protected heritage items are listed on the National Heritage List (items of significance to the nation) or the Commonwealth

Heritage List (items belonging to the Commonwealth or its agencies). These two lists replaced the Register of the National Estate (RNE). The RNE has been suspended and is no longer a statutory list however, it remains as an archive.

The Australian Heritage Database is a register that includes places on the World Heritage List, National Heritage List, Commonwealth Heritage List and RNE. A search of the Australian Heritage Database on 17 April 2025 by ELA did not identify any World or Nationally significant heritage listed places in the study area.

1.5.6 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Protection Act 1984 (Cth)

The purpose of the *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Protection Act 1984* (Cth) [Heritage Protection Act] is the preservation and protection from injury or desecration of areas and objects in Australia and in Australian waters that are of particular significance to Aboriginal people in accordance with Aboriginal tradition.

Under the Heritage Protection Act the responsible Minister can make temporary or long-term declarations to protect areas and objects of significance under threat of injury or desecration. In certain circumstances the Act can override state and territory provisions, or it can be implemented in circumstances where state or territory provisions are lacking or are not enforced. The Act must be invoked by or on behalf of an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander or organisation.

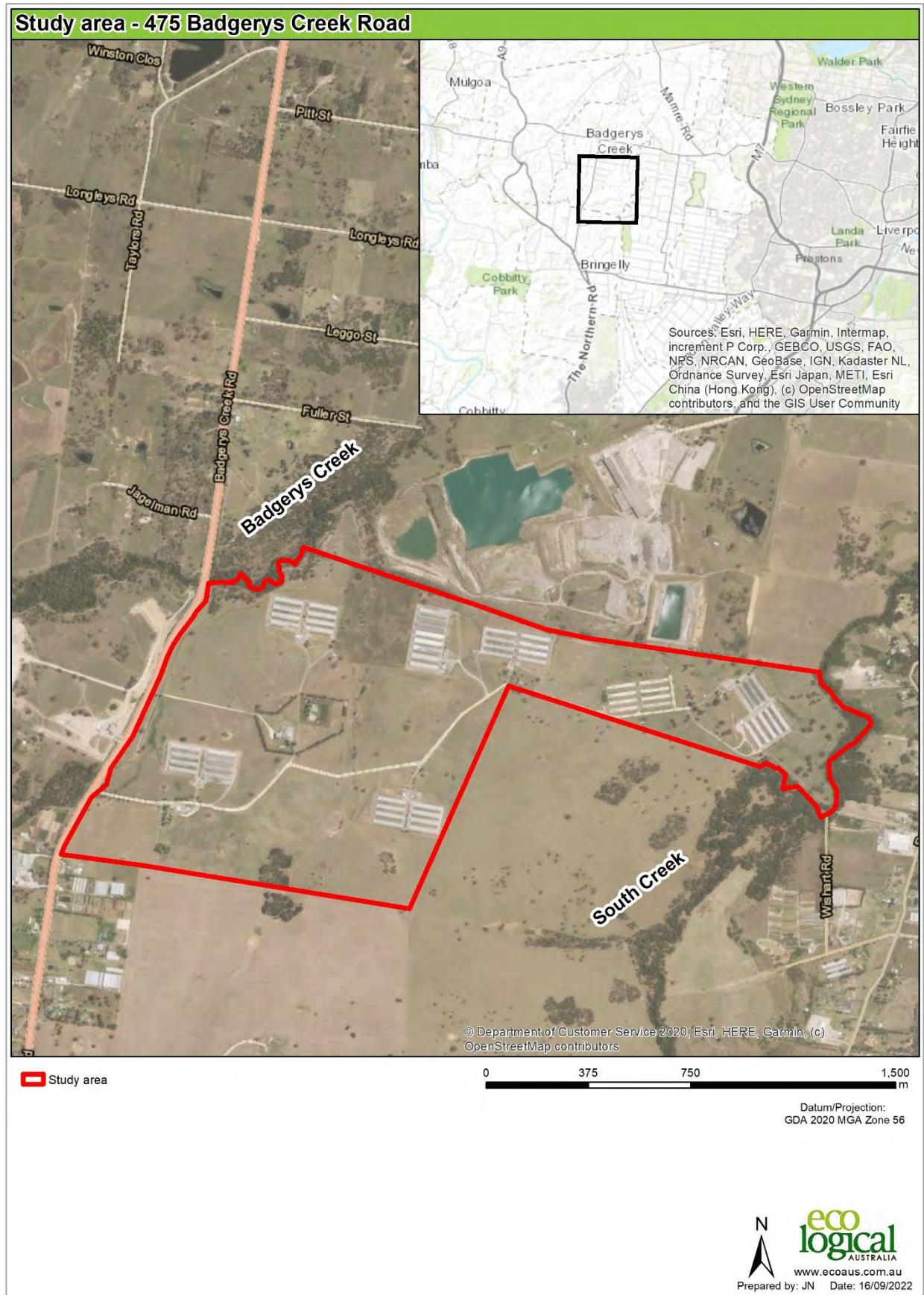
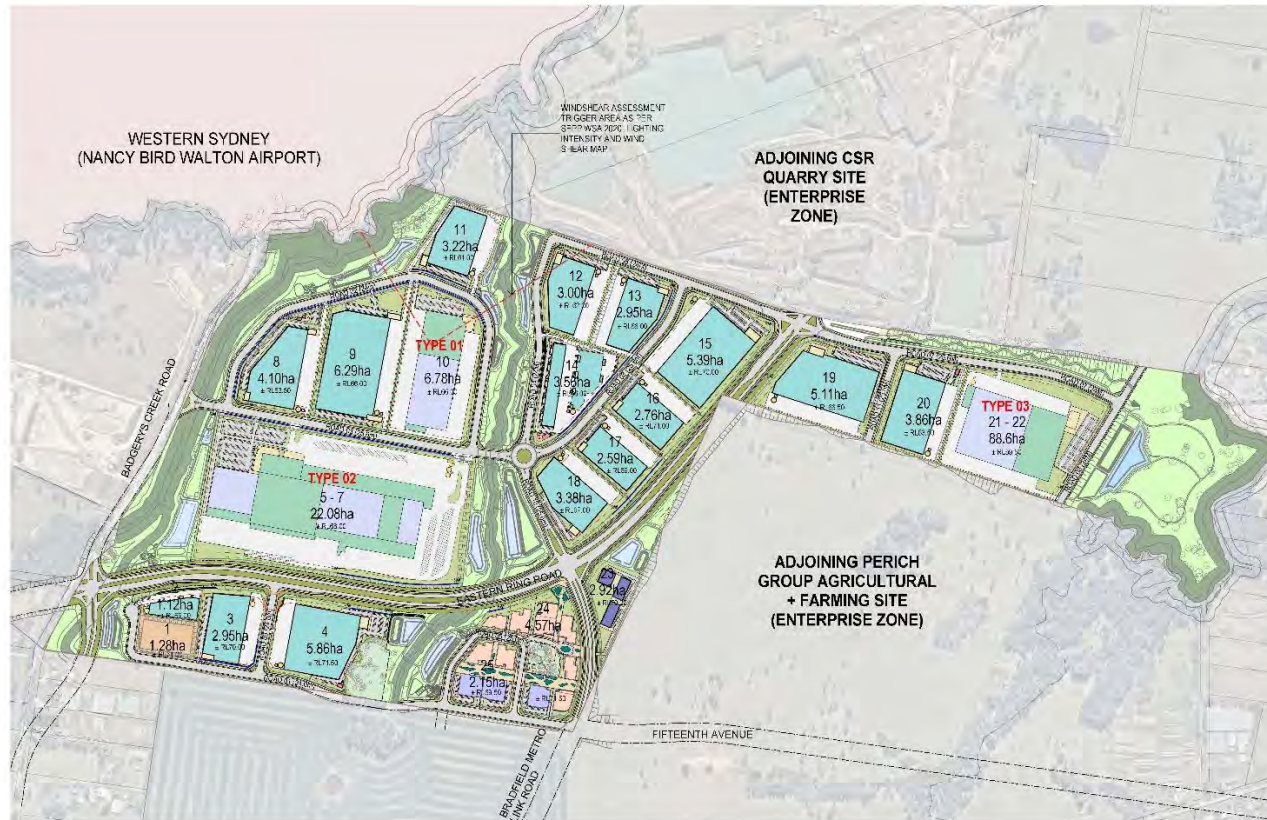


Figure 1: The study area - Masterplan (WSA-MP01)



Legend

WAREHOUSE 14M	COMMERCIAL / RETAIL	LOCAL PARK	AMENITIES	BUSINESS PARK	FIRE SERVICES	FIRE TRAIL	STORAGE BASIN	RW	RETAINING WALL	HIGH BAY COMPONENT HEIGHT EXCEEDING 35M BUT BELOW 52.5M
ANCILLARY OFFICE	BUSINESS/ ENTERPRISE USE	SUBSTATION	RIPARIAN CORRIDORS	FUTURE CULTURE DE-SAC	HARDSTAND	FOOTPATHS	SW	SWALE	EXISTING TREES	WAREHOUSE HEIGHT BELOW 35M



Figure 2: Structure Plan for Masterplan (Site Image, 2024)

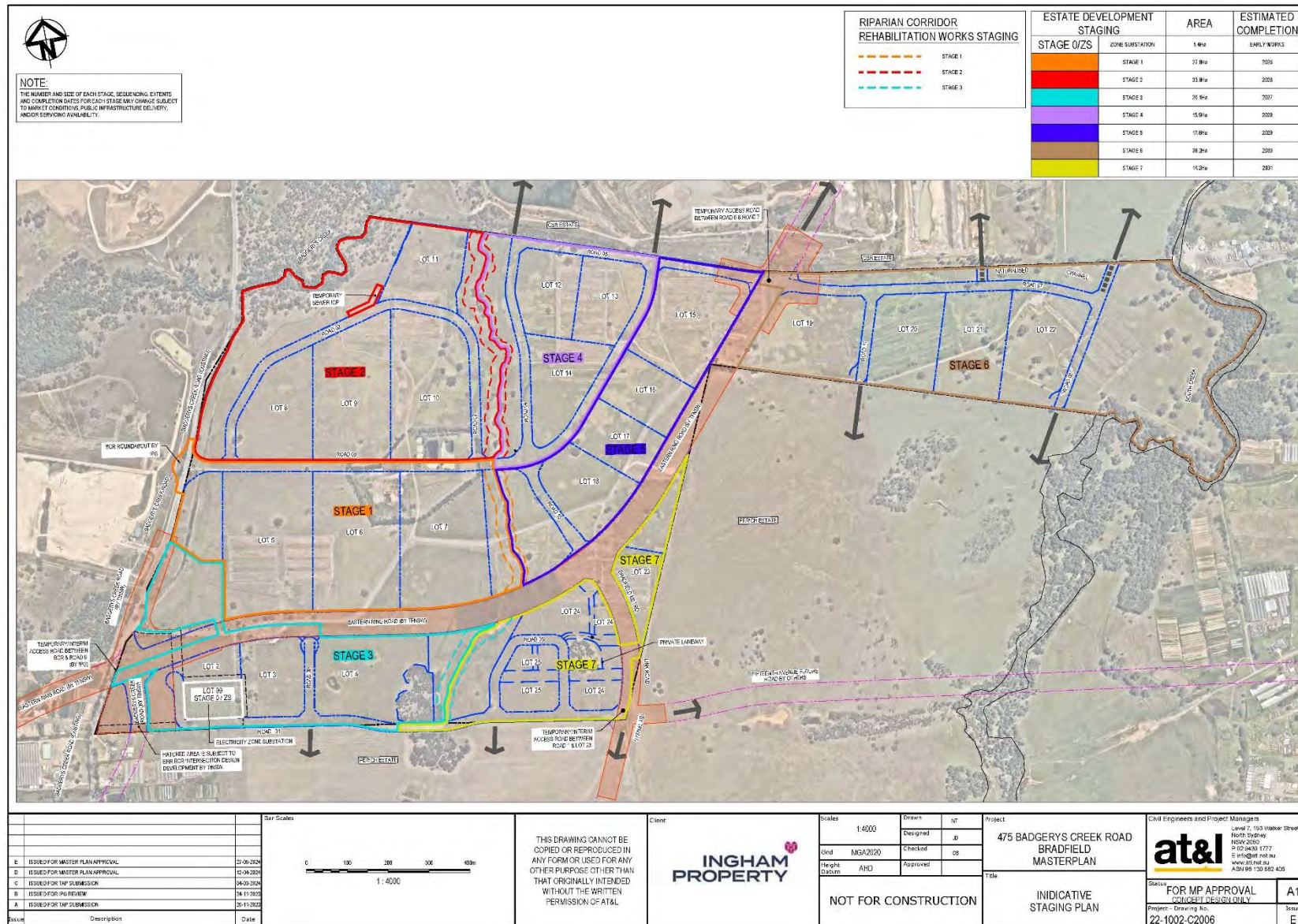


Figure 3: Stages Civil Works Plan for Complying Development (Site Image, 2025)

2. Consultation

As part of the ACHA process for the proposed works, Aboriginal consultation has been undertaken and is ongoing. Consultation with registered Aboriginal parties for this ACHA has been conducted in line with Heritage NSW *Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents 2010* (DECCW 2010b). This has ensured that Aboriginal stakeholders have been able to register and therefore be fully engaged on all aspects relating to cultural heritage for this project. Heritage NSW consultation requirements follow four clear consultation stages. The following chapter outlines the process ELA used to fully consult with Aboriginal people on this planning proposal.

2.1 Stage 1 – Notification of project proposal and registration of interest

2.1.1 Written request for information about Aboriginal organisations

On behalf of the proponent, ELA undertook a registration process for Aboriginal people with knowledge of the area. ELA wrote to the following organisations as per *4.1.2 Consultation Requirements* DECCW 2010b on 17 August 2021, in order to identify Aboriginal people who may hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects:

- Heritage NSW
- South East Local Land Services
- The Registrar, Aboriginal Land Rights Act 1983
- The National Native Title Tribunal
- Native Title Services Corporation Limited (NTSCORP Limited)
- Liverpool City Council
- Gandangara Local Aboriginal Land Council.

Details of the letters and organisational responses are included in Appendix A.

2.1.2 Placement of advertisement in local newspaper

An advertisement was placed in the Liverpool City Champion on 15 September 2021 inviting interested Aboriginal stakeholders to register to be consulted in relation to the proposed works (Appendix A).

2.1.3 Letters to Aboriginal organisations

As per 4.1.3 of the *Consultation Requirements* (DECCW 2010b), ELA wrote to the Aboriginal organisations identified through the above process on 9 September 2021 inviting them to register an interest in the project. The registration closing date was 23 September 2021. Details of the letters, advertisement, and responses are included in Appendix A. Registrants became the Registered Aboriginal Parties (RAPs) for the project. Table 1 below details the RAPs for the project.

Table 1: Registered Aboriginal Parties

Organisation	Contact Name
Didgennawal Clan	Paul Boyd and Lillie Carroll
Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	Marilyn Carroll-Johnson
Woka Aboriginal Corporation	Steve Johnson

Organisation	Contact Name
Cubbitch Barta Native Title Claimants	Glenda Chalker
Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	Phil Khan
Gilay Consultants	Carolyn Slater
A1 Indigenous Services	Carolyn Hickey
Barraby Cultural Services	Lee Field
Yurrandaali	Bo Field
Tocomwall	Scott Franks
Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	Justine Coplin
Ngambaa Cultural Connections	Kaarina Slater
Ngunawal Heritage Aboriginal Corporation	Dean Delponte
Gandangara LALC	Darren Duncan
Guntawang	Wendy Morgan
Yulay	Arika Jalomaki
Clive Freeman	
Butucarbin	Lowanna Gibson
Wurrumay	Vicky Slater

Section 4.1.4 of the DECCW's *consultation requirements* requires a minimum of 14 days for Aboriginal stakeholders to register their interest to be consulted for an ACHA.

2.1.4 Archaeological Survey

Site survey was undertaken by ELA Archaeologists Jennifer Norfolk and Declan Coman with field officer Kristy Lee Chalker from Cubbitch Barta Native Title Claimants Aboriginal Corporation on 18 November 2021.

2.2 Stage 2 and Stage 3 - Presentation of information about the proposed project and gathering information about cultural significance

2.2.1 Project information and methodology

Following the registration of Aboriginal parties and site survey, ELA presented the proposed project information, archaeological survey results and test excavation methodology to the RAPs for review. This information was sent on 11 February 2022, with a close of review period on 11 March 2022.

The following responses to the methodology were received (Table 2 and Appendix A).

Table 2: ACHA and test excavation methodology responses

Aboriginal Organisation	Response
Ngunawal Heritage Aboriginal Corporation	<i>Thank you for your providing us with the project and sampling methodology. We agree with the methodology outlined for this project and we would like to inform you that our preference would be for any cultural material that is identified to be reburied on site in a suitable location which would not be impacted by future development.</i>

Aboriginal Organisation	Response
DNC	<i>DNC out here late last year along the creeklines, near the old facility and tower and would love to work with you on this project to assist you and is happy for this project to proceed</i>
Yulay	<i>On behalf of Yulay Cultural Services I have read and agree with the methodology for this project</i>
DCAC	<i>Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation have received and reviewed the report for 475 Badgerys Creek Road</i> <i>We support the recommendations set out in this report.</i>
Yurrandaali	<i>Yurrandaali has read and agrees with the proposed test excavation methodology for this project</i>
A1 Indigenous Services	<i>I have reviewed the document and support the information and methodology</i>
Phil Khan Kadi Khan	<i>Thank you for your ACH methodology for 475 Badgerys Creek Road. The whole study area is highly significant to us Aboriginal people due to the water ways that run close by. We have walked this land for thousands of years and continue to do so today, we live off mother earth and we care for her. Hunting and gathering would have taken place, suggesting camping would have taken place. We hold a deep connection to the land and the skies and the water ways.</i> <i>The areas that look good to us today were valued back then to the Aboriginal people. It is important that we grab hold of what we have left from our old people and honour them. We can do this through interpretation within the development through artwork, 3D replicas of artefacts on display, native gardens and digital display or app. It is just as important to recognise the Aboriginal people and to educate the wider community.</i> <i>We would like to agree to you recommendations and support your report, we look forward to working alongside you on this project.</i>
Gari	<i>Gari agrees with the methodology as to stage 2 of this project for the test excavation based on this assessment.</i>
Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	<i>We agree with the review</i>

2.2.2 Archaeological test excavation

Test excavations were conducted by ELA Archaeologists and RAPs over a two week period from 21 March 2022 to 31 March 2022. Two RAP groups participated each day in all aspects of the field program and undertook activities such as excavation, sieving and recording.

2.3 Stage 4 – Review of draft cultural heritage report

A copy of the ACHA was provided to Aboriginal stakeholders on 16 September 2022 for a 28-day review and comment period. Amendments to the Badgerys Creek Masterplan to include impacts from proposed drainage works and connecting to country interpretation required additional consultation with the Aboriginal representatives. A second review was sent out 12 December 2022 for a 28-day review and comment period.

Table 3: ACHA first and second review responses

Aboriginal Organisation	Response
Guntawang	<i>Thank you for sending through the draft ACHA. Guntawang would like to support all artefacts should be reburied in a safe and protected area of the site, with access for the broader community</i>

Aboriginal Organisation	Response
	<i>and articles saying what some of the artefacts were used for. This process is respectful to the Aboriginal community and could be an education tool for non-Aboriginal people.</i>
Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation	<i>Supports the draft ACHA and its recommendations as follows for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek. Waawaar Awaa support the 5 recommendations</i>
DCAC	<i>Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation have received and reviewed the report for 475 Badgerys Creek Road We support the recommendations set out in this report.</i>
A1 Indigenous Services	<i>I have reviewed the document and support the information and Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, I am also happy with the Artefacts to be reburied in a safe location.</i>
Phil Khan	<i>Thank you for draft ACHA report regarding 475 Badgerys Creek Rd, Badgerys Creek We agree and support your recommendations.</i>
December Update	
Phil Khan Kadi Khan	<i>Thank you for Draft ACHA, we would like to agree & support your recommendations regarding 475 Badgerys Creek. We look forward to working on this project with you and the team. It's been a pleasure working with you guys this year & we would like to Wish you all a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.</i>
Guntawang	<i>Guntawang's cultural and heritage officer worked with Gandangara Local Aboriginal land council during the implementation phase of the Western Sydney Airport. He has extensive knowledge of the area, and we have lived in the local area for over 40yrs. Our Cultural and Heritage Officer has would be of great benefit to your project, he is aware of the land and how our people used it. He has been on numerous archaeological digs in and around this location. Guntawang members would like to wish you a very merry Christmas and a happy festive season We look forward to working with you.</i>
DCAC	<i>Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation have received and reviewed the report for 475 Badgerys Creek Road We support the recommendations set out in this report.</i>
Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation	<i>Supports the draft ACHAR for the proposed development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek.</i>

PROJECT UPDATES

Projects updates were sent to the registered Aboriginal groups to keep consultation active. Updates were sent June 2023, December 2023, June 2024 and December 2024.

A third review of the ACHA was sent to Aboriginal stakeholders on 18 April 2025 for a 28-day review and comment period. Amendments to the ACHA included approved Masterplan designs (WSA-MP01) and the proposed complying development stages for civil works.

Table 4: ACHA third review responses

Aboriginal Organisation	Response
DCAC	<i>Warami Jennifer The Artefacts retrieved from the testing and salvage should be reburied on site. the designated area should be machine excavated to 600cm to a metre deep, all artefacts be removed from</i>

Aboriginal Organisation	Response
	<i>plastic, placed in paper bark and placed in hole. so over time they can disperse through the country.</i>
Wendy Morgan	<i>Thank you for sending through the DRAFT ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Masterplan update and AHIP.</i> <i>Guntawang Aboriginal Resources Inc (GARI) supports all of the recommendations in the report, we have nothing else to offer</i>
A1 Indigenous Services	<i>Thank you for sharing the updated draft Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Road. I have thoroughly reviewed the document, and I fully support the information presented in the assessment.</i>

3. Description of Area

3.1 Environmental context

Landscape, geomorphic history, and extent of disturbance within a given area all play a role in the presence and/or preservation of Aboriginal objects. As outlined in the *Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation of Aboriginal Objects in New South Wales* (DECCW 2010a), this section aims to assist in the prediction of:

- The potential of the landscape to contain Aboriginal objects; and
- The ways Aboriginal people have used the landscape in the past, with reference to the presence of resource areas, surfaces for art and other focal points which may have been used for particular activities and settlement; and
- Disturbance, including historical land-use, which may have removed earlier archaeological evidence; and
- The likely distribution of the material traces of Aboriginal land use based on the above.

To investigate these elements, this section focusses on the environmental context of the current study area, including geomorphology and soils, vegetation, hydrology, and previous land use to identify potential disturbance.

The study area is situated within the Cumberland subregion of the NSW Sydney Basin bioregion of NSW. A summary of the geology, landforms, soils, and vegetation typical within this subregion is provided in Table 5 below:

Table 5: Cumberland Plain subregion summary (source: NSW Department of Planning, Industry and Environment)

Cumberland Subregion	
Geology	Triassic Wianamatta groups shales and sandstones. A down warped block on the coastal side of the Lapstone monocline. Intruded by a small number of volcanic vents and partly covered by Tertiary river gravels and sands. Quaternary alluvium along the mains streams.
Characteristic Landforms	Low rolling hills and wide valleys in a rain shadow area below the Blue Mountains. At least three terrace levels evident in the gravel splays. Volcanics from low hills in the shale landscapes. Swamps and lagoons on the floodplain of the Nepean River.
Typical Soils	Red and yellow texture contrast soils on slopes, becoming harsher and sometimes affected by salt in tributary valley floors. Pedal uniform red to brown clays on volcanics. Poor uniform stony soils, often with texture contrast profiles on older gravels, high quality loams on modern floodplain alluvium.
Vegetation	Grey box, forest red gum, narrow-leaved ironbark woodland with some spotted gum on the shale hills. Hard-leaved scribbly gum, rough-barked apple and old man banksia on alluvial sands and gravels. Broad-leaved apple, cabbage gum and forest red gum with abundant swamp oak on river flats. Tall spike rush, and juncus with Parramatta red gum in lagoons and swamps.

The study area is situated between South Creek and Badgerys Creek, both high order systems that run south to north and feed into the Hawkesbury River. Minor tributaries of these two high order streams carve through the study area.

These minor drainage lines are unnamed, have been heavily modified from past land use and have likely been silted due to erosion of the surrounding landscape caused by widescale vegetation

clearance. These minor drainage lines are not reliable water sources and are likely seasonal. Across the entire study area large scale drains have been carved into the landform due to the poor drainage characteristics of the study area.

Across a majority of the study area, native vegetation has been cleared like the rest of the Cumberland Plain since early occupation initially for agricultural and pastoral practices and more recently for residential subdivisions and commercial, and industrial land uses. Few stands of remnant native vegetation remain, and the majority of native vegetation left is from regrowth. Currently the study area is covered in various grass species and non-native shrub and ornamental tree species. The elevated landscape would have been open woodland with dry sclerophyll forest, the native vegetation would have been dominated by tree species including Grey box (*E. moluccana*) and Forest red gum (*E. tereticornis*) Broad-leaved ironbark, narrow-leaved ironbark, Woollybutt and forest oak would have been less common. The understorey would have hosted various shrub and grass species. On the floodplains and low lying poorly draining landscape common species would have included Broad-leaved Apple (*Angophora subvelutina*), Cabbage Gum (*E. amplifolia*) and Swamp Oak (*Casuarina glauca*), while tall shrublands of paperbarks and tea trees may occur on more elevated streambanks.

Blacktown (residual) Soil Landscape, dominant soil types include friable greyish brown loam and hard setting brown clay loam overlying strongly pedal mottled brown light clay. Topsoils reach a depth of up to 300mm and contain significant sand and silt content overlying hard-setting clay subsoils. Shallow to moderately deep (<1.5m) soils occur on crests, upper slopes, and well-drained areas. These types of soils are often shallow and can be significantly disturbed by historical and modern activities. This has significant implications for the survivability of historical and Aboriginal deposits, and it is rare for these types of soils to contain significantly deep, stratified, or old archaeological deposits.

South Creek Alluvial Soil Landscape typically occurs along creek lines associated with large drainage lines within the Cumberland Plain. Soils in this landscape consist of deep, loamy soils atop orange-brown clay. The landscape comprises flat to gently sloping floodplains and valley flats, drainage depressions with occasional terraces or levees. The soil landscape is an active floodplain that is presently reworked by fluvial processes, resulting in streambank and gully erosion periods. Due to consistent exposure to flooding and waterflow soils in this landscape are highly erodible, compromising the stratigraphic integrity of any artefact deposits within these soils.

The study area was historically used for the grazing of livestock and has undergone localised disturbances. The earliest available aerial imagery from 1955 shows that the area was cleared of the majority of native vegetation and possibly used for pastoral activities. By 1965 the property has been extensively cleared and heavily modified with the construction of vehicle access track, large scale earth movement to form flat stands for chicken sheds. These large stands were raised flat areas to avoid flooding issues and to assist in drainage of the farm, large scale drains were carved across the study area. By 1989 the chicken farm had been established, permanent vehicle tracks and residential structures built. To further help with the poor drainage of the study area the minor tributary along Badgerys Creek Road has been channelised, requiring significant earth movement. The central minor tributary that runs the length through the middle of the study area has drastically changed due to landscape modification, vegetation clearance and siltation from erosion. The vehicle track crossing

the central minor tributary has caused the southern area to become waterlogged/ swampy, whereas the northern portion has narrowed and infilled from erosion and destabilisation. There has been significant disturbance from historical and recent land use.

3.2 Aboriginal context

3.2.1 Ethnohistoric context

Our knowledge of past Aboriginal communities in the region is hindered by limitations of ethnographic records and the impacts of European colonisation. Early ethnographers were primarily interested in documenting unusual events, with a focus on the religious and social life of men (Boot, 2002). As a result of this, the documentation of everyday events as they relate to women and children is limited. Ethnographic sources only record the events that were observed at the time of recording and those of the recent past and should not be used to infer predictive models for earlier periods (Boot, 2002:58).

An accurate reconstruction of past lifeways, technologies and land-use patterns of the Aboriginal people who inhabited the Badgerys Creek region is often hindered by a lack of written records and an ethnocentric bias of European settlers. Oral histories by Aboriginal people provide valuable insights into the past, though these are not always available.

Aboriginal people have continuously occupied Australia for at least 65,000 years (Clarkson et al 2017), utilising the land and available resources. Dates of the earliest occupation of the continent by Aboriginal people are subject to continued revision as more research is undertaken. The earliest undisputed radiocarbon date from the Sydney region comes from a rock shelter site north of Penrith, Shaw's Creek, dated to around 14,700 BP (Attenbrow 2010). Alternate artefactual evidence found on the Nepean River suggests Aboriginal people have occupied the Sydney region for at least 40,000 years (Nanson *et al.* 1987; Stockton & Holland 1974).

Badgerys Creek lies within a transitional area between the tribal boundaries of the Dharug, Dharawal and Gundungurra language groups (Attenbrow, 2002). The precise geographical boundaries between these three groups cannot be clearly defined due to the limitations of historical records (Kohen and Lampert 1987), however the study area (present-day Penrith and Liverpool LGAs) is now generally considered to have been occupied by Darug-speaking clans (Attenbrow 2010). Anthropologist R.H. Matthews writes:

"The Dharukk speaking people adjoined the Thurrawal on the north, extending along the coast to the Hawkesbury River, and inland to what are now Windsor, Penrith, Campbelltown, and intervening towns." (Matthew, 1901d: 55 in Attenbrow, 2010: 32)

The Darug people were semi-nomadic hunter gatherers who utilised available resources, including the various animals and plants in the region. Aboriginal people hunted wallabies, kangaroos, possums, flying foxes, birds and fish and collected wild honey and yams, which also served as important food sources. Family groups belonged to clans who were united by languages and cultural affinities and had ties to specific areas of land.

The arrival of European settlers severely impacted the lives of the local Aboriginal populations as it led to a smallpox epidemic which spread to neighbouring regions and killed over half of the Aboriginal

population in the Sydney Basin region (Organ, 1990) and led to significant social restructuring. In the Cumberland Plains region, European graziers slowly took over the traditional Aboriginal land, creating a competition for resources, widespread social disruption to traditional ways of life and ultimately led to a disconnection of local Aboriginal people from their traditional lands. Some Aboriginal people remained and continued to live a semi-traditional life on the peripheries of European settlements until at least the mid-1800s, despite the impacts to their traditional ways of being (Attenbrow, 2002).

A wide variety of materials were also employed for medicinal purposes, social conventions, the manufacture of tools and ceremonial events. These materials were usually sourced locally but rarer items were also traded between groups, items that may have included tools made from organic materials such as paddles and spears, tools made from stone such as hammerstones, personal decorative items and shelters (Boot, 2002).

3.2.2 AHIMS search

A search of the AHIMS database was conducted on 23 August 2021 (Search ID 615973), update 25 January 2023 and update 28 January 2025 (Search ID 968994) to identify if any registered Aboriginal sites were present within the study area (Appendix B). The search covered 2 km surrounding the study area to understand the known archaeological resource and provide an understanding of the types of features that might be present in the current landscape.

Table 6: Parameters for the AHIMS database search and results

Search Parameters		Search Result	
GDA Zone	56	Aboriginal sites recorded	85
Eastings	289875 - 293875	Aboriginal places declared	0
Northings	6244469 - 6248469		

The extensive search identified a total of 85 Aboriginal sites within the 2km search parameters. Five AHIMS sites have a status as 'Not a site', (AHIMS ID 45-5-5374, AHIMS ID 45-5-2695, AHIMS ID 45-5-2694, AHIMS ID 45-5-5375, and AHIMS ID 45-5-5376) these have been removed from the analysis as they are not Aboriginal sites.

The vast majority of Aboriginal sites within the search parameters are artefact scatters or isolated finds (88%). The distribution of recorded Aboriginal sites is shown in Figure 4. The frequencies of site types recorded within the AHIMS database search area are listed below.

Table 7: Frequencies of site types

Site Features	Number	%
Artefact	71	88.8
Artefact, PAD	2	2.5
Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred)	2	2.5
Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD)	4	5.0
Grinding Groove	1	1.2
Total	80	100

Thirteen (13) AHIMS sites identified by the search are located within the study area (Table 8).

Table 8: AHIMS sites within the study area

AHIMS ID	Site name	Description
45-5-2660	B64	This site is an isolated artefact recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The location of the isolated find is described as being embedded 50cm down in the soil profile of a creek bank of the drainage channel that runs north to south through the study area. The isolated find is described as a white chert core.
45-5-2661	B63	This site is an artefact scatter recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The artefact scatter includes three (3) quartz flakes.
45-5-2662	B61	This site is an isolated artefact recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The location of the isolated find is described as approximately 300 m south of chicken sheds, within area of disturbance (burial pit for dead cow) east of a creek line.
45-5-2669	B96	This site is an artefact scatter recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The location of the artefact scatter is described as within a watering place for stock adjacent to a creek line. The artefact scatter consists of two artefacts – one yellow/orange tuff flaked piece and one grey coarse granite flake. The scatter is located 2-5 cm below uneroded grassed creek bank.
45-5-2672	B97	This site is an artefact scatter recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The site card contains little information pertaining to the location of the scatter other than the coordinates. The scatter is comprised of two artefacts – one silcrete and one tuff. The artefact types are not specified; however, it is specified that one flake and one flaked piece represented in the scatter.
45-5-2674	B100	This site is an artefact scatter recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The location of the scatter is described as being on a road verge within a gravelled road. The scatter is comprised of two artefacts – one cream chert fragment and one yellow mudstone fragment.
45-5-2780	B65	This site is an isolated artefact recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The site card identifies the site as being located within an exposed vehicle track north of a fence line and south of chicken sheds. The artefact is described as a light grey volcanic flake found approximately 30cm into the soil profile.
45-5-2786	B 109	This site is an artefact scatter recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The location of the scatter is described as being immediately west of a gravel road. The scatter consists of two red silcrete flakes.
45-5-2787	B 110	This site is an isolated artefact recorded by Navin Officer Heritage Consultants (1997) as part of an EIS for a second Sydney airport. The location is described as being in close proximity to a blue gum tree and south-east of the house located within the property. The isolated artefact was described as a red silcrete flaked piece.
45-5-5370	BCLL AS1	Originally recorded by GML (2020) as part of the Badgerys Creek Aboriginal Heritage Report. The PAD was described as being on a flat within an undulating plain within 5 m of water and located across two raised terraces noted as potential locations for past Aboriginal activity with possible concentrations of Aboriginal objects. The PAD was subjected to archaeological excavations by ELA in 2022 to inform the Masterplan design and to support early approvals for the substation. No Aboriginal objects were identified across the majority of PAD, a low density scatter was identified along the northern boundary adjacent to Badgerys Creek. The site card was updated and an ASIRF submitted to show the location of the artefact scatter and the residual PAD.
45-5-5371	BCLL PAD02	Originally recorded by GML (2020) as part of the Badgerys Creek Aboriginal Heritage Report. The PAD is located across two sides of an unnamed creek line than runs through the centre of the

AHIMS ID	Site name	Description
		study area. The site card notes one raised terrace as being a possible focus for past Aboriginal activities. The PAD was subjected to archaeological excavations by ELA in 2022 to inform the Masterplan design. No Aboriginal objects were identified through test excavations across the majority of PAD. The PAD was reduced to visible insitu soils between two AHIMS sites (AHIMS ID 45-5-2780 and AHIMS ID 45-5-2660), this area of PAD was not subject to test excavations as it was not proposed for impact. The site card was updated and an ASIRF submitted to show the location of residual PAD between low density scatters.
45-5-5372	BCLL PAD01	Recorded by GML (2020) as part of the Badgerys Creek Aboriginal Heritage Report. The PAD is located on western side of South Creek within the study area with two raised terraces with old growth trees. This PAD was not subjected to test excavations as it was proposed for environmental zone and no impacts were proposed.
45-5-5373	BCLL IF01	This site is an isolated artefact recorded by GML (2020) as part of the Badgerys Creek Aboriginal Heritage Report. The isolated find is described as being located on a slope next to disturbed land, approximately 5 m from west of track leading into former poultry shed. The site card does not include a description of the artefact.

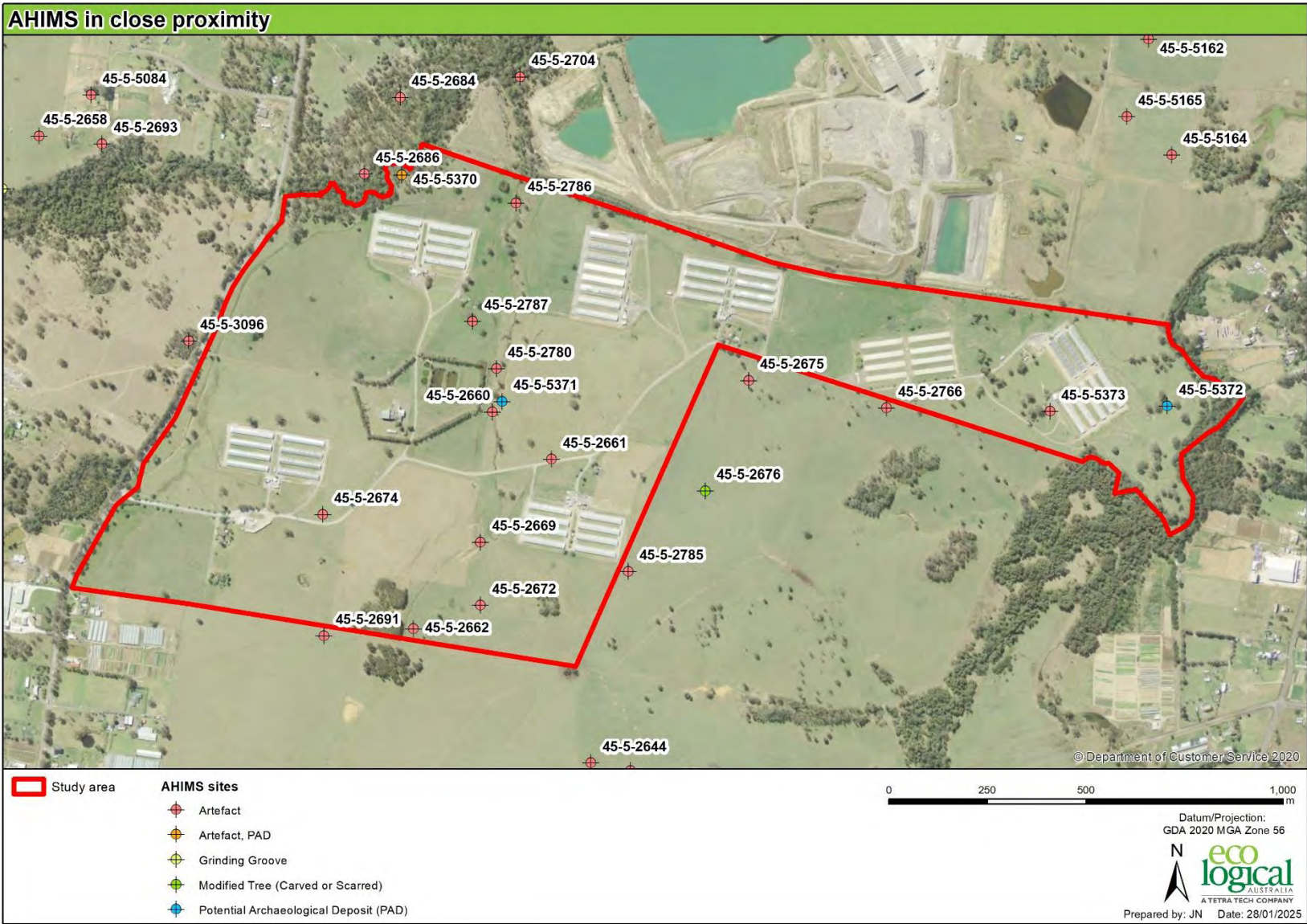


Figure 4: AHIMS sites within the vicinity of the study area

3.3 Previous archaeological assessments

3.3.1 Regional

Previous archaeological assessments across the region provide important data on Aboriginal archaeological site distribution and typology from which an understanding of the archaeological landscape within the study area can be developed.

Aboriginal occupation in the Sydney region encompasses at least 20,000 years with dates of 13,000 Before Present (BP) at Shaws Creek in the Blue Mountain foothills; 11,000 BP for Mangrove Creek and Loggers Shelter and c. 20,000 BP at Burrill Lake on the South Coast (Attenbrow 2002). The majority of sites in the Sydney region have been dated to within the last 3,000 to 5,000 years, with many researchers proposing that occupation intensity increased from this period. This apparent intensity of occupation may have been influenced by rising sea levels which by about 6,500 years ago had risen to their present levels.

Open artefact sites and artefact scatters are the most common site types identified within the Cumberland Plain (Artefact 2012). These sites are most commonly found in landforms associated with permanent water sources, such as river banks and alluvial flats (White and McDonald 2010).

Large, concentrated assemblages are more likely to be located within resource rich areas (AMC 2014). Complex sites, containing multiple artefact types and archaeological features, are often located in close proximity (~150m) to permanent water sources (Niche 2019). The confluence of creek lines could provide focal points for occupation and the size of the stream's Strahler order could influence the size of the assemblages present (Niche 2020). The crests of hills and ridge tops also have the potential to contain larger sites (AMBS 2012).

Low density assemblages of artefacts are also located in close proximity to reliable water sources. Whilst these sites can represent smaller or less frequent instances of occupation, disturbances from historic land use and erosion can also affect artefact count (Niche 2019).

The majority of artefact assemblages are comprised primarily of unretouched flakes and debitage, with a smaller percentage of formal tool types being present (AMBS 2012). The most common raw material used to manufacture tools is silcrete (Niche, 2019, Artefact 2012), followed by tuff/chert (AMC 2014). Silcrete sources are generally located in the north western Cumberland Plain.

Areas with few or no sites identified on the surface have often been shown to contain subsurface archaeological deposits and the distribution of surface artefacts is not a reliable indicator of an area's archaeological potential (Niche 2019). PADs are most likely to be located along valley floors and low slopes and ridgelines between flat landforms (GML 2020) and possess low-to-moderate density archaeological deposits (AMC 2014). Sites situated in the alluvial soils of the South Creek Soil Profile have the potential for stratified deposits (GML 2020), however; low-lying, flood prone areas are unlikely to have been used extensively for camping (Steele 2001 in AMC 2014).

Instances of old growth vegetation are present in the region and have the potential to contain culturally modified trees (Artefact 2010). However, such instances are rare as large-scale land clearance has removed the majority of old growth vegetation from the Cumberland plain (AMC 2014).

3.3.2 Local

Several archaeological assessments have been carried out in the wider Greater Western Sydney region in recent years as there has been an increasing number of residential developments in the area. The most relevant investigations to this project will be summarised below.

AMBS, 2012. INDIGENOUS HERITAGE ASSESSMENT PROJECT: AUSTRAL AND LEPPINGTON NORTH PRECINCTS, SOUTH WEST GROWTH CENTRES. PREPARED FOR THE NSW DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND INFRASTRUCTURE.

Australian Museum Business Services (AMBS) was commissioned by the NSW Department of Planning and Infrastructure to prepare an Aboriginal heritage assessment for the Austral and Leppington North Precincts of the South West Growth Centres located 3 km to the west of the study area.

The AMBS study was important for the establishment of areas of archaeological potential in the Austral and Leppington North Precinct and its contribution to predictive modelling for artefact distribution and density within the area. This model is based primarily on proximity to water courses and the level of ground disturbance within an area. AMBS defined disturbance areas in Austral and North Leppington as:

- High disturbance – “road corridors, underground gas pipelines, dams, and properties classified as childcare centres, churches, commercial, community halls, industrial, market gardens, poultry, Rebels club, residential/retirement village and schools, as well as the SWRL corridor which will be constructed in the near future”.
- Moderate disturbance – “Transmission lines and properties classified as dual occupancy/large residential”.
- Low disturbance - “Properties classified as parks, significant vegetation / bushland, and vacant / grazing/ developable.”

The AMBS report recommended that conservation zones be established for areas of moderate and high archaeological potential. Where this is not possible, detailed Aboriginal heritage impact assessments of site-specific development areas was recommended to be undertaken including, if necessary, archaeological test excavation.

ARTEFACT HERITAGE, 2012. THE NORTHERN ROAD UPGRADE FROM THE OLD NORTHERN ROAD, NARELLAN TO MERSEY RD, BRINGELLY – ABORIGINAL ASR. PREPARED FOR ROADS AND MARITIME SERVICES.

Artefact Heritage were previously engaged by Sinclair Knight Merz, on behalf of the NSW Roads and Maritime Services (RMS), to conduct an Aboriginal archaeological survey and assessment report for the proposed upgrade of the Northern Road. The proposed upgrade included 15km of the Northern Road between the Old Northern Road, Narellan and Mersey Road, Bringelly located 2.5km south of the study area.

An initial desktop assessment, including an extensive search of the AHIMS database, identified eighteen Aboriginal sites within the area of investigation. Fourteen previously unrecorded Aboriginal sites were identified during the site survey, with two of the sites being re-recordings of previous sites. Five of the sites were artefact scatters and nine were isolated finds. Four previously recorded sites

and PADs within the study area were found to be either destroyed or disturbed and five were found to be subject to existing AHIPS.

The survey resulted in the identification of twenty four Aboriginal sites within the study area, with seven sites located more than 20m outside of the study area and two new sites more than 50m outside. Fifteen sites were identified as being directly impacted by the proposal. Ten sites were assessed as having a low archaeological significance and five were assessed as having a moderate archaeological significance.

Recommendations included that salvage excavations be conducted for the five sites with moderate archaeological significance that could not be avoided by the proposed works and that an Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit (AHIP) be sought prior to any impacts.

AUSTRALIAN MUSEUM CONSULTING 2014, ENVIRONMENTAL SURVEY OF COMMONWEALTH LAND AT BADGERYS CREEK: ABORIGINAL HERITAGE. CONSULTANCY REPORT TO SMEC AUSTRALIA.

Australian Museum Consulting (AMC) prepared an environmental survey of Commonwealth owned land at Badgerys Creek for SMEC Australia Pty Ltd, on behalf of the Western Sydney Unit of the Department of Infrastructure and Regional Development. The report assessed the condition of specific environmental aspects with a particular focus on Aboriginal cultural heritage over a large area located immediately to the study areas southwest.

The report detailed the findings of previous environmental investigations undertaken during the 1980s and 1990s. These assessments had previously identified 60 Aboriginal heritage sites, comprising open artefact scatters, scarred trees, and isolated artefacts. Of these, 23 Aboriginal heritage sites were identified within areas of moderate and high archaeological potential, associated primarily with minor and secondary creek corridors. AMC 2014 conducted a targeted survey of these moderate and high potential sites and confirmed their condition and scientific potential.

The assessment made the follow recommendations:

- Aboriginal community consultation.
- An additional Aboriginal heritage survey to identify and record a representative sample of material traces and evidence of Aboriginal occupation within the Badgerys Creek area.
- Full archaeological survey of all landforms.
- A program of archaeological test and salvage excavations throughout impact areas.

NICHE ENVIRONMENT AND HERITAGE, 2019. ABORIGINAL CULTURAL HERITAGE ASSESSMENT REPORT SOUTH CREEK WEST PRECINCT (SOUTH-WEST) RELEASE AREA REZONING, THE NORTHERN ROAD BRINGELLY, NSW. PREPARED FOR BHL GROUP.

Niche Environment and Heritage (Niche) was previously engaged by Boyuan Holdings Limited (BHL Group) to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment Report for the rezoning of the South Creek West Release Area (South-West) Precinct, 5km south of the study area. The report comprised five separate lots that were zoned for primary production and had been used for agriculture, primarily cattle grazing. Previous archaeological assessments, the desktop assessment and visual inspection that was completed for the report indicated that the proposed rezoning of the study area could potentially impact five registered AHIMS sites (AHIMS ID 45-5-3359, AHIMS ID 45-5-5282, AHIMS ID 45-5-3542, AHIMS ID 45-5-4139 and AHIMS ID 45-5-3543).

A desktop assessment found several landscape features, including raised level creek terraces along tributaries of Cobbitty, South and Lowes Creek that had the potential to yield surface and or buried Aboriginal objects. Due to the proximity of permanent water sources and the landscape, the study area was considered to have a high archaeological potential. However, according to previous investigations and predictive models, the wider region was thought to have been sporadically used by past Aboriginal people.

GML HERITAGE, 2020. BADGERYS CREEK ABORIGINAL HERITAGE REPORT. UNPUBLISHED REPORT PREPARED FOR LEND LEASE

In 2020, GML was commissioned by Lendlease to prepare a baseline Aboriginal heritage report that informed the master planning proposal for the future development of 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek, of which the current study area occupies.

The desktop assessment identified 13 existing AHIMS sites within the study area, including isolated finds, open artefact sites and areas of associated PAD. An archaeological survey conducted with representatives of the registered Aboriginal party Cubbitch Barta identified 7 new Aboriginal sites including three areas of PAD, two ring trees, one scar tree and one isolated artefact. The survey also identified two terraces that formed part of the area of PAD as well as a viewpoint that provided views of the surrounding landscape and the Blue Mountains.

The assessment recommended that an ACHA be conducted for the property, including archaeological test excavation and the implementation of Aboriginal Culture and Heritage Interpretation into the final design of the development. The assessment also recommended two discrete areas of PAD be allocated as primary conservation zones in line with exiting riparian corridor and biobanking zones.

EXTENT HERITAGE 2020, WESTERN SYDNEY AEROTROPOLIS INITIAL PRECINCTS DRAFT ABORIGINAL AND NON-ABORIGINAL CULTURAL HERITAGE ASSESSMENT PREPARED FOR WESTERN SYDNEY PLANNING PARTNERSHIP

In 2020, Extent Heritage Pty Ltd was commissioned by the Western Sydney Planning Partnership to prepare an Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for the initial precincts within the Western Sydney Aerotropolis. This high-level assessment of precincts within the Aerotropolis growth areas includes the current study area.

The report's desktop assessment includes a review of previous archaeological studies in the region, historical research, preliminary cultural values mapping, and desktop research. The report identified three registered Aboriginal sites that imposed specific constraints on the proposed works, and one that may impose specific constraints on the proposed design works, depending on the results of further investigation. Given their sensitive nature, details of the sites have been redacted.

Aboriginal community consultation undertaken as part of the report included the formation of a focus group of Elders and knowledge holders comprising the primary traditional owner representatives of Darug and Dharawal descendants as well as the Local Aboriginal Land Councils whose land includes portions of the Aerotropolis study area. Consultation included a cultural values mapping workshop aimed at identifying and understanding key social, cultural and intangible values associated with the Aerotropolis region and to identify how the RAPs would like these values to be conserved, remembered and managed throughout this project and into the future. Key issues identified through consultation included:

- further archaeological investigations
- conservation of key well-preserved landforms, sites and scarred trees
- establishment of a repatriation area for recovered artefactual material
- Aboriginal naming of places within the Aerotropolis
- further consultation and workshops with a wider group of Aboriginal stakeholders
- Aboriginal stakeholder involvement in the development of interpretive stories and media for the precincts
- Additional on-site investigation and face-to-face consultation with Aboriginal stakeholders when the public health situation present at the time of the report would allow.

The assessment of Aboriginal heritage within the study area is an ongoing process that will require continuous consultation with the Aboriginal community and additional field survey and archaeological investigation.

3.4 Archaeological investigation results

An archaeological survey was conducted on 18 November 2021 by ELA Archaeologists Jennifer Norfolk, Declan Coman and field officer Kirsty Lee Chalker from Cubbitch Barta Native Title Claimants Aboriginal Corporation. The purpose of the survey was to assess the condition of the study area and to identify any unrecorded Aboriginal sites or objects and reidentify and assess the condition of the AHIMS sites. The field survey confirmed that the study area has undergone varying levels of disturbance, primarily due to the widescale vegetation clearance, construction of the chicken farms, buildings and outbuildings and the extensive drainage mitigation works across the poor draining landscape. The construction of roads and installation of fences and irrigation have caused minor impacts.

No further Aboriginal objects were identified by the archaeological survey and many AHIMS sites could not be reidentified due to the lack of information, the age of the AHIMS recordings meaning possible disturbance from natural erosional, animal erosion and ongoing use of the property. The low visibility played a key factor as well, the dense ground cover was not favourable for many of the AHIMS sites. AHIMS ID 45-5-2660 was the only artefact site that was identified during the survey. AHIMS ID 45-5-5374, AHIIMS ID 45-5-5375 and AHIMS ID 45-5-5376 were revisited with an Arborist and a RAP in attendance, these are not Aboriginal sites, they have not been culturally modified and are not visible from any viewpoints.

Archaeological assessment identified discreet areas of moderate to high potential for intact archaeological deposits within the large areas of PAD (AHIMS ID 45-5-5370, AHIMS ID 45-5-5371 and AHIMS ID 45-5-5372). These discreet areas were proposed for test excavations if impacts were proposed by the masterplan design for the precinct. It was assessed that the majority of these PADs have been heavily modified and cumulatively impacted by past land use, the scientific significance of these PADs is low however their intangible values the Aboriginal community warrants conservation where possible to retain connections.

A test excavation (ELA ATR 2022) program was undertaken within the study area resulting in the identification of a low density, low significant subsurface artefact scatter adjacent to Badgerys Creek. Test excavations were aimed at areas of PAD that were to be impacted by the proposed future development. The remaining PAD was not investigated due to the level of disturbance observed and

assessed in the archaeological survey and desktop assessment. AHIMS ID 45-5-5372 was recommended by GML to be conserved due to the proximity to South Creek and the future rezoning for this area is open space. This AHIMS site was also mapped as high Aboriginal significance in the Aerotropolis DCP. No investigations were undertaken for this Aboriginal site.

AHIMS ID 45-5-5370 was updated to include the low density scatter and to reduce the area of PAD. Test excavations, the dial before you dig, and historical investigations have identified there is only residual area of PAD along Badgerys Creek.

AHIMS ID 45-5-5371 was investigated where the proposed road connections would impact the identified PAD. No Aboriginal objects were identified, and the remaining area of PAD has also been reduced. The original site card addressed the area of PAD as low significant, and the archaeological assessment identified the majority of the site has been heavily modified, so a more realistic area of PAD was updated for the site adjacent to AHIMS ID 45-5-2780.

The results of the database searches and archaeological investigations have identified that thirteen AHIMS sites are located within the study area. The AHIMS site descriptions are summarised below

Table 9: ACHA and archaeological assessment results

AHIMS ID	Site name	Coordinates	Description and condition
45-5-2660	B64	GDA 2020 z56 291300 6246000	Isolated find - embedded 50cm down in the soil profile of a creek bank of the drainage channel that runs north to south through the study area. The isolated find is described as a white chert core. This site could not be reidentified and has likely been impacted by natural erosional processes
45-5-2661	B63	GDA 2020 z56 291553 6246062	Artefact scatter recorded in 1997 as part of investigations for second Sydney airport. The artefact scatter includes three (3) quartz flakes. This site could not be reidentified and the site card had not mapping, the location on the road means it has likely been destroyed during maintenance works for the activity duration of the Chicken Farm
45-5-2662	B61	GDA 2020 z56 291258 6245649	Isolated find recorded in 1997 as part of investigations for second Sydney airport. The location of the isolated find is described as approximately 300 m south of chicken sheds, within area of disturbance (burial pit for dead cow) east of a creek line. This site could not be reidentified due to the dense grass cover during survey and test excavations.
45-5-2669	B96	GDA 2020 z56 291270 6245670	Artefact scatter recorded in 1997 as part of investigations for second Sydney airport. The location of the artefact scatter is described as within a watering place for stock adjacent to a creek line. The artefact scatter consists of two artefacts – one yellow/orange tuff flaked piece and one grey coarse granite flake. The scatter is located 2-5 cm below uneroded grassed creek bank. This site could not be reidentified due to the dense grass cover during survey and test excavations. This site has likely been impacted by natural erosion and animal erosion since the date of recording.
45-5-2672	B97	GDA 2020 z56 291270 6245510	Artefact scatter recorded in 1997 as part of investigations for second Sydney airport. The site card contains little information pertaining to the location of the scatter other than the coordinates. The scatter is

AHIMS ID	Site name	Coordinates	Description and condition
			comprised of two artefacts – one silcrete and one tuff. The artefact types are not specified; however, it is specified that one flake and one flaked piece represented in the scatter. This site could not be reidentified due to the dense grass cover during survey and test excavations.
45-5-2674	B100	GDA 2020 z56 290870 6245740	Isolated find (2 flakes) recorded in 1997 as part of investigations for second Sydney airport. The location of the scatter is described as being on a road verge within a gravelled road. The scatter is comprised of two artefacts – one cream chert fragment and one yellow mudstone fragment. This site could not be reidentified and the site card had not mapping, the location on the road means it has likely been destroyed during maintenance works for the activity duration of the Chicken Farm
45-5-2780	B65	GDA 2020 z56 291310 6246110	Isolated find recorded in 1997 as part of investigations for second Sydney airport. The site card identifies the site as being located within an exposed creek bank south of chicken sheds. The artefact is described as a light grey volcanic flake found approximately 30cm into the soil profile. During the archaeological survey a red silcrete flake was identified in this position. This site is likely a low density subsurface scatter associated with AHIMS ID 45-5-5371.
45-5-2786	B 109	GDA 2020 z56 291360 6246530	Artefact scatter recorded in 1997 as part of investigations for second Sydney airport. The site card identifies the site as being located within an exposed creek bank. The scatter consists of two red silcrete flakes. This site could not be reidentified due to the dense grass cover during survey and test excavations. This site has likely been impacted by natural erosion and animal erosion since the date of recording.
45-5-2787	B 110	GDA 2020 z56 291250 6246230	Isolated find recorded in 1997 as part of investigations for second Sydney airport. The location is described as being in close proximity to a blue gum tree and south-east of the house located within the property. The isolated artefact was described as a red silcrete flaked piece. This site could not be reidentified during the archaeological survey, this site has likely been impacted by natural erosion and animal erosion.
45-5-5370	BCLL PAD03	GDA 2020 z56 291175 6246791	Recorded by GML (2020) as part of the Badgerys Creek Aboriginal Heritage Report. The PAD is described as being on a flat within an undulating plain within 5 m of water and located across two raised terraces noted as potential locations for past Aboriginal activity with possible concentrations of Aboriginal objects. Archaeological assessment and test excavations were undertaken for this site. The majority of the PAD extent was found to been heavily modified. No terraces were observed during the survey. A low density artefact scatter was recovered through subsurface investigations along Badgerys Creek. The site extent has been reduced to reflect the results.
45-5-5371	BCLL PAD02	GDA 2020 z56 291428 6246215	Recorded by GML (2020) as part of the Badgerys Creek Aboriginal Heritage Report. The PAD is located across two sides of an unnamed creek line than runs through the centre of the study area. The site card notes one raised terrace as being a possible focus for past Aboriginal activities.

AHIMS ID	Site name	Coordinates	Description and condition
			Archaeological assessment and test excavations were undertaken for this site. The majority of the PAD extent was found to be heavily modified. No terraces were observed during the survey. Archaeological test excavations were focused on areas proposed to be impacted by the future development. No Aboriginal objects were identified. The site extent has been reduced to reflect the results and was focused along the creek bank near exposed AHIMS sites.
45-5-5372	BCLL PAD01	GDA 2020 z56 293117 6246205	Recorded by GML (2020) as part of the Badgerys Creek Aboriginal Heritage Report. The PAD is located on western side of South Creek within the study area with two raised terraces with old growth trees. This area was recommended by GML for conservation, the proposed future development will not be impacting this area, no test excavation were undertaken.
45-5-5373	BCLL IF01	GDA 2020 z56 292819 6246193	Isolated artefact recorded by GML (2020) as part of the Badgerys Creek Aboriginal Heritage Report. The isolated find is described as being located on a slope next to disturbed land, approximately 5 m from west of track leading into former poultry shed. The site card does not include a description of the artefact. This site could not be reidentified during the archaeological investigations and has likely been impacted by erosional processes as the steep slope was highly eroded.

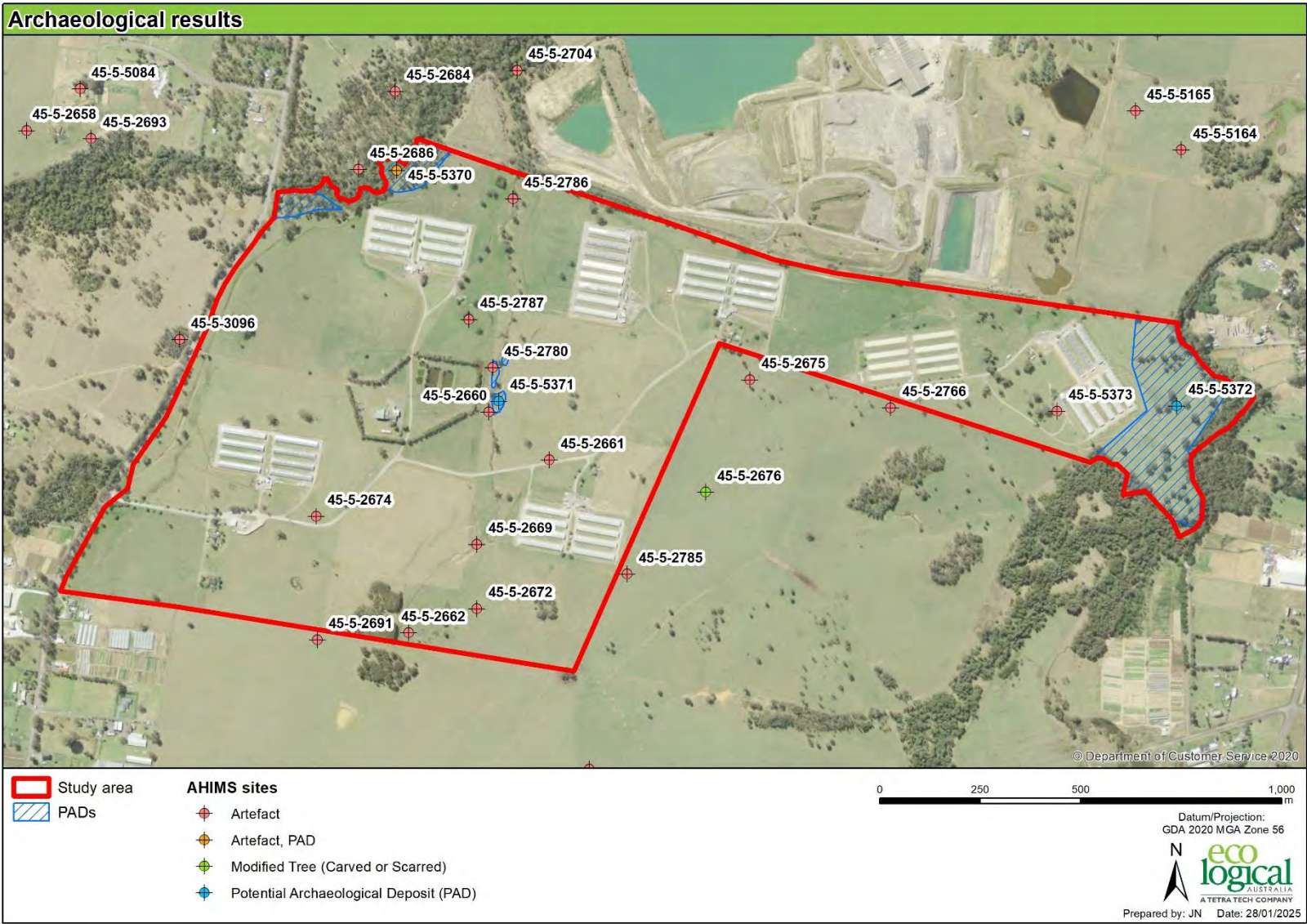


Figure 5: AHIMS sites within the study area identified through the course of archaeological assessment

4. Cultural heritage values and statement of significance

The Australia ICOMOS *Burra Charter 2013* provides guidance for the assessment, conservation, and management of places of cultural significance. Cultural significance is defined in the Burra Charter as ‘a concept which helps in estimating the value of places’. The places that are likely to be of significance are those which help an understanding of the past or enrich the present, and which will be of value to future generations” (Burra Charter 2013). The Burra Charter provides a definition of cultural significance as “aesthetic, historic, scientific, social or spiritual value for past, present or future generations”. Aboriginal cultural heritage sites can be assessed through the application of these five principle values.

- Social or cultural value (assessed only by Aboriginal people).
- Historical value.
- Scientific/archaeological value (assessed mostly by archaeologists/heritage consultants).
- Aesthetic value.
- Spiritual value.
- This section presents an assessment of Aboriginal cultural heritage values based on these principles.

4.1 Description of cultural heritage values

The review of background research and information gained through consultation with Aboriginal people should provide insight into past events. These include how the landscape was used and why the identified Aboriginal objects are in this location, along with contemporary uses of the land. The following descriptions of cultural heritage values are drawn from the *Guide to investigating, assessing, and reporting on Aboriginal cultural heritage in NSW* (OEH 2011).

Social or cultural value refers to the spiritual, traditional, historical, or contemporary associations and attachments the place or area has for Aboriginal people. Social or cultural value is how people express their connection with a place and the meaning that place has for them.

Historic value refers to the associations of a place with a historically important person, event, phase, or activity in an Aboriginal community. Historic places do not always have physical evidence of their historical importance (such as structures, planted vegetation or landscape modifications). They may have ‘shared’ historic values with other (non-Aboriginal) communities and include places of post-contact Aboriginal history.

Scientific (archaeological) value refers to the importance of a landscape, area, place or object because of its rarity, representativeness, and the extent to which it may contribute to further understanding and information (Australia ICOMOS 2013).

Aesthetic value refers to the sensory, scenic, architectural, and creative aspects of the place. It is often closely linked with the social values. It may consider form, scale, colour, texture and material of the fabric or landscape, and the smell and sounds associated with the place and its use (Australia ICOMOS 2013).

4.2 Aboriginal cultural assessment

4.2.1 Social or cultural significance

Aboriginal cultural values can only be determined through consultation with the Aboriginal community. All Aboriginal sites are considered to have cultural significance to the Aboriginal community as they provide physical evidence of past Aboriginal use and occupation of the area. Aboriginal cultural significance may include social, spiritual, historic, and archaeological values, and is determined by the Aboriginal community.

Any Aboriginal sites are considered by the Aboriginal community as being of high social and cultural significance. No social or cultural significance was identified through Aboriginal community consultation.

Initial investigations for the Western Sydney Aerotropolis initial Precincts, consultation with stakeholders highlighted the importance of preserving all creek corridors within the study area and keeping them as open space. These creek corridors are culturally significant as resource, mythological and transit places and there is archaeological potential along the creek corridors even in areas where if no sites have been previously recorded. Areas of remnant old growth vegetation and well-preserved creek corridors should be protected where possible as should priority conservation areas identified early in strategic planning work (Extent 2020).

This area is significant to the Darug people due to the evidence of continued occupation, within close proximity to this project site there is a complex of significant sites.

Landscapes and landforms are significant to us for the information that they hold and the connection to Darug people. Aboriginal people (Darug) had a complex lifestyle that was based on respect and belonging to the land, all aspects of life and survival did not impact on the land but helped to care for and conserve land and the sustenance that the land provided. As Darug people moved through the land there were no impacts left, although there was evidence of movement and lifestyle, the people moved through areas with knowledge of their areas and followed signs that were left in the landscape. Darug people knew which areas were not to be entered and respected the areas that were sacred.

Knowledge of culture, lifestyle and lore have been part of Darug people's lives for thousands of years, this was passed down to the next generations and this started with birth and continued for a lifetime. Darug people spent a lifetime learning and as people grew older, they passed through stages of knowledge, elders became elders with the learning of stages of knowledge not by their age, being an elder is part of the kinship system this was a very complicated system based on respect.

Darug sites are all connected, our country has a complex of sites that hold our heritage and past history, evidence of the Darug lifestyle and occupation are all across our country, due to the rapid development of Sydney many of our sites have been destroyed, our sites are thousands of years old and within the short period of time that Australia has been developed pre contact our sites have disappeared (Darug Custodians Aboriginal Corporation).

4.2.2 Aesthetic significance

As noted above aesthetic significance is often closely linked to social and cultural significance. Generally aesthetic significance is considered to mean the visual beauty of a place. Examples of

archaeological sites that may have high aesthetic values include rock art sites or sites located in visually pleasing environments (NSW NPWS 1997: 11).

The site does not appear to meet this criterion, the study area has been modified/disturbed, and no aesthetic value were identified through consultation. The site has low aesthetic significance.

4.2.3 Historic significance

No historic associations with 'place' were identified during the course of the background research and field survey. The study area does not appear to meet this criterion, no historical associations were identified for the study area through consultation.

4.2.4 Scientific significance

As with cultural, historic, and aesthetic significance; scientific significance can be difficult to establish. Certain criteria must therefore be addressed in order to assess the scientific significance of archaeological sites. Scientific significance contains four subsets: research potential, representativeness, rarity, and educational potential. These are outlined below.

Research Potential: is the ability of a site to contribute to our understanding of Aboriginal occupation locally and on a regional scale. The potential for the site to build a chronology, the level of disturbance within a site, and the relationship between the site and other sites in the archaeological landscape are factors which are considered when determining the research potential of a site.

Representativeness: is defined as the level of how well or how accurately something reflects upon a sample. The objective of this criterion is to determine if the class of site being assessed should be conserved in order to ensure that a representative sample of the archaeological record be retained. The conservation objective which underwrites the 'representativeness' criteria is that such a sample should be conserved (NSW NPWS 1997: 7-9).

Rarity: This criterion is similar to that of representativeness, it is defined as something rare, unusual, or uncommon. If a site is uncommon or rare it will fulfil the criterion of representativeness. The criterion of rarity may be assessed at a range of levels including local, regional, state, national and global (NSW NPWS 1997: 10).

Educational Potential: This criterion relates to the ability of the cultural heritage item or place to inform and/or educate people about one or other aspects of the past. It incorporates notions of intactness, relevance, interpretative value, and accessibility. Where archaeologists or others carrying out cultural heritage assessments are promoting/advocating the educational value of a cultural heritage item or place it is imperative that public input and support for this value is achieved and sought. Without public input and support the educative value of the items/places is likely to not ever be fully realised (NSW NPWS 1997: 10).

The archaeological investigations within the study area identified thirteen AHIMS sites. Assessment of the scientific significance of the Aboriginal sites is based on the rarity, research potential the representativeness within the wider region and the educational potential.

All isolated finds are considered to be of low scientific significance especially located in disturbed contexts, all artefact scatters were low density with no formal tools. All AHIMS sites with lithic material within the study area have low research potential, are a well-represented Aboriginal site

within the surrounding region and are not rare. There is very little educational value to these sites due to their location in disturbed contexts and the on the basis they could not be reidentified, but the information recorded on AHIMS for these sites have educational value in a regional context to inform future investigations and modelling.

AHIMS ID 45-5-2780 and remainder of AHIMS ID 45-5-5371 are assessed as the same site. AHIMS ID 45-5-2780 is a low density artefact scatter on the floor of a highly eroded drainage line. This site was reidentified during the survey as having red silcrete broken flakes. AHIMS ID 45-5-5371 was registered by GML as covering the entire drainage line, following archaeological survey and test excavations the area of PAD was reduced to the small areas of bank surrounding AHIMS ID 45-5-2780. Although there is a high likelihood of further Aboriginal objects to present the site has been heavily disturbed by drainage erosion and land clearance. There would likely be a low density artefact scatter left with low significance, further investigations of such a small area would not contribute to the current understanding of Aboriginal cultural sites and have low conservation value.

The significance of AHIMS ID 45-5-5372 (PAD) is unknown as the presence of Aboriginal objects has not been investigated due to site restrictions and no proposed impacts at this stage of development. If this site is to be impacted by a change in scope of the future development, then further archaeological investigations will be required to identify the presence of Aboriginal objects and to understand the nature and extent of the site to establish significance and the potential impacts to that significance.

A summary of the scientific significance of sites identified during archaeological investigations is presented in Table 10.

Table 10: Scientific significance assessment

Site name (AHIMS ID)	Research potential	Representative	Rarity	Education potential	Significance assessment
B63 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2661)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
B61 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2662)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
B61 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2660)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
B96 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2669)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
B97 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2672)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
B100 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2674)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
B65 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2780) BCLL PAD02 (AHIMS ID 45-5-5371)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
B109 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2786)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
B110 (AHIMS ID 45-5-2787)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
BCLL AS1 (AHIMS ID 45-5-5370)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
BCLL PAD01 (AHIMS ID 45-5-5372)	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
BCLL IF 01 (AHIMS ID 45-5-5373)	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low

5. Development proposal activity

Ingham Property Group have developed a Masterplan (WSA-MP01) to facilitate a streamlined development process for the subdivision. IPG will be undertaking the initial civil works in stages and a Complying Development application will be completed for each stage. The detailed plans for Complying Development Certificates 2-4 for Stages 1 and 2 civil works shown in Figures 7-9.

Impacts as part of the civil works include bulk earthworks to level and prepare the property for future development. Road connections, major transport corridors connecting the property with the larger transport network of the Aerotropolis Precinct as well as internal roads for lot access. Associated infrastructure (electricity, water, internet and drainage) to supply the individual lots and future development.

The proposed designated open spaces will aim to conserve and protect the ecological and heritage values within the boundaries. Drainage mitigations will be carried out along the three open spaces. Excavation of a chain of ponds will be established along the western and central drainage lines. Associated works will involve landscaping and revegetation.

The civil works will directly harm several AHIMS sites (Table 11). The Aboriginal sites to be impacted by the development are low significant and will result in total loss of value.

CONSIDERATION OF ALTERNATIVES AND JUSTIFICATION OF IMPACTS

The masterplan has been based on many factors and informed by previous investigations. The creeklines and drainage lines associated with Badgerys Creek and South creek were identified as sensitive landscape features for heritage and ecological reasons. These landscape feature have been designated for open space and will not be impacted by future development of the study area.

The majority of the identified Aboriginal sites are located within these designated open spaces. The Aboriginal sites within the areas designated for future development are of low significance and are in existing high disturbance. The majority of sites to be impacted could not be reidentified through the archaeological investigations.

The overall guiding principle for cultural heritage management is that where possible Aboriginal sites should be conserved. If conservation is not practicable, measures should be taken to mitigate against impacts to Aboriginal sites.

The impacts to all AHIMS sites are unavoidable. This impact assessment is based on the planning proposal for 475 Badgerys Creek Road which has been provided by Urbis/ Ingham Property Group, any changes to the final design will require a revision of the impact assessment.

Table 11: Impact assessment

AHIMS ID	Impact	Type of harm	Degree of harm	Consequence of harm
AHIMS ID 45-5-2661	Transport corridor, earthworks/ ground levelling and subsurface infrastructure	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-2662	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-2660	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	Direct	Total	Total loss of value

AHIMS ID	Impact	Type of harm	Degree of harm	Consequence of harm
AHIMS ID 45-5-2669	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-2672	Earthworks/ ground levelling, subsurface infrastructure and landscaping	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-2674	Transport corridor, earthworks/ ground levelling, subsurface infrastructure	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-2786	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-2780 AHIMS ID 45-5-5371	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-2787	Earthworks/ ground levelling, subsurface infrastructure and landscaping	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-5370	None, Riparian Corridor	None	None	No loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-5373	Earthworks/ ground levelling, subsurface infrastructure and landscaping	Direct	Total	Total loss of value
AHIMS ID 45-5-5372	None, Riparian corridor	None	None	No loss of value

5.1 Cumulative Impact Assessment

Cumulative impact of any development on Aboriginal sites assesses the extent of the proposed impact on the site and how this will affect both the proportion of this type of Aboriginal site in the area and the impact this destruction will have on Aboriginal cultural heritage values generally in the area. For example, if an artefact scatter is destroyed in the course of a proposed development, how many site artefact scatters are likely to remain in that area and how will the destruction of that site affect the overall archaeological evidence remaining in that area. If a site type that was once common in an area becomes rare, the loss of that site (and site type) will affect our ability to understand past Aboriginal land uses, will result in an incomplete archaeological record and will negatively affect intergenerational equity.

EFFECT ON THE PROPORTION OF THIS TYPE OF ABORIGINAL SITE IN THE AREA

One method of calculating the proportion of this site type remaining in the area is to use the results of an AHIMS search. A search of the AHIMS register was updated by ELA on the 28 January 2025. A search of 2km resulted in the identification of 80 Aboriginal sites. A breakdown of site features is presented in Table 7.

Artefact scatters and isolated finds make up the majority of known Aboriginal sites within the surrounding area, they are well represented within the known Aboriginal sites database and have been documented in many assessments. The AHIMS sites to be impacted by the planning proposal have been assessed as having low significance and it has been considered enough information has been gathered following previous assessments, the current archaeological investigations and through community consultation. The consequences of destruction in relation to understanding of past Aboriginal land-use within the region is considered to be negligible.

CHANGES TO THE PROPOSED WORKS

This ACHA is based upon the most recent information made available to ELA as of the date of preparation of this report. Any changes made to the proposal should be assessed by an archaeologist in consultation with the registered Aboriginal stakeholder groups. Any changes that may impact areas

not assessed during the current study may warrant further investigation and result in changes to the recommended management and mitigation measures.

5.2 Consideration of Ecologically Sustainable Development

5.2.1 Principles of ESD

Ecological Sustainable Development (ESD) is defined by the Australian Government as 'using, conserving and enhancing the community's resources so that ecological processes, on which life depends, are maintained, and the total quality of life, now and in the future, can be increased' (Australian Government, Department of the Environment and Energy website). ESD is contained in both Commonwealth (EPBC Act 1999) and NSW statutes. Section 6 (2) of the *Protection of the Environment Administration Act 1991* (NSW) lists the principals of ESD as:

- a. the precautionary principle—namely, that if there are threats of serious or irreversible environmental damage, lack of full scientific certainty should not be used as a reason for postponing measures to prevent environmental degradation.

In the application of the precautionary principle, public and private decisions should be guided by:

- i careful evaluation to avoid, wherever practicable, serious or irreversible damage to the environment, and
- ii an assessment of the risk-weighted consequences of various options,
- b. inter-generational equity—namely, that the present generation should ensure that the health, diversity, and productivity of the environment are maintained or enhanced for the benefit of future generations,
- c. conservation of biological diversity and ecological integrity—namely, that conservation of biological diversity and ecological integrity should be a fundamental consideration,

THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERGENERATIONAL EQUITY

The planning proposal would adhere, as close as possible, to the principle of intergenerational equity by collating scientific and cultural information on former Aboriginal occupation of the study area through the test excavations and this cultural heritage assessment. It has been recommended that the Aboriginal objects be reburied within the study area to maintain connection to country.

THE INTEGRATION PRINCIPLE

The planning proposal would comply with the integration principle in regard to Aboriginal heritage. The potential Aboriginal heritage values of the study area were considered as part of the planning process and a Construction Management Plan should be implemented to help manage the sites within the study area, have an unexpected finds policy for human remains and to mitigate impacts.

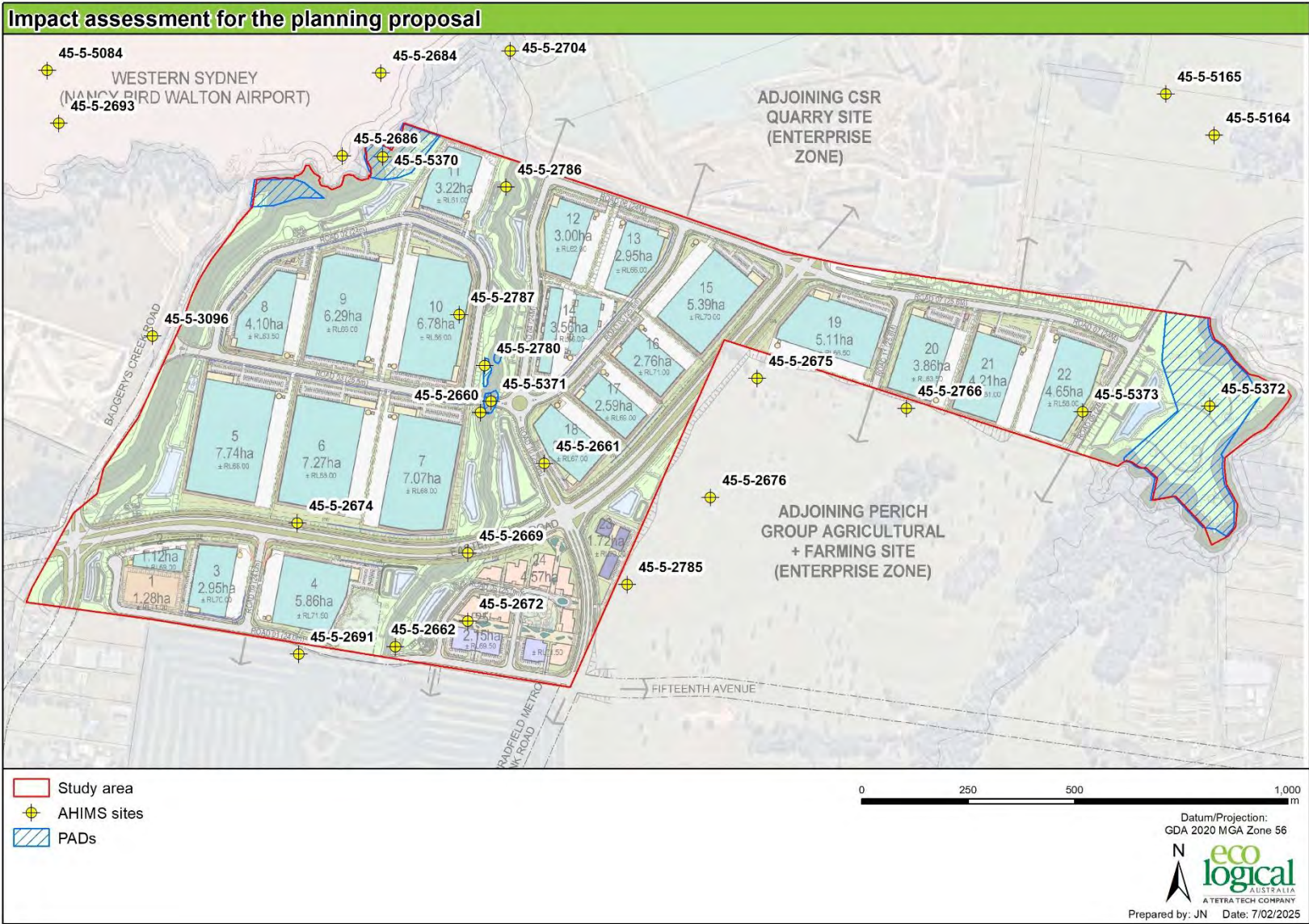


Figure 6: AHIMS sites in relation to the planning proposal for 475 Badgerys Creek Road.

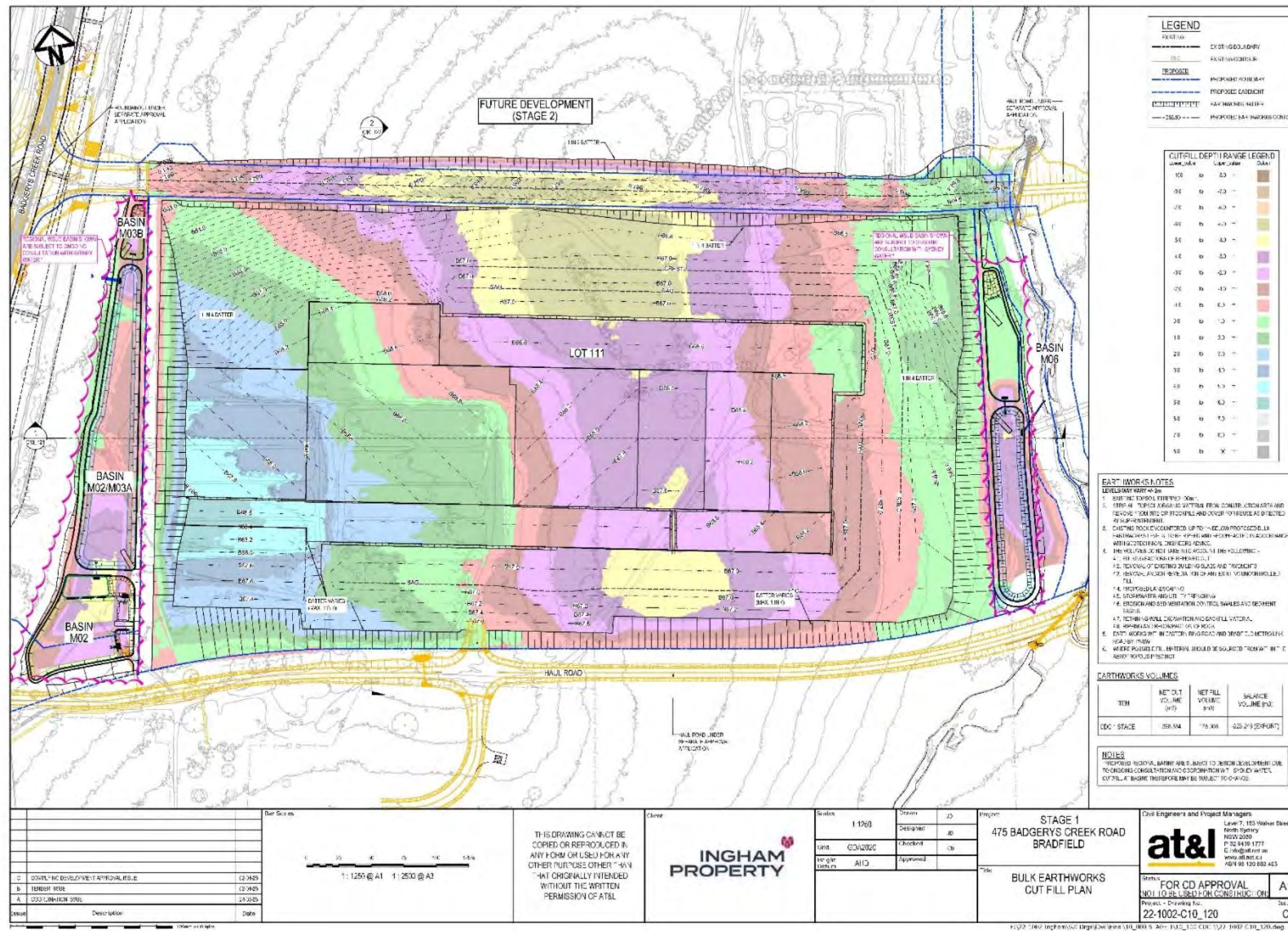


Figure 7: CDC 2 Aldi Bulk earthworks and roadworks

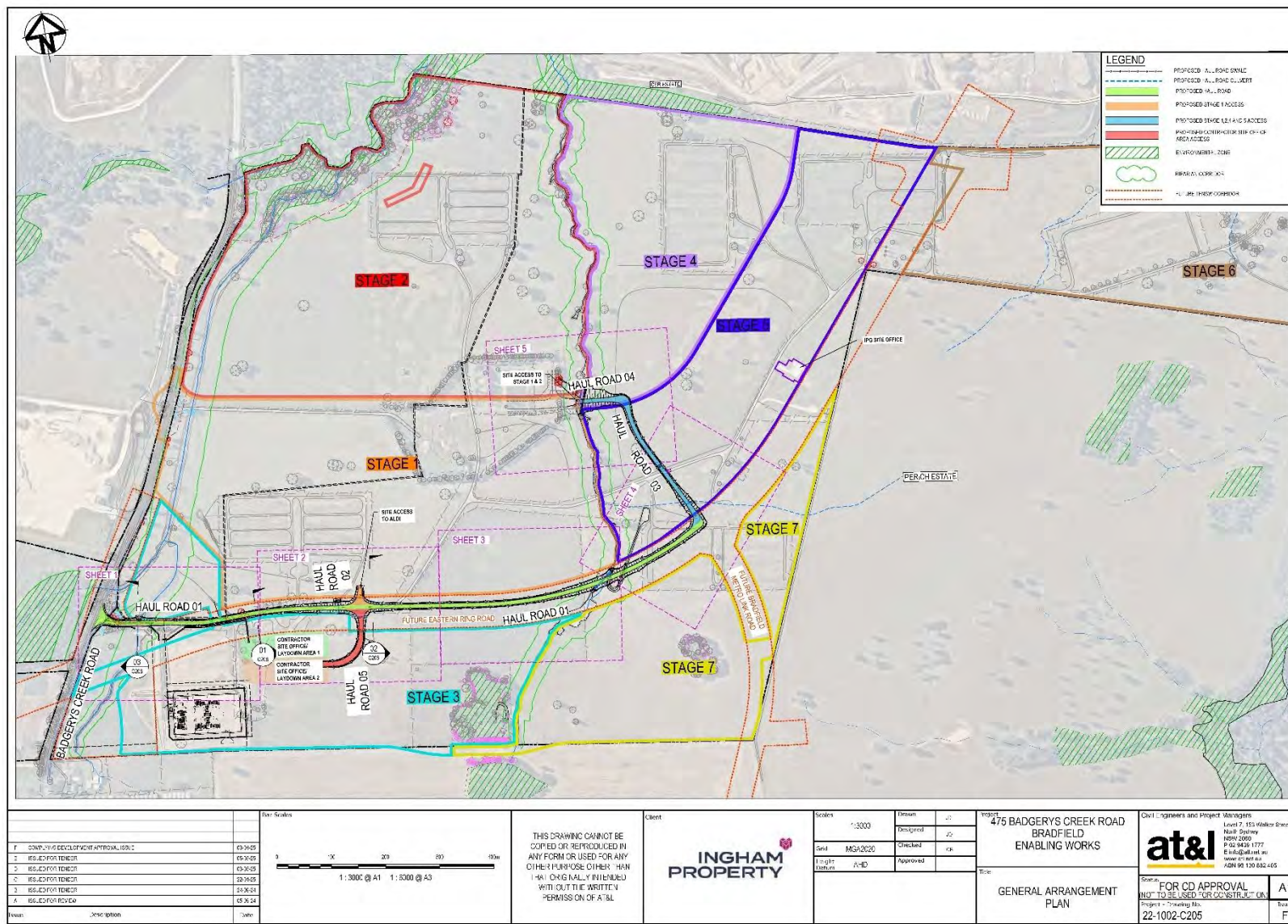


Figure 8: CDC 3 Temporary Haul Road for Stages 1 and 2 Civil Works



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6. Cultural heritage management and mitigation measures

Places of cultural significance enrich people's lives, often providing a deep and inspirational sense of connection to community and landscape, to the past, and to lived experiences ... they are irreplaceable and precious (Australia ICOMOS Burra Charter 2013:1).

Traditionally, heritage and archaeological assessments have focused on the significance of the tangible elements of cultural heritage (Brown 2008). Items such as structures and archaeological artefacts have been considered predominantly in terms of their scientific/research potential and representativeness (New South Wales Heritage Office 2015:20-24). By focusing on the scientific qualities of heritage, many of the intangible qualities of heritage were not considered. This is especially crucial when participating in the management and protection of Aboriginal cultural heritage. By nature, Aboriginal cultural heritage is multi-faceted: it consists not only of tangible structures and objects of value for scientific investigations, but also of a deeply complex array of intangible expressions, such as stories, memories, and traditions. Many of the rights and interests of Aboriginal communities in their own heritage is formed on the basis of this intangibility. It stems from their spirituality, customary law, original ownership, and continuing custodianship (Australian Heritage Commission 2002:5). These intangible expressions often share a strong link with the landscape. Byrne *et al.* (2003:3) describe this connection in the form of a map, where individuals:

Carry around in [their] heads a map of the landscape which has all these places, and their meanings detailed on it. When we walk through our landscapes the sight of a place will often trigger the memories and the feelings [that] go with them ... it is the landscape talking to us.

Crucially, those who are not connected to the landscape in question will not be able to discern these intangible meanings embedded in the landscape; they can only come to recognise the significance by consulting with local knowledge holders (Byrne *et al.* 2003:3). And, even so, they may vary between individuals, reflecting unique experiences.

By recognising the rights and interests of Aboriginal knowledge holders and community members in their cultural heritage, all parties involved in the identification, conservation, and management of this cultural heritage must acknowledge that Aboriginal people (Australian Heritage Commission 2002:6):

- Are the primary source of information on the value of their heritage and how this is best conserved.
- Must have an active role in any heritage planning processes.
- Must have input into primary decision-making in relation to their heritage so that they can continue to fulfil their obligations towards this heritage; and
- Must control the intellectual property and other information relating specifically to their heritage, as this may be an integral aspect of its heritage value.

As such, cultural heritage sites and objects are fundamental elements of Aboriginal peoples' identities, connections, and belonging to their communities. The careful protection and management of this heritage is essential for the preservation of connection between past, present, and future.

6.1 Conservation/ management areas

South Creek and Badgerys Creek and their tributaries have been identified as high cultural significance for the Aboriginal community and conservation of these areas was recommended in previous investigations for the Aerotropolis Precinct. The planning proposal has designated the creeklines and drainage lines as open space. The majority of the tangible evidence of Aboriginal cultural values for the study area has been identified within these areas of open space and it is recommended these areas be conserved and managed to ensure the cultural values of the Aboriginal sites and potential deposits be protected. It is recommended that prior to future developments a Construction Management Plan be developed to implement protection and awareness prior to any works.

If any impacts are proposed for the open spaces along Badgerys Creek and South Creek (AHIMS ID 45-5 5370 and AHIMS ID 45-5-5372), then further archaeological investigations will be required an Addendum Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment.

6.2 Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit (AHIP)

Following archaeological assessment within the study area the following Aboriginal sites will be directly impacted by the planning proposal, AHIMS ID 45-5-2660, AHIMS ID 45-5-2661, AHIMS ID 45-5-2662, AHIMS ID 45-5-2669, AHIMS ID 45-5-2672, AHIMS ID 45-5-2674, AHIMS ID 45-5-2780/ AHIMS ID 45-5-5371, AHIMS ID 45-5-2786, AHIMS ID 45-5-2787, AHIMS ID 45-5-5371 and AHIMS ID 45-5-5373. These Aboriginal sites are isolated Aboriginal objects, low density artefacts scatters and a likely low density subsurface artefact scatter that were recorded in disturbed and eroded landforms with low cultural significance. The harm to these sites will not affect the overall significance of the Aboriginal cultural values of the study area and surrounding region.

An AHIP should be sought for harm to these Aboriginal sites, further mitigations for the AHIMS sites is not warranted as were not able to be re identified during the ACHA fieldwork, all sites are of low significance and scientific value. The following sites are applicable AHIMS ID 45-5-2660, AHIMS ID 45-5-2661, AHIMS ID 45-5-2662, AHIMS ID 45-5-2669, AHIMS ID 45-5-2672, AHIMS ID 45-5-2674, AHIMS ID 45-5-2780/ AHIMS ID 45-5-5371, AHIMS ID 45-5-2786, AHIMS ID 45-5-2787, and AHIMS ID 45-5-5373.

The AHIP will be required for 15 years to cover the development, subdivision, construction and drainage mitigation works. This will be inclusive of reburial of Aboriginal objects from AHIMS ID 45-5-5370 recovered during test excavations.

6.3 Discovery of human remains

If suspected human skeletal remains are uncovered at any time throughout undertaking the proposed works, procedures outlined in Requirement 25 of the *Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation of Aboriginal Objects in NSW (DECCW 2010)* would be followed. In all cases, the special importance of Aboriginal ancestral remains must be acknowledged and respected and the wishes of the Aboriginal community must be respected when making decisions regarding ancestral remains. To avoid doubt, the precautionary principle must be applied to all physical remains suspected to be Aboriginal ancestral remains.

If any human remains are disturbed in, on or under the land, you must:

- not further disturb or move these remains
- immediately cease all work at the particular location
- notify NSW Police
- notify Heritage NSW Environment Line on 131 555 as soon as practicable and provide available details of the remains and their location
- not recommence any work at the particular location unless authorised in writing by Heritage NSW.

6.4 Management of Aboriginal objects

Suitable long-term management of the retrieved artefact assemblage will be a condition of the AHIP and following completion of works a suitable place for reburial will be determined through consultation with the proponent and the Aboriginal community in accordance with Requirement 26 of the *Code of Practice for Archaeological Investigation of Aboriginal Objects in NSW (DECCW 2010)*

Previous assessments have recommended a keeping place or centralised burial location be identified for the entire Aerotropolis Precinct.

Table 12: Management and mitigation measures for AHIMS sites

AHIMS ID	Significance	Impact	Mitigation/ management
AHIMS ID 45-5-2661	Low	Transport corridor, earthworks/ ground levelling and subsurface infrastructure	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-2662	Low	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-2660	Low	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-2669	Low	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-2672	Low	Earthworks/ ground levelling, subsurface infrastructure and landscaping	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-2674	Low	Transport corridor, earthworks/ ground levelling, subsurface infrastructure	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-2786	Low	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-2780 AHIMS ID 45-5-5371	Low	Riparian landscaping, basin construction	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-2787	Low	Earthworks/ ground levelling, subsurface infrastructure and landscaping	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-5370	Low	None, Riparian Corridor	Cultural induction prior to construction activities, conservation fencing to be erected

AHIMS ID	Significance	Impact	Mitigation/ management
AHIMS ID 45-5-5373	Low	Earthworks/ ground levelling, subsurface infrastructure and landscaping	AHIP must be sought prior to impacts
AHIMS ID 45-5-5372	Unknown	None, Riparian corridor	Cultural induction prior to construction activities, conservation fencing to be erected.

6.5 Heritage interpretation

The key aims of the Aerotropolis region is to have Aboriginal Cultural Values at its core and to make a distinct contrast with other areas of Sydney that are largely focused on European features. Expressions of Aboriginal culture across the landscape would provide a clear distinction and be representative of the importance of Aboriginal cultural values in the Aerotropolis planning process.

Heritage interpretation would connect the public with the Aboriginal cultural values associated with the Cumberland Plain and Badgerys Creek area. Heritage interpretation elements at the site may include:

- Engaging Aboriginal artists to develop designs/artworks that depict both tangible and intangible aspects of traditional Aboriginal culture across a diverse range of traditional and modern media should be considered for the future development. Incorporation into the built forms of the future development through design features such as:
 - Paving – footpaths, communal areas and parks
 - Murals - Large industrial buildings are often large expanses of plain concrete. Murals could be commissioned to assist with connecting to country and intergenerational equity across the precinct.
- Incorporating local Aboriginal naming conventions within the precinct design such as street names, building names, or identification naming between the different sectors of the precinct, this should be done through consultation with RAPs as part of the connecting to country.
- Incorporating native plant species into any landscape plantings in open spaces and street plantings. These species should have been native to the study area and can assist with the aesthetics and cultural connection.
- Providing interpretive information regarding the Aboriginal history of the site within common areas, developed in consultation with RAPs as part of connecting to country.

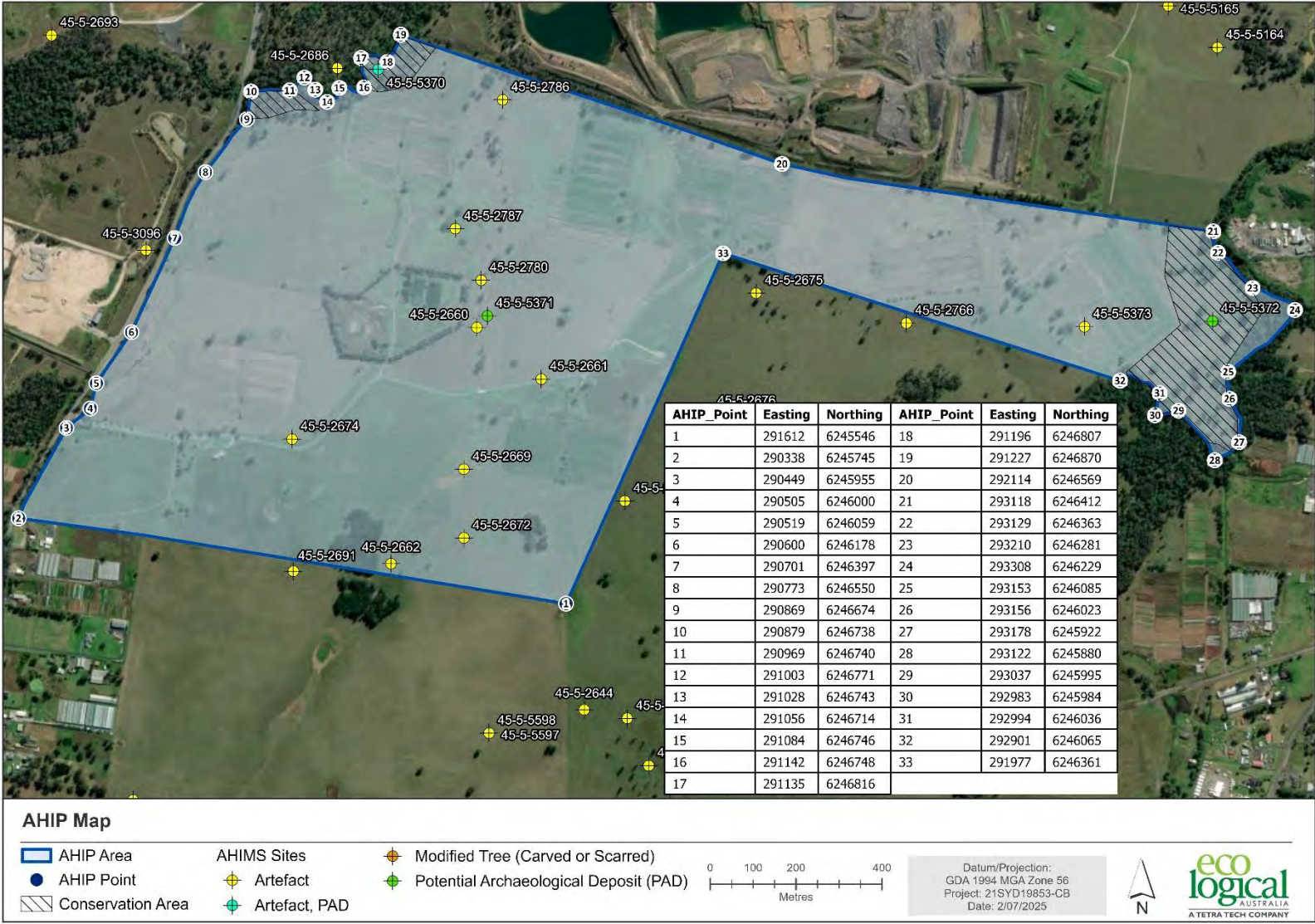


Figure 10: AHIP area for 475 Badgerys Creek Road Bradfield.

7. Recommendations

The following recommendations are based on consideration of:

- Statutory requirements under the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974*.
- The results of the background research, site survey, test excavations and assessment. The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) and proposed staged civil works for the study area.

It was found that:

- Aerotropolis Precinct is to be the focus of Aboriginal Cultural Values for the Sydney region. The Aerotropolis Precinct is to be distinct and is to be designed around connection to country.
- Thirteen (13) Aboriginal sites were identified by previous assessments within the study area, as the Aerotropolis precinct has been the subject of many heritage assessments. The majority of Aboriginal sites were isolated or low density Aboriginal objects located in disturbed erosional contexts with low scientific value but high cultural value.
- The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) for the study area was informed by the previous assessments and has considered the value of connecting to country. The creeklines and major drainage lines were identified as being of high significance to the Aboriginal community and have been designated as open space.
- Direct impacts to ten (10) AHIMS sites is unavoidable, all of which are very low density artefact sites with low significance due to past land disturbance. Eight (8) of the AHIMS sites could not be reidentified through the archaeological assessment and their location within the existing road corridors and in the actively eroding creeklines means they have likely been destroyed.
- Direct impact to AHIMS ID 45-5-5371 is for drainage mitigations works and connecting to country interpretation. This PAD was subject to archaeological investigations and the remaining PAD adjacent to in AHIMS ID 45-5-2780 likely contains a low density artefact scatter due to the limited area intact and the high erosion/ disturbance from current drainage line activity. Further investigations or mitigation measures would not contribute to the understanding of the Aboriginal cultural values of the study area.
- AHIMS ID 45-5-5370 and 45-5-5372 are not proposed to be harmed by the current Badgerys Creek Masterplan. If future works are proposed, then further assessment would be required for these sites.

Ingham Property Group are proposing to undertake the civil works to prepare the study area for future development. The civil works will involve a staged approach including bulk earthworks to level the ground, install necessary infrastructure including transport corridors, electricity, water and sewerage and flood mitigation works. The civil works will directly impact Aboriginal sites not located within designated open spaces. An Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit (AHIP) will be required prior to undertaking the proposed civil works.

Based on the findings of this Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) and the archaeological investigation the following is recommended:

Recommendation 1 - Conservation/ management areas

AHIMS sites have been identified within areas of the Masterplan designated as open space. It is recommended that these areas be conserved and managed to ensure the cultural values of the Aboriginal sites and potential deposits be protected. It is recommended that prior to future developments a Construction Management Plan be developed to implement protection and awareness prior to any works.

AHIMS ID 45-5-5370 (adjacent to Badgerys Creek) and AHIMS ID 45-5-5372 (adjacent to South Creek) are located within open space and are not proposed to be impacted by the Badgerys Creek Masterplan. If any impacts are proposed for the open spaces adjacent to Badgerys Creek and South Creek, then further archaeological investigations will be required and an Addendum Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (Table 12, Figure 10).

Recommendation 2 –Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit

- An AHIP will be required prior to future development of the study area to cover impacts to AHIMS sites located within the proposed development footprint.
- The Masterplan (WSA-MP01) will impact on the following AHIMS sites, AHIMS ID 45-5-2660, AHIMS ID 45-5-2661, AHIMS ID 45-5-2662, AHIMS ID 45-5-2669, AHIMS ID 45-5-2672, AHIMS ID 45-5-2674, AHIMS ID 45-5-2780/ AHIMS ID 45-5-5371, AHIMS ID 45-5-2786, AHIMS ID 45-5-2787 and AHIMS ID 45-5-5373. They are all of low significance and of low potential, the majority could not be reidentified through archaeological investigations. No further mitigations will be required for these sites (Table 12, Figure 10).
- If the impact footprint changes from the current design in this reporting, then an updated impact assessment will be required.

Recommendation 3 – Management of Aboriginal objects

All Aboriginal objects collected during the course of the archaeological investigations will be temporarily stored at ELA office (Sydney). Suitable long-term management of the retrieved artefact assemblage will be a condition of the AHIP and following completion of works a suitable place for reburial will be determined through consultation with the proponent and the Aboriginal community. Previous assessments have recommended a keeping place or centralised burial location be identified for the entire Aerotropolis Precinct.

Recommendation 4 – Interpretation of Aboriginal Cultural Values

Expressions of Aboriginal culture across the landscape should be integral to the design process of future development to provide a clear distinction and be representative of the importance of Aboriginal cultural values in the Aerotropolis Precinct. Heritage interpretation would connect the public with the Aboriginal cultural values associated with the Cumberland Plain and Badgerys Creek area. Heritage interpretation elements at the site may include:

- Engaging Aboriginal artists to develop designs/artworks that depict both tangible and intangible aspects of traditional Aboriginal culture across a diverse range of traditional and modern media should be considered for the future development.
- Incorporating local Aboriginal naming conventions within the precinct design

- Incorporating native plant species into any landscape plantings in open spaces and street plantings.
- Providing interpretive information regarding the Aboriginal history of the site within common areas, developed in consultation with RAPs as part of connecting to country.

Recommendation 5 – Submit ACHA to AHIMS

In accordance with Chapter 3 of the *Guide to investigating, assessing, and reporting on Aboriginal cultural heritage in NSW* (OEH 2011) the ACHA should be submitted for registration on the AHIMS register within three months of completion.

References

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Murray, R, and K White. 1988. *Dharug and Dungaree: The History of Penrith and St Marys to 1860*. North Melbourne: Hargreen Publishing Company in conjunction with the Council of the City of Penrith.

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Appendix A Consultation Log

Contact	Organisation	Contacted by	Organisation	Method	Date	Comment/ response
AGENCY LETTERS 4.1.2 NOTIFICATION						
	National Native Title Tribunal	K Storan	ELA	Email	16/08/2021	Section 4.1.2 Letter requesting list of potentially interested stakeholders, information, response by 31 August 2021
	NTS Corp	K Storan	ELA	Email	17/08/2021	Section 4.1.2 Letter requesting list of potentially interested stakeholders, information, response by 31 August 2021
	Heritage NSW	K Storan	ELA	Email	17/08/2021	Section 4.1.2 Letter requesting list of potentially interested stakeholders, information, response by 31 August 2021
	Office of the Registrar	K Storan	ELA	Email	17/08/2021	Section 4.1.2 Letter requesting list of potentially interested stakeholders, information, response by 31 August 2021
	Greater Sydney Local Land Services	K Storan	ELA	Email	17/08/2021	Section 4.1.2 Letter requesting list of potentially interested stakeholders, information, response by 31 August 2021
	Gandangara Local Aboriginal Land Council	K Storan	ELA	Email	17/08/2021	Section 4.1.2 Letter requesting list of potentially interested stakeholders, information, response by 31 August 2021
	Liverpool City Council	K Storan	ELA	Email	17/08/2021	Section 4.1.2 Letter requesting list of potentially interested stakeholders, information, response by 31 August 2021
4.1.3 Advertisement						
	Liverpool City Champion	K Storan	ELA	Online ad	15/09/2021	Published Ad 15 September 2021 with a response date of 29 September 2021
Agency Responses						
K Storan	ELA	Geospatial Searches	National Native Title Tribunal	Email	16/08/2021	it would appear that there are no Native Title Determination Applications, Determinations of Native Title, or Indigenous Land Use Agreements over the identified area.
K Storan	ELA	GS LLS	Greater Sydney Local Land Services	Email	18/08/2021	Recommended contacting Heritage NSW for RAP list.
K Storan	ELA	Darren Duncan	LALC	Phone	17/08/2021	Registered interest in project.
K Storan	ELA	Barry Gunther	Heritage NSW	Email	23/08/2021	RAP list sent.
Invitation to Register 4.1.3						
Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Jennifer Beale	Butucarbin Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Daniel Chalker	Wori Woilywa	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Lee Field	Barraby Cultural Services	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Bo Field	Yurraandaali Cultural Services	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Carolyn Hickey	A1 Indigenous Services	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Amanda Hickey	Amanda Hickey Cultural Services	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Jamie Eastwood	Aragung Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Site Assessments	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Nola Hampton	B.H Heritage Consultants	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.

Ralph Hampton	B.H Heritage Consultants	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Jody Kulakowski	Barking Owl Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Seli Storer	Biamanga	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Simalene Carriage	Bilinga	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Corey Smith	Callendulla	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Clive Freeman	Clive Freeman	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Mark Dyer	Darug Aboriginal Land Care	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Paul Hand	Darug Boorooberongal Elders Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Jamie and Anna Workman	Darug Land Observations	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Andrew Bond	Dharug	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Stephen Fields	Dhinawan Culture & Heritage	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Lillie Carroll and Paul Boyd	DNC	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Darren Duncan	DJMD Consultancy	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Carol Slater	Gilay Consultants	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Robert Slater	GCC	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Melissa Williams	Gandangara LALC	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Raymond Ingrey	Garrara Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Krystle Carroll	Ginninderra Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Basil Smith	Goobah Developments	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Caine Carroll	Goodradigbee Cultural & Heritage Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Wendy Smith	Gulaga	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Wendy Morgan	Guntawang	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Kylie Ann Bell	Gunyu	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Darleen Johnson	Murra Bidgee Mullangari Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Roxanne Smith	Murramarang	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.

Mark Henry	Murrumbul	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Karina Slater	Ngambaa Cultural Connections	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Dean Delponte	Ngunawal Heritage Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Newton Carriage	Nundagurri	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Pemulwuy Johnson	Pemulwuy CHTS	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Robyn Straub	Tharawal LALC	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Shane Carriage	Thauaira	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
John Carriage	Thoorga Nura	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Philip Boney	Wailwan Aboriginal Group	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Hika Te Kowhai	Walbunja	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Ronald Stewart	Walgalu	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Aaron Slater	Warragil Cultural Services	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Hayley Bell	Wingikara	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Kerrie Slater	Wurrumay	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Robert Parson	Yerramurra	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Arika Jalomaki	Yulay Cultural Services	K. Storan	ELA	Email	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Gordon Morton	Darug Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessments	K. Storan	ELA	Letter	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Aaron Broad	Minnamunnung	K. Storan	ELA	Letter	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Scott Franks	Tocomwall	K. Storan	ELA	Letter	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Phillip Carroll	Mura Indigenous Corporation	K. Storan	ELA	Letter	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Karia Lea Bond	Badu	K. Storan	ELA	Letter	9/09/2021	Section 4.1.3 Letter regarding invitation to register for project, response requested by 23/09/2021.
Registration of Interest						
K Storan	ELA	Paul Boyd & Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	Email	9/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	Email	9/09/2021	Registered interest in the project. Do not pass details onto LALC
K Storan	ELA	Steve Johnson	Woka Aboriginal Corporation	Email	9/09/2021	Registered interest in the project. Do not pass details onto LALC
K Storan	ELA	Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	Email	9/09/2021	Registered interest in the project.
K Storan	ELA	Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	Email	9/09/2021	Registered interest in the project

K Storan	ELA	Carolyn Slater	Gilay Consultants	Email	9/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Carolyn Hickey	A1 Indigenous Services	Email	10/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Lee Field	Barraby Cultural Services	Email	12/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Bo Field	Yurrandaali	Email	12/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa	Email	13/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Scott Franks	Tocomwall	Email	14/09/2021	Registered interest in the project. Do not pass details onto LALC
K Storan	ELA	Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	Email	15/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Kaarina Slater	Ngambaa Cultural Connections	Email	18/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Dean Delponte	Ngunawal Heritage Aboriginal Corporation	Email	17/09/2021	Registered interest in the project. Do not pass details onto LALC
K Storan	ELA	Darren Duncan	Gandangara LALC	Phone	20/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Wendy Morgan	Guntawang	Email	20/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Arika Jalomaki	Yulay Cultural Services	Email	21/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Clive Freeman	Clive Freeman	Email	23/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Lowanna Gibson	Butucarbin	Email	23/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
K Storan	ELA	Vicky Slater	Wurrumay	Email	24/09/2021	Registered interest in the project
4.1.6 Letter to LALC and Heritage NSW						
Heritage NSW		K Storan	ELA	Email	12/10/2021	Notification of RAPs for project
Gandangara LALC		K Storan	ELA	Email	12/10/2021	Notification of RAPs for project
ACHAR and Test Excavation Methodology						
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Steve Johnson	Woka Aboriginal Corporation	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Carolyn Slater	Gilay Consultants	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Carolyn Hickey	A1 Indigenous Services	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Bo Field	Yurrandaali Cultural Services	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Lee Field	Barraby Cultural Services	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Scott Franks	Tocomwall	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022

Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Kaarina Slater	Ngambaa Cultural Connections	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Dean Delponte	Mundawari Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Darren Duncan	Gandangara LALC	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Wendy Morgan	Guntawang	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Arika Jalomaki	Yulay Cultural Services	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Clive Freeman	Clive Freeman	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Lowanna Gibson	Butucarbin	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Vicky Slater	Wurrumay	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	K Storan	ELA	Email	11/02/2022	Sent ACHAR and test excavation methodology for RAP review with a response date of 11 March 2022
ACHAR Methodology RAP responses						
K Storan	ELA	Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	Email	11/02/2022	Happy for the project to proceed
K Storan	ELA	Dean Delponte	Mundawari Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd	Email	14/02/2022	Agree with the methodology outlined for the project
K Storan	ELA	Bo Field	Yurrandaali Cultural Services	Email	15/02/2022	Agree with the proposed test excavation methodology for the project
K Storan	ELA	Arika Jalomaki	Yulay Cultural Services	Email	17/02/2022	Agree with the methodology outlined for the project
K Storan	ELA	Carolyn Hickey	A1 Indigenous Services	Email	21/02/2022	Reviewed the document and support the information and methodology
K Storan	ELA	Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	Email	22/02/2022	Supports recommendations
K Storan	ELA	Kadi Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	Email	28/02/2022	Agree with the recommendations and support the report
K Storan	ELA	Wendy Morgan	Guntawang	Email	28/02/2022	Agree with the methodology
K Storan	ELA	Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	Email	15/03/2022	Agree with the review
ACHAR RAP review						
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Steve Johnson	Woka Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Carolyn Slater	Gilay Consultants	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Carolyn Hickey	A1 Indigenous Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022

Bo Field	Yurrandaali Cultural Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Lee Field	Barraby Cultural Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Scott Franks	Tocomwall	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
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Kaarina Slater	Ngambaa Cultural Connections	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Dean Delponte	Mundawari Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Darren Duncan	Gandangara LALC	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
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Arika Jalomaki	Yulay Cultural Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Clive Freeman	Clive Freeman	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
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Vicky Slater	Wurrumay	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	16/09/2022	Sent ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 14 October 2022
ACHA RAP response and comments						
J Norfolk	ELA	Wendy Morgan	Guntawang	Email	20/09/2022	Guntawang supports the reburial of artefacts in a safe protected area of the site
J Norfolk	ELA	Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa	Email	26/09/2022	Supports the draft ACHA and its recommendations
J Norfolk	ELA	Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	Email	29/09/2022	Supports the recommendations
J Norfolk	ELA	Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	Email	6/10/2022	Agree and support the recommendations
J Norfolk	ELA	Carolyn Hickey	A1 Indigenous Services	Email	6/10/2022	Support the information and draft ACHA and artefact reburial
ACHA Review 2						
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Steve Johnson	Woka Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Carolyn Slater	Gilay Consultants	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Carolyn Hickey	A1 Indigenous Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Bo Field	Yurrandaali Cultural Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023

Lee Field	Barraby Cultural Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Scott Franks	Tocomwall	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Karina Slater	Ngambaa Cultural Connections	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Dean Delponte	Mundawari Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Darren Duncan	Gandangara LALC	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
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Lowanna Gibson	Butucarbin	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Vicky Slater	Wurrumay	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	13/12/2022	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 20 January 2023
ACHA RAP responses review 2						
J Norfolk	ELA	Wendy Morgan	Guntawang	Email	13/12/2022	
J Norfolk	ELA	Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	Email	19/12/2022	Agree and support the recommendations
J Norfolk	ELA	Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	Email	29/12/2022	Supports the recommendations
J Norfolk	ELA	Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa	Email	8/1/2023	Support the draft ACHA for proposed development
Project update						
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Steve Johnson	Woka Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Carolyn Slater	Gilay Consultants	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Carolyn Hickey	A1 Indigenous Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Bo Field	Yurrandaali Cultural Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Lee Field	Barraby Cultural Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active

Scott Franks	Tocomwall	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Karina Slater	Ngambaa Cultural Connections	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Dean Delponte	Mundawari Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Darren Duncan	Gandangara LALC	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
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Vicky Slater	Wurrumay	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Project update						
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	8/12/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Steve Johnson	Woka Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	8/12/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	8/12/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
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Arika Jalomaki	Yulay Cultural Services	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	8/12/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Clive Freeman	Clive Freeman	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	8/12/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Lowanna Gibson	Butucarbin	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	8/12/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Vicky Slater	Wurrumay	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	8/12/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	8/12/2023	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Project update						
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active
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Vicky Slater	Wurrumay	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	6/06/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Project update						
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	4/12/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active

Steve Johnson	Woka Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	4/12/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	4/12/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active
Carolyn Slater	Gilay Consultants	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	4/12/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active
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Karina Slater	Ngambaa Cultural Connections	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	4/12/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active
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Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	4/12/2024	Sent project update to keep consultation active
ACHA Review 3						
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson	Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
Steve Johnson	Woka Aboriginal Corporation	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
Glenda Chalker	Cubbitch Barta	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
Carolyn Slater	Gilay Consultants	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
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Phil Khan	Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025

Scott Franks	Tocomwall	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
Rodney Gunther	Waawaar Awaa	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
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Kaarina Slater	Ngambaa Cultural Connections	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
Dean Delponte	Mundawari Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
	Gandangara LALC	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
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Vicky Slater	Wurrumay	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
Paul Boyd and Lilly Carroll	Didge Ngunawal Clan	J Norfolk	ELA	Email	18/04/2025	Sent updated ACHAR for RAP review with a response date of 17 May 2025
ACHA RAP responses review 3						
J Norfolk	ELA	Justine Coplin	Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	Email	22/04/2025	Supports the recommendations, would like artefacts buried within study area at 600mm deep.
J Norfolk	ELA	Wendy Morgan	Guntawang	Email	29/04/2025	Supports all the recommendations in the report.
J Norfolk	ELA	Wendy Morgan	Guntawang	Email	9/05/2025	Fully support the information presented in the assessment

GOVERNMENT LETTER EXAMPLE AND RESPONSES

Attached on the following pages.

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Geospatial Search Requests <GeospatialSearch@NNTT.gov.au>
Sent: Monday, 16 August 2021 6:04 PM
To: Storan, Kate
Subject: RE: SR21/1260 - request for search of tribunal registers - SR21/1260

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Completed

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 

UNCLASSIFIED

Native title search – NSW Parcel – Lot 1 on DP1123344

Your ref: 21SYD-19853 - **Our ref:** SR21/1260

Dear Kate Storan,

Thank you for your search request received on 16 August 2021 in relation to the above area. Based on the records held by the National Native Title Tribunal as at 16 August 2021 it would appear that there are no Native Title Determination Applications, Determinations of Native Title, or Indigenous Land Use Agreements over the identified area.

Search Results

The results provided are based on the information you supplied and are derived from a search of the following Tribunal databases:

- Schedule of Native Title Determination Applications
- Register of Native Title Claims
- Native Title Determinations
- Indigenous Land Use Agreements (Registered and notified)

At the time this search was carried out, there were **no relevant entries** in the above databases.

Cadastral data as at: 01/02/2021

Parcel ID	Feature Area SqKm	Overlapping Native Title Feature				
		Tenure	NNTT File Number	Name	Category	% Selected Feature
1//DP1123344	1.8209	FREEHOLD	No overlap			0.00%

For more information about the Tribunal's registers or to search the registers yourself and obtain copies of relevant register extracts, please visit our [website](#).

Information on native title claims and freehold land can also be found on the Tribunal's website here: [Native title claims and freehold land](#) .

Please note: There may be a delay between a native title determination application being lodged in the Federal Court and its transfer to the Tribunal. As a result, some native title determination applications recently filed with the Federal Court may not appear on the Tribunal's databases.

The search results are based on analysis against external boundaries of applications only. Native title applications commonly contain exclusions clauses which remove areas from within the external boundary. To determine whether the areas described are in fact subject to claim, you need to refer to the "Area covered by claim" section of the relevant Register Extract or Schedule Extract and any maps attached.

Search results and the existence of native title

Please note that the enclosed information from the Register of Native Title Claims and/or the Schedule of Applications is **not** confirmation of the existence of native title in this area. This cannot be confirmed until the Federal Court makes a determination that native title does or does not exist in relation to the area. Such determinations are registered on the National Native Title Register.

The Tribunal accepts no liability for reliance placed on enclosed information

The enclosed information has been provided in good faith. Use of this information is at your sole risk. The National Native Title Tribunal makes no representation, either express or implied, as to the accuracy or suitability of the information enclosed for any particular purpose and accepts no liability for use of the information or reliance placed on it.

If you have any further queries, please do not hesitate to contact us via GeospatialSearch@NNTT.gov.au

Regards,

Geospatial Searches

National Native Title Tribunal | Perth

Email: GeospatialSearch@nntt.gov.au | www.nntt.gov.au

From: Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au>
Sent: Monday, 16 August 2021 2:27 PM
To: Geospatial Search Requests <GeospatialSearch@NNTT.gov.au>
Subject: SR21/1260 - request for search of tribunal registers

Caution: This is an external email. DO NOT click links or open attachments unless you recognise the sender and know the content is safe.

To whom it may concern,

Please find attached the NNTT form.

Regards,

Kate Storan
Heritage Advisor

T + 92593753

Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd
Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000
PO Box Q1082, Queen Victoria Building, NSW 1230



From: [Barry Gunther](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: DPC RAP list for - (Lot 1 DP1123344) 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW – Liverpool LGA.
Date: Monday, 23 August 2021 10:04:31 AM
Attachments: [image001.png](#)
[19853 HeritageNSW.pdf](#)
[RAP list request \(Lot 1 DP1123344\) 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW .docx](#)
[Attachment A - DPC RAP list - Liverpool Local Government Area.docx](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Hi Kate,

Please find attached the DPC RAP list for - (Lot 1 DP1123344) 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW – Liverpool LGA.

regards

-
Barry Gunther, Aboriginal Heritage Planner Officer
Heritage NSW, Community Engagement, Department of Premier and Cabinet
Level 6, 10 Valentine Ave, Parramatta | Locked Bag 5020 Parramatta 2124
T: 02 9995 6830 | barry.gunther@environment.nsw.gov.au

Please lodge all Applications to Heritagemailbox@environment.nsw.gov.au

[Website](#) [Facebook](#) [Instagram](#) [LinkedIn](#)



The Heritage Management System is live from 31 May. More information is available [here](#)

I acknowledge and respect the traditional custodians and ancestors of the lands I work across.

Heritage NSW and coronavirus (COVID-19)

Heritage NSW has taken steps to protect the safety, health and wellbeing of our staff, communities and customers. Whilst our offices remain open, we have put in place flexible working arrangements for our teams across NSW and continue to adapt our working arrangements as necessary. Face-to-face meetings and field work/site visits with our customers are subject to rules on gatherings and social distancing measures. We thank you for your patience and understanding at this time.

This email is intended for the addressee(s) named and may contain confidential and/or privileged information.

If you are not the intended recipient, please notify the sender and then delete it immediately.

Any views expressed in this email are those of the individual sender except where the sender expressly and with authority states them to be the views of the NSW Office of Environment, Energy and Science.

PLEASE CONSIDER THE ENVIRONMENT BEFORE PRINTING THIS EMAIL

From: [LLS GS Service Mailbox](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: Request for Aboriginal stakeholders
Date: Wednesday, 18 August 2021 2:23:41 PM

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Dear Ms Storan

Thank you for your recent letter seeking assistance to identify Aboriginal stakeholder organisations and persons who may hold an interest in Country at the project area designated in your correspondence.

Greater Sydney Local Land Services (GS LLS) acknowledges that Local Land Services (formerly as Catchment Management Authorities) has been listed in Section 4.1.3.(g) of the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Consultation requirements for proponents 2010, to support Part 6, of the NSW National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974 as a source of information to obtain the 'names of Aboriginal people who may hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and/or places'.

GS LLS understands and respects the significant role and values that tangible and intangible Aboriginal Cultural Heritage holds for First Nations/Aboriginal people with Country. GS LLS also partners with many First Nations communities on Caring for Country projects that aim to protect and enhance those tangible and intangible values in Country including Aboriginal Cultural Heritage. GS LLS considers Aboriginal Cultural Heritage matters in relation to its role in land management and considers cultural heritage issues in the context of Natural Resource Management.

However, GS LLS feels that it is not a primary source of contact for First Nations (Aboriginal) communities or persons that may inform or provide comment on development or planning issues.

GS LLS strongly recommends you contact Heritage NSW to seek their advice on all-inclusive contact lists of persons and organisations who 'speak for Country' and that may assist with your investigation.

Regards

Customer Service Team

Greater Sydney Local Land Services

Level 4, 2 - 6 Station St Penrith | PO Box 4515, Westfield Penrith NSW 2750

T: 02 4724 2100

E: gs.service@lls.nsw.gov.au | **W:** www.greatersydney.lls.nsw.gov.au

You can also contact us through our [online enquiry form](#)

Greater Sydney Local Land Services acknowledges we operate in and deliver services throughout Country of First Nations people in the Greater Sydney Region.

We recognise and respect Elders and cultural knowledge holders, past and present, while acknowledging the unique and diverse enduring cultures and histories of all First Nations people. Always was and always will be Aboriginal land.



From: Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecaus.com.au>
Sent: Tuesday, 17 August 2021 10:48 AM
To: LLS GS Service Mailbox <gs.service@lls.nsw.gov.au>
Subject: Request for Aboriginal stakeholders

To whom it may concern,

Please find attached a request for Aboriginal stakeholders for this project.

Regards,

Kate Storan

Heritage Advisor

T + 92593753

Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd

Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000

PO Box Q1082, Queen Victoria Building, NSW 1230



ADVERTISEMENT

Notice of Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW. This notice is an invitation for Aboriginal organisations or people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal object(s) and/or place(s) in the area of the proposed works to register an interest in a process of community consultation with Council regarding the proposed activity. Interested Aboriginal organisations are invited to contact ELA in writing to: Kate Storan, Eco Logical Australia, Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000 E:

kate.storan@ecoaus.com.au

P: 02 9259 3753.

Expressions of interest should include current contact details. Closing date for registration is 29 September 2021. Please note Aboriginal people who register an interest will have their details forwarded to Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet and Local Aboriginal Land Council (LALC) unless they specify that they do not want their details released.

Please note that under Heritage NSW guidelines registration for consultation does not guarantee employment.

Client contact details: Michael Parkinson, Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd, 0419 638 337,

michaelp@inghamproperty.com.au

INVITATION EXAMPLE AND RAP REGISTRATIONS

Attached on the following pages.

From: [Carolyn_H](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#); michaelp@inghamproperty.com.au
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Friday, 10 September 2021 9:08:17 AM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)
[A1.WC2022.pdf](#)
[A1.PL2022.pdf](#)
[CAROLYN A HICKEY COVID-19 Digital Certificate 20210906.pdf](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.



Contact: Carolyn Hickey
M: 0411 650057
E: Cazadirect@live.com
A: 10 Marie Pitt Place, Glenmore Park, NSW 2745
ACN: 639 868 876
ABN: 31 639 868 876

Hi,
Thank you for your email, I would like to register in being involved in all levels of consultation for this project.
Including, Meetings, Reports, Sharing Cultural Information, and available Field Work.

Carolyn Hickey
I am a traditional custodian with over 20 years experience in helping preserve Aboriginal cultural heritage on projects.
I hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the cultural significance of Aboriginal objects and values that exist in the project area.

I have attached A1 Indigenous Services Insurances.

COVID 19 VACCINATION;

Carolyn ; 1st & 2nd Vaccination (Finished) Emu Plains (Vaccination certificate attached)

Steven ; 1st & 2nd Vaccination (Finished) Emu Plains

Julie ; 1st & 2nd Vaccination (Finished) Emu Plains

Anthony ; 1st Vaccination (Done) Mount Druitt

Ronald ; 1st Vaccination (Done) Mount Druitt

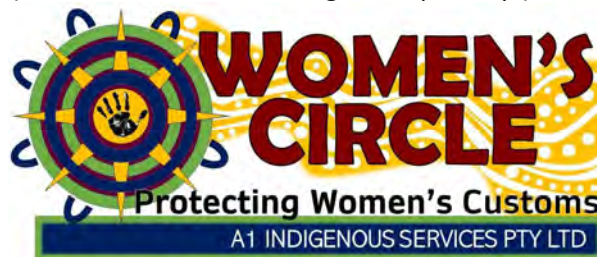
Other employees are awaiting appointments.

All staff will comply with all workplace, covid health and safety protocols. (including Regular Covid Testing if needed)

We would like the Proponent to consider including **A1's, Kawalkan youth and the Women's Circle Employees** for all future field work.



The Kawalkan Youth Program is a designed program created to employ young indigenous youths between the ages of (18-29) years of age.



The Women's Circle was created with the need to always have Experienced Indigenous Women present in all field work.
To aim for not only gender equality in the workplace but, to help identify and protect any women's sacred places.

OUR MISSION

Building strength in aboriginal families, communities, and services.

It is our mission to commit to an innovative approach to a better future for indigenous employment.

Giving our people the opportunity to gain employment in a culturally sensitive work environment also giving them the opportunity to work on country and continue the tradition of protecting and passing down

Cultural knowledge from one generation to the next – continuing the importance of keeping culture.

Please feel free to contact me on details supplied

Kind Regards,
Carolyn Hickey
Managing Director

From: Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au>

Sent: Thursday, 9 September 2021 9:44 AM

To: cazadirect@live.com <cazadirect@live.com>

Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000

t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: cazadirect@live.com

From: [Lee Field](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Sunday, 12 September 2021 2:42:58 PM

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Dear Kate

Barraby Cultural Services would like to register for this project

Regards
Lee Field

On 9 Sep 2021, at 9:44 am, Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000
t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: barrabyculturalservices@gmail.com
Barraby Cultural Services

Dear Lee Field,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

Interested Aboriginal organisations or people having cultural knowledge relating to this area are invited to register their interest to be consulted in writing to: Kate Storan, Eco Logical Australia, Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000 – E: kate.storan@ecoaus.com.au - T: 02 9259 3753 by 23 September 2021.

Please note under the consultation requirements your details will be forwarded to Heritage NSW and the Local Aboriginal Land Council (LALC) upon receipt of your

From: [Butucarbin Heritage](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Thursday, 23 September 2021 11:57:33 PM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)
[Badgerys Creek- EOJ, Eco.docx](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Hi Kate,
Please see attached registration.

Kind regards,
Lowanna

On Thu, Sep 9, 2021 at 9:45 AM Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Level 3 101 Sussex Street, t: (02) 9259 3800

Sydney NSW 2000

9 September 2021

Via: butuheritage@gmail.com
Butucarbin Aboriginal Corporation

Dear Jennifer Beale,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

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This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

Interested Aboriginal organisations or people having cultural knowledge relating to this area are invited to register their interest to be consulted in writing to: Kate Storan, Eco Logical Australia, Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000 – E: kate.storan@ecoaus.com.au - T: 02 9259 3753 by 23 September 2021.

Please note under the consultation requirements your details will be forwarded to Heritage NSW and the Local Aboriginal Land Council (LALC) upon receipt of your registration of interest. If you do not wish to have your details forwarded on to these organisations, please notify ELA when registering your interest in the proposed project. In addition, also note that

From: [Clive Freeman](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Thursday, 23 September 2021 7:44:57 PM
Attachments: [Workers Insurance Certificate of Currency \(2\).pdf](#)
[Liability Insurance - Freeman Marx Pty Ltd - CofC.pdf](#)
[image004.png](#)

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Hi Team,

Please register our interest in the project and please find attached a copy of the relevant documentation (worker comp & Public Liability) for your records.

If you require anything further please don't hesitate to make contact with us.

Kind Regards

Clive Freeman
Managing Director
Freeman & Marx Pty Ltd
(M) 0437721481

Please consider the environment before printing this message

On Thursday, 9 September 2021, 09:45:10 am AEST, Storan, Kate <kate.storan@ecoraus.com.au> wrote:

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000

t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: clive.freeman@y7mail.com
Clive Freeman

Dear Clive Freeman,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

Interested Aboriginal organisations or people having cultural knowledge relating to this area are invited to

From: [Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: Expression of interest for 475 Badgerys Creek Road -
Date: Thursday, 9 September 2021 12:06:40 PM

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Dear Kate

Please register Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation. We have worked on projects as Cultural Heritage Officers in the project area. We have participated on projects in the area. My family and other family members have lived in the area and family currently reside in the surrounding areas. We are registering in a full capacity. We are aboriginal people who are culturally & heritage aware. We have the necessary ability, experience, skills, insight and the knowledge to identify artefacts on field work. And as Aboriginal People we connect thru the land, thru our ancestors and our heritage. Therefore we are able participate on all levels. We have worked with many archaeologists across a broad landscape. We have consulted with most archeological companies over many years on projects. We have all the relevant insurances and safety gear. We are all fit, capable and adapt to a vast landscape.

Contact is preferred via email: corroboreecorp@bigpond.com. The contact number, email and contact person is also listed in the signature.

Please do not disclose any of our details to LALC. We have responded for inclusion, to participate on all levels. Thanks.

Kind regards
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson
Director
Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation
Mob: [0415911159](tel:0415911159)
Ph: [0288244324](tel:0288244324)
E: corroboreecorp@bigpond.com
Address: PO Box 3340
ROUSE HILL NSW 2155

On 9 Sep 2021, at 9:45 am, Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000
t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: corroboreecorp@bigpond.com
Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation

Dear Marilyn Carroll-Johnson,

From: [Glenda Chalker](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: RE: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Thursday, 9 September 2021 11:03:31 AM
Attachments: [image007.emz](#)
[image008.png](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Kate,

Could you please register Cubbitch Barta for this project

Thank you

Glenda Chalker

From: Storan, Kate [mailto:Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au]
Sent: Thursday, 9 September 2021 9:45 AM
To: kgchalker@bigpond.com
Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000

t: (02) 9259 3800



9 September 2021

Via: kgchalker@bigpond.com
Cubbitch Barta

Dear Glenda Chalker,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

From: justinecoplin@optusnet.com.au
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: reg of interest 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek
Date: Wednesday, September 15, 2021 2:46:17 PM
Attachments: [reg of interest 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek.pdf](#)
[2022 - Standard Template - CERTIFICATE OF CURRENCY - 104600488.pdf](#)
[CMLC250- 2022.pdf](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

From: [lilly.carroll](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Thursday, 9 September 2021 12:59:32 PM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Hi Kate

DNC would like to register an interest into
475 Badgerys Creek Road Badgerys Creek

Kind regards DNC
Paul Boyd & lolly Carroll
0426823944

[Sent from Yahoo Mail for iPhone](#)

On Thursday, September 9, 2021, 9:45 am, Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000
t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: didgengunawalclan@yahoo.com.au
Didge Ngunawal Clan

Dear Paul Boyd,

**Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for
Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation**

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

Interested Aboriginal organisations or people having cultural knowledge relating to this area are invited to register their interest to be consulted in writing to: Kate Storan, Eco Logical Australia, Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000 – E:

From: [carolyn slater](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Thursday, 9 September 2021 2:33:41 PM
Attachments: [image003.emz](#)
[image004.png](#)
[image004.png](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Hi Kate

Gilay Consultants has knowledge, respect and connections to the Dharug, Gundungarra and Tharawal areas. I would like to register our interest and be consulted in The 475 Badgerys Creek Road area.

We are able to identify Aboriginal sites and objects across all areas. Cheers,

Thank you

Carolyn Slater

On Thu, 9 Sep. 2021, 9:46 am Storan, Kate, <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Level 3 101 Sussex Street, t: (02) 9259 3800

Sydney NSW 2000

9 September 2021

Via: cal.slater61@gmail.com
Gilay Consultants

Dear Carol Slater,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage

From: [Kaarina Slater](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Saturday, 18 September 2021 3:16:32 PM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Hi Kate

My apologies for the delay in replying.

On behalf of Ngambaa Cultural Connections we would like to register our expression of interest in the upcoming project at badgerys Creek.

Available for upcoming consultation/ field work & more then happy for you to pass on my details to the LAC.

All insurances including

Regards

Kaarina Slater -Director NCC
0402 520 517 (updated number)

Get [Outlook for iOS](#)

From: Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au>
Sent: Thursday, September 9, 2021 9:47:18 AM
To: ngambaaculturalconnections@hotmail.com <ngambaaculturalconnections@hotmail.com>
Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000

t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: ngambaaculturalconnections@hotmail.com
Ngambaa Cultural Connections

Dear Kaarina Slater,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to

From: ngunawalhac@gmail.com
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Friday, 17 September 2021 5:13:22 PM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Hi Kate,

Thank you for your email.

Please be informed that we would like to register our interest in the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW.

Our consultants are passionate about their Aboriginal heritage and are dedicated to working with Governments, Proponents, Archaeologists and other Aboriginal organisations to ensure that Aboriginal objects and places with Aboriginal cultural heritage significance are appropriately protected.

Please note that we do not wish our details to be provided to the Local Aboriginal Land Council.

We look forward to working with you on this project. If you require any further information please do not hesitate to contact us.

Kind Regards

Dean Delponte
Director
0413186133
ngunawalhac@gmail.com

Ngunawal Heritage Aboriginal Corporation
ICN 4755

Sent from myMail for iOS

Thursday, 9 September 2021, 9:47 am +1000 from Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au
<Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au>:

Level 3 101 Sussex Street, t: (02) 9259 3800

Sydney NSW 2000

9 September 2021

Via: ngunawalhac@gmail.com
Ngunawal Heritage Aboriginal Corporation

Dear Dean Delponte,

From: [Philip Khan](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: RE: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Thursday, 9 September 2021 10:04:35 AM
Attachments: [83B98E5E94AD4FBBA589BB2A9700931D.png](#)
[C4F20D5DF98C43829A296DC045AAFB90.png](#)
[Public Liability Kamilaroi 2021 to 2022.pdf](#)
[ICARE workers comp. insurance Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group 2021.pdf](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Hi Kate,

Thank you for informing us that **Eco Logical** will be involved in an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment at **475 Badgerys Creek Road** & that you are inviting Aboriginal organisations to register, if they wish too be involved in the community consultation process.

As a senior Aboriginal person for the past 50yrs, I actively participate in the protection of the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage throughout the Sydney Basin, & particularly throughout Western Sydney, on behalf of Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group I wish to provide to you my organisation's registration of interest.

I wish to be involved & participate in all levels of consultation/project involvement. I wish to attend all meetings, participate in available field work & receive a copy of the report.

I have attached a copy of Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working group's Public Liability Insurance & Workers Compensation certificate.

Our Rates - \$100 per hour, \$400 half day & \$800 full day (Exc. GST)

Our RAPS have up to 15yrs Cultural Heritage experience in – field work which involves manual excavation (digging), sieving, identifying artefacts, setting up transits, setting up equipment, packing equipment, site surveys & attending meetings.

Should you wish me to provide further information, please do not hesitate to contact me on 0434545982 or Stefeanie on 0451068480.

Kind Regards

Phil Khan



Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows 10

From: [Storan, Kate](#)

From: [Scott Franks](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#); [Danny Franks](#)
Subject: 475 Badgerys creek road Badgerys creek
Date: Tuesday, 14 September 2021 1:02:35 PM
Attachments: [image001.png](#)
[image002.png](#)
[image003.png](#)
Importance: High

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Dear Kate,

Please be advised the Tocomwall is seeking interest this the 475 Badgerys creek road Badgerys creek, received today in the post today, Also be advised that we do object to our details being provided to the local LALC.

Regards
Scott Franks
CEO

Native Title & Environmental Services Consultant
Native title applicant for the PCWP

Tocomwall Pty Ltd
Po box 145
Miranda NSW 1490
Dharawal Country

m: 0404 171544
e: scott@tocomwall.com.au
www.tocomwall.com.au



The information contained in this e-mail message and any attached files may be confidential and may contain copyright material of Tocomwall Pty Ltd or third parties. Any unauthorised use, disclosure or copying of this e-mail and/or its attachments is prohibited. If you have received this e-mail in error, please notify the sender immediately by return e-mail and delete all copies of the message and attachments. Before opening or using attachments, please check them for viruses or defects. Our liability is limited to resupplying the e-mail and attached files. Content and views expressed in this e-mail may be those of the sender, and are not necessarily endorsed by Tocomwall Pty Ltd.

From: [Rodney Gunther](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Monday, 13 September 2021 4:35:48 PM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)
[Certificate of Currency.pdf](#)
[Workers Insurance Certificate of Currency 2022 \(1\).pdf](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Hi Kate,

Please register Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation for the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment at **475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek.**

Waawaar Awaa members have been vaccinated for Covid.

Relevant insurances are attached for future reference.

regards

Rodney Gunther
0410 580 962

On Thu, Sep 9, 2021 at 9:47 AM Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Level 3 101 Sussex Street, t: (02) 9259 3800
Sydney NSW 2000

9 September 2021

Via: Waawaar.awaa@gmail.com
Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation

Dear Barry Gunther,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

From: [Wendy Morgan](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: RE: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Monday, 20 September 2021 1:45:25 PM
Attachments: [2D58F2F319AC45CB8762785531A168E1.png](#)
[DCF8DFDDBB737406089B3384301E644C9.png](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Good afternoon,

Guntawang Aboriginal Resources Inc (GARI) would like to express in the Aboriginal Community Stakeholder Consultation.

Both the Cultural and Heritage Officer and the CEO have lived in this area for over 40 yrs

Kind regards

Wendy Morgan
CEO GARI
0414 964 657

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows

From: [Storan, Kate](#)
Sent: Thursday, 9 September 2021 9:46 AM
To: wenlissa01@hotmail.com
Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000

t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: Wenlissa01@hotmail.com
Guntawang Aboriginal Resources Incorporated

Dear Wendy Morgan,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to

From: [Steven Johnson](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Registration
Date: Thursday, 9 September 2021 12:04:12 PM

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Woka Aboriginal Corporation
Preservation of Culture & Heritage
Mob: [0406991221](#)
Email: wokacorp@yahoo.com

Attention: Kate Storan

Re: Expressing Interest -

Please accept our registration of Woka Aboriginal Corporation for full process on this project. We have worked on projects in the subject area. We are all aboriginal people. We are all experienced Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Site Officers. We have worked with the National Parks & Wildlife, WaterNSW, RMS/TFNSW on numerous projects. We have our history & stories passed down to us by our Elders. We have assisted in surveys, salvage & consulting with archaeologists over a vast number of years. We are experienced in the field of identifying artefacts, Including our learned history and knowledge passed down. We appreciate the opportunity to be part of protecting and preserving our Aboriginal heritage. We are very proud of our heritage and culture passed to us by our Ancestors. We are therefore pleased with being a part of this research and to provide our experience and knowledge. Our organisation has the current Public liability insurance and is WHS compliant, with all member's holding white cards and required PPE. All our members are extremely experienced in the identification of Aboriginal artefacts and have worked with numerous Archeologists in field surveys, including test and salvage excavations on fieldwork. We are very passionate about our ancestral land and our conservation of our history matters the upmost to us. We hold strong links to our ancestors, our culture and our heritage. We are motivated to share our history with our current generation and future generations to pass down to our Mob. Please note we do not want our details forwarded to LALC, please do not release our correspondence. Please register Woka Aboriginal Corporations name for this project. Please feel free to contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely
Steve
Aboriginal Heritage Custodian
Mob: [0406991221](#)

From: [Vicky Slater](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Friday, 24 September 2021 11:17:52 AM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)
[Workers Comp - Certificate of Currency.pdf](#)
[Certificate of Currency Public Liability.pdf](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Good Morning Kate

Wurrumay Pty Ltd would like to register for the above project.

Connection & Knowledge of the project area.

Experienced Indigenous Site Officer with the knowledge of determining the significance of Aboriginal Artefacts & Places.

Current Insurances

From: Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au>
Sent: Thursday, 9 September 2021 9:48 AM
To: wurrumay@hotmail.com <wurrumay@hotmail.com>
Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000

t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: wurrumay@hotmail.com
Wurrumay Pty Ltd

Dear Vicky Slater,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

From: [Arika J](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Tuesday, 21 September 2021 11:59:38 AM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Dear Kate,

Yulay Cultural service's would like to register our interest in the above project and be involved in all aspects of the project.

Kind regards,
Arika Jalomaki
0481 251 385

On Thu, 9 Sep 2021 at 9:48 am, Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Level 3 [101 Sussex Street,](#)

[Sydney NSW 2000](#)

t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: yulayculturalservices@gmail.com
Yulay Cultural Services

Dear Arika Jalomaki,

Re: [475 Badgerys Creek Road](#), Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 [Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW \(Lot 1 DP1123344\)](#) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

Interested Aboriginal organisations or people having cultural knowledge relating to this

From: [Bo Field](#)
To: [Storan, Kate](#)
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation
Date: Sunday, 12 September 2021 3:00:57 PM
Attachments: [image004.png](#)

CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments.

Dear Kate

Yurrandaali would like to register for this project.

Regards,

Bo Field - Manager
Yurrandaali Cultural Services
[0403 048 263](tel:0403048263) | yurrandaali_cs@hotmail.com

From: Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au>
Sent: Thursday, 9 September 2021 9:48 AM
To: yurrandaali_cs@hotmail.com <yurrandaali_cs@hotmail.com>
Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road - Invitation to register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Level 3 101 Sussex Street,
Sydney NSW 2000

t: (02) 9259 3800

9 September 2021

Via: yurrandaali_cs@hotmail.com
Yurrandaali

Dear Bo Field,

Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek – Invitation to Register for Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed substation and mixed-use development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW (Lot 1 DP1123344) (Figure 1). Please refer to the bottom of this letter for client contact details.

Due to the presence of Aboriginal sites and areas of potential within the study area, council requires further investigation in the form of an ACHA be undertaken to allow for the appropriate management and mitigation of any impacts that may be inflicted on any Aboriginal sites identified within the area.

This letter is an invitation for Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal objects and places in the area of the proposed project to register an interest in a process of community consultation. Your contact details have been provided to ELA by Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet (Heritage NSW) as a person / or group who may have a cultural interest in the proposed project.

Interested Aboriginal organisations or people having cultural knowledge relating to this area are

4.1.6 HERITAGE NSW AND LALC NOTIFICATION

Attached on the following pages.

Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet
via: heritagemailbox@environment.nsw.gov.au



12 October 2021

ECO LOGICAL AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
ABN 87 096 512 088
www.ecoaus.com.au

To Whom It May Concern,

RE: RAP List – 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek, Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to undertake an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW. In accordance with Section 4.1.6 of the *Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents 2010* please find below the list of all Registered Aboriginal Parties (RAPs) for the project:

<u>Organisation Identified by Heritage NSW</u>	<u>Contact Name</u>
Didge Ngunawal Clan	Paul Boyd & Lilly Carroll
Cubbitch Barta	Glenda Chalker
Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	Phil Khan
Gilay Consultants	Carolyn Slater
A1 Indigenous Services	Carolyn Hickey
Barraby Cultural Services	Lee Field
Yurrandaali	Bo Field
Waawaar Awaa	Rodney Gunther
Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	Justine Coplin
Ngambaa Cultural Connections	Kaarina Slater
Gandangara Local Aboriginal Land Council	Darren Duncan
Guntawang	Wendy Morgan
Yulay	Arika Jalomaki
Clive Freeman	Clive Freeman
Butucarbin	Lowanna Gibson
Wurrumay	Vicky Slater

Also included is a copy of the Step 4.1.3 advertisement providing an invitation to register interest in the project. The advertisement was published in print in the *Liverpool City Champion* on 15 September 2021. If you would like to discuss any of these details, or have any comments, please do not hesitate to contact me at kate.storan@ecoaus.com.au or 02 9259 3753.

Kind regards,

Kate Storan, ELA Archaeologist

Notice of Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW. This notice is an invitation for Aboriginal organisations or people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal object(s) and/or place(s) in the area of the proposed works to register an interest in a process of community consultation with Council regarding the proposed activity. Interested Aboriginal organisations are invited to contact ELA in writing to: Kate Storan, Eco Logical Australia, Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000 E: kate.storan@ecoaus.com.au P: 02 9259 3753.

Expressions of interest should include current contact details. Closing date for registration is 29 September 2021. Please note Aboriginal people who register an interest will have their details forwarded to Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet and Local Aboriginal Land Council (LALC) unless they specify that they do not want their details released.

Please note that under Heritage NSW guidelines registration for consultation does not guarantee employment.

Client contact details: Michael Parkinson, Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd, 0419 638 337, michaelp@inghamproperty.com.au

Gandangara Local Aboriginal Land Council
via: finance@glalc.org.au



12 October 2021

ECO LOGICAL AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
ABN 87 096 512 088
www.ecoaus.com.au

To Whom It May Concern,

RE: RAP List – 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek, Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to undertake an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW. In accordance with Section 4.1.6 of the *Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents 2010* please find below the list of all Registered Aboriginal Parties (RAPs) for the project:

<u>Organisation Identified by Heritage NSW</u>	<u>Contact Name</u>
Didge Ngunawal Clan	Paul Boyd & Lilly Carroll
Cubbitch Barta	Glenda Chalker
Kamilaroi Yankuntjatjara Working Group	Phil Khan
Gilay Consultants	Carolyn Slater
A1 Indigenous Services	Carolyn Hickey
Barraby Cultural Services	Lee Field
Yurrandaali	Bo Field
Waawaar Awaa	Rodney Gunther
Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation	Justine Coplin
Ngambaa Cultural Connections	Kaarina Slater
Gandangara Local Aboriginal Land Council	Darren Duncan
Guntawang	Wendy Morgan
Yulay	Arika Jalomaki
Clive Freeman	Clive Freeman
Butucarbin	Lowanna Gibson
Wurrumay	Vicky Slater

Also included is a copy of the Step 4.1.3 advertisement providing an invitation to register interest in the project. The advertisement was published in print in the *Liverpool City Champion* on 15 September 2021. If you would like to discuss any of these details, or have any comments, please do not hesitate to contact me at kate.storan@ecoaus.com.au or 02 9259 3753.

Kind regards,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Kate Storan".

Kate Storan, ELA Archaeologist

Notice of Aboriginal Stakeholder Consultation

Eco Logical Australia (ELA) has been engaged by Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd to conduct an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to support the proposed development at 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek NSW. This notice is an invitation for Aboriginal organisations or people who hold cultural knowledge relevant to determining the significance of Aboriginal object(s) and/or place(s) in the area of the proposed works to register an interest in a process of community consultation with Council regarding the proposed activity. Interested Aboriginal organisations are invited to contact ELA in writing to: Kate Storan, Eco Logical Australia, Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000 E: kate.storan@ecoaus.com.au P: 02 9259 3753.

Expressions of interest should include current contact details. Closing date for registration is 29 September 2021. Please note Aboriginal people who register an interest will have their details forwarded to Heritage NSW, Department of Premier and Cabinet and Local Aboriginal Land Council (LALC) unless they specify that they do not want their details released.

Please note that under Heritage NSW guidelines registration for consultation does not guarantee employment.

Client contact details: Michael Parkinson, Ingham Rural Property Group Pty Ltd, 0419 638 337, michaelp@inghamproperty.com.au

ACHA METHODOLOGY RAP REVIEW

Attached on the following pages.

DARUG CUSTODIAN

ABORIGINAL CORPORATION



DARUG CUSTODIAN
ABORIGINAL
CORPORATION

PO BOX 81 WINDSOR 2756
PHONE: 0245775181 FAX: 0245775098
MOBILE: 0415770163 Leanne Watson
0414962766 Justine Coplin
EMAIL: mulgokiwi@bigpond.com / justinecoplin@optusnet.com.au

Attention: Ecological

Date:22/2/22

Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road

Dear Kate

Our group is a non- profit organisation that has been active for over forty years in Western Sydney, we are a Darug community group with over three hundred members. The main aim in our constitution is the care of Darug sites, places, wildlife and to promote our culture and provide education on the Darug history.

Our group promotes Darug Culture and works on numerous projects that are culturally based as a proud and diverse group. It has been discussed by our group and with many consultants and researches that our history is generic and is usually from an early colonists perspective or solely based on archaeology and sites. These histories are adequate but they lack the people's stories and parts of important events and connections of the Darug people and also other Aboriginal people that now call this area home and have done so for numerous generations.

This area is significant to the Darug people due to the evidence of continued occupation, within close proximity to this project site there is a complex of significant sites.

Landscapes and landforms are significant to us for the information that they hold and the connection to Darug people. Aboriginal people (Darug) had a complex lifestyle that was based on respect and belonging to the land, all aspects of life and survival did not impact on

the land but helped to care for and conserve land and the sustenance that the land provided. As Darug people moved through the land there were no impacts left, although there was evidence of movement and lifestyle, the people moved through areas with knowledge of their areas

and followed signs that were left in the landscape. Darug people knew which areas were not to be entered and respected the areas that were sacred.

Knowledge of culture, lifestyle and lore have been part of Darug people's lives for thousands of years, this was passed down to the next generations and this started with birth and continued for a lifetime. Darug people spent a lifetime learning and as people grew older they passed through stages of knowledge, elders became elders with the learning of stages of knowledge not by their age, being an elder is part of the kinship system this was a very complicated system based on respect.

Darug sites are all connected, our country has a complex of sites that hold our heritage and past history, evidence of the Darug lifestyle and occupation are all across our country, due to the rapid development of Sydney many of our sites have been destroyed, our sites are thousands of years old and within the short period of time that Australia has been developed pre contact our sites have disappeared.

The Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents Section 4.1.8 refers to "Aboriginal organisations representing Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge". Recent consultation meetings have revealed that many of these Aboriginal organisations and individuals do not hold cultural knowledge of the Western Sydney area. The increasing involvement of such parties in cultural heritage management means that genuine local Aboriginal organisations are unable to properly care for our cultural heritage.

Many Aboriginal organisations listed in the OEH response letter do not contribute to the Aboriginal community of Western Sydney. Individuals listed in the OEH response letter do not represent the community and while they may be consulted with, should not be employed for their own personal financial benefit.

Our organisation is committed to providing benefits back to our local Aboriginal community through such measures as funding the local Aboriginal juniors' touch football team, painting classes for the local children and donating money to various charities. Employment in cultural heritage activities is source of income that organisations such as ours can use to contribute to beneficial activities and support within the community.

Darug custodian Aboriginal Corporation's site officers have knowledge of Darug land, Darug Culture, Oral histories, landforms, sites, Darug history, wildlife, flora and legislative requirements. We have worked with consultants and developers for many years in Western

Sydney (Darug Land) for conservation, site works, developments and interpretation/education strategie.

Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation have received and reviewed the report for 475 Badgerys Creek Road.

We support the recommendations set out in this report.

Please contact us with all further enquiries on the above contacts.

Regards

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Justine Coplin', is written over a faint, light blue rectangular background.

Justine Coplin

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: lilly carroll <didgengunawalclan@yahoo.com.au>
Sent: Friday, 11 February 2022 4:42 PM
To: Storan, Kate; darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 

Hi Kate

DNC worked out here late last year along the creekline, near the old facility and tower and would love to work with you on this project to assist you and is happy for this project to proceed

Kind regards
Paul Boyd & Lilly carroll
Directors DNC
0426823944

[Sent from Yahoo Mail for iPhone](#)

On Friday, February 11, 2022, 4:23 pm, Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecaus.com.au> wrote:

Dear Registered Stakeholder,

Thank you for registering your interest in the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment of 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek, NSW. The proposed development of this site has been separated into two (2) stages; all information provided in this email refers to Stage 1 of the project.

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Ngunawal Heritage Aboriginal Corporation <ngunawalhac@gmail.com>
Sent: Monday, 14 February 2022 9:58 AM
To: Storan, Kate
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 

Hi Kate,

Thank you for providing us with a copy of the project information and sampling methodology.

We agree with the methodology outlined for this project and we would also like to inform you that our preference would be for any cultural material that is identified to be reburied on site in a suitable location (if possible) which would not be impacted by any future development.

Post subsurface excavations, can you please provide any information on whether the Ingham Property Group Project Scope of Works for stage 1 includes the removal of bulk earthworks from the site as part of the development. In particular the top layer of excavated material (where artefacts are likely to be found). Will this material be maintained onsite and used as part of the landscape development or removed from site and taken elsewhere by the proponent/contractor?

Please also be advised that Ngunawal Heritage Aboriginal Corporation has changed its business name to Mundawari Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd. Therefore can you please send through any future correspondence regarding this project to myself using the below email address.

mundawari.hc@gmail.com

We thank you in advance for your assistance in this matter.

Kind Regards

Dean Delponte

Director
0413186133
ngunawalhac@gmail.com



IMPORTANT: The contents of this email and any attachments are confidential. They are intended for the named recipient(s) only. If you have received this email by mistake, please notify the sender immediately and do not disclose the contents to anyone or make copies thereof.

On Fri, Feb 11, 2022 at 4:23 PM Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Dear Registered Stakeholder,

Thank you for registering your interest in the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment of 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek, NSW. The proposed development of this site has been separated into two (2) stages; all information provided in this email refers to Stage 1 of the project.

Please find attached the Archaeological Assessment conducted of the site, as well as the proposed methodology for test excavation based on this assessment. If you wish to provide comment or request changes to this methodology please send your feedback to the details listed below by 11 March 2022.

Kind Regards,

Kate Storan

Archaeologist

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Arika J <yulayculturalservices@gmail.com>
Sent: Thursday, 17 February 2022 4:02 PM
To: Storan, Kate
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 

Dear Kate,

On behalf of Yulay cultural service's I have read and agree with the methodology for this project and would like to be involved in up coming test excavations.

Kind regards,

Arika Jalomaki
Manager
0481251385

On Fri, 11 Feb 2022 at 4:23 pm, Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Dear Registered Stakeholder,

Thank you for registering your interest in the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment of [475 Badgerys Creek Road](#), Badgerys Creek, NSW. The proposed development of this site has been separated into two (2) stages; all information provided in this email refers to Stage 1 of the project.

Please find attached the Archaeological Assessment conducted of the site, as well as the proposed methodology for test excavation based on this assessment. If you wish to provide comment or request changes to this methodology please send your feedback to the details listed below by 11 March 2022.

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Bo Field <yurrandaali_cs@hotmail.com>
Sent: Tuesday, 15 February 2022 7:37 PM
To: Storan, Kate
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 

Good afternoon Kate,

I on behalf of Yurrandaali has read and agrees with the proposed test excavation methodology for this project.

Should you require any assistance from experiences RAPS in the test excavations please let me know.

Regards,

Bo Field
Yurrandaali
0403 048 263 | yurrandaali_cs@hotmail.com

From: Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au>
Sent: Friday, 11 February 2022 4:22 PM
To: darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com <darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com>
Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology

Dear Registered Stakeholder,

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Carolyn .H <cazadirect@live.com>
Sent: Monday, 21 February 2022 3:56 PM
To: Storan, Kate
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology
Attachments: 2NSW Member Certificate 2022 - A1 INDIGENOUS SERVICES PTY LTD.pdf; A1.WC2023.pdf; A1.PL2023.pdf

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 



Contact: Carolyn Hickey
Mobile: 0411650057
Email: Cazadirect@live.com
Address: 10 Marie Pitt Place, Glenmore Park, NSW 2745
ACN: 639 868 876
ABN: 31 639 868 876

Hi Kate,
I have reviewed the document and support the Information and Methodology.

We would like the you to consider including [A1's employees, Kawalkan workforce and the Women's Circle Employees](#) for all future field work.

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Philip khan <philipkhan.acn@live.com.au>
Sent: Monday, 28 February 2022 11:00 AM
To: Storan, Kate
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

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Dear Kate,

Thank you for your ACHA methodology for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek, NSW. The whole study area is highly significance to us Aboriginal people due to the water ways that run close by. We have walked this land for thousands of years and continue to do so today, we live off mother earth and we care for her. Hunting and gathering would have taken place, suggesting camping could have taken place. We hold a deep connection to the land and the skies and the water ways.

The areas that look good to us today were valued back then to the Aboriginal people. It is important that we grab hold of what we have left from our old people and honor them. We can do this through interpretation within the development through artwork, 3D replicas of artefacts on display, native gardens and digital display or app. It is just as important to recognise the Aboriginal people and to educated the wider community.

We would like to agree to your recommendations and support your report, we look forward to working alongside you on this project.

Kind Regards

Kadibulla Khan

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Wendy Morgan <wenlissa01@hotmail.com>
Sent: Monday, 28 February 2022 2:10 PM
To: Storan, Kate
Subject: RE: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

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Hi Kate,

GARI agrees with the methodology as to stage (2) of this project for the test excavation based on this assessment.

GARI would like to work with you on this site, we have a very experience and respected Cultural and Heritage Officer Brad Maybury who has worked in this field for over 10yrs.

He has also worked along side numerous archaeologist on other projects and was involved in the project at the beginning as the Gandangara Local Aboriginal Land Council Senior Manager of Cultural and Heritage.

We have all of the relevant insurance required both Workers Comp and Public Liability Insurance for sites work along with WHS equipment.

Warm regards

Wendy Morgan
CEO GARI
0414 964 657

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation <corroboreecorp@bigpond.com>
Sent: Tuesday, 15 March 2022 7:31 PM
To: Storan, Kate
Subject: Re: 475 Badgerys Creek Road ACHA - Stage 1 - RAP Review of Methodology
Attachments: 19853 Stage 1; 475 Badgerys Creek Road Badgerys Creek - Methodology v1.pdf; 19853 Stage 1; 475 Badgerys Creek Road Badgerys Creek - Archaeological Assessment v6.pdf

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Hi Kate
We agree with the review

Kind regards
Marilyn Carroll-Johnson
Director
Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation
Mob: [0415911159](tel:0415911159)
Ph: [0288244324](tel:0288244324)
E: corroboreecorp@bigpond.com
Address: PO Box 3340
ROUSE HILL NSW 2155

CAC acknowledges the Traditional Owners of Country throughout Australia and their continuing connection to land, sea & community. We pay our respects to them and their cultures, to the Elders past and present, and emerging.

On 11 Feb 2022, at 4:22 pm, Storan, Kate <Kate.Storan@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

Dear Registered Stakeholder,

ACHA REVIEW RAP RESPONSES

Attached on the following pages.

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Carolyn .H <cazadirect@live.com>
Sent: Thursday, 6 October 2022 10:42 AM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: Re: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 



Contact: Carolyn Hickey
Mobile: 0411650057
Email: Cazadirect@live.com
Address: 10 Marie Pitt Place, Glenmore Park, NSW 2745
ACN: 639 868 876
ABN: 31 639 868 876

Hi,

I have reviewed the document and support the Information and Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, I am also happy with the Artefacts to be reburied in a safe location.

About the founder Carolyn Hickey

I am a **T**raditional Owner and Custodian with over 20 years experience in helping preserve Aboriginal cultural heritage on projects.

DARUG CUSTODIAN

ABORIGINAL CORPORATION



DARUG CUSTODIAN
ABORIGINAL
CORPORATION

PO BOX 81 WINDSOR 2756
PHONE: 0245775181 FAX: 0245775098
MOBILE: 0415770163 Leanne Watson
0414962766 Justine Coplin
EMAIL: mulgokiwi@bigpond.com / justinecoplin@optusnet.com.au

Attention: eco logical

Date:29/09/22

Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek

Dear Jennifer

Our group is a non- profit organisation that has been active for over forty years in Western Sydney, we are a Darug community group with over three hundred members. The main aim in our constitution is the care of Darug sites, places, wildlife and to promote our culture and provide education on the Darug history.

Our group promotes Darug Culture and works on numerous projects that are culturally based as a proud and diverse group. It has been discussed by our group and with many consultants and researches that our history is generic and is usually from an early colonists perspective or solely based on archaeology and sites. These histories are adequate but they lack the people's stories and parts of important events and connections of the Darug people and also other Aboriginal people that now call this area home and have done so for numerous generations.

This area is significant to the Darug people due to the evidence of continued occupation, within close proximity to this project site there is a complex of significant sites.

Landscapes and landforms are significant to us for the information that they hold and the connection to Darug people. Aboriginal people (Darug) had a complex lifestyle that was based on respect and belonging to the land, all aspects of life and survival did not impact on

the land but helped to care for and conserve land and the sustenance that the land provided. As Darug people moved through the land there were no impacts left, although there was evidence of movement and lifestyle, the people moved through areas with knowledge of their areas

and followed signs that were left in the landscape. Darug people knew which areas were not to be entered and respected the areas that were sacred.

Knowledge of culture, lifestyle and lore have been part of Darug people's lives for thousands of years, this was passed down to the next generations and this started with birth and continued for a lifetime. Darug people spent a lifetime learning and as people grew older they passed through stages of knowledge, elders became elders with the learning of stages of knowledge not by their age, being an elder is part of the kinship system this was a very complicated system based on respect.

Darug sites are all connected, our country has a complex of sites that hold our heritage and past history, evidence of the Darug lifestyle and occupation are all across our country, due to the rapid development of Sydney many of our sites have been destroyed, our sites are thousands of years old and within the short period of time that Australia has been developed pre contact our sites have disappeared.

The Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents Section 4.1.8 refers to "Aboriginal organisations representing Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge". Recent consultation meetings have revealed that many of these Aboriginal organisations and individuals do not hold cultural knowledge of the Western Sydney area. The increasing involvement of such parties in cultural heritage management means that genuine local Aboriginal organisations are unable to properly care for our cultural heritage.

Many Aboriginal organisations listed in the Heritage response letter do not contribute to the Aboriginal community of Western Sydney. Individuals listed in the Heritage response letter do not represent the community and while they may be consulted with, should not be employed for their own personal financial benefit.

Our organisation is committed to providing benefits back to our local Aboriginal community through such measures as funding the local Aboriginal juniors' touch football team, painting classes for the local children and donating money to various charities. Employment in cultural heritage activities is source of income that organisations such as ours can use to contribute to beneficial activities and support within the community.

Darug custodian Aboriginal Corporation's site officers have knowledge of Darug land, Darug Culture, Oral histories, landforms, sites, Darug history, wildlife, flora and legislative requirements. We have worked with consultants and developers for many years in Western

Sydney (Darug Land) for conservation, site works, developments and interpretation/education strategie.

Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation have received and reviewed the report for 475 Badgerys Creek Rood, Badgerys Creek.

We support the recommendations set out in this report.

Our Country is the traditional land of the Darug people, who speak the Darug language. Our Country isn't defined or identified by government bodies and their agencies.

These agencies and bodies do not support the people of our Country and are not the traditional custodians and therefore should not be in a position to speak for the Darug people, Darug land or Darug knowledge.

Maintaining cultural protocols is fundamental in obtaining knowledge and invoking discussion for Country. To speak directly to and consult with the people of traditional lands, in this case the Darug people, is necessary to maintain correct protocol and acquire accurate knowledge.

It is culturally inappropriate for any Non-Darug person or group/s to speak on Darug cultural heritage.

Darug people are the only people that have the authority to speak for Darug Country, and hence should be the only peoples that can and must speak for Darug Country.

Please contact us with all further enquiries on the above contacts.

Regards



Justine Coplin

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Wendy Morgan <wenlissa01@hotmail.com>
Sent: Tuesday, 20 September 2022 3:25 PM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: RE: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

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Hi Jennifer,

Thank you for sending through the draft ACHA.

I note that Guntawang has been misspelt in the RAP consultation group can you please change it.

Guntawang would also like to support all artefacts should be reburied in a safe and protected area of the site, with access for the boarder community and articles saying what some of the artefacts were used for. This process is respectful to the aboriginal community and could be an education tool for non aboriginal people.

Kind regards

Wendy Morgan
CEO GARI
Wenlissa01@hotmail.com
0414 964 657

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows

From: [Norfolk, Jennifer](#)
Sent: Friday, 16 September 2022 5:56 PM
To: darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com
Subject: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal

Dear Aboriginal stakeholders

Please find attached the draft Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Road.

The assessment has been undertaken to inform masterplan for the study area so as to amend the current precinct plan. The design has taken into consideration the development controls for the precinct and many of the Aboriginal sites and areas of high to moderate cultural significance are not expected to be impacted and have been retained within areas designated as open space.

If there are any preferences for long term management of the Aboriginal objects retrieved from the archaeological investigations please let us know. Previous assessment for the wider area have recommended a centralised keeping place for all Aboriginal objects within the Aerotropolis Precinct so as to be accessible to the Aboriginal community. Or if it is preferential we can investigate a safe reburial location within the study area.

An AHIP will be required as several AHIMS sites (isolated artefacts) have been registered across the study area and due to the time between registration and this assessment they could not be reidentified so impacts are unavoidable.

If you have any cultural knowledge for the study area or any comments on the assessment please provide any responses to this email

Thank you for your participation and contributions to this project so far

Regards,

Jennifer Norfolk

Senior Heritage Advisor / Archaeologist

Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd

Level 3, 101 Sussex Street, Sydney NSW 2000

PO Box Q1082, Queen Victoria Building, NSW 1230

☎ T +61 2 9259 3792

jennifer.norfolk@ecoaus.com.au

<http://www.ecoaus.com.au>



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This email (including any attachments) is confidential. If you are not the intended recipient you must not copy, use, disclose, distribute or rely on the information contained in it. If you have received this email in error, please notify the sender immediately by reply email and delete the email from your system. Confidentiality and legal privilege attached to this communication

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Phil Khan <philipkhan.acn@live.com.au>
Sent: Thursday, 6 October 2022 4:16 PM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: RE: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal

⚠ CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. **⚠**

Hi Jennifer,

Thank you for you draft ACHA report regarding 475 Badgerys Creek Rd, Badgerys Creek. We agree and support your recommendations.

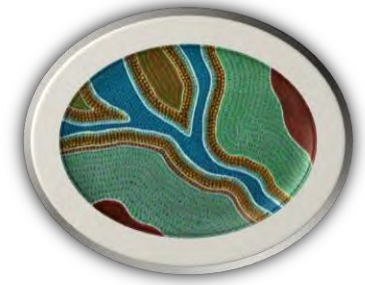
Kind Regards
Phil Khan



Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows 10

From: Norfolk, Jennifer <Jennifer.Norfolk@ecoaus.com.au>
Sent: Friday, September 16, 2022 5:55:36 PM
To: darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com <darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com>
Subject: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal

Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation



26 September 2022

Jennifer Norfolk
Senior Heritage Advisor / Archaeologist
Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd
Level 3, 101 Sussex Street
Sydney NSW 200

RE: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek.

Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation supports the draft ACHA and its recommendations as follows for **475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek.**

Waawaar Awaa supports:

Recommendation 1 - Conservation/ management areas.

- AHIMS sites that have been identified within areas of the planning proposal designated as open space areas be conserved and managed to ensure the cultural values of the Aboriginal sites and potential deposits be protected.
- It is recommended that prior to future developments a Construction Management Plan be developed to implement protection and awareness prior to any works.

Recommendation 2 - Targeted AHIP

- Apply for an AHIP prior to future development of the study area to cover impacts to AHIMS sites located within the proposed development footprint.

Recommendation 3 - Management of Aboriginal objects

- A keeping place or centralised burial location be identified for the entire Aerotropolis Precinct for long-term management of the retrieved artefacts.

Recommendation 4 – Interpretation of Aboriginal Cultural Values

- Expressions of Aboriginal culture across the landscape should be integral to the design process of future development to provide a clear distinction and be representative of the importance of Aboriginal cultural values in the Aerotropolis Precinct.
- Engaging Aboriginal artists to develop designs/artworks that depict both tangible and intangible aspects of traditional Aboriginal culture.

Recommendation 5 - Submit ACHA to AHIMS

- The ACHA should be submitted for registration on the AHIMS register within three months of completion.

Regards

Rodney Gunther

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Wendy Morgan <wenlissa01@hotmail.com>
Sent: Tuesday, 20 September 2022 3:25 PM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: RE: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 

Hi Jennifer,

Thank you for sending through the draft ACHA.

I note that Guntawang has been misspelt in the RAP consultation group can you please change it.

Guntawang would also like to support all artefacts should be reburied in a safe and protected area of the site, with access for the boarder community and articles saying what some of the artefacts were used for. This process is respectful to the aboriginal community and could be an education tool for non aboriginal people.

Kind regards

Wendy Morgan
CEO GARI
Wenlissa01@hotmail.com
0414 964 657

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows

From: [Norfolk, Jennifer](#)
Sent: Friday, 16 September 2022 5:56 PM
To: darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com
Subject: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal

DARUG CUSTODIAN

ABORIGINAL CORPORATION



DARUG CUSTODIAN
ABORIGINAL
CORPORATION

PO BOX 81 WINDSOR 2756
PHONE: 0245775181 FAX: 0245775098
MOBILE: 0415770163 Leanne Watson
0414962766 Justine Coplin
EMAIL: mulgokiwi@bigpond.com / justinecoplin@optusnet.com.au

Attention: ecological

Date:29/12/22

Subject: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek

Dear Jennifer

Our group is a non- profit organisation that has been active for over forty years in Western Sydney, we are a Darug community group with over three hundred members. The main aim in our constitution is the care of Darug sites, places, wildlife and to promote our culture and provide education on the Darug history.

Our group promotes Darug Culture and works on numerous projects that are culturally based as a proud and diverse group. It has been discussed by our group and with many consultants and researches that our history is generic and is usually from an early colonists perspective or solely based on archaeology and sites. These histories are adequate but they lack the people's stories and parts of important events and connections of the Darug people and also other Aboriginal people that now call this area home and have done so for numerous generations.

This area is significant to the Darug people due to the evidence of continued occupation, within close proximity to this project site there is a complex of significant sites.

Landscapes and landforms are significant to us for the information that they hold and the connection to Darug people. Aboriginal people (Darug) had a complex lifestyle that was based on respect and belonging to the land, all aspects of life and survival did not impact on

the land but helped to care for and conserve land and the sustenance that the land provided. As Darug people moved through the land there were no impacts left, although there was evidence of movement and lifestyle, the people moved through areas with knowledge of their areas

and followed signs that were left in the landscape. Darug people knew which areas were not to be entered and respected the areas that were sacred.

Knowledge of culture, lifestyle and lore have been part of Darug people's lives for thousands of years, this was passed down to the next generations and this started with birth and continued for a lifetime. Darug people spent a lifetime learning and as people grew older they passed through stages of knowledge, elders became elders with the learning of stages of knowledge not by their age, being an elder is part of the kinship system this was a very complicated system based on respect.

Darug sites are all connected, our country has a complex of sites that hold our heritage and past history, evidence of the Darug lifestyle and occupation are all across our country, due to the rapid development of Sydney many of our sites have been destroyed, our sites are thousands of years old and within the short period of time that Australia has been developed pre contact our sites have disappeared.

The Aboriginal cultural heritage consultation requirements for proponents Section 4.1.8 refers to "Aboriginal organisations representing Aboriginal people who hold cultural knowledge". Recent consultation meetings have revealed that many of these Aboriginal organisations and individuals do not hold cultural knowledge of the Western Sydney area. The increasing involvement of such parties in cultural heritage management means that genuine local Aboriginal organisations are unable to properly care for our cultural heritage.

Many Aboriginal organisations listed in the Heritage response letter do not contribute to the Aboriginal community of Western Sydney. Individuals listed in the Heritage response letter do not represent the community and while they may be consulted with, should not be employed for their own personal financial benefit.

Our organisation is committed to providing benefits back to our local Aboriginal community through such measures as funding the local Aboriginal juniors' touch football team, painting classes for the local children and donating money to various charities. Employment in cultural heritage activities is source of income that organisations such as ours can use to contribute to beneficial activities and support within the community.

Darug custodian Aboriginal Corporation's site officers have knowledge of Darug land, Darug Culture, Oral histories, landforms, sites, Darug history, wildlife, flora and legislative requirements. We have worked with consultants and developers for many years in Western

Sydney (Darug Land) for conservation, site works, developments and interpretation/education strategie.

Darug Custodian Aboriginal Corporation have received and reviewed the report 475 Badgerys Creek Rood, Badgerys Creek.

We support the recommendations set out in this report.

Our Country is the traditional land of the Darug people, who speak the Darug language. Our Country isn't defined or identified by government bodies and their agencies.

These agencies and bodies do not support the people of our Country and are not the traditional custodians and therefore should not be in a position to speak for the Darug people, Darug land or Darug knowledge.

Maintaining cultural protocols is fundamental in obtaining knowledge and invoking discussion for Country. To speak directly to and consult with the people of traditional lands, in this case the Darug people, is necessary to maintain correct protocol and acquire accurate knowledge.

It is culturally inappropriate for any Non-Darug person or group/s to speak on Darug cultural heritage.

Darug people are the only people that have the authority to speak for Darug Country, and hence should be the only peoples that can and must speak for Darug Country.

Please contact us with all further enquiries on the above contacts.

Regards



Justine Coplin

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Wendy Morgan <wenlissa01@hotmail.com>
Sent: Tuesday, 13 December 2022 10:18 AM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: RE: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal update

 **CAUTION:** This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. 

Hi Jennifer,

Guntawangs' cultural and heritage officer worked with Gandangara Local Aboriginal land council during the implementation phase of the Western Sydney Airport. He has extensive knowledge of the area and we have lived in the local area for over 40yrs. Our Cultural and Heritage Officer has would be of great benefit to your project, he is aware of the land and how our people used it. He has been on numerous archaeological dig in and around this location.

Guntawang members would like to wish you a very merry Christmas and a happy festive season

We look forward to working with you.

Warm regards

Wendy Morgan
CEO GARI
0414 964 657

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows

From: [Norfolk, Jennifer](#)
Sent: Tuesday, 13 December 2022 9:51 AM
To: darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com
Subject: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal update

Dear Aboriginal stakeholders

Please find attached the updated draft Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Road.

Norfolk, Jennifer

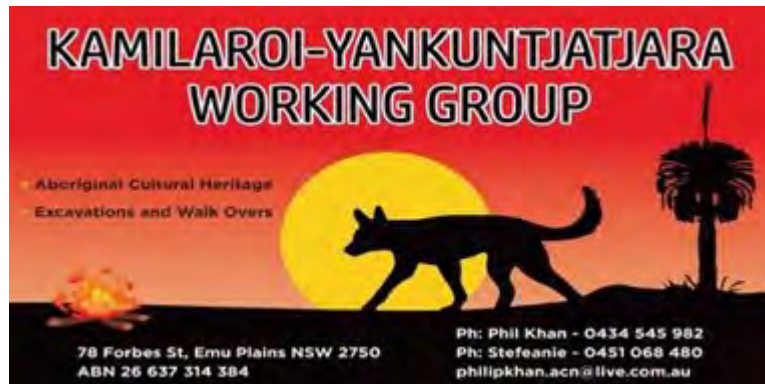
From: Phil Khan <philipkhan.acn@live.com.au>
Sent: Monday, 19 December 2022 2:11 PM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: RE: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal update

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Hi Jennifer,

Thank you for Draft ACHA, we would like to agree & support your recommendations regarding 475 Badgerys Creek. We look forward to working on this project with you and the team. Its been a pleasure working with you guys this year & we would like to Wish you all a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.

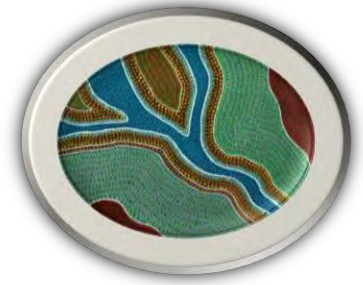
Kind Regards
Phil Khan



Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows 10

From: [Norfolk, Jennifer](#)
Sent: Tuesday, 13 December 2022 9:51 AM
To: darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com
Subject: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Planning proposal update

Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation



Jennifer Norfolk
Senior Heritage Advisor / Archaeologist
Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd
Level 3, 101 Sussex Street
Sydney NSW 2000

08 January 2023

RE: 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek.

Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation **supports** the draft **ACHAR** for the proposed development at **475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek** for the following reasons:

- Avoid or minimise harm to Aboriginal objects where possible.
- A Salvage excavation program be conducted for AHIMS ID 45-5-5371.
- All AHIMS sites that have been identified within areas of the planning proposal designated as open space be conserved and managed to ensure the cultural values of the Aboriginal sites and potential deposits be protected.
- A Construction Management Plan be developed to implement protection and awareness prior to any works that may occur in the future.
- Aboriginal community consultation will be undertaken in accordance with the OEH consultation requirements 2010.

regards

Waawaar Awaa Aboriginal Corporation

0410 580 962

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: justinecoplin@optusnet.com.au
Sent: Tuesday, 22 April 2025 11:42 AM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: Re: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Masterplan update and AHIP

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Warami Jennifer

The Artefacts retrieved from the testing and salvage should be reburied on site. the designated area should be machine excavated to 600cm to a metre deep, all artefacts be removed from plastic, placed in paper bark and placed in hole. so over time they can disperse through the country.

Didyarigur

Justine Coplin

I pay my respect to elders past present and emerging.

Yana muday nurawa diyi nangamili

Walk softly on country our dreaming is forever.

On Sat Apr 19 2025 Norfolk, Jennifer <Jennifer.Norfolk@ecoaus.com.au> wrote:

----- Original Message -----

Dear Aboriginal stakeholders

Please find attached the updated draft Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Road.

The Masterplan for the property is almost approved and Ingham Property Group and planning the Civil Works stages to prepare for the site for future development. The Civil works will be undertaken in stages and an AHIP is required to cover the works. The AHIP will cover the entirety of the Masterplan footprint and the ACHA has been amended with the relevant updated information.

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Wendy Morgan <Wenlissa01@hotmail.com>
Sent: Tuesday, 29 April 2025 3:51 PM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: RE: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Masterplan update and AHIP

⚠ CAUTION: This email originated from an external sender. Verify the source before opening links or attachments. **⚠**

Hi Jennifer,

Thank you for sending through the DRAFT ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek -Masterplan update and AHIP.

Guntawang Aboriginal Resources Inc (GARI) supports all of the recommendations in the report, we have nothing else to offer.

Kind regards

Wendy Morgan
CEO GARI
0414 964 657

From: Norfolk, Jennifer <Jennifer.Norfolk@ecoaus.com.au>
Sent: Saturday, 19 April 2025 11:47 PM
To: GLALC Culture&Heritage <Culture&Heritage@glalc.org.au>; Reception <Reception@glalc.org.au>
Subject: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Masterplan update and AHIP

Dear Aboriginal stakeholders

Please find attached the updated draft Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Road.

The Masterplan for the property is almost approved and Ingham Property Group and planning the Civil Works stages to prepare for the site for future development. The Civil works will be undertaken in stages and an AHIP is required to cover the works. The AHIP will cover the entirety of the Masterplan footprint and the ACHA has been amended with the relevant updated information.

If you have any further comments on the ACHA assessment, please provide any responses to this email by 17 May 2025

Thank you for your participation and contributions to this project

Regards,



Jennifer Norfolk
Associate Heritage Advisor/ Archaeologist

P: +61 2 9259 3792

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Carolyn .H <cazadirect@live.com>
Sent: Friday, 9 May 2025 11:03 AM
To: Norfolk, Jennifer
Subject: Re: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Masterplan update and AHIP
Attachments: Narrbang Brochure.pdf

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Contact: Carolyn Hickey
Mobile: 0411650057
Email: Cazadirect@live.com
Address: 73 Russell St, Emu Plains, NSW 2750
ABN: 20 616 970 327

Hi Jennifer,

Thank you for sharing the updated draft Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Road. I have thoroughly reviewed the document and I fully support the information presented in the assessment.

I am excited to introduce you to our new cultural initiative that we've developed, which is a more respectful way of returning our artefacts back to their country. Please find attached a brochure for our Narrbang bags, a kangaroo skin bag created specifically for repatriations. This change has been long overdue. I would like to include this method if any repatriation is needed.

We believe it is a significant step towards honouring the vessel that our artefacts are placed in and repatriated. The Narrbang bags represent a more respectful approach, emphasizing cultural sensitivity and respect for the artefacts and their origins. We hope you find this initiative as meaningful as we do.

Kind Regards,

Carolyn Hickey

Traditional Owner and Deerubbin Land Council Member

<https://wiyala.com.au/>

I have attached A1 Indigenous Services Insurances.

A1 INDIGENOUS SERVICES, Represents over 100 Indigenous Locals

A1 Indigenous Services is a 100% Indigenous-owned Australian company offering a range of services to the construction industry. Our mission is to commit to an innovative approach for a better future for Indigenous employment and community, while improving ways to close the gap in Aboriginal participation in the construction industry. We are dedicated to building strength in Aboriginal communities and our Indigenous labour force.



A1 Indigenous Services is a member of the NSW Indigenous Chamber of Commerce (NSWICC). A business or enterprise carrying the NSWICC Assured logo has met national policy requirements as upheld by FACCI, ensuring that it is identified as a First Nations business owner or entrepreneur and that it demonstrates compliance with government and industry regulators.



From: Norfolk, Jennifer <Jennifer.Norfolk@ecoaus.com.au>

Sent: Saturday, 19 April 2025 11:47 PM

To: GLALC Culture&Heritage <Culture&Heritage@glalc.org.au>; Reception <Reception@glalc.org.au>

Subject: Draft ACHA for 475 Badgerys Creek Road, Badgerys Creek - Masterplan update and AHIP

Dear Aboriginal stakeholders

Please find attached the updated draft Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Road.

The Masterplan for the property is almost approved and Ingham Property Group and planning the Civil Works stages to prepare for the site for future development. The Civil works will be undertaken in stages and an AHIP is required to cover the works. The AHIP will cover the entirety of the Masterplan footprint and the ACHA has been amended with the relevant updated information.

If you have any further comments on the ACHA assessment, please provide any responses to this email by 17 May 2025

Thank you for your participation and contributions to this project

Regards,



Jennifer Norfolk
Associate Heritage Advisor/ Archaeologist

P: +61 2 9259 3792
W: ecoaus.com.au

Level 13, 420 George Street, Sydney, NSW 2000 | Australia



Eco Logical Australia acknowledges Traditional Custodians of Gadigal Country and recognises the continuing connection to lands, waters and communities. We pay our respect to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander cultures; and to Elders past and present. Through this acknowledgement we commit to ongoing learning and understanding on our journey to reconciliation.

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PROJECT UPDATES

Attached on the following pages.

Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Norfolk, Jennifer
Sent: Friday, 8 December 2023 9:02 AM
To: darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com
Cc: Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation; wokacorp@yahoo.com; Glenda Chalker; philip khan; cal.slater61@gmail.com; Carolyn .H; Bo Field; Rodney Gunther; Scott Franks; Wendy Morgan; barrabyculturalservices@gmail.com; justinecoplin@optusnet.com.au; Clive Freeman; lilly carroll ngambaaculturalconnections@hotmail.com; mundawari.hc@gmail.com; wurrumay@hotmail.com; yulayculturalservices@gmail.com
Subject: Project Update December 2023 - 475 Badgerys Creek ACHA

Dear Registered Aboriginal Parties

This is another project update for the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Rd at Badgerys Creek NSW. The ACHA is still with the client, no updates to the reporting or impact assessment.

We are keeping community consultation active. I will provide regular updates on the progress of the ACHA assessment.

If you have any questions let me know

Regards,

Jennifer Norfolk
Senior Heritage Advisor / Archaeologist

Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd
Level 13, 420 George Street, Sydney NSW 2000
PO Box Q1082, Queen Victoria Building, NSW 1230

☎ T +61 2 9259 3792
jennifer.norfolk@ecoaus.com.au
<http://www.ecoaus.com.au>



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From: Norfolk, Jennifer
Sent: Tuesday, June 6, 2023 4:23 PM
To: Darren Duncan LALC <darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com>
Subject: Project Update June 2023 - 475 Badgerys Creek ACHA

Dear Registered Aboriginal Parties

Project update for the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Rd at Badgerys Creek NSW. The ACHA is with the client, no updates to the reporting or impact assessment, recommendations are the same.

We are keeping community consultation active. I will provide regular updates on the progress of the ACHA assessment.

Regards,

Jennifer Norfolk

Senior Heritage Advisor / Archaeologist

Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd

Level 13, 420 George Street, Sydney NSW 2000

PO Box Q1082, Queen Victoria Building, NSW 1230

☎ T +61 2 9259 3792

jennifer.norfolk@ecoaus.com.au

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Norfolk, Jennifer

From: Norfolk, Jennifer
Sent: Wednesday, 4 December 2024 11:17 AM
To: darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com
Cc: Corroboree Aboriginal Corporation; wokacorp@yahoo.com; Glenda Chalker; philip khan; cal.slater61@gmail.com; Carolyn .H; Bo Field; Rodney Gunther; Scott Franks; Wendy Morgan; barrabyculturalservices@gmail.com; justinecoplin@optusnet.com.au; Clive Freeman; lilly carroll ngambaaculturalconnections@hotmail.com; mundawari.hc@gmail.com; wurrumay@hotmail.com; yulayculturalservices@gmail.com
Subject: Project Update December 2024 - 475 Badgerys Creek ACHA

Hi Everyone

This is another project update for the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Rd at Badgerys Creek NSW. The master plan layout for property is still being reviewed based off RFI responses from the government agencies.

We are keeping community consultation active in case we need to update the impact assessment in the reporting or potential further fieldwork is required.

If you have any questions let me know

Regards,



Jennifer Norfolk
Associate Heritage Advisor/ Archaeologist

P: +61 2 9259 3792
W: ecoaus.com.au

Level 13, 420 George Street, Sydney, NSW 2000 | Australia



Eco Logical Australia acknowledges Traditional Custodians of Gadigal Country and recognises the continuing connection to lands, waters and communities. We pay our respect to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander cultures; and to Elders past and present. Through this acknowledgement we commit to ongoing learning and understanding on our journey to reconciliation.

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From: Norfolk, Jennifer
Sent: Thursday, June 6, 2024 9:17 AM
To: Darren Duncan LALC <darrenjohnduncan@gmail.com>
Subject: Project Update June 2024 - 475 Badgerys Creek ACHA

Dear Registered Aboriginal Parties

This is another project update for the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment for 475 Badgerys Creek Rd at Badgerys Creek NSW. The master plan layout for property is still being reviewed.

We are keeping community consultation active. I will provide regular updates on the progress of the ACHA assessment.

Regards,

Jennifer Norfolk

Senior Heritage Advisor / Archaeologist

Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd

Level 13, 420 George Street, Sydney NSW 2000

PO Box Q1082, Queen Victoria Building, NSW 1230

☎ T +61 2 9259 3792

jennifer.norfolk@ecoaus.com.au

<http://www.ecoaus.com.au>



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Appendix B AHIMS Database Searches



AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 968994

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
45-5-2659	B66	AGD	56	289990	6246750	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2661	B63	AGD	56	291450	6245880	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2666	B85	AGD	56	290000	6244893	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2674	B100	AGD	56	290870	6245740	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2677	B16	AGD	56	291830	6244780	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-5057	B120	GDA	56	290162	6246756	Open site	Valid	Grinding Groove + 1		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Mrs. Jo Didden							
45-5-2767	B53	AGD	56	292070	6247620	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		105389
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-5162	BCBW18 AS 01	GDA	56	293069	6247136	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont, Mr. Ryan Taddeucci							
45-5-5373	BCLL IF01	GDA	56	292819	6246192	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills, Ms. Hannah Morris							
45-5-5376	BCLL RT02	GDA	56	293065	6246202	Open site	Not a Site	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) :-		
	Contact	Recorders	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills, Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu							
45-5-2586	B3	AGD	56	290240	6247220	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-	Isolated Find	
	Contact	Recorders	Mr. Kelvin Officer							
45-5-2780	B65	AGD	56	291310	6246110	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2624	B 34	AGD	56	291750	6244890	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-5930	Western Road AFT 1	GDA	56	293864	6246696	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Mr. Matthew Kelleher, Kelleher Nightingale Consulting Pty Ltd (Generic users)							
45-5-2814	B103	AGD	56	290250	6247270	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-5375	BCLL RT01	GDA	56	293109	6246170	Open site	Not a Site	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) :-		
	Contact	Recorders	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills, Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu							
45-5-2798	B27	AGD	56	291650	6245090	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		

Report generated by AHIMS Web Service on 28/01/2025 for Jennifer Norfolk for the following area at Datum :GDA, Zone : 56, Eastings : 289875.0 - 293875.0, Northings : 6244469.0 - 6248469.0 with a Buffer of 0 meters.. Number of Aboriginal sites and Aboriginal objects found is 85

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 968994

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2630	B 40	AGD	56	291900	6247660	Open site	Valid	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) :		105389
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2662	B61	AGD	56	291100	6245450	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2676	B98	AGD	56	291840	6245800	Open site	Destroyed	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) :		
	Contact	Recorders	Hilton Naden					Permits		
45-5-2656	B102	AGD	56	290400	6247070	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2694	B52	AGD	56	290550	6246580	Open site	Not a Site	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) :		103124
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd,Mr.James Hammond					Permits		
45-5-2704	B13	AGD	56	291370	6246850	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-5163	BCBW18 AS 03	GDA	56	293557	6247292	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont,Mr.Ryan Taddeucci					Permits		
45-5-5165	BCBW18 IF 01	GDA	56	293014	6246939	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont,Mr.Ryan Taddeucci					Permits		
45-5-5372	BCLL PAD01	GDA	56	293117	6246205	Open site	Valid	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) :-		
	Contact	Recorders	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills,Ms.Hannah Morris					Permits		
45-5-2627	B 37	AGD	56	290500	6244900	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-5703	PADLR	GDA	56	292447	6248462	Open site	Valid	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) :-		
	Contact	Recorders	City Plan Services - Sydney,Mr.Jakub Czastka					Permits		
45-5-5696	LR01	GDA	56	292420	6248348	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	City Plan Services - Sydney,Mr.Jakub Czastka					Permits		
45-5-5933	Rossmore Grange AFT 1	GDA	56	292940	6244595	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Mr.Matthew Kelleher,Kelleher Nightingale Consulting Pty Ltd (Generic users)					Permits		
45-5-2660	B64	AGD	56	291300	6246000	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		

Report generated by AHIMS Web Service on 28/01/2025 for Jennifer Norfolk for the following area at Datum :GDA, Zone : 56, Eastings : 289875.0 - 293875.0, Northings : 6244469.0 - 6248469.0 with a Buffer of 0 meters.. Number of Aboriginal sites and Aboriginal objects found is 85

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 968994

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
45-5-2682	B75	AGD	56	291640	6247700	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		102196,105389
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2695	B51	AGD	56	290150	6246420	Open site	Not a Site	Artefact :-		103124
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-4099	BC-EX01-11	GDA	56	291932	6247569	Open site	Valid	Artefact : 11		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2813	B104	AGD	56	290300	6247520	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-4098	BC-01-09	GDA	56	292062	6247272	Open site	Valid	Artefact : 1		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-5083	B160	GDA	56	291510	6247663	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2626	B 36	AGD	56	291060	6244350	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2785	B 107	AGD	56	291550	6245560	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2787	B 110	AGD	56	291250	6246230	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-5697	LR02	GDA	56	292433	6248429	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-5842	Rossmore Grange	GDA	56	293095	6245035	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-, Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-0517	Badgery's Creek / Longleys Road Badgery's Creek	AGD	56	291940	6247650	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-	Open Camp Site	1018,105389
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2616	B 28	AGD	56	291700	6244980	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2691	B60	GDA	56	290970	6245611	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2703	B12	AGD	56	289840	6246320	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2772	B33	AGD	56	290480	6244800	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									
45-5-2812	B105	AGD	56	289920	6245360	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact									
	Recorders									

Report generated by AHIMS Web Service on 28/01/2025 for Jennifer Norfolk for the following area at Datum :GDA, Zone : 56, Eastings : 289875.0 - 293875.0, Northings : 6244469.0 - 6248469.0 with a Buffer of 0 meters.. Number of Aboriginal sites and Aboriginal objects found is 85

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 968994

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
45-5-5084	B161	GDA	56	290387	6246994	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Miss. Jasmine Fenyvesi					Permits		
45-5-5085	B162	GDA	56	291157	6248456	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Miss. Jasmine Fenyvesi					Permits		
45-5-5370	BCLL AS1	GDA	56	291175	6246791	Open site	Partially Destroyed	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) :- Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills, Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu					Permits		
45-5-2675	B99	AGD	56	291950	6246080	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2683	B76	AGD	56	291860	6247720	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		105389
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2686	B72	AGD	56	290800	6246500	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		102196
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2690	B59	AGD	56	291550	6247420	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2766	B108	AGD	56	292300	6246010	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-5090	B158	GDA	56	291916	6247879	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		105389
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Miss. Jasmine Fenyvesi					Permits		
45-5-5164	BCBW18 AS 02	GDA	56	293128	6246842	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont, Mr. Ryan Taddeucci					Permits		
45-5-5374	BCLL ST01	GDA	56	292766	6246163	Open site	Not a Site	Modified Tree (Carved or Scarred) :-		
	Contact	Recorders	GML Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills, Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu					Permits		
45-5-2619	B 29	AGD	56	291970	6244700	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Kerry Navin					Permits		
45-5-2625	B 35	AGD	56	291550	6244330	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2786	B 109	AGD	56	291360	6246530	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-2685	B74	AGD	56	291520	6247320	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					Permits		
45-5-5773	WSSRRC (Western Sydney Sustainable Rd Resource Centre)	GDA	56	293806	6247411	Open site	Valid	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) :-		

Report generated by AHIMS Web Service on 28/01/2025 for Jennifer Norfolk for the following area at Datum :GDA, Zone : 56, Eastings : 289875.0 - 293875.0, Northings : 6244469.0 - 6248469.0 with a Buffer of 0 meters.. Number of Aboriginal sites and Aboriginal objects found is 85

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AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 968994

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
	Contact	Recorders	Artefact Heritage and Environment - Pyrmont, Miss Lily (artefact) Hackell							
45-5-0213	South Creek;	AGD	56	293700	6247000	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-	Open Camp Site	104106
	Contact	Recorders	Ms.Laila Haglund							
45-5-2658	B67	AGD	56	290150	6246700	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2672	B97	AGD	56	291270	6245510	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2673	B101	AGD	56	290320	6246980	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2684	B73	GDA	56	291171	6246988	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney -							
45-5-2693	B55	AGD	56	290310	6246680	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2705	B15	AGD	56	291000	6248120	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-5175	B167	GDA	56	291064	6248281	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Miss Jasmine Fenyvesi							
45-5-5598	INGHAM IF1	GDA	56	291433	6245246	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Austral Archaeology, Mr. Declan (gml) Coman							
45-5-2583	B 30	AGD	56	292370	6244490	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-	Open Camp Site	
	Contact	Recorders	Mr. Kelvin Officer							
45-5-2779	B17	AGD	56	291060	6244300	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2623	B 68	AGD	56	289800	6246810	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Kerry Navin							
45-5-3096	B58	AGD	56	290530	6246180	Open site	Destroyed	Artefact : 2		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-2669	B96	AGD	56	291270	6245670	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-5055	B118	GDA	56	290118	6246822	Open site	Valid	Artefact : 1		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Mrs. Jo Dibden							
45-5-2769	B-14	AGD	56	292070	6247700	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		105389
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd							
45-5-5067	B130	GDA	56	290085	6246717	Open site	Valid	Artefact : 1		
	Contact	Recorders	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Mrs. Jo Dibden							
45-5-5081	B157	GDA	56	292146	6248243	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		105389

Report generated by AHIMS Web Service on 28/01/2025 for Jennifer Norfolk for the following area at Datum : GDA, Zone : 56, Eastings : 289875.0 - 293875.0, Northings : 6244469.0 - 6248469.0 with a Buffer of 0 meters. Number of Aboriginal sites and Aboriginal objects found is 85

This information is not guaranteed to be free from error omission. Heritage NSW and its employees disclaim liability for any act done or omission made on the information and consequences of such acts or omission.



AHIMS Web Services (AWS)

Extensive search - Site list report

Your Ref/PO Number : 21SYD19853

Client Service ID : 968994

SiteID	SiteName	Datum	Zone	Easting	Northing	Context	Site Status **	SiteFeatures	SiteTypes	Reports
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd, Miss Jasmine Fenyvesi					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-5371	BCLL PAD02	GDA	56	291429	6246217	Open site	Partially Destroyed	Potential Archaeological Deposit (PAD) :-		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	GMI, Heritage Pty Ltd - Surry Hills, Eco Logical Australia Pty Ltd - Sydney - Individu					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-5597	INGHAM AS1	GDA	56	291433	6245246	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Austral Archaeology, Mr. Declan (gmi) Coman					<u>Permits</u>		
45-5-2644	B 26	AGD	56	291550	6245110	Open site	Valid	Artefact :-		
	<u>Contact</u>	<u>Recorders</u>	Navin Officer Heritage Consultants Pty Ltd					<u>Permits</u>		
	Gandangara I.A.L.C - Liverpool									

** Site Status

Valid - The site has been recorded and accepted onto the system as valid

Destroyed - The site has been completely impacted or harmed usually as consequence of permit activity but sometimes also after natural events. There is nothing left of the site on the ground but proponents should proceed with caution.

Partially Destroyed - The site has been only partially impacted or harmed usually as consequence of permit activity but sometimes also after natural events. There might be parts or sections of the original site still present on the ground

Not a site - The site has been originally entered and accepted onto AHIMS as a valid site but after further investigations it was decided it is NOT an aboriginal site. Impact of this type of site does not require permit but Heritage NSW should be notified

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