

CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN (CPTED) ANALYSIS No 6-16 ATCHISON STREET, ST LEONARDS

Crime Data & Research

Consideration has been given to trends in crime rates of selected offences from 2003 to 2007 for the Lane Cove, North Sydney and Willoughby Local Government Areas (LGAs) released by the NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research (BOCSAR) (see attached). More specifically the trends in recorded crimes for 2005 to 2009 for North Sydney LGA (see **Table 1** below).

With the exception of malicious damage in the Willoughby LGA, crime trends across the Lane Cove, North Sydney and Willoughby LGAs have been either stable or reduced over the 2003-2007 periods (see attached tables).

Table 1: Trends in Recorded Crime Statistics, 2005 to 2009

Offence category	Annual percentage change 2008 to 2009	Average annual percentage change 2005 to 2009
Murder*	N.A.	N.A.
Assault - domestic violence related	Stable	Stable
Assault - non-domestic violence related	Stable	Stable
Sexual assault	N.A.	N.A.
Indecent assault, act of indecency and other sexual offences	Stable	Stable
Robbery without a weapon	Stable	Stable
Robbery with a firearm	N.A.	N.A.
Robbery with a weapon not a firearm	N.A.	N.A.
Break and enter dwelling	Down by 29.8%	Stable
Break and enter non-dwelling	Stable	Down by 11.5%
Motor vehicle theft	Down by 25.9%	Down by 9.8%
Steal from motor vehicle	Down by 52.0%	Down by 12.7%
Steal from retail store	Stable	Stable
Steal from dwelling	Stable	Stable
Steal from person	Stable	Down by 14.3%
Fraud	Stable	Stable
Malicious damage to property	Stable	Down by 4.6%

There are no current concerns in relation to levels of crime and safety that would impact significantly on the proposed development.

Design Issues

Consistent with the widespread implementation of defensible space guidelines in the 1970s, most implementations of CPTED as of 2004 are based solely upon the theory that the proper design and effective use of the built environment can reduce crime, reduce the fear of crime, and improve the quality of life. Built environment implementations of CPTED seek to dissuade offenders from committing crimes by manipulating the built environment in which those crimes proceed from or occur. The four most common built environment strategies are:-

- natural surveillance;
- natural access control;
- territorial reinforcement; and
- special management.

Natural surveillance and access control strategies limit the opportunity for crime. Territorial reinforcement promotes social control through a variety of measures. The following table demonstrates the proposed projects key design responses to CPTED principles as requested by the Director Generals requirements within the key issues No. 4.

CPTED design response

CPTED PRINCIPLE	DESIGN RESPONSE
Surveillance	<p>The proposed development incorporates mixed use concepts to improve upon passive surveillance as well as fundamental design rules to decrease the number of spaces where loitering may become a problem. Passive surveillance is improved as residential units are positioned above refreshment and recreational space improving safety of the area particularly at night.</p> <p>It is intended that development will have an active environment after business hours giving good passive surveillance to the residential occupants and an active public domain. Strong visual links through the cross site links promote this endeavour.</p> <p>Natural surveillance of areas lowers the likelihood of vandalism and crime. Clear sight lines and the proximity of dwellings and retail areas to the public domain assist in creating a safer environment.</p> <p>Providing cross site links enhances the passive surveillance of the site</p>

	<p>ground plane.</p> <p>In addition:-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Residential apartments front all boundaries of the site allowing good passive surveillance of the entire site. • Direct entry from both lobbies on Atchison St allows clear visibility of those entering and exiting the premises. • All public seating is high visible as it is located throughout public domain thoroughfare.
<p>Access Control</p>	<p>The location of the pedestrian entry along Atchison Street and vehicular entry from Atchison lane results in an effective separation from the vehicle access and avoids pedestrian vehicle conflict.</p> <p>The proposed Car Parking on site is situated within secure basement parking. Access to these parking spaces is limited to residents and “hotel” occupants only.</p> <p>The use of security shutters/swipe card access to residential car parking level, lifts that service residential levels, and accessibility to the residential levels are to be implemented and maintained. Separate swipe card access will be used for hotel users and residents.</p> <p>The use of this technology is necessary to ensure effective use of physical and symbolic barriers to attract, channel or restrict the movement of people to minimise opportunities to commit crime.</p> <p>An intercom system will be installed to all apartments whilst video intercom systems for penthouse apartments and CBUS security for penthouse apartments are proposed.</p>
<p>Territorial Reinforcement</p>	<p>The design of the proposal incorporate aspects which define and distinguish areas strictly for private residential use/access from the areas utilised for public and semi-public purposes.</p> <p>There are multiple pedestrian connections to separate the Hotel and Residential lobbies which front a paved forecourt, each with a different character.</p> <p>Landscaping and built form helps separate areas and gives unique characteristics to open spaces. Vegetation improves the aesthetics of an</p>

	<p>area while providing shade during warmer months. Vegetation may inhibit the success of an area through poor maintenance. Pruning and species selection is crucial to improving safety and creating spaces within an area.</p> <p>Cafe/restaurant and Hotel function promotes activation of the public domain, encouraging constant movement and activity on the site.</p>
<p>Space Management</p>	<p>The creation of a well-kept and attractive space will help to attract more people, and thus reduce the likelihood of crime occurring through increased passive surveillance. The use of quality design combined with the implementation of an appropriate management, upkeep and cleaning strategies will reinforce perceptions of safety.</p>

It is accepted that mixed use development does not constitute an increased crime risk. It operations accords with other centre activities, with pedestrian and vehicle movements to and from the site and its immediate surrounds, generating purposeful presence. The design of the development reflects opportunities for appropriate “security design” based on CPTED principles.

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
2005 - 2009
Recorded Criminal Incidents**

Lane Cove Local Government Area

Type of offence		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
		Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Homicide	Murder*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Attempted murder	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Murder accessory, conspiracy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Manslaughter*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Driving causing death^	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault	Domestic violence related assault	33	103.9	24	75.7	27	84.8	33	104.3	24	75.9
	Non-domestic violence related assault	59	185.8	61	192.3	51	160.1	58	183.3	48	151.7
	Assault Police	3	9.4	0	0.0	1	3.1	1	3.2	1	3.2
Sexual offences	Sexual assault	1	3.1	3	9.5	4	12.6	4	12.6	0	0.0
	Indecent assault, act of indecency	7	22.0	4	12.6	9	28.3	4	12.6	6	19.0
	Other sexual offences	5	15.7	2	6.3	3	9.4	1	3.2	2	6.3
Abduction and kidnapping		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2
Robbery	Robbery without a weapon	7	22.0	7	22.1	5	15.7	5	15.8	8	25.3
	Robbery with a firearm	2	6.3	1	3.2	1	3.1	2	6.3	1	3.2
	Robbery with a weapon not a firearm	7	22.0	3	9.5	2	6.3	1	3.2	3	9.5
Blackmail and extortion		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Harassment, threatening behaviour and private nuisance		26	81.9	41	129.3	30	94.2	35	110.6	40	126.4
Other offences against the person		2	6.3	4	12.6	3	9.4	4	12.6	2	6.3
Theft	Break and enter dwelling	154	485.1	149	469.7	203	637.2	319	1008.3	121	382.5
	Break and enter non-dwelling	122	384.3	98	308.9	88	276.2	55	173.8	57	180.2
	Receiving or handling stolen goods	9	28.3	5	15.8	1	3.1	8	25.3	10	31.6
	Motor vehicle theft	64	201.6	80	252.2	67	210.3	60	189.6	39	123.3
	Steal from motor vehicle	171	538.6	156	491.8	340	1067.3	242	764.9	113	357.2
	Steal from retail store	33	103.9	27	85.1	17	53.4	16	50.6	16	50.6
	Steal from dwelling	62	195.3	77	242.7	61	191.5	65	205.4	37	116.9
	Steal from person	19	59.8	22	69.4	14	43.9	16	50.6	10	31.6
	Stock theft	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Fraud	129	406.3	155	488.6	110	345.3	199	629.0	173	546.8
	Other theft	125	393.7	115	362.5	95	298.2	97	306.6	90	284.5
Arson		13	40.9	23	72.5	13	40.8	11	34.8	6	19.0
Malicious damage to property		247	778.0	308	971.0	274	860.1	212	670.1	195	616.3

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
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Recorded Criminal Incidents**

Lane Cove Local Government Area

Type of offence	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Drug offences										
Possession and/or use of cocaine	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2	2	6.3
Possession and/or use of narcotics	0	0.0	2	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Possession and/or use of cannabis	12	37.8	7	22.1	8	25.1	8	25.3	19	60.1
Possession and/or use of amphetamines	1	3.1	0	0.0	3	9.4	3	9.5	0	0.0
Possession and/or use of ecstasy	0	0.0	1	3.2	3	9.4	1	3.2	2	6.3
Possession and/or use of other drugs	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2	2	6.3
Dealing, trafficking in cocaine	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dealing, trafficking in narcotics	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dealing, trafficking in cannabis	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2	1	3.2
Dealing, trafficking in amphetamines	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dealing, trafficking in ecstasy	0	0.0	1	3.2	3	9.4	0	0.0	1	3.2
Dealing, trafficking in other drugs	0	0.0	1	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2
Cultivating cannabis	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2
Manufacture drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Importing drugs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2	0	0.0
Other drug offences	4	12.6	2	6.3	7	22.0	3	9.5	4	12.6
Prohibited and regulated weapons offences	15	47.2	11	34.7	5	15.7	5	15.8	9	28.4
Disorderly conduct										
Trespass	14	44.1	6	18.9	7	22.0	10	31.6	10	31.6
Offensive conduct	3	9.4	4	12.6	1	3.1	2	6.3	0	0.0
Offensive language	2	6.3	0	0.0	2	6.3	2	6.3	3	9.5
Criminal intent	4	12.6	0	0.0	4	12.6	3	9.5	4	12.6
Betting and gaming offences	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	1	3.2	0	0.0
Liquor offences	22	69.3	55	173.4	49	153.8	21	66.4	13	41.1
Pornography offences	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2	1	3.2
Prostitution offences	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.3	0	0.0
Against justice procedures										
Escape custody	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Breach Apprehended Violence Order	8	25.2	10	31.5	10	31.4	12	37.9	8	25.3
Breach bail conditions	4	12.6	5	15.8	16	50.2	16	50.6	24	75.9
Fail to appear	0	0.0	1	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Resist or hinder officer	2	6.3	5	15.8	9	28.3	7	22.1	3	9.5
Other offences against justice procedures	0	0.0	1	3.2	0	0.0	2	6.3	1	3.2

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
2005 - 2009
Recorded Criminal Incidents**

Lane Cove Local Government Area

Type of offence	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Driving offences[^]										
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs [^]	0	0.0	2	6.3	3	9.4	2	6.3	1	3.2
Dangerous or negligent driving [^]	132	415.8	102	321.6	103	323.3	85	268.7	87	275.0
Driving while licence cancelled or suspended [^]	24	75.6	33	104.0	18	56.5	32	101.1	29	91.7
Driving without a licence [^]	72	226.8	47	148.2	50	157.0	62	196.0	59	186.5
Driving licence offences, nec [^]	169	532.3	107	337.3	139	436.3	143	452.0	151	477.3
Registration offences [^]	236	743.4	168	529.6	220	690.6	160	505.7	181	572.1
Roadworthiness offences [^]	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.3	1	3.2	0	0.0
Exceeding the prescribed content of alcohol limit [^]	89	280.3	89	280.6	88	276.2	93	294.0	74	233.9
Exceeding legal speed limit [^]	1190	3748.4	505	1592.0	396	1243.1	480	1517.2	722	2282.1
Parking offences [^]	4	12.6	4	12.6	3	9.4	2	6.3	10	31.6
Other regulatory driving offences [^]	2155	6788.0	1655	5217.4	727	2282.1	554	1751.1	480	1517.2
Transport regulatory offences	46	144.9	78	245.9	64	200.9	91	287.6	96	303.4
Other offences	11	34.6	12	37.8	19	59.6	16	50.6	27	85.3

* Number of recorded victims.

[^] Number of legal actions commenced by the NSW Police Force, rather than the number of incidents recorded.

Legal actions include infringement notices, court referrals, warnings, formal cautions under the Young Offenders Act and Youth Conference referrals.

The driving offences reported will accord with those in the Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC).

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
2005 - 2009
Recorded Criminal Incidents**

North Sydney Local Government Area

Type of offence		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
		Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Homicide	Murder*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	4.8
	Attempted murder	2	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Murder accessory, conspiracy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Manslaughter*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Driving causing death^	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	9.6
Assault	Domestic violence related assault	91	148.6	90	145.4	91	145.7	93	148.4	92	146.8
	Non-domestic violence related assault	250	408.1	216	349.0	243	388.9	246	392.5	227	362.2
	Assault Police	11	18.0	11	17.8	13	20.8	15	23.9	15	23.9
Sexual offences	Sexual assault	16	26.1	11	17.8	9	14.4	11	17.6	18	28.7
	Indecent assault, act of indecency	15	24.5	9	14.5	14	22.4	24	38.3	19	30.3
	Other sexual offences	7	11.4	13	21.0	13	20.8	14	22.3	3	4.8
Abduction and kidnapping		1	1.6	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery	Robbery without a weapon	20	32.7	19	30.7	24	38.4	22	35.1	21	33.5
	Robbery with a firearm	3	4.9	2	3.2	4	6.4	5	8.0	3	4.8
	Robbery with a weapon not a firearm	30	49.0	15	24.2	10	16.0	13	20.7	13	20.7
Blackmail and extortion		0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0
Harassment, threatening behaviour and private nuisance		105	171.4	96	155.1	138	220.9	111	177.1	126	201.1
Other offences against the person		13	21.2	11	17.8	8	12.8	12	19.1	8	12.8
Theft	Break and enter dwelling	403	657.9	540	872.5	505	808.3	520	829.8	365	582.4
	Break and enter non-dwelling	345	563.2	320	517.0	258	413.0	160	255.3	212	338.3
	Receiving or handling stolen goods	30	49.0	24	38.8	24	38.4	39	62.2	24	38.3
	Motor vehicle theft	151	246.5	137	221.4	182	291.3	135	215.4	100	159.6
	Steal from motor vehicle	440	718.3	490	791.7	730	1168.4	533	850.5	256	408.5
	Steal from retail store	94	153.5	81	130.9	71	113.6	105	167.5	111	177.1
	Steal from dwelling	152	248.1	151	244.0	159	254.5	153	244.1	139	221.8
	Steal from person	165	269.4	118	190.7	118	188.9	89	142.0	89	142.0
	Stock theft	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.2	0	0.0
	Fraud	485	791.8	386	623.7	303	485.0	377	601.6	450	718.1
	Other theft	571	932.2	477	770.7	448	717.1	337	537.8	323	515.4
Arson		18	29.4	11	17.8	6	9.6	6	9.6	4	6.4
Malicious damage to property		679	1108.5	603	974.3	639	1022.8	503	802.6	562	896.8

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
2005 - 2009
Recorded Criminal Incidents**

North Sydney Local Government Area

Type of offence		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
		Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Drug offences	Possession and/or use of cocaine	6	9.8	4	6.5	1	1.6	18	28.7	5	8.0
	Possession and/or use of narcotics	2	3.3	1	1.6	4	6.4	0	0.0	1	1.6
	Possession and/or use of cannabis	27	44.1	65	105.0	66	105.6	47	75.0	60	95.7
	Possession and/or use of amphetamines	10	16.3	9	14.5	20	32.0	20	31.9	11	17.6
	Possession and/or use of ecstasy	27	44.1	22	35.5	58	92.8	54	86.2	22	35.1
	Possession and/or use of other drugs	10	16.3	4	6.5	10	16.0	15	23.9	22	35.1
	Dealing, trafficking in cocaine	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.2	1	1.6
	Dealing, trafficking in narcotics	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Dealing, trafficking in cannabis	2	3.3	2	3.2	1	1.6	1	1.6	1	1.6
	Dealing, trafficking in amphetamines	4	6.5	2	3.2	0	0.0	2	3.2	2	3.2
	Dealing, trafficking in ecstasy	18	29.4	3	4.8	15	24.0	6	9.6	6	9.6
	Dealing, trafficking in other drugs	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6
	Cultivating cannabis	1	1.6	0	0.0	4	6.4	2	3.2	0	0.0
	Manufacture drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6
	Importing drugs	1	1.6	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Other drug offences	38	62.0	23	37.2	15	24.0	15	23.9	21	33.5
Prohibited and regulated weapons offences		52	84.9	49	79.2	41	65.6	30	47.9	22	35.1
Disorderly conduct	Trespass	36	58.8	16	25.9	56	89.6	33	52.7	19	30.3
	Offensive conduct	18	29.4	30	48.5	37	59.2	50	79.8	63	100.5
	Offensive language	22	35.9	16	25.9	17	27.2	19	30.3	25	39.9
	Criminal intent	12	19.6	11	17.8	11	17.6	8	12.8	7	11.2
Betting and gaming offences		1	1.6	3	4.8	6	9.6	5	8.0	0	0.0
Liquor offences		230	375.5	672	1085.8	932	1491.8	815	1300.5	425	678.2
Pornography offences		1	1.6	1	1.6	0	0.0	1	1.6	2	3.2
Prostitution offences		0	0.0	2	3.2	1	1.6	3	4.8	0	0.0
Against justice procedures	Escape custody	1	1.6	0	0.0	2	3.2	1	1.6	0	0.0
	Breach Apprehended Violence Order	31	50.6	54	87.3	31	49.6	36	57.4	21	33.5
	Breach bail conditions	23	37.5	27	43.6	34	54.4	60	95.7	108	172.3
	Fail to appear	1	1.6	4	6.5	0	0.0	1	1.6	11	17.6
	Resist or hinder officer	34	55.5	34	54.9	26	41.6	28	44.7	32	51.1
	Other offences against justice procedures	2	3.3	6	9.7	1	1.6	3	4.8	5	8.0

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
2005 - 2009
Recorded Criminal Incidents**

North Sydney Local Government Area

Type of offence	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Driving offences[^]										
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs [^]	9	14.7	7	11.3	7	11.2	5	8.0	3	4.8
Dangerous or negligent driving [^]	260	424.5	221	357.1	242	387.3	239	381.4	208	331.9
Driving while licence cancelled or suspended [^]	61	99.6	52	84.0	73	116.8	76	121.3	77	122.9
Driving without a licence [^]	159	259.6	158	255.3	168	268.9	135	215.4	146	233.0
Driving licence offences, nec [^]	307	501.2	190	307.0	298	477.0	282	450.0	365	582.4
Registration offences [^]	504	822.8	576	930.7	982	1571.8	695	1109.0	686	1094.7
Roadworthiness offences [^]	3	4.9	3	4.8	12	19.2	6	9.6	4	6.4
Exceeding the prescribed content of alcohol limit [^]	310	506.1	226	365.2	264	422.6	243	387.8	271	432.4
Exceeding legal speed limit [^]	1402	2288.8	1554	2510.9	780	1248.5	703	1121.8	1177	1878.2
Parking offences [^]	14	22.9	13	21.0	10	16.0	19	30.3	34	54.3
Other regulatory driving offences [^]	1917	3129.6	1973	3187.9	2107	3372.5	1990	3175.5	2123	3387.7
Transport regulatory offences	207	337.9	490	791.7	351	561.8	362	577.6	504	804.2
Other offences	123	200.8	134	216.5	160	256.1	249	397.3	160	255.3

* Number of recorded victims.

[^] Number of legal actions commenced by the NSW Police Force, rather than the number of incidents recorded.

Legal actions include infringement notices, court referrals, warnings, formal cautions under the Young Offenders Act and Youth Conference referrals.

The driving offences reported will accord with those in the Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC).

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
2005 - 2009
Recorded Criminal Incidents**

Willoughby Local Government Area

Type of offence		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
		Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Homicide	Murder*	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	1	1.5	0	0.0
	Attempted murder	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Murder accessory, conspiracy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Manslaughter*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Driving causing death^	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.9	0	0.0
Assault	Domestic violence related assault	72	109.1	79	118.1	89	130.9	49	72.1	52	76.5
	Non-domestic violence related assault	179	271.2	168	251.2	135	198.5	191	280.8	170	250.0
	Assault Police	3	4.5	5	7.5	7	10.3	3	4.4	6	8.8
Sexual offences	Sexual assault	11	16.7	13	19.4	7	10.3	7	10.3	20	29.4
	Indecent assault, act of indecency	21	31.8	17	25.4	14	20.6	18	26.5	19	27.9
	Other sexual offences	6	9.1	10	14.9	8	11.8	5	7.4	5	7.4
Abduction and kidnapping		1	1.5	3	4.5	3	4.4	0	0.0	2	2.9
Robbery	Robbery without a weapon	21	31.8	23	34.4	25	36.8	32	47.1	23	33.8
	Robbery with a firearm	3	4.5	4	6.0	6	8.8	5	7.4	5	7.4
	Robbery with a weapon not a firearm	24	36.4	16	23.9	18	26.5	6	8.8	12	17.6
Blackmail and extortion		0	0.0	2	3.0	0	0.0	2	2.9	1	1.5
Harassment, threatening behaviour and private nuisance		110	166.6	116	173.4	92	135.3	65	95.6	95	139.7
Other offences against the person		5	7.6	6	9.0	4	5.9	4	5.9	6	8.8
Theft	Break and enter dwelling	341	516.6	376	562.1	377	554.4	556	817.6	323	474.9
	Break and enter non-dwelling	231	349.9	229	342.3	184	270.6	148	217.6	159	233.8
	Receiving or handling stolen goods	39	59.1	25	37.4	29	42.6	51	75.0	60	88.2
	Motor vehicle theft	148	224.2	136	203.3	117	172.0	117	172.0	78	114.7
	Steal from motor vehicle	401	607.5	498	744.5	704	1035.2	472	694.0	273	401.4
	Steal from retail store	385	583.2	339	506.8	417	613.2	480	705.8	545	801.4
	Steal from dwelling	120	181.8	114	170.4	108	158.8	115	169.1	97	142.6
	Steal from person	169	256.0	134	200.3	165	242.6	133	195.6	83	122.0
	Stock theft	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Fraud	567	858.9	435	650.3	434	638.2	598	879.3	535	786.7
	Other theft	434	657.4	428	639.8	379	557.3	322	473.5	279	410.2
Arson		21	31.8	24	35.9	15	22.1	19	27.9	17	25.0
Malicious damage to property		646	978.6	780	1166.1	855	1257.3	567	833.7	494	726.4

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
2005 - 2009
Recorded Criminal Incidents**

Willoughby Local Government Area

Type of offence	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Drug offences										
Possession and/or use of cocaine	1	1.5	3	4.5	2	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Possession and/or use of narcotics	4	6.1	4	6.0	0	0.0	5	7.4	3	4.4
Possession and/or use of cannabis	18	27.3	23	34.4	19	27.9	55	80.9	52	76.5
Possession and/or use of amphetamines	7	10.6	6	9.0	3	4.4	8	11.8	5	7.4
Possession and/or use of ecstasy	3	4.5	4	6.0	5	7.4	8	11.8	2	2.9
Possession and/or use of other drugs	4	6.1	4	6.0	8	11.8	10	14.7	13	19.1
Dealing, trafficking in cocaine	0	0.0	1	1.5	3	4.4	1	1.5	2	2.9
Dealing, trafficking in narcotics	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.9
Dealing, trafficking in cannabis	2	3.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	1	1.5
Dealing, trafficking in amphetamines	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	5.9	4	5.9	4	5.9
Dealing, trafficking in ecstasy	0	0.0	3	4.5	0	0.0	1	1.5	13	19.1
Dealing, trafficking in other drugs	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	1	1.5
Cultivating cannabis	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	1	1.5
Manufacture drug	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	3	4.4	1	1.5
Importing drugs	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other drug offences	5	7.6	9	13.5	10	14.7	17	25.0	12	17.6
Prohibited and regulated weapons offences	24	36.4	28	41.9	46	67.6	37	54.4	40	58.8
Disorderly conduct										
Trespass	16	24.2	15	22.4	20	29.4	15	22.1	31	45.6
Offensive conduct	8	12.1	9	13.5	10	14.7	16	23.5	12	17.6
Offensive language	11	16.7	9	13.5	5	7.4	10	14.7	8	11.8
Criminal intent	7	10.6	6	9.0	7	10.3	20	29.4	30	44.1
Betting and gaming offences	2	3.0	2	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor offences	46	69.7	85	127.1	103	151.5	49	72.1	39	57.3
Pornography offences	1	1.5	2	3.0	1	1.5	1	1.5	2	2.9
Prostitution offences	0	0.0	2	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Against justice procedures										
Escape custody	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Breach Apprehended Violence Order	24	36.4	20	29.9	19	27.9	36	52.9	18	26.5
Breach bail conditions	21	31.8	31	46.3	26	38.2	99	145.6	164	241.1
Fail to appear	4	6.1	1	1.5	3	4.4	3	4.4	6	8.8
Resist or hinder officer	10	15.1	9	13.5	12	17.6	23	33.8	21	30.9
Other offences against justice procedures	2	3.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	5.9

**NSW Recorded Crime Statistics
2005 - 2009
Recorded Criminal Incidents**

Willoughby Local Government Area

Type of offence	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population	Total	Rate per 100,000 population
Driving offences[^]										
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs [^]	9	13.6	5	7.5	5	7.4	7	10.3	2	2.9
Dangerous or negligent driving [^]	248	375.7	262	391.7	245	360.3	218	320.6	176	258.8
Driving while licence cancelled or suspended [^]	65	98.5	59	88.2	56	82.3	91	133.8	94	138.2
Driving without a licence [^]	146	221.2	75	112.1	89	130.9	123	180.9	117	172.0
Driving licence offences, nec [^]	239	362.0	197	294.5	261	383.8	329	483.8	338	497.0
Registration offences [^]	345	522.6	214	319.9	340	500.0	430	632.3	425	624.9
Roadworthiness offences [^]	3	4.5	7	10.5	4	5.9	1	1.5	5	7.4
Exceeding the prescribed content of alcohol limit [^]	148	224.2	174	260.1	136	200.0	158	232.3	194	285.3
Exceeding legal speed limit [^]	843	1277.0	627	937.3	472	694.1	404	594.0	554	814.6
Parking offences [^]	11	16.7	2	3.0	3	4.4	12	17.6	19	27.9
Other regulatory driving offences [^]	2196	3326.6	1558	2329.2	1723	2533.7	2446	3596.6	2054	3020.2
Transport regulatory offences	226	342.4	254	379.7	292	429.4	805	1183.7	912	1341.0
Other offences	63	95.4	68	101.7	46	67.6	65	95.6	77	113.2

* Number of recorded victims.

[^] Number of legal actions commenced by the NSW Police Force, rather than the number of incidents recorded.

Legal actions include infringement notices, court referrals, warnings, formal cautions under the Young Offenders Act and Youth Conference referrals.

The driving offences reported will accord with those in the Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC).