

MNA is considered a feasible and appropriate strategy for managing groundwater contamination given that:

- MNA would complement the primary remedial strategy of tar removal to the extent practicable;
- active remediation of groundwater impacts would be highly impractical and cost ineffective given the local hydrogeological conditions;
- the extent of the contamination plume in both the shallow and deep groundwater systems has been defined;
- there is no beneficial use of groundwater likely beneath the Site or downgradient areas in RailCorp land;
- the Site has been adequately characterised to determine the level of contamination, the lateral and vertical extent of soil contamination, source zone areas, the lithological profile, the hydrogeological regime, the extent of groundwater impacts and permeability of the profile; and
- existing data indicates a potential for natural attenuation to occur under both aerobic and anaerobic conditions, particularly the presence of methane suggesting active attenuation occurring.

### **10.3.2 Management Goals for Groundwater**

As discussed in **Section 4.3**, the management of groundwater contamination will form part of the remediation approach to the Site.

An MNA program will be the basis to management of groundwater and will include monitoring the groundwater quality and evaluating the resulting data.

Evidence of the success of soil remediation will be directly linked to the MNA program, which is based on the following three lines of evidence:

- a reduction in the extent of the contamination plume;
- a reduction in contaminant concentrations in the plume; and
- indications of naturally occurring degradation based on geochemical parameters.

A system of metrics will be used that effectively enable an evaluation of the success of soil remediation and the progress of natural attenuation.

In that regard, by using existing groundwater data and collecting additional groundwater data during and post remediation, an evaluation on the progress of MNA will essentially look at:

- plume stability – to demonstrate whether the contamination plume has reached equilibrium (i.e. attenuation rate equals groundwater velocity) or is shrinking, or adversely, if the plume is expanding;
- statistical analysis – to determine contaminant concentration trends over time and degradation rates and degradation products;
- baseline conditions – to establish a bench mark to compare the progress of MNA (to demonstrate MNA is working), including an evaluation against

background conditions (to determine potential up gradient impacts migrating onto the Site) and a comparison against generic GILs (to determine level of potential risk posed by residual impacts). Baseline conditions can also be used to determine degradation products and rates of production.

The disturbance of the ground during excavation of tar sources may potentially generate an increase in leaching of some contaminants, and therefore increases in concentrations of contaminants in the groundwater may result for a short time during and subsequently after remediation. However, this scenario is unknown and is unlikely to affect the required outcomes of MNA in the long term.

### **10.3.3 MNA Program Design**

The MNA program will use a network of new nested monitoring well locations on Site, as well as a network of existing monitoring wells off Site. Each new nested well location will comprise a shallow well that is screened through the perched groundwater system (between 1 to 4 mbgl), and a deep well that is screened through the saturated zone of the shale bedrock system (between 12 and 15 mbgl). The potential for ongoing source materials to exist in and around the Southern Gasholder should be taken into consideration when positioning well screens, particularly the base of the gasholder, where tar sources may have accumulated.

Each new monitoring well installed will need to be surveyed to Australian Height Datum by a professional surveyor.

#### ***Well Location and Rationale***

The nested monitoring well locations should be installed at eight (8) new locations, as indicated on **Figure 6**. These new locations will facilitate monitoring at strategic positions on the down gradient site boundary, down gradient of source areas (gasholders and tar wells) and up gradient of the source areas. It is not expected that the groundwater gradient will be altered subsequent to Site remediation.

The location of these monitoring new wells will enable data collected during the MNA program to be assessed as one data set or separately to monitor:

1. residual tar impacts in remediated areas (i.e. Tar Wells and Northern Gasholder); and
2. potential tar material below the Southern Gasholder.

This approach will enable the MNA program to be assessed separately for each of these two areas over time, if for example, monitoring around the Southern Gasholder shows ongoing impacts, but the remediated areas of the Northern Gasholder and the tar wells indicate evidence of natural attenuation occurring. It may be appropriate to only continue monitoring the Southern Gasholder and the network of wells off Site in this instance.

The network of monitoring wells existing down gradient and off Site should continue to also be used as part of the monitoring program. These locations include MW38d, MW39s/MW39d, MW40s/MW40d and MW41d.

#### ***Timeline***

The MNA program will consist of two phases of monitoring. The first phase (monthly event) will include frequent data collection to establish baseline conditions,

contaminant presence/occurrence and establish statistical analysis and rates. The second phase (year 2 – biannual event) will include assessment of existing and new data to confirm the stability of the plume. If required, and with input from the NSW DECC, a third stage may be conducted to further assesses the plume stability. The staged approach will enable an end point to be selected for the MNA program and effectively an end to the site remediation process.

### **Sampling and Methodology**

The analytical suite should be based on the contaminants of concern and parameters to enable assessment of natural attenuation. The expected analytical suite is provided in Table 10.2.

The purging and sampling of groundwater should be undertaken using a low-flow bladder technique. Where dewatering of the wells is encountered, then the use of bailers should be considered.

Field measurements will be undertaken during each monitoring event to measure the hydrogeological characteristics and footprint of the contamination plume. The expected field measurements to be collected are provided in Table 10.2.

A summary of the program design is provided in the table below.

**Table 10.2 – MNA Program Design**

Phase	Scope Item	Number of Wells	Monitoring Period	Sampling Event	Purging/Sampling Method	Analytical Suite	Field Parameters and Measurements
One	Existing Wells (off site)	6	Pre- remediation	Once	Low-Flow bladder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Metals<sup>1</sup></li> <li>• TPH</li> <li>• BTEX</li> <li>• PAH</li> <li>• Phenols</li> <li>• Ferrous Iron</li> <li>• Sulfate</li> <li>• Nitrate</li> <li>• Methane</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Standing Water level</li> <li>• Quality parameters<sup>2</sup></li> <li>• Hydraulic conductivity</li> </ul>
			During remediation	Monthly			
			12 months post remediation	Monthly			
	New Wells (on site)	16	12 months post remediation	Monthly			
Two	All wells	22	Post Remediation	Biannual			

(1) Arsenic (total), cadmium, chromium (total), copper, lead, mercury, nickel and zinc.

(2) Redox potential, Electrical conductivity, temperature, pH, dissolved oxygen and physical observation.

## 11 Conclusion

Based on the results and conclusions of the previous investigation programs, CH2M HILL considers that it is practical and feasible to remediate the Site to a condition that is considered acceptable for the proposed commercial/industrial land use and will not present an unacceptable risk to human health or the environment.

The combinations of remedial approaches documented in **Section 5.4** are seen as the preferred remedial options for the Site to address the ongoing health and ecological risks. Prior to remediation occurring, there is a requirement to obtaining relevant licences and approvals for the remediation and alternative treatment areas.

The preferred option includes a combination of:

- Installation of Site Security Fencing;
- Collection of liquid wastes/sludges and disposal at a liquid waste facility;
- Excavation, organic stabilisation treatment (at an alternative treatment site) and disposal of soil waste at a landfill facility under the NSW DECC General Approval for Immobilisation for coal tar materials - Approval #2005/14 (refer to **Section 3.1.5**);
- Excavation, thermal desorption treatment (at an alternate treatment site) and disposal of soil waste at a landfill facility;
- Excavation and disposal of soil waste at a landfill facility under the NSW DECC General Approval for Immobilisation for ash materials - Approval #1999/05 (refer to **Section 3.1.5**);
- Excavation and disposal of asbestos impacted demolition waste at a landfill facility;
- Excavation and disposal of untreated fill/soil waste at a landfill facility;
- Beneficial Reuse and Recycle (including segregation of demolition waste) of suitable materials where appropriate;
- Insitu (passive) chemical oxidation of residual source materials at depth subsequent to excavation and disposal of above materials; and
- Long term Environmental Management Plan (EMP) including a Groundwater Management Plan (GMP) with a Monitored Natural Attenuation (MNA) approach.

Following the completion of the remedial works a Validation Report will be prepared in general accordance with the requirements of the *NSW EPA Guidelines for Consultants Reporting on Contaminated Sites* (1998).

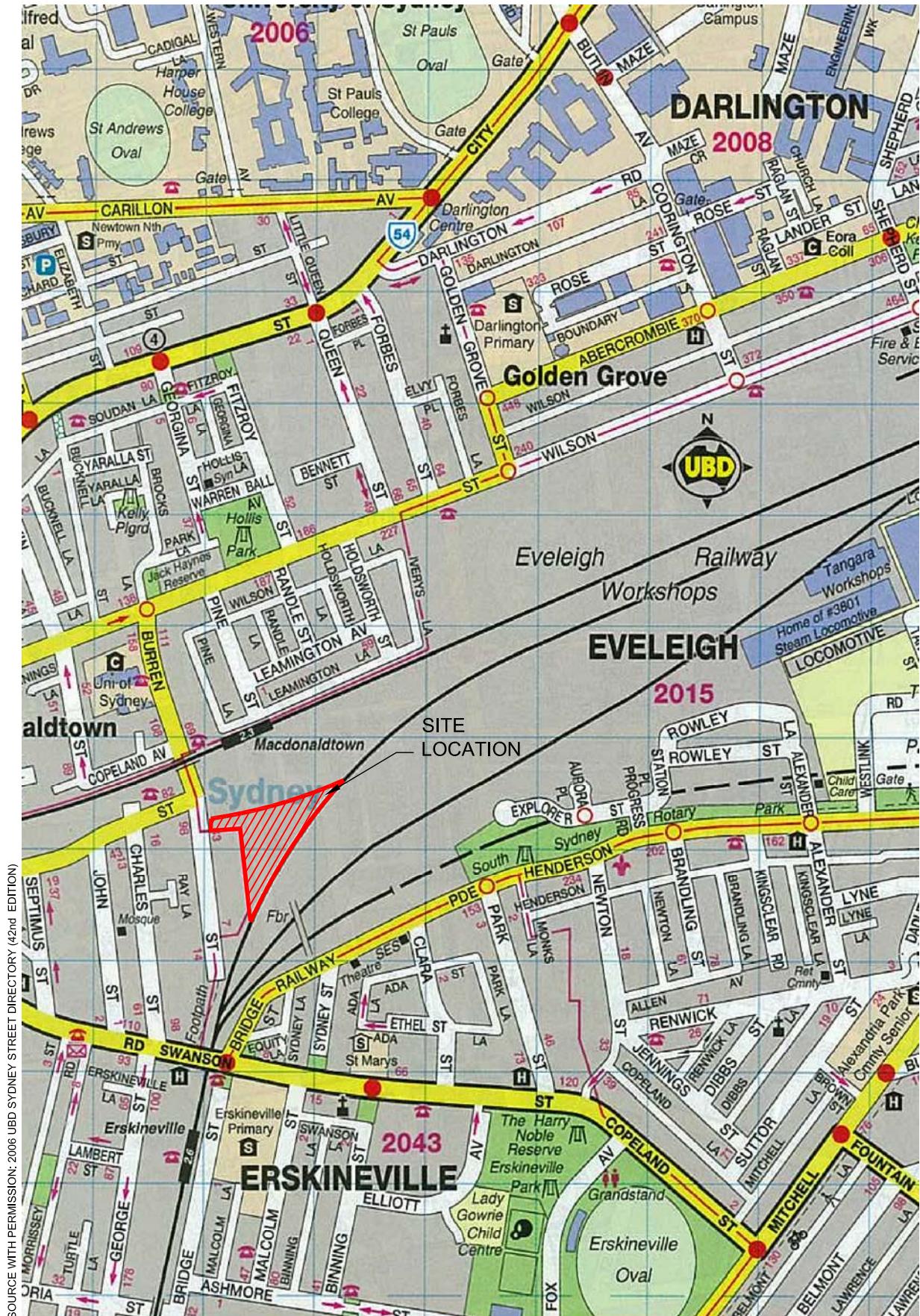
The requirement to prepare an EMP and continue ongoing monitoring of groundwater is paramount to assessing the success of site remediation.

## 12 References

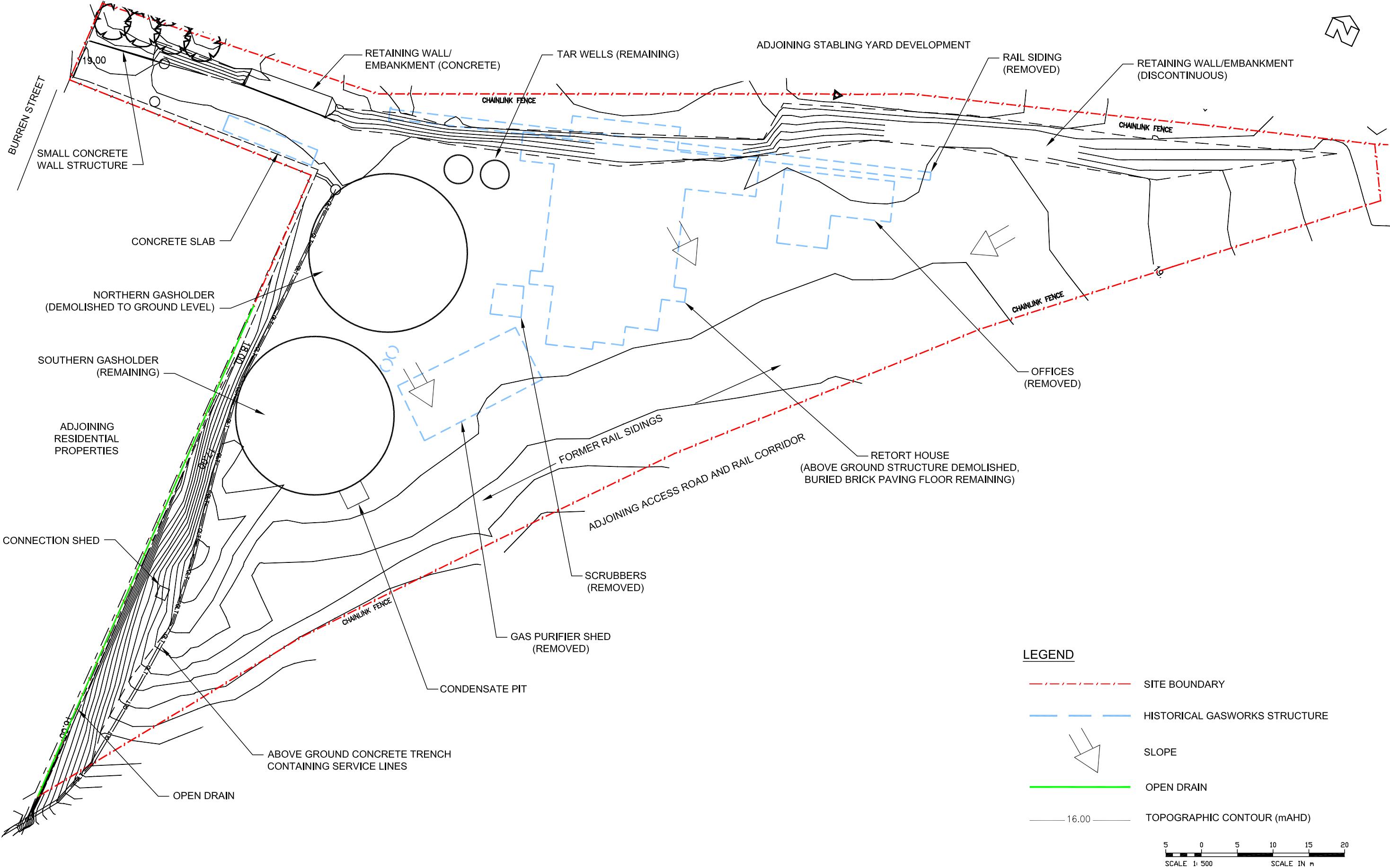
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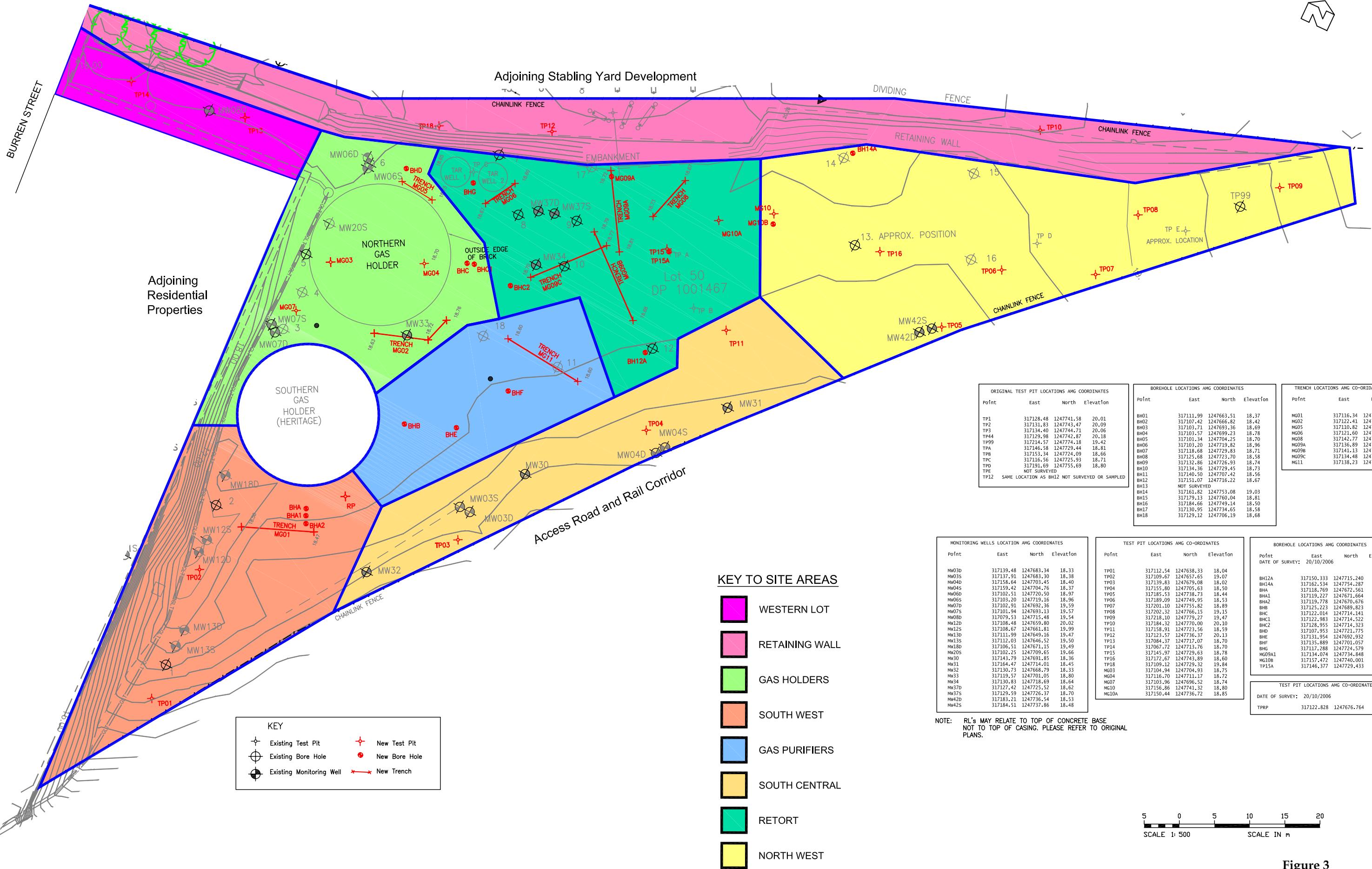
**Figures**



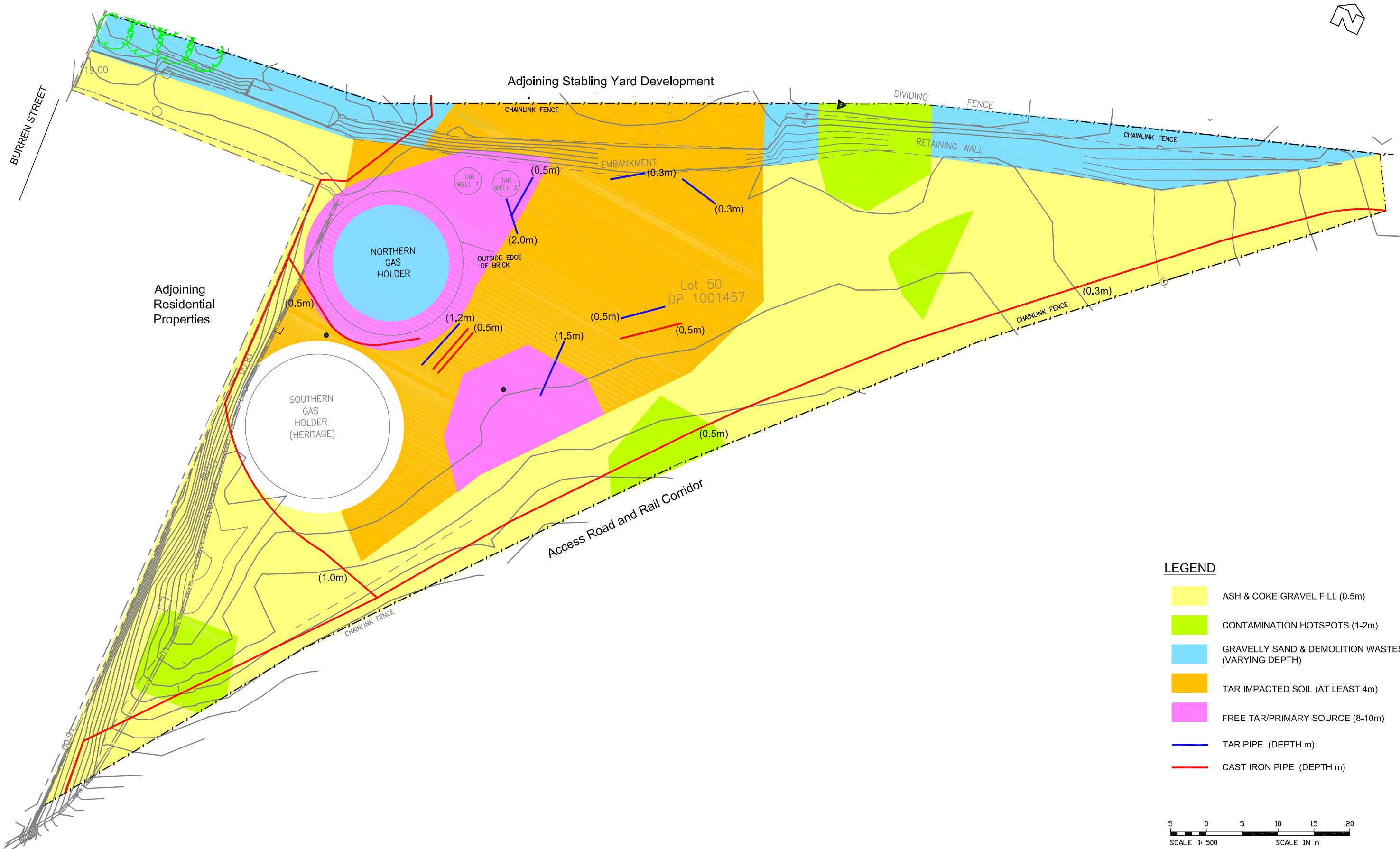
**Figure 1**  
**Site Location**



**Figure 2**  
**Historic & Current Site Layout**

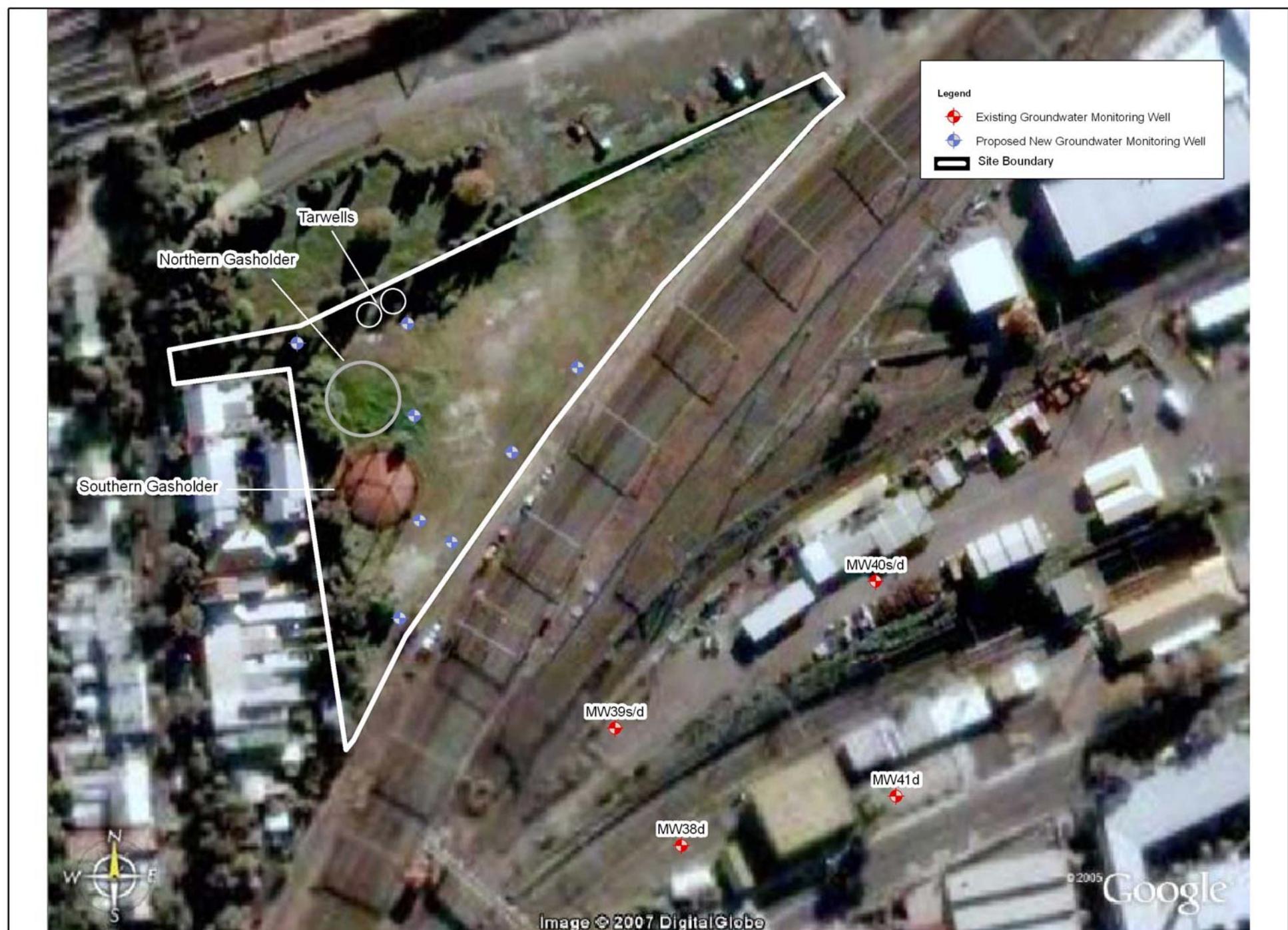


**Figure 3**  
**Site Areas and Previous Sampling Locations**



**Figure 4**  
**Remediation Areas & Excavation Depth Estimates**







**Table 1 - Summary of All Data for Fill & Silty Clay Material - Macdonaldtown Gasworks Site**

Table 1 - Summary of All Data for Fill & Silty Clay Material - Macdonaldtown Gasworks Site

Sample Location	Easting (AMG)	Northing (AMG)	Elevation (mAHd)	Soil Profile	Sample Depth (m)	Contaminants of Concern - Concentrations in mg/kg																			
						BaP	Total PAH	TPH (C6-C9)	TPH (C10-C14)	TPH (C15-C28)	TPH (C29-C36)	Total C10-C36	Benzene	Toluene	Ethybenzene	Total Xylenes	Metals	Cyanide (Total)	VOCs	Total Phenols	OCPs	OPPs	Asbestos	PCBs	
Commercial / Industrial Landuse Guidelines (NEHF F / NSW EPA 1994 Service Station Guidelines)						5	100	65	-	-	-	1000	1	130	50	25	Various	2500	See BTEX	42500 (phenol)	50 (heptachlor) 50 (chlordane) 1000 (DDT+DDE+DDD)			50	
<b>Gas Purifier</b>																									
BH11	317140.501	1247707.420	18.560	Gravelly fill Coarse sand Clay and coke fill	0-0.1 1.1-1.1 1.2-1.3	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -		
BH18	317129.119	1247706.185	18.680	Gravelly fill Ash, coke and slag fill Clay and rock fill Moist clay with strong odour Fill with oil, tar, strong odour Silty clay	0-0.2 0.2-0.4 0.4-1.0 1.0-1.5 1.5-1.9 1.9-2.5 0.5-1.7 0.2 0.2 0.5-1.7 1.5-2.2	- 220 28	3953 2160.8	nd	3400	26000	9000	38400	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	8.8	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-
MG11	317138.230	1247707.260	18.600	Dusty grey very gravelly sand fill with ash, coke and balla Orange and red firm clay fill Yellow/orange medium sand fill with black staining and t	0-0.2 0.2 0.5-1.7 1.5-2.0	42 48.8	696.60 728.80	nd	290	4720	1200	6210	nd	nd	<guidelines	nd	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BHE	317131.9540	1247692.9320	18.5000	Reworked clay, low/med plast, firm	1.6	1.6	nd	330	5760	1660	7750	nd	nd	<guidelines	3.5	-	1.1	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	-	
BHF	317135.8890	1247701.0570	18.5600	Reworked clay, low/med plast, firm, ash gravels	2.2	2.2	nd	24.6 (naphthalene)	155	170	190	nd	360	0.4	0.4	16.1	17	n	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	-
Total Samples Analysed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Detects above criteria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hotspots	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Northeast</b>																									
BH13		Not surveyed		Gravelly fill Coke and sand fil Red clay and weathered shale	0-0.1 0.1-0.7 0.2-0.3 0.7-1.0 0.9-1.0	4.6 39 413.2	39.2 24	-	400	3400	3300	7100	1.6	5	nd	9	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BH14	317161.824	1247753.075	19.030	Silty clay Gravelly fill Sand and coke fill Red clay and weathered shale	0-0.1 0.1-0.7 0.2-0.3 0.7-1.0 1.0-1.5 1.2-1.3	- 5 nd	34.8 nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	nd
BH14A	317162.5340	1247754.2870	18.890	Silty clay, strong hydrocarbon odour	0-0.1 0.1-0.7 0.2-0.3 0.7-1.0 0.9-1.0	nd	3.8	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	4.6	nd	26	48	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BH15	317179.131	1247760.045	18.810	Gravelly fill Sand and coke fil Red clay & weathered shale Clay and coke fill Clay and coke fill	0-0.1 0.1-0.8 0.2-0.3 0.8-1.0 1.0-1.5 1.2-1.3 1.4-1.5 1.5-2.0	16 58	88.7 377.8	nd	90	2800	1500	4390	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BH16	317184.659	1247749.137	18.500	Gravelly fill Sand and rock fill	0-0.1 0.1-0.5 0.2-0.3 0.5-1.0 1.0-2.0	11 nd	80.6 nd	-	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TPD	317191.694	1247755.693	18.8	Ash fill Sands Ash fill	0-0.3 0.3-1.6 0.5-1.6 0.6-1.5	0.2 nd	6.2 nd	68.7	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TP99	317214.570	1247774.179	19.420	Ash and coke fill Ash and coke fill	0-0.5 0.5-1.6 0.6-1.5	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MW42S	332357.7440	6247737.6530	18.484	Sandy silt Silty clayey gravel fill Sandy fill	0-0.2 0.2-0.5 0.5-1.5 1.5-1.9	- nd	- nd	-	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	nd	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-
MW42D	332356.4770	6247736.3090	18.529	Silt / sand / clay fill Sandy silt Silty clayey gravel fill Sandy fill	0-0.2 0.2-0.5 0.5-1.5 1.5-2.3	- nd	- nd	-	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	nd	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-
MG10	317156.8600	1247741.3200	18.800	Black ash and ballast fill with sandy material, HC odours Red/grey mottled highly plastic clay	0-0.4 0.5-0.6 0.6-1.0 1.1-1.2 1.8	2.0 1.8 1.6 38.40	1.8 nd	24.70 nd	nd	nd	1390	500	1890	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	8	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
MG10B	317157.4720	1247740.0010	18.820	Reworked clay, low/med plast, fir	0-0.3 0.3-0.5 0.5-1.2 1.2-1.9	0.25 nd	4300.90 nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.1	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	-
TP05	317185.5300	1247738.7300	18.440	Gravelly sand and ash, clinker and coke fill, odio Light brown low plasticity sandy clay fill	0-0.3 0.3-0.5 0.5-1.2 1.0-1.5	0.25 nd	4300.90 nd	-	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
TP06	317189.0900	1247749.9500	18.530	Dark brown clayey sil Light brown/grey gravelly non-plastic sandy clay fill with sand and clinker Sandy gravel of sandstone and clinker fill, black stains	0-0.3 0.3-0.5 0.5-1.4 1.0-1.5 1.5-2.0	0.25 nd	55 nd	690.20 nd	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
TP07	317201.1000	1247755.8200	18.890	Dark brown/grey gravelly sand fill of predomi-ntly ash, coke and clinker Gravelly clayey sand fill with brick fragments, sandstone and shale gravels Grey/ red mottled sandy gravelly clay fill with sandstone and shale gravels	0-0.2 0.2-0.5 0.5-0.9 0.9-1.3 1.3-1.7 1.7-2.1	- nd	- nd	- nd	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP08	317202.3200	1247766.1500	19.150	Black gravelly fine to coarse sand fill of ash clinker and coke with odour Light brown very sandy cobbley gravel of sandstone fill with slight odour Grey with orange/red mottles gravelly (shale) sandy clay	0-0.4 0.4-0.6 0.5-1.4 1.0-1.5 1.5-2.0	0.25 nd	8.2 nd	78.40 nd	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	nd	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
TP09	317218.1000	1247779.2700	19.470	Gravelly sand fill of ash clinker and coke, with odour Gravelly cobby sand (crushed sandstone) fill, black staining top 0.1m Grey with orange/red mottles gravelly (shale) sandy clay	0-0.4 0.4-0.6 0.5-1.9 1.0-1.5 1.5-2.0	0.25 nd	5.4 nd	68.00 nd	nd	290	180	470	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	nd	-	nd	-	-	-	-	-	
TP16	317172.6700	1247743.8900	18.600	Gravelly (sandstone) cobby sand fill of fine to coarse sandstora As above but black stain and ta	0-0.6 0.6-1.5 1.0-1.5	0.3 nd	6.9 nd	55.20 nd	13	60	760	460	1280	1.2	2.8	0.3	5.6	61.2	<guidelines	nd	0.6	nd	nd	nd	nd
Total Samples Analysed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	33	18	-	18	26	26	23	12</				

**Table 1 - Summary of All Data for Fill & Silty Clay Material - Macdonaldtown Gasworks Site**

Sample Location	Easting (AMG)	Northing (AMG)	Elevation (mAHD)	Soil Profile	Sample Depth (m)	BaP	Total PAH	TPH (C6-C9)	TPH (C10-C14)	TPH (C15-C28)	TPH (C29-C36)	Total C10-C36	Benzene	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	Total Xylenes	Metals	Cyanide (Total)	VOCs	Total Phenols	OCPs	OPPs	Asbestos	PCBs		
Commercial / Industrial Landuse Guidelines (NEHF F / NSW EPA 1994 Service Station Guidelines)																										
						5	100	65	-	-	-	1000	1	130	50	25	Various	2500	See BTEX	42500 (phenol)	50 (heptachlor)	50 (aldrin+dieldrin)	50 (chlordecone)	1000 (DDT+DDE+DDD)		
<b>Southwest</b>																										
BH01	317111.994	1247643.511	18.370	Gravelly fill Fine sand / rock fill Silty clay Silty clay & coke fill (odorous) Silty clay	0-0.1 0.1-2.9 2.9-3.2 3.2-3.5 3.5-4.0	3 0.9-1.0 - 3.3-3.4 0.9	21.3 - - - 31.6	nd - - - -	20 - - - -	340 - - - -	160 - - - -	520 - - - -	nd nd nd nd nd	nd nd nd nd nd	< guidelines - - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -				
BH02	317107.419	1247666.818	18.420	Red clay & decomposed shale Red clay & decomposed shale Red clay & weathered shale Silty clay, rock fragments, HC odour Plastic clay and gravel (odorous) Silty clay (odorous)	0-1.5 0.2-0.3 2.0-2.1 1.5-2.1 2.1-3.0 3.0-3.3 3.3-4.0	14 35 203.4	141.8 203.4	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	nd nd nd nd nd nd nd	nd nd nd nd nd nd nd	< guidelines < guidelines < guidelines - - - -	- - - -	naphthalene = 2 - - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -			
VP01_01																										
VP01_02																										
VP01_03																										
VP01_04																										
VP01_05																										
VP01_06	Not surveyed - VP01 & VP02 located 15m directly south of remaining gasholder																	Pb=2140								
VP02_01																		Pb=1510								
VP02_02																										
VP02_03																										
VP02_04																										
VP02_05																										
VP02_06																										
MW12S	317108.660	1247661.840	19.990	Sandy clay fill	0-3.0	0.8-1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MW12D	317108.480	1247659.800	20.020	Sandy clay fill Red plastic clay	0-1.4	1.4-1.5	7.7	68.2	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	-	
MW13S	317112.030	1247646.520	19.400	Sandy clay and gravel fill	0-4.2	0.9-1.0	34.9	346	nd	nd	6444	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	nd	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	
MW13D	317112.010	1247649.090	19.470	Sandy clay fill Sandy clay (frangible) fill	0-1.4	1.4-1.5	1	8.3	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	-	
MW18D	317106.550	1247671.160	18.480	Sandy clay fill	0-1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MW18D	317106.550	1247671.160	18.490	Red plastic clay	1.0-10.0	1.4-1.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MG01	317116.340	1247667.860	18.530	Sandy gravel fill and coke	0-0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MG01	317116.340	1247667.860	18.530	Red/grey mottled moderate plasticity clay fill	0.1-0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MG01	317116.340	1247667.860	18.530	Brown/yellow gravelly silty clay fill	0.2-0.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MG01	317116.340	1247667.860	18.530	Grey/brown moderately plastic clay fill, odours, black ash pockets	1.3-1.5	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TP01	317112.540	1247638.330	18.040	Black and white shale with coke gravel fill, HC odour	1.5-2.0	1.8	0.6	12.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP01	317112.540	1247638.330	18.040	Brown, low plasticity silty clay fill, minor HC odours	2.0-2.6	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP01	317112.540	1247638.330	18.040	Brown, low plasticity silty clay	2.6-3.2	2.8	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP02	317109.670	1247657.650	19.070	Light brown gravelly (sandstone and concrete) sand fill	0-0.3	0.25	3.5	38.20	nd	nd	250	220	470	nd	nd	nd	nd	-	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	
TP02	317109.670	1247657.650	19.070	Brown/grey/red clayey gravelly (sand, shale, concrete) sand fill, grey ash	0.3-1.4	1.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	
TP02	317109.670	1247657.650	19.070	Yellow, medium grained sandy gravelly clay	1.4-2.2	1.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP02	317109.670	1247657.650	19.070	Yellow, medium grained sandy gravelly clay	2.2-3.5	3.0	0.7	5.90	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RP	317122.828	1247676.764	18.370	Black gravelly clay, low plst, minor ash and ballast gravels	0-0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
RP	317122.828	1247676.764	18.370	Sandy clay fill - ceramic piping	1.2-2.0	2.0	12.8	118.20	nd	120	930	680	1730	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	-	-	nd	nd	nd	-	nd		
RP	317122.828	1247676.764	18.370	Coal tar materia	-	PIPE	491	20890	70	30	27	-	27	28	28	28	1.1	47	< guidelines	-	7.6	nd	nd	-	nd	
Total Samples Analysed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Detests above criteria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Hotspots	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Retaining Wall</b>																										
TP44	317129.984	1247742.866	20.180	Ash fill Clay and sandstone fragments	0-0.3	0.2-0.3	150	2472.4	-	-	-	-	-	15	16	nd	10	< guidelines	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	
TP1	332302.67	6247740.31	20.01	Sandy gravel and topso	0-0.1	0.2-0.1	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP2	332304.83	6247743.68	20.09	Gravelly sand with fine ash, bricks	0.1-0.4	0.1-0.3	67	898.1	nd	190	6200	3000	9390	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TP3	332307.71	6247745.13	20.06	Sandy ash, ash, gravel, coke, bricks	0.4-0.7	0.5-0.6	1.3	15.6	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP3	332307.71	6247745.13	20.06	Powdery grey ash fill	0.4-0.5	0.4-0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP10	317184.32	1247770	20.1	Plastic clay	0.5-1.7	1.3-1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP12	317123.57	1247736.37	20.13	Grey/black gravelly sand, ash, coke, coal, bricks, rail rivets and rail sleeper	0.2-0.4	0.2-0.3	1.4	14.3	150	130	760	210	1100	3.2	10	2.8	179	< guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TP12	317123.57	1247736.37	20.13	Powdery grey ash fill	0.4-0.7	0.4-0.6	0.4	4.3	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP18	317109.12	1247729.32	19.84	Yellow medium sand with concrete boulder and some mild grey staining	0.95-1.3	1.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TP18	317109.12	1247729.32	19.84	Orange with grey mottles gravelly (shale) clay	1.3-1.7	1.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TP12	317123.57	1247736.37	20.13	Gravelly (ash, concrete, sandstone, brick) sand	0.6-1.7	1.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	< guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP18	317109.12	1247729																								

**BOLD** Concentration exceeds Commercial/Industrial Guidelines  
**BOLD** Hotspot of contamination (conc exceeds criteria by 250%)

Table 2 - Summary of All Data for Natural Soil - Macdonaldtown Gasworks Site

Sample Location	Easting (AMG)	Northing (AMG)	Elevation (mAHD)	Soil Profile				Sample Depth (m)	Contaminants of Concern - Concentrations in mg/kg																		
									BaP	Total PAH	TPH (C6-C9)	TPH (C10-C14)	TPH (C15-C28)	TPH (C29-C36)	Total C10-C36	Benzene	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	Total Xylenes	Metals	Cyanide (Total)	VOCs	Total Phenols	OCPs	OPPs	PCBs	
Commercial / Industrial Landuse Guidelines (NEHF F / NSW EPA 1994 Service Station Guidelines)								5	100	65	-	-	-	1000	1	130	50	25	Various	2500	See BTEX	42500 (phenol)	50 (heptaclor)				
<b>Gasholders</b>																											
BH03	317103.713	1247693.358	18.690	Grey plastic clay Red/orange clay, weathered shale	1.5-2.8	2.4-2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BH04	317103.564	1247699.228	18.780	Red plastic clay, weathered shale	2.8-4.0	3.9-4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BH06	317103.196	1247719.155	18.960	Red clay & weathered shale	2.5-3.0	2.5-2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MW06S	317103.196	1247719.155	18.960	Red clay and weathered shale	2.2-3.1	3.0-3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MW06D	317102.514	1247720.496	18.970	Red clay and weathered shale	2.2-3.5	3.3-3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MW07D	317102.910	1247692.360	19.590	Plastic clay becoming weathered shale	4.0-11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MG02	317122.410	1247701.920	18.680	Red/ yellow mottled, med plastic clay becoming shale, HC odour	11.0-12.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MG05	317110.820	1247701.920	18.730	Red/ yellow mottled, stiff, very high HC odour	2.0-4.7	4.7	nd	1.20	4	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
MG07	317103.960	1247696.520	18.740	Red/grey mottled, stiff, very high HC odour	1.3-5.0	5.0	nd	65.10	92	580	740	nd	1320	nd	7.3	3.9	35	<guidelines	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
BHA	317118.7690	1247672.5610	18.4600	Weathershale with red ironstone gravelly fracturing, dark stains, odours	4.0-6.0	5.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
BHA1	317119.2270	1247671.6640	18.4100	Weathershale with red ironstone gravelly fracturing, dark stains, odours	6.0-10.2	10.2	nd	3.5 (naphthalene)	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
BHA2	317119.7780	1247670.6760	18.4800	Weathershale with red ironstone gravelly fracturing, dark stains, odours	6.0-10.2	10.2	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
BHB	317125.2230	1247689.8230	18.4900	Red/grey mottled weathered shale clay, high odour	3.6-6.5	6.0	nd	5.9 (naphthalene)	4	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	2	nd	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BHC	317122.0140	1247714.1410	18.7800	Brick annulus, free tar, wet, very high odour	5.5-6.5	6.0	17.6	1906.4	559	5440	2610	710	8760	6.4	38.7	40.8	246.7	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BHC1	317122.9830	1247714.5220	18.7500	Weathershale with red ironstone gravelly fracturing, dark stains, odour	7.2-8.0	8.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
BHD	317107.9530	1247721.7750	18.8600	Red/grey mottled weathered shale clay, wet, HC odour, tar visit	6.5-8	7.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
<b>Total Samples Analysed</b>																								15	2	2	
<b>Detests above criteria</b>																								0	0	0	
<b>Hotspots</b>																								0	0	0	
<b>Retort</b>																											
BH07	317119.891	1247729.832	18.710	Red clay, weather shale (odorous)	2.0-3.0	2.9-3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BH08	317125.080	1247723.696	18.580	Grey compacted clay / shale	2.5-4.0	3.5-3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MW37D	332300.9170	6247724.1940	18.615	Clay & silt clay fill	2.5-9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BH12	317151.071	1247716.220	18.670	Red clay and weathered shale	3.1-4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BH12A	317150.333	1247715.24	18.63	Compacted clay (slight odour)	4.1-4.5	4.4-4.5	8.4	224.4	9	300	420	nd	720	1	3	nd	4	-	nd	34.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MG06	317121.6000	1247725.1500	18.950	Clay/red/grey mottled, med plast, stiff - visible tar in pores	3.5-5	4.2	13.9	515.6	228	1190	3350	810	5350	20	53	8.3	94.9	-	4.6	-	6.9	-	-	nd	nd	nd	nd
MG08	317142.7700	1247736.0700	18.700	Red/green mottled low plasticity clay, high HC odour, tar in pores	5.9-2	6.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
MG09B	317141.1300	1247722.6100	18.735	Grey white moderate plasticity weathered shale clay, faint HC odour	2.0-4.7	4.7	nd	6.10	6	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
MG09C	317134.4800	1247721.2700	18.735	Red/grey mottled moderate plasticity clay	1.7-2.5	2.5	nd	0.70	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
MG10A	317150.4400	1247736.7200	18.850	Brown/green low plasticity silty clay becoming shale, high HC odo	1.9-3.8	3.8	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
TP15	317145.9700	1247729.6300	18.780	Red/grey mottled highly plastic clay becoming weathered shale clay	2.3-4.0	4.0	nd	0.70	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
TP15A	317146.377	1247729.433	18.8	Red/grey mottled moderate plasticity clay to weathered shale, tar in pores	2.5-4.1	4.1	0.5	18.10	65	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
BHC2	317128.9550	1247714.3230	18.6600	Weathershale with red ironstone gravelly fracturing, free tar, odours	5.0-8.0	7.0	nd	0.8 (naphthalene)	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
BHG	317117.2880	1247724.5790	18.6100	Weathershale with red ironstone gravelly fracturing, dark stains, odours	4.8-8.0	8.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
MG09A1	317134.074	1247734.848	18.44	Red/grey mottled weathered shale clay, slight odour	2.0-5.0	4.8	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
<b>Total Samples Analysed</b>																											
<b>Detests above criteria</b>																											
<b>Hotspots</b>																											
<b>Gas Purifier</b>																											
BH11	317140.501	1247707.420	18.560	Grey clay	2.3-2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BH18	317129.119	1247706.185	18.680	Stiff weathered clay	2.9-3.9	3.0-3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MG11	317138.230	1247707.260	18.600	Red clay and weathered shale (odour)	2.5-4.0	3.9-4.0	nd																				

Table 2 - Summary of All Data for Natural Soil - Macdonaldtown Gasworks Site

Sample Location	Easting (AMG)	Northing (AMG)	Elevation (mAHM)	Soil Profile	Sample Depth (m)	Contaminants of Concern - Concentrations in mg/kg																		
						BaP	Total PAH	TPH (C6-C9)	TPH (C10-C14)	TPH (C15-C28)	TPH (C29-C36)	Total C10-C36	Benzene	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	Total Xylenes	Metals	Cyanide (Total)	VOCs	Total Phenols	OCPs	OPPs	PCBs	
Commercial / Industrial Landuse Guidelines (NEHF F / NSW EPA 1994 Service Station Guidelines)						5	100	65	-	-	-	1000	1	130	50	25	Various	2500	See BTEX	42500 (phenol)	50 (heptachlor) 50 (aldrin+heptachlor) 50 (chlordane)	50	1000 (DDT+DDE+DDD)	
<b>South Central</b>																								
MW03D	317139.485	1247683.339	18.330	Siltstone Shale	5.0-11.0 11.0-13.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MW04D	317158.641	1247703.451	18.370	Siltstone Shale	5.5-10.0 10-11.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP03	317139.830	1247679.080	18.020	Red/brown with grey mottles plastic silty clay, strong HC odour	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP04	317155.800	1247705.630	18.500	Red/brown with grey mottles plastic silty clay, strong HC odour Wet soft clayey silt, slight odour	2.8-4.0 2.0-2.9	4.0 nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	-	-	-	
TP11	317158.910	1247723.560	18.590	Red/ brown grey mottled slightly sandy clay, slight odour Grey with red mottles very firm clay	3.2-4.0	3.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	-
Total Samples Analysed																								
Detects above criteria																								
Hotspots																								
<b>Southwest</b>																								
BH01	317111.994	1247643.511	18.370	Red clay / weathered shale	4.0-4.5	4.0-4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BH02	317107.419	1247666.818	18.420	Red clay, compacted, hard	4.0-4.5	4.4-4.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	-
MW12S	317108.660	1247661.840	19.990	Red plastic clay	3.0-5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MW12D	317108.480	1247659.800	20.020	Shale	10.0-12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MW13S	317112.030	1247646.520	19.500	Red plastic clay	4.2-5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MW13D	317112.010	1247649.090	19.470	Plastic clay	4.4-10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MW18D	317106.550	1247671.160	19.490	Shale bedrock	10.0-12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MG01	317116.340	1247667.860	18.530	Red/ grey mottled highly plastic clay becoming shale, feint HC odour	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TP02	317109.670	1247657.650	19.070	Red/ grey mottled highly plastic clay becoming shale, feint HC odour Light grey with red mottles non-plastic firm clay	3.3-5.0 3.9-4.3	5.0 4.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	0	0	1	0
Total Samples Analysed																								
Detects above criteria																								
Hotspots																								
<b>Retaining Wall</b>																								
TP10	317184.32	1247770	20.1	Grey with red mottles very firm clay, shale gravels at top	3.2-4.1	4.0	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-
TP18	317109.12	1247729.32	19.84	Red/ grey mottled clay	2.6-4.4	4.4	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-
Total Samples Analysed																								
Detects above criteria																								
Hotspots																								
<b>Western Lot</b>																								
MW08D	317079.530	1247715.480	19.540	Red clay becoming weathered shale	0.4-11.0	1.4-1.5	0.7	5.6	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	nd	-	-
MW08D	317079.530	1247715.480	19.540	Shale	11.0-12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TP13	317084.37	1247717.07	18.7	Orange/yellow red mottled non plastic silty clay	0.5-1.3	1	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	-	-	-
TP14	317067.72	1247713.76	18.7	Red/grey mottled very firm clay	1.5-1.7	1.5	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	<guidelines	-	-	nd	-	-
Total Samples Analysed																								
Detects above criteria																								
Hotspots																								

**BOLD** Concentration exceeds Commercial/Industrial Guidelines  
**BOLD** Hotspots of contamination (conc exceeds criteria by 25%)