

Stack 1 Emissions Testing Report September 2016

Pharmaceutical Waste and Illicit Substance Destruction Trial



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Stack 1 Emissions Testing Report September 2016

Pharmaceutical Waste and Illicit Substance Destruction Trial

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1.0 Introduction

AECOM was appointed by Weston Aluminium Pty Ltd to conduct a series of measurements to determine air emissions from Stack 1 located at their Weston plant in Kurri Kurri, NSW while processing Pharmaceutical waste and Illicit Substances. Emission testing was a compliance requirement of Environmental Protection Licence (EPL) number 6423.

Testing was conducted on 28 September 2016 to determine emission concentrations for the following parameters:

Stack 1 (EPL Point 1)

- Total Particulate;
- Fine Particulate (PM₁₀);
- Sulfuric Acid Mist (H₂SO₄ as SO₃);
- Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂ as SO₃);
- Chlorine;
- Hydrogen Chloride;
- Gaseous Fluoride;
- Particulate Fluoride;
- Hazardous Substances (Metals);
- Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC);
- Oxides of Nitrogen;
- Carbon Monoxide;
- Carbon Dioxide;
- Oxygen;
- Cyanide;
- Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon (PAH); and
- Dioxins and Furans.

Laboratory analysis was conducted by the following laboratories, which hold NATA accreditation for the specified tests:

- Steel River Testing Pty. Ltd., NATA accreditation number 18079, performed the following analysis detailed in report number 12197-0-P, 12197-0-M:
 - Moisture;
 - Fine Particulate (PM₁₀); and
 - Total Particulate.
- Australian Laboratory Services, NATA accreditation number 18079, performed the following analysis detailed in report number EN1603502:
 - Fluoride;
 - Cyanide;
 - Sulfuric Acid Mist;
 - Sulfur Dioxide;
 - Hydrogen Chloride;

- Chlorine; and
- Volatile Organic Compounds.
- National Measurements Institute, NATA accreditation number 198, performed the following analysis detailed in report number ORG16_060 and DAU16-225:
 - Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons; and
 - Dioxins and Furans.
- SGS Leeder Consulting, NATA accreditation number 14429, performed the following analysis detailed in report number M161982:
 - Hazardous Substances (Metals).

2.0 Sampling Plane Requirements

The criteria for sampling planes are specified in AS 4323.1-1995 (R2014).

Table 1 Criteria for Selection of Sampling Planes (AS 4323. 1)

Type of flow disturbance	Minimum distance upstream from disturbance, diameters (D)	Minimum distance downstream from disturbance, diameters (D)
Bend, connection, junction, direction change	>2D	>6D
Louvre, butterfly damper (partially closed or closed)	>3D	>6D
Axial fan	>3D	>8D (see Note)
Centrifugal fan	>3D	>6D

NOTE: The plane should be selected as far as practicable from a fan. Flow straighteners may be required to ensure the position chosen meets the check criteria listed in Items (a) to (f) below.

- a. *The gas flow is basically in the same direction at all points along each sampling traverse.*
- b. *The gas velocity at all sampling points is greater than 3 m/s.*
- c. *The gas flow profile at the sampling plane shall be steady, evenly distributed and not have a cyclonic component which exceeds an angle of 15° to the duct axis, when measured near the periphery of a circular sampling plane.*
- d. *The temperature difference between adjacent points of the survey along each sampling traverse is less than 10% of the absolute temperature, and the temperature at any point differs by less than 10% from the mean.*
- e. *The ratio of the highest to lowest pitot pressure difference shall not exceed 9:1 and the ratio of highest to lowest gas velocities shall not exceed 3:1. For isokinetic testing with the use of impingers, the gas velocity ratio across the sampling plane should not exceed 1.6:1.*
- f. *The gas temperature at the sampling plane should preferably be above the dewpoint.*

Stack 1 (EPA Identification No. 1) did not satisfy the requirements of AS 4323.1 Section 4.1 with regard to the upstream and downstream distances from disturbances. To compensate for this, additional sampling points were added in accordance with AS 4323.1 Section 4.2.

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3.0 Methodology

3.1 NATA Accredited Methods

The following methods are accredited with the National Association of Testing Authorities (NATA), Accreditation No. 2778 (14391), and are approved for the sampling and analysis of gases and aerosols. Specific details of the methods are available on request.

All sampling and analysis is conducted according to the methods in **Table 2**.

Table 2 AECOM NATA Endorsed Methods

NSW EPA Approved Methods	USEPA Methods	Parameter Measured
NSW EPA TM-1 (AS 4323.1-1995)	USEPA (2000) Method 1 under approved circumstances	Selection of sampling positions
NSW EPA TM-2	USEPA (2000) Method 2 or 2C or USEPA (1999) Method 2F or 2G or 2H (as appropriate)	Velocity or volumetric flow rate or temperature or pressure of stack gases
NSW EPA TM-3	USEPA (2000) Method 8 (for sampling and analysis) or APHA (1998) Method 4110B (for analysis only if interference from fluorides, free ammonia and/or dimethyl aniline has been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Chief Scientist) (as appropriate)	Sulfuric acid mist (H ₂ SO ₄) or sulphur trioxide (SO ₃)
NSW EPA TM-4	USEPA (2000) Method 6 or 6A or 6B or USEPA (1996) Method 6C or ISO (1989) Method 7934 or ISO (1992) Method 7935 or ISO (1993) Method 10396 or ISO (1998) Method 11632 (as appropriate)	Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)
NSW EPA TM-7	USEPA (2000) 26A	Chlorine (Cl ₂)
NSW EPA TM-8	USEPA (2000) 26A	Hydrogen chloride (HCl)
NSW EPA TM-9	USEPA (2000) Method 13A or 13B (as appropriate)	Fluorine (F ₂) or any compound containing fluorine, except where emitted by a primary aluminium smelter while manufacturing aluminium from alumina
NSW EPA TM-12	USEPA (2000) Method 29 or USEPA (2000) Method 102 (for mercury only in hydrogen rich streams) (as appropriate)	Type 1 substances (elements antimony (Sb), arsenic (As), cadmium (Cd), lead (Pb) or mercury (Hg) or any compound containing one or more of those elements)
NSW EPA TM-13	USEPA (2000) Method 29 (Analysis for tin and vanadium to be done by Inductively Coupled Argon Plasma Emission Spectroscopy (ICAP) as defined in USEPA Method 29) or USEPA (1986) Method 7910 (for vanadium only) or USEPA (1986) Method 7911 (for vanadium only) (as appropriate)	Type 2 substances (elements beryllium (Be), chromium (Cr), cobalt (Co), manganese (Mn), nickel (Ni), selenium (Se), tin (Sn) or vanadium (V) or any compound containing one or more of those elements)
NSW EPA TM-14	Cadmium (Cd) or mercury (Hg) or any compound containing one or more of those elements	USEPA (2000) Method 29 or USEPA (2000) Method 102 (for mercury only in hydrogen rich streams) (as appropriate)

NSW EPA Approved Methods	USEPA Methods	Parameter Measured
NSW EPA TM-15 (AS 4323.2-1995)	USEPA (2000) Method 5 under approved circumstances	Solid particles (Total)
NSW EPA TM-22	USEPA (2000) Method 4	Moisture content in stack gases
NSW EPA TM-23	USEPA (2000) Method 3	Dry gas density or molecular weight of stack gases
NSW EPA TM-34	USEPA (2000) Method 18 or USEPA (2000) Method 25 or 25A or 25B or 25C or 25D or 25E (as appropriate)	Volatile organic compounds
NSW EPA OM-5	USEPA (1997) Method 201 or 201A (as appropriate)	'Fine' particulates (PM ₁₀)
NSW EPA OM-6	California EPA Air Resources Board (1997) Method 429	Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)
NSW EPA TM-32	USEPA Method 10	Determination of Carbon Monoxide emissions from stationary sources
NSW EPA TM-25	USEPA (1990) Method 3A	Determination of Oxygen concentrations from stationary sources
NSW EPA TM-24	USEPA (1990) Method 3A	Carbon dioxide (CO ₂) in stack gases
NSW EPA TM-11	USEPA(2000) Method 7C	Determination of Nitrogen dioxide or nitric oxide emissions from stationary sources
NSW EPA TM-18	USEPA (1995) Method 23	Dioxins and Furans

3.2 Deviations from NATA Accredited Methods

The following method is not accredited with the National Association of Testing Authorities (NATA), Accreditation No. 2778 (14391). Specific details of the methods are available on request.

All sampling and analysis is conducted according to the method in **Table 3**.

Table 3 NATA Method Deviations

USEPA Methods	Parameter Measured
USEPA (2011) Other Test Method 29	Sampling and analysis for Hydrogen Cyanide emissions from stationary sources

4.0 Sampling Location

4.1 Sampling Location Summary

Table 4 provides a summary of the location sampled by AECOM on 28 September 2016 at the Weston Aluminium plant in Kurri Kurri, NSW.

Table 4 Sampling Location Summary

Discharge Description	Stack 1 (EPA Identification No. 1)
Duct Shape	Circular
Construction Material	Metal
Duct Diameter (mm)	1650
Minimum No. Sampling Points	16
Sampling Ports	2
Min. Points/Traverse	8
Disturbance	Yes
Distance from Upstream Disturbance	2D
Type of Disturbance	Fan entry
Distance from Downstream Disturbance	4D
Type of Disturbance	Stack Exit
Ideal Sampling Location	No
Correction Factors Applied	Yes
Total No. Points Sampled	20
Points/Traverse	10
Sampling Performed to Standard*	Yes ²

*AS 4323.1 Stationary source emissions Method 1 – Selection of sampling positions

¹ AS 4323.1 Section 4.1

² AS 4323.1 Section 4.2

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5.0 Equipment Calibration

AECOM has a calibration schedule to ensure the emission testing equipment is maintained in good order and with known calibration. Equipment used in this project was calibrated according to the procedures and frequency identified in the AECOM calibration schedule. Details of the schedule and the calibration calculations are available on request.

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6.0 Results

A summary of test results for September 2016 testing is presented in **Table 5**. Calculated Fine Particulate (PM₁₀) cut size is displayed in **Table 6**. Gas Data Concentrations and Mass Emission Rate summaries are reported in **Tables 7 & 8** respectively. Detailed results along with gas stream properties during the testing periods can be found in **Tables 9 to 12**. Speciated Volatile Organic Carbons and Dioxins and Furan results can be found in **Tables 13 & 14**, Hazardous Substances (Metals) results in **Table 15**, and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons results in **Table 16**.

All emission concentrations are converted to standard conditions of 0°C, dry gas and 1 atm pressure for comparison with regulatory limits outlined in the Weston Aluminium Environmental Protection Licence 6423.

Field notes recorded during the project are attached as **Appendix A**, with Laboratory Analysis Reports attached as **Appendix B**, and Raw & Calculated Gas Data as **Appendix C**.

Table 5 Stack Emissions Results Summary 28 September 2016

Parameter	Stack 1 EPL Point 1
Carbon Monoxide (CO) (ppm)	28 (100)
Chlorine (mg/m ³)	<4.6
Cyanide	0.25 (0.5)
Fine Particulate (PM ₁₀) (mg/m ³)	2.0
Gaseous Fluoride (mg/m ³)	0.095 (2)
Hydrogen Chloride (mg/m ³)	<9.3 (400)
Oxides of Nitrogen (as Equivalent NO ₂) (mg/m ³)	12 (2500)
Oxygen (%)	20.1
Carbon Dioxide (%)	0.2
Particulate Fluoride (mg/m ³)	0.11
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂ as SO ₃) (mg/m ³)	<1.7
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃) (mg/m ³)	<8.5 (100)
Total Particulate (mg/m ³)	4.9 (25)
Total Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (mg/m ³)	0.015
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound	0.000017
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound	0.00055
Type 1 and 2 Substances in Aggregate (Metals) (mg/m ³)	0.017 (10)
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) (mg/m ³)	<0.36

Note – EPL Limits are in parenthesis

USEPA method 201A, section 6.3.5 (Determination of PM₁₀ Emissions) and USEPA Conditional Test Method 040, Section 17, Table 2 (Determination of PM_{2.5} Emissions) specifies that results are acceptable provided the calculated aerodynamic cut size (D₅₀) for the test lies between 9.0mm and 11.0mm. Post sampling cut size calculations performed for the sampling conducted are displayed in **Table 6**.

Cut size, or D₅₀, refers to the aerodynamic diameter of the particles contained in the gas stream which can be captured with a 50% efficiency and is a calculated value. For a Fine Particulate (PM₁₀) test particle sizes of 10µm and less are expected.

The cut size (D₅₀) is calculated prior to testing and is based on the pre-test measurements such as stack gas velocity, stack gas temperature, moisture content of the gas stream and stack gas density. This pre-test calculation of cut size (D₅₀) is used in conjunction with the pre-test measurements, some of which are stated above, to establish the sampling conditions or parameters.

Table 6 Calculated PM₁₀ Cut Size

Sampling Location	PM ₁₀ Cut Size (D ₅₀)
Stack 1	10.1

The calculated cut sizes meet the criteria for cut size conditions stated above.

Table 7 Calculated Gas Concentrations Data Summary, 28 September 2016

Parameter	Stack 1
Time Period	10:20-11:20
Nitrogen Oxide (NO) (mg/m ³)	6
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂) (mg/m ³)	2
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x) (mg/m ³)	8
Oxides of Nitrogen as Equivalent NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	12 (2500)
Carbon Monoxide (ppm)	28 (100)
Carbon Monoxide (mg/m ³)	35
Carbon Dioxide (%)	0.2
Oxygen (%)	20.1

Note – EPL Limits are provided in parenthesis.

Table 8 Gas Mass Emission Rates Summary, 28 September 2016

Parameter	Stack 1
Time Period	10:20-11:20
Stack Gas Flow Rate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26
Nitrogen Oxide (NO) (mg/s)	156
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂) (mg/s)	52
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x) (mg/s)	208
Oxides of Nitrogen as Equivalent NO ₂ (mg/s)	312
Carbon Monoxide (mg/s)	910

Table 9 Stack 1 Fine Particulate (PM₁₀), Total Particulate, and Cyanide, 28 September 2016

Sampling Conditions:	
Stack internal diameter at test location	1650 mm
Stack gas temperature (average)	80.7 °C 353.9 K
Stack pressure (average)	1009 hPa
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	16 m/s
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	34 m ³ /s
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26 m ³ /s
Fine Particulate (PM₁₀) Testing	
Test Period	9:55 - 11:39
Fine Particulate (PM ₁₀) Mass	2.5 mg
Gas Volume Sampled	1.23 m ³
Fine Particulate (PM ₁₀) Emission* ¹	2.0 mg/m ³
Fine Particulate (PM ₁₀) Mass Emission Rate* ²	52 mg/s
Regulatory Limit	NA mg/m ³
Total Particulate Testing	
Test Period	9:55 - 11:39
Total Particulate Mass	6.1 mg
Gas Volume Sampled	1.25 m ³
Total Particulate Emission* ¹	4.9 mg/m ³
Total Particulate Mass Emission Rate* ²	130 mg/s
Regulatory Limit	25 mg/m ³
Cyanide Testing	
Test Period	9:55 - 11:39
Cyanide Mass	0.4 mg
Gas Volume Sampled	1.59 m ³
Cyanide Emission* ¹	0.25 mg/m ³
Cyanide Mass Emission Rate* ²	6.5 mg/s
Regulatory Limit	0.5 mg/m ³
Moisture Content (%)	2.2
Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)	1.29 kg/m³
Dry Molecular Weight	28.8 g/g-mole

Notes *1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q_{std} in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

Table 10 Stack 1 Sulfuric Acid Mist (H₂SO₄ as SO₃), Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂ as SO₃), Hydrogen Chloride and Chlorine Results, 28 September 2016

Sampling Conditions:			
Stack internal diameter at test location	1650	mm	
Stack gas temperature (average)	76.1	°C	349.3 K
Stack pressure (average)	1009	hPa	
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	16	m/s	
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	34	m ³ /s	
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26	m ³ /s	
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H₂SO₄ as SO₃) Testing			
Test Period	11:58	-	13:40
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃) Mass	<2	mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.18	m ³	
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃) Emission* ¹	<1.7	mg/m ³	
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃) Mass Emission Rate* ²	<44	mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	100	mg/m ³	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂ as SO₃) Testing			
Test Period	11:58	-	13:40
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂ as SO ₃) Mass	<10	mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.18	m ³	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂ as SO ₃) Emission* ¹	<8.5	mg/m ³	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂ as SO ₃) Mass Emission Rate* ²	<220	mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA	mg/m ³	
Hydrogen Chloride Testing			
Test Period	11:58	-	13:40
Hydrogen Chloride Mass	<10	mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.08	m ³	
Hydrogen Chloride Emission* ¹	<9.3	mg/m ³	
Hydrogen Chloride Mass Emission Rate* ²	<240	mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	400	mg/m ³	
Chlorine Testing			
Test Period	11:58	-	13:40
Chlorine Mass	<5	mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.08	m ³	
Chlorine Emission* ¹	<4.6	mg/m ³	
Chlorine Mass Emission Rate* ²	<120	mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA	mg/m ³	
Moisture Content (%)	1.4		
Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)	1.29	kg/m³	
Dry Molecular Weight	28.9	g/g-mole	

Notes *1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q_{std} in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

Table 11 Stack 1 Hazardous Substances (Metals), Particulate Fluoride and Gaseous Fluoride Results, 28 September 2016

Sampling Conditions:		
Stack internal diameter at test location	1650	mm
Stack gas temperature (average)	71.9	°C 345.1 K
Stack pressure (average)	1009	hPa
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	16	m/s
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	34	m ³ /s
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26	m ³ /s
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Testing		
Test Period	14:05	- 15:49
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Mass	0.023	mg
Gas Volume Sampled	1.34	m ³
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Emission* ¹	0.017	mg/m ³
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Mass Emission Rate* ²	0.44	mg/s
Regulatory Limit	10	mg/m ³
Particulate Fluoride Testing		
Test Period	14:05	- 15:49
Particulate Fluoride Mass	0.142	mg
Gas Volume Sampled	1.27	m ³
Particulate Fluoride Emission* ¹	0.11	mg/m ³
Particulate Fluoride Mass Emission Rate* ²	2.8	mg/s
Regulatory Limit	NA	mg/m ³
Gaseous Fluoride Testing		
Test Period	14:05	- 15:49
Gaseous Fluoride Mass	0.12	mg
Gas Volume Sampled	1.27	m ³
Gaseous Fluoride Emission* ¹	0.095	mg/m ³
Gaseous Fluoride Mass Emission Rate* ²	2.4	mg/s
Regulatory Limit	2	mg/m ³
Moisture Content (%)	2.7	
Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)	1.29	kg/m³
Dry Molecular Weight	28.9	g/g-mole

Notes *1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q_{std} in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

Table 12 Stack 1 Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon (PAH), Dioxins and Furans Results, 28 September 2016

Sampling Conditions:		
Stack internal diameter at test location	1650	mm
Stack gas temperature (average)	76.5	°C 349.7 K
Stack pressure (average)	1009	hPa
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	16	m/s
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	34	m ³ /s
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26	m ³ /s
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 15:59
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Mass	0.064733	mg
Gas Volume Sampled	4.36	m ³
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Emission* ¹	0.015	mg/m ³
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Mass Emission Rate* ²	0.39	mg/s
Regulatory Limit	NA	mg/m ³
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 15:59
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound Mass	0.000074	ng
Gas Volume Sampled	4.36	m ³
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound Emission* ¹	0.000017	ng/m ³
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound Mass Emission Rate* ²	0.00044	ng/s
Regulatory Limit	NA	ng/m ³
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 15:59
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound Mass	0.0024	ng
Gas Volume Sampled	4.36	m ³
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound Emission* ¹	0.00055	ng/m ³
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound Mass Emission Rate* ²	0.014	ng/s
Regulatory Limit	NA	ng/m ³
Moisture Content (%)	1.7	
Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)	1.29	kg/m³
Dry Molecular Weight	28.9	g/g-mole

Notes *1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q_{std} in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

Table 13 Stack 1 Speciated Volatile Organic Compounds Results, 28 September 2016

Analyte	Sample μg	Blank μg	Sample Blank Corrected μg	(mg/m^3)	mg/s
Acetone	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,1-dichloroethane	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
2-Butanone	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Chloroform	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Benzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1-heptene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
n-heptane	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Trichloroethene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
MIBK	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Toluene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
2-hexanone	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Chlorobenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Ethyl Benzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
m- & p-xylene	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<0.36	<9.4
o-xylene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Styrene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Cyclohexanone	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Isopropylbenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
2-chlorotoluene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
4-chlorotoluene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
n-decane	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,3-dichlorobenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,4-dichlorobenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,2-dichlorobenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
n-butylbenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Hexachlorobutadiene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Total	<1		<1	<0.36	<9.4

Note: Where the blank has returned a less than value, the analysed value has been corrected for half of that blank value. i.e. a blank value of <0.5 has had 0.25 subtracted from the analysed value.

Table 14 Stack 1 Speciated Dioxins And Furans Results, 28 September 2016

Analyte	Mass ng	Toxic Equivalency Factor (1 - TEFs)	Total Toxic Equivalence (1 - TEQs) ng	Concentration ng/m ³	Total Toxic Equivalence (1-TEQs) ng/m ³
2,3,7,8-TCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
Total TCDF isomers	0.011				
2,3,7,8-TCDD	<0.002	1	0.001	<0.00046	0.00023
Total TCDD isomers	0.0055				
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	<0.001	0.05	0.000025	<0.00023	0.0000057
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	<0.001	0.5	0.00025	<0.00023	0.000057
Total PeCDF isomers	<0.007				
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	<0.002	0.5	0.0005	<0.00046	0.00011
Total PeCDD isomers	<0.01				
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
Total HxCDF isomers	<0.006				
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	<0.002	0.1	0.0001	<0.00046	0.000023
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	<0.002	0.1	0.0001	<0.00046	0.000023
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	<0.002	0.1	0.0001	<0.00046	0.000023
Total HxCDD isomers	<0.007				
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	<0.001	0.01	0.000005	<0.00023	0.0000011
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	<0.002	0.01	0.00001	<0.00046	0.0000023
Total HpCDF isomers	<0.003				
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.0028	0.01	0.000028	0.00064	0.0000064
Total HpCDD isomers	0.0071				
OCDF	<0.003	0.001	0.0000015	<0.00069	0.00000034
OCDD	0.046	0.001	0.000046	0.011	0.000011

I-TEQ_{DF}

Lower Bound (excluding LOD Values)

0.000074 ng

Middle Bound (including half LOD Values)

0.0024 ng

Table 15 Stack 1 Elemental Metals Results, 28 September 2016

Sample	Total Particulate Metals (mg)	Total Particulate Metals (mg/m ³)	Total Gaseous Metals (mg)	Total Gaseous Metals (mg/m ³)	Total Oxidisable Mercury (mg)	Total Oxidisable Mercury (mg/m ³)	Total (mg)	Total (mg/m ³)	Mass Emission Rate (mg/s)
Antimony	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Arsenic	<0.0005	<0.00037	0.000048	0.000036			0.000048	0.000036	0.00092
Beryllium	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Cadmium	<0.0006	<0.00045	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Chromium	<0.0022	<0.0016	0.011	0.0082			0.011	0.0082	0.21
Cobalt	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Copper	<0.0019	<0.0014	0.0014	0.001			0.0014	0.001	0.026
Lead	<0.0011	<0.00082	0.0018	0.0013			0.0018	0.0013	0.033
Magnesium	<0.18	<0.13	0.00035	0.00026			0.00035	0.00026	0.0067
Manganese	<0.0017	<0.0013	0.0075	0.0056			0.0075	0.0056	0.14
Mercury	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075	<0.0005	<0.00037	<0.0005	<0.00037	<0.0095
Nickel	<0.0017	<0.0013	0.0021	0.0016			0.0021	0.0016	0.041
Selenium	<0.0002	<0.00015	0.00065	0.00048			0.00065	0.00048	0.012
Thallium	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Tin	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Vanadium	<0.0004	<0.0003	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Zinc	<3.1	<2.3	0.001	0.00075			0.001	0.00075	0.019
Total Hazardous Metals*	<0.0002	<0.00015	0.023	0.017	<0.0005	<0.00037	0.023	0.017	0.44
Total Metals	<0.0002	<0.00015	0.026	0.019			0.026	0.019	0.49

* Total does not include Copper, Magnesium and Zinc as they are classed non-hazardous

Table 16 Stack 1 Speciated Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Results, 28 September 2016

	Sample Result			Emission ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Emission (mg/m^3)	Mass Emission Rate	
	(ng)	(μg)	(mg)			($\mu\text{g}/\text{s}$)	(mg/s)
Naphthalene	45000	45	0.045	10	0.01	270	0.27
2 - Methylanthalene	7000	7	0.007	1.6	0.0016	41	0.041
Acenaphthylene	7100	7.1	0.0071	1.6	0.0016	42	0.042
Acenaphthene	470	0.47	0.00047	0.11	0.00011	2.8	0.0028
Fluorene	1600	1.6	0.0016	0.37	0.00037	9.4	0.0094
Phenanthrene	2000	2	0.002	0.46	0.00046	12	0.012
Anthracene	120	0.12	0.00012	0.028	0.000028	0.71	0.00071
Fluoranthene	550	0.55	0.00055	0.13	0.00013	3.2	0.0032
Pyrene	440	0.44	0.00044	0.1	0.0001	2.6	0.0026
Benz(a)anthracene	62	0.062	0.000062	0.014	0.000014	0.37	0.00037
Chrysene	85	0.085	0.000085	0.02	0.00002	0.5	0.0005
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	100	0.1	0.0001	0.023	0.000023	0.59	0.00059
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	46	0.046	0.000046	0.011	0.000011	0.27	0.00027
Benzo(e)pyrene	48	0.048	0.000048	0.011	0.000011	0.28	0.00028
Benzo(a)pyrene	39	0.039	0.000039	0.009	0.000009	0.23	0.00023
Perylene	<20	<0.02	<0.00002	<0.0046	<0.0000046	<0.12	<0.00012
Indeno(123:cd)pyrene	<20	<0.02	<0.00002	<0.0046	<0.0000046	<0.12	<0.00012
Dibenzo(ah)anthracene	<20	<0.02	<0.00002	<0.0046	<0.0000046	<0.12	<0.00012
Benzo(ghi)perylene	73	0.073	0.000073	0.017	0.000017	0.43	0.00043
Sum of reported PAH's	65000	65	0.065	15	0.015	390	0.39



Appendix A

Field Sheets and Final
Calculations (71 pages)

Appendix A Field Sheets and Final Calculations (71 pages)

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet**Weston Aluminium**

AECOM's Project Number: 60489919

Emission Source: Stack 1

Date Sampled: 28-Sep-16

ANALYTE(S)	METHOD
Fine Particulate (PM10)	NSW EPA OM - 5
Total Particulate	NSW EPA TM - 15
Cyanide	USEPA OTM - 29

Observations made during testing period:

Sampling Performed By:


James Lang
Colin Clarke

ANZ

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY PRE-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Fine Particulate (PM10)
 Test 2: Total Particulate
 Test 3: Cyanide

Sampling time start: 9:45		Sampling port No.: 1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm), (dry)	O ₂ (%), (dry)	CO ₂ (%), (dry)
1	9:45	3	20.8	0.1
2	9:46	4	20.8	0.1
3	9:47	4	20.8	0.1
4	9:48	4	20.7	0.1
5	9:49	4	20.7	0.1
6	9:50	5	20.7	0.1
7	9:51	5	20.7	0.1
8	9:52	5	20.7	0.1
Averages:		4.3 ppm	20.7 %	0.1 %

Moisture content (M3): 0.98
 Moisture percentage (M2): 2.40 %

Measurements

CO: 0.0004 %,(dry)	N ₂ : 79.2 %,(dry)
CO ₂ : 0.1 %,(dry)	O ₂ : 20.7 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0004 %,(wet)	N ₂ : 77.3 %,(wet)
CO ₂ : 0.1 %,(wet)	O ₂ : 20.2 %,(wet)
H ₂ O: 2.40 % (=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

ANZ

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY POST-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Fine Particulate (PM10)
 Test 2: Total Particulate
 Test 3: Cyanide

Sampling time start: 11:30		Sampling port No.: 1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm), (dry)	O ₂ (%), (dry)	CO ₂ (%), (dry)
1	11:30	3	20.6	0.2
2	11:31	3	20.6	0.2
3	11:32	3	20.7	0.1
4	11:33	4	20.7	0.1
5	11:34	4	20.7	0.1
6	11:35	4	20.7	0.1
7	11:36	4	20.7	0.1
8	11:37	4	20.7	0.1
Averages:		3.6 ppm	20.7 %	0.1 %

Moisture content (M3): 0.98
 Moisture percentage (M2): 2.06 %

Measurements

CO: 0.0004 %,(dry)	N ₂ : 79.2 %,(dry)
CO ₂ : 0.1 %,(dry)	O ₂ : 20.7 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0004 %,(wet)	N ₂ : 77.6 %,(wet)
CO ₂ : 0.1 %,(wet)	O ₂ : 20.2 %,(wet)
H ₂ O: 2.06 % (=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

STACK ANALYSIS - PM10 CALCULATIONS

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

1. Gas Analysis

	%		
%CO ₂	0.1		
%O ₂	20.7		
%N ₂ +%CO	79.2		
Fraction Moisture Content, Bws	0.02	M ₀ =	0.98

2. Molecular Weight of Stack Gas (Dry Basis)

Mol. Wt. of Stack Gas (dry)	28.85
Mol. Wt. of Stack Gas (wet)	28.59

3. Absolute Stack Pressure

	Pascals	in. Hg
Barometric Pressure (Pbar)	101000	29.82
Stack Static Pressure (Pg)	100909	29.79

Absolute Stack Pressure	29.79
-------------------------	-------

4. Viscosity of Stack Gas

	°C	°F
Average Stack Temp.	78.4	173.2
Average Meter Temperature:	23.4	
Stack Gas Viscosity		207.2

5. Cyclone Flow Rate

	ft ³ /min	m ³ /min	L/min	L/s
Cyclone Flow Rate	0.54	0.0190	19.02	0.32

6. Nozzle Velocity, Rmin and Rmax

Nozzle Number	Nozzle Diameter (inches)	Nozzle Velocity		Rmin [-]	Rmax [-]	Vmin ft/sec	Vmin m/s	Vmax ft/sec	Vmax m/s
		ft/sec	m/s						
0	0.122	111.23	36.61	0.769	1.222	85.49	28.05	135.93	44.59
1	0.132	94.07	30.96	0.759	1.228	71.43	23.43	115.54	37.91
2	0.146	76.74	25.26	0.744	1.238	57.10	18.73	95.01	31.17
3	0.159	65.39	21.52	0.728	1.248	47.59	15.61	81.61	26.78
4	0.178	52.21	17.19	0.695	1.267	36.31	11.91	66.13	21.70
5	0.202	40.51	13.34	0.638	1.296	25.84	8.48	52.49	17.22
6	0.217	34.98	11.51	0.586	1.318	20.50	6.73	46.09	15.12
7	0.235	29.90	9.84	0.501	1.346	14.97	4.91	40.25	13.21
8	0.256	25.06	8.25	#NUM!	1.386	12.53	4.11	34.74	11.40
9	0.291	19.45	6.40	#NUM!	1.461	9.72	3.19	28.41	9.32
10	0.341	14.19	4.67	#NUM!	1.590	7.10	2.33	21.29	6.98
11	0.392	10.73	3.53	#NUM!	1.748	5.36	1.76	16.09	5.28
	Nozzle Diameter	Nozzle Diameter	Nozzle Area	Sample Rate					
Selected Nozzle	(inches)	(m)	(m ²)	(L/min)					
4	0.178	0.005	0.000016	13.5					

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Fine Particulate (PM10)

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	1.3362 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	23.4 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	296.6 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.2268 m ³		

(B) PM10 concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	T455	PM10 Weight:	0.0025 g
Final PM10 Weight (Mp1):	0.00250 g		
PM10 Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =		0.002 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
			2.0 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

CO₂ Basis 12 %
 Average CO₂ %: 0.1 %

Therefore, C_c: = C_a x 12/CO₂% = 0.21 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)
 ;and C_{c1} = 210 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)

O₂ Basis 7 %
 Average O₂ %: 20.7 %

Therefore, C_b: =C_a x (21 - O_{2ref}%)/(21 - O_{2mea}%) = 0.095 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)
 ;and C_{b1} = 95 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number: L16
 V_v = 9.2 g (from laboratory report) V_w = 8 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
 Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V_{wc(std)}) = 0.0107
 Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V_{wsg(std)}) = 0.0123

Therefore, B_{ws} =
$$\frac{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)}+V_{m(std)})}$$

B_{ws} = 1.84 %

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Fine Particulate (PM10)

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

- (i) Initial gas density for sampling: 1.28 kg/m³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
- (ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):
 - 1.27 kg/m³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
 - 1.29 kg/m³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
- (iii) Gas density at stack conditions =

$$(ii) \times \frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)} \times \frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$$

= 0.976 kg/m³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

- (i) Average of pre-sampling velocities: 16.03 m/s
- (ii) Average of post-sampling velocities: 16.28 m/s
- (iii) Average of while-sampling velocities: N/A m/s
- (iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):
 - 16.15 m/s (stack conditions, wet)
 - N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Q_{stack} = V_s x A = 34.53 m³/s (stack conditions)

$$Q_{std} = Q_{stack} \times \frac{P_s}{(P_{std})} \times \frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$$

Q_{std} = 26.1 m³/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)

(G) Mass Emission Rate

R _m =	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	0.052	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)		
	=	52	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)		
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	5.6	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12%	CO ₂)
	=	5600	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12%	CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	2.5	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7%	O ₂)
	=	2500	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7%	O ₂)

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Total Particulate

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	1.3704 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	25.3 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	298.5 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.2502 m ³		

(B) Total Particulate concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	T458	Total Particulate Weight:	0.0061 g
Final Total Particulate Weight (Mp1):	0.00610 g		
Total Particulate Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =		0.0049 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

;and C₂ = 4.9 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

CO₂ Basis 12 %
 Average CO₂%: 0.1 %

Therefore, C_c: = C_a x 12/CO₂% = 0.52 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)
 ;and C_{c1} = 520 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)

O₂ Basis 7 %
 Average O₂%: 20.7 %

Therefore, C_b: =C_a x (21 - O_{2ref}%)/(21 - O_{2mea}%) = 0.23 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)
 ;and C_{b1} = 230 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number: 166

V _v =	6.2 g (from laboratory report)	V _w =	15 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wc(std)}) =	0.0200		
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wsg(std)}) =	0.0083		

Therefore, B_{ws} =
$$\frac{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)}+V_{m(std)})}$$

B_{ws} = 2.21 %

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Total Particulate

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m ³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)}$ x $\frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
=	0.984 kg/m ³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	15.93 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	16.23 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	16.08 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, not from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Q _{stack} =	V _s x A =	34.38 m ³ /s (stack conditions)
Q _{std} =	Q _{stack} x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})}$ x $\frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)}$ x $\frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$	
Q _{std} =	25.9 m ³ /s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	

(G) Mass Emission Rate

R _m =	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	0.13	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	=	130	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	14	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	=	14000	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	6	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)
	=	6000	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Cyanide

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	1.7220 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	21.4 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	294.6 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.5918 m ³		

(B) Cyanide concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	NA	Cyanide Weight:	0.0004 g
Final Cyanide Weight (Mp1):	0.00040 g		
Cyanide Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =	0.00025 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)	

;and C₂ = 0.25 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

CO ₂ Basis	12 %		
Average CO ₂ %:	0.1 %		

Therefore, C_c: = C_a x 12/CO₂% = 0.027 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)

;and C_{c1} = 27 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)

O ₂ Basis	7 %		
Average O ₂ %:	20.7 %		

Therefore, C_b: =C_a x (21 - O_{2ref}%)/(21 - O_{2mea}%) = 0.012 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)

;and C_{b1} = 12 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number:	Z7		
V _v =	11.1 g (from laboratory report)	V _w =	15 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wc(std)}) =	0.0200		
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wsg(std)}) =	0.0148		

Therefore, B_{ws} =
$$\frac{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)}+V_{m(std)})}$$

B_{ws} = 2.14 %

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Cyanide

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m ³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.27 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)}$ x $\frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
=	0.976 kg/m ³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	15.93 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	16.23 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	16.08 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Qstack =	Vs x A =	34.38 m ³ /s (stack conditions)
Qstd =	Qstack x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})}$ x $\frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)}$ x $\frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$	
Qstd =	25.9 m ³ /s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	

(G) Mass Emission Rate

Rm =	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.0065	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	=	6.5	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.69	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	=	690	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.31	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)
	=	310	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)

EMISSION MONITORING RESULTS, STACK 1 WESTON ALUMINIUM 28-Sep-16 FINE PARTICULATE (PM10) TOTAL PARTICULATE CYANIDE		
Sampling Conditions:		
Stack internal diameter at test location	1650 mm	
Stack gas temperature (average)	80.7 °C	353.9 K
Stack pressure (average)	1009 hPa	
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	16 m/s	
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	34 m ³ /s	
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26 m ³ /s	
Fine Particulate (PM10) Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 11:39
Fine Particulate (PM10) Mass	2.5 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.23 m ³	
Fine Particulate (PM10) Emission*1	2.0 mg/m ³	
Fine Particulate (PM10) Mass Emission Rate*2	52 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA mg/m ³	
Total Particulate Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 11:39
Total Particulate Mass	6.1 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.25 m ³	
Total Particulate Emission*1	4.9 mg/m ³	
Total Particulate Mass Emission Rate*2	130 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	25 mg/m ³	
Cyanide Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 11:39
Cyanide Mass	0.4 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.59 m ³	
Cyanide Emission*1	0.25 mg/m ³	
Cyanide Mass Emission Rate*2	6.5 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	0.5 mg/m ³	
Moisture Content (%)		
	2.2	
Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)		
	1.29 kg/m ³	
Dry Molecular Weight		
	28.8 g/g-mole	

Notes *1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q_{std} in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet**Weston Aluminium**

AECOM's Project Number: 60489919

Emission Source: Stack 1

Date Sampled: 28-Sep-16

ANALYTE(S)**METHOD**

Sulfuric Acid Mist

NSW EPA TM - 3

Sulfur Dioxide

NSW EPA TM - 4

Hydrogen Chloride

NSW EPA TM - 7 & 8

Chlorine

NSW EPA TM - 7 & 8


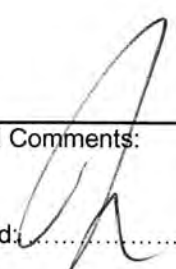
Observations made during testing period:

Sampling Performed By:


James Lang
Colin Clarke

STACK ANALYSIS - PRE-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Sulfuric Acid Mist (H₂SO₄ as SO₃)
 Test 2: Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂ as SO₃)
 Test 3: Hydrogen Chloride
 Test 4: Chlorine

Measurement/Observations				
Stack Internal Dimensions:				
Diameter	1650 mm		Cross Sectional Area :	2.14 m ²
OR	Length	Width		
Length/Width (mm)			Minimum No. of	
Equivalent Diameter	N/A	mm	sampling points=	16
Distance from sampling plane to nearest disturbances:			Total No. of sampling points =	20
Upstream (m) =	4		PM2.5/10=	NA
No. Diameters =	2.4		No. of sampling traverses/ports sampled =	2
Type of Upstream Disturbance:	Fan		PM2.5/10=	NA
Downstream (m) =	6		No. of sampling points on each traverse/port =	10
No. Diameters =	3.6		PM2.5/10=	NA
Type of Down Stream Disturbance:	Stack Exit			
Position of each sampling point, for each traverse:			Exclusion of any sample point numbers - comments:	
			PM10/2.5 A	PM2.5/10 B
No.	A	B	Distance from wall	S-Type Pitot distances
	Distance from wall	S-type Pitot distances	Distance from wall	S-Type Pitot distances
1	111	81		
2	195	165		
3	292	262		
4	413	383		
5	584	554		
6	1066	1036		
7	1238	1208		
8	1358	1328		
9	1455	1425		
10	1539	1509		
11			Check of total points against minimum, (yes/no) - comments:	
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19			General Comments:	
20				
Signed: 			Checked: 	

STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY PRE-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Sulfuric Acid Mist (H2SO4 as SO3)
 Test 2: Sulfur Dioxide (SO2 as SO3)
 Test 3: Hydrogen Chloride
 Test 4: Chlorine

Sampling time start: 11:30		Sampling port No.: 1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm). (dry)	O ₂ (%), (dry)	CO ₂ (%), (dry)
1	11:30	3	20.6	0.2
2	11:31	3	20.6	0.2
3	11:32	3	20.7	0.1
4	11:33	4	20.7	0.1
5	11:34	4	20.7	0.1
6	11:35	4	20.7	0.1
7	11:36	4	20.7	0.1
8	11:37	4	20.7	0.1
Averages:		3.6 ppm	20.7 %	0.1 %

Moisture content (M3): 0.98
 Moisture percentage (M2): 2.40 %

Measurements

CO: 0.0004 %,(dry)	N ₂ : 79.2 %,(dry)
CO ₂ : 0.1 %,(dry)	O ₂ : 20.7 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0004 %,(wet)	N ₂ : 77.3 %,(wet)
CO ₂ : 0.1 %,(wet)	O ₂ : 20.2 %,(wet)
H ₂ O: 2.40 % (=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

ANZ

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY POST-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Sulfuric Acid Mist (H₂SO₄ as SO₃)
 Test 2: Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂ as SO₃)
 Test 3: Hydrogen Chloride
 Test 4: Chlorine

Sampling time start: 13:45		Sampling port No.: 1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm), (dry)	O ₂ (%), (dry)	CO ₂ (%), (dry)
1	13:45	0	20.6	0.2
2	13:46	0	20.6	0.2
3	13:47	1	20.6	0.2
4	13:48	1	20.6	0.2
5	13:49	1	20.7	0.1
6	13:50	0	20.7	0.1
7	13:51	0	20.6	0.2
8	13:52	0	20.6	0.2
Averages:		0.4 ppm	20.6 %	0.2 %

Moisture content (M3): 0.99
 Moisture percentage (M2): 1.42 %

Measurements

CO: 0.0000 %,(dry)	N ₂ : 79.2 %,(dry)
CO ₂ : 0.2 %,(dry)	O ₂ : 20.6 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0000 %,(wet)	N ₂ : 78.1 %,(wet)
CO ₂ : 0.2 %,(wet)	O ₂ : 20.3 %,(wet)
H ₂ O: 1.42 % (=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Sulfuric Acid Mist (H₂SO₄ as SO₃)

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	1.2817 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	23.5 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	296.7 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.1764 m ³		

(B) H₂SO₄ as SO₃ concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	NA	H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃ Weight:	<0.002 g
Final H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃ Weight (M _{p1}):	<0.002 g		
H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃ Concentration (C ₁):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =		<0.0017 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
			<1.7 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
CO ₂ Basis	12 %		
Average CO ₂ %:	0.2 %		
Therefore, C _c :	= C _a x 12/CO ₂ % =		<0.14 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)
			<140 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)
O ₂ Basis	7 %		
Average O ₂ %:	20.7 %		
Therefore, C _b :	=C _a x (21 - O _{2ref} %)/(21 - O _{2mea} %)		<0.068 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)
			<68 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number:	Z17		
V _v =	13.3 g (from laboratory report)	V _w =	0 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wc(std)}) =	0.0000		
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wsg(std)}) =	0.0178		
Therefore, B _{ws} =	$\frac{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)}+V_{m(std)})}$		
B _{ws} =	1.49 %		

ANZ

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Sulfuric Acid Mist (H₂SO₄ as SO₃)

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m ³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.27 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)}$ x $\frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
=	0.989 kg/m ³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	16.24 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	15.58 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	15.91 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

$$Q_{\text{stack}} = V_s \times A = 34.02 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (stack conditions)}$$

$$Q_{\text{std}} = Q_{\text{stack}} \times \frac{P_s}{(P_{\text{std}})} \times \frac{(T_{\text{std}})}{(T_s)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$$

$$Q_{\text{std}} = 26.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)}$$

(G) Mass Emission Rate

Rm =	C _{1a} x Qstd =	<0.044	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure))
	=	<44	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure))
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	<3.6	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	12% CO ₂)
	=	<3600	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	12% CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	<1.8	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	7% O ₂)
	=	<1800	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	7% O ₂)

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Sulfur Dioxide (SO2 as SO3)

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m ³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.27 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)}$ x $\frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
=	0.989 kg/m ³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	16.24 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	15.58 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	15.91 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, not from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Q _{stack} =	V _s x A =	34.02 m ³ /s (stack conditions)
Q _{std} =	Q _{stack} x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})}$ x $\frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)}$ x $\frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$	
Q _{std} =	26.1 m ³ /s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	

(G) Mass Emission Rate

R _m =	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<0.22	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	=	<220	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<18	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12%	CO ₂)
	=	<18000	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12%	CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<8.9	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7%	O ₂)
	=	<8900	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7%	O ₂)

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Hydrogen Chloride

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	1.1804 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	24.5 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	297.7 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.0798 m ³		

(B) Hydrogen Chloride concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	NA	Hydrogen Chloride Weight:	<0.01 g
Final Hydrogen Chloride Weight (Mp1):	<0.01 g		
Hydrogen Chloride Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =		<0.0093 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
			<9.3 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

CO₂ Basis 12 % ;and C₂ =

Average CO₂%: 0.2 %

Therefore, C_c: = C_a x 12/CO₂% = <0.74 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)

;and C_{c1} = <740 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)

O₂ Basis 7 %

Average O₂%: 20.7 %

Therefore, C_b: =C_a x (21 - O_{2ref}%)/(21 - O_{2mea}%) <0.034 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)

;and C_{b1} = <34 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number: 135

V_v = 7.5 g (from laboratory report) V_w = 3 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)

Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V_{wc(std)}) = 0.0040

Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V_{wsg(std)}) = 0.0100

Therefore, B_{ws} =
$$\frac{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)}+V_{m(std)})}$$

B_{ws} = 1.28 %

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Hydrogen Chloride

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m ³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.27 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)}$ x $\frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
=	0.989 kg/m ³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	16.24 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	15.58 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	15.91 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, not from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Q _{stack} =	V _s x A =	34.02 m ³ /s (stack conditions)
Q _{std} =	Q _{stack} x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})}$ x $\frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)}$ x $\frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$	
Q _{std} =	26.2 m ³ /s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	

(G) Mass Emission Rate

R _m =	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<0.24	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure))
	=	<240	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure))
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<19	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	12% CO ₂)
	=	<19000	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	12% CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<9.7	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	7% O ₂)
	=	<9700	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	7% O ₂)

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Chlorine

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	1.1804 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	24.5 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	297.7 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.0798 m ³		

(B) Chlorine concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	NA	Chlorine Weight:	<0.005 g
Final Chlorine Weight (Mp1):	<0.005 g		
Chlorine Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =		<0.0046 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
			<4.6 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
CO ₂ Basis	12 %		
Average CO ₂ %:	0.2 %		
Therefore, C _c :	= C _a x 12/CO ₂ % =		<0.37 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)
			<370 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)
O ₂ Basis	7 %		
Average O ₂ %:	20.7 %		
Therefore, C _b :	=C _a x (21 - O _{2ref} %)/(21 - O _{2mea} %)		<0.18 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)
			<180 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number:	135		
V _v =	7.5 g (from laboratory report)	V _w =	3 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wc(std)}) =	0.0040		
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wsg(std)}) =	0.0100		
Therefore, B _{ws} =	$\frac{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)}+V_{m(std)})}$		
B _{ws} =	1.28 %		

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Chlorine

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m ³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.27 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)}$ x $\frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
=	0.989 kg/m ³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	16.24 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	15.58 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	15.91 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, not from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Q _{stack} =	V _s x A =	34.02 m ³ /s (stack conditions)
Q _{std} =	Q _{stack} x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})}$ x $\frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)}$ x $\frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$	
Q _{std} =	26.2 m ³ /s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	

(G) Mass Emission Rate

R _m =	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<0.12	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)
	=	<120	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<9.6	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	=	<9600	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	<4.8	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)
	=	<4800	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)

EMISSION MONITORING RESULTS, STACK 1 WESTON ALUMINIUM 28-Sep-16 SULFURIC ACID MIST (H ₂ SO ₄ AS SO ₃) SULFUR DIOXIDE (SO ₂ AS SO ₃) HYDROGEN CHLORIDE CHLORINE		
Sampling Conditions:		
Stack internal diameter at test location	1650 mm	
Stack gas temperature (average)	76.1 °C	349.3 K
Stack pressure (average)	1009 hPa	
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	16 m/s	
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	34 m ³ /s	
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26 m ³ /s	
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H₂SO₄ as SO₃) Testing		
Test Period	11:58	- 13:40
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃) Mass	<2 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.18 m ³	
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃) Emission*1	<1.7 mg/m ³	
Sulfuric Acid Mist (H ₂ SO ₄ as SO ₃) Mass Emission Rate*2	<44 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	100 mg/m ³	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂ as SO₃) Testing		
Test Period	11:58	- 13:40
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂ as SO ₃) Mass	<10 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.18 m ³	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂ as SO ₃) Emission*1	<8.5 mg/m ³	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂ as SO ₃) Mass Emission Rate*2	<220 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA mg/m ³	
Hydrogen Chloride Testing		
Test Period	11:58	- 13:40
Hydrogen Chloride Mass	<10 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.08 m ³	
Hydrogen Chloride Emission*1	<9.3 mg/m ³	
Hydrogen Chloride Mass Emission Rate*2	<240 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	400 mg/m ³	
Chlorine Testing		
Test Period	11:58	- 13:40
Chlorine Mass	<5 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.08 m ³	
Chlorine Emission*1	<4.6 mg/m ³	
Chlorine Mass Emission Rate*2	<120 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA mg/m ³	
Moisture Content (%)	1.4	
Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)	1.29 kg/m ³	
Dry Molecular Weight	28.9 g/g-mole	

Notes *1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q_{std} in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

Weston Aluminium

AECOM's Project Number: 60489919

Emission Source: Stack 1

Date Sampled: 28-Sep-16

ANALYTE(S)**METHOD**

Hazardous Substances (Metals)

NSW EPA TM - 12, 13 & 14

Particulate Fluoride

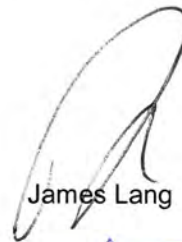
NSW EPA TM - 9

Gaseous Fluoride

NSW EPA TM - 9

Observations made during testing period:

Sampling Performed By:



James Lang



Colin Clarke


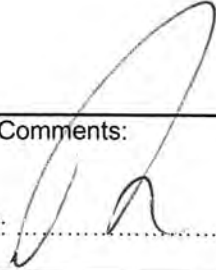
ANZ

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

STACK ANALYSIS - PRE-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Hazardous Substances (Metals)
 Test 2: Particulate Fluoride
 Test 3: Gaseous Fluoride

Measurement/Observations				
Stack Internal Dimensions:				
Diameter	1650 mm		Cross Sectional Area :	2.14 m ²
OR	Length	Width		
Length/Width (mm)			Minimum No. of	
Equivalent Diameter	N/A	mm	sampling points=	16
Distance from sampling plane to nearest disturbances:			Total No. of sampling points =	20
			PM2.5/10=	NA
Upstream (m) =	4		No. of sampling traverses/ports sampled =	2
No. Diameters =	2.4		PM2.5/10=	NA
Type of Upstream Disturbance:	Fan		No. of sampling points on each	
Downstream (m) =	6		traverse/port =	10
No. Diameters =	3.6		PM2.5/10=	NA
Type of Down Stream Disturbance:	Stack Exit			
Position of each sampling point, for each traverse:			Exclusion of any sample point numbers - comments:	
A		B	PM10/2.5 A	PM2.5/10 B
No.	Distance from wall	S-type Pitot distances	Distance from wall	S-Type Pitot distances
1	111	81		
2	195	165		
3	292	262		
4	413	383		
5	584	554		
6	1066	1036		
7	1238	1208		
8	1358	1328		
9	1455	1425		
10	1539	1509		
11			Check of total points against minimum, (yes/no) - comments:	
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19			General Comments:	
20				
Signed: 			Checked: 	

STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY PRE-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Hazardous Substances (Metals)
 Test 2: Particulate Fluoride
 Test 3: Gaseous Fluoride

Sampling time start: 13:45		Sampling port No.: 1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm), (dry)	O ₂ (%), (dry)	CO ₂ (%), (dry)
1	13:45	0	20.6	0.2
2	13:46	0	20.6	0.2
3	13:47	1	20.6	0.2
4	13:48	1	20.6	0.2
5	13:49	1	20.7	0.1
6	13:50	0	20.7	0.1
7	13:51	0	20.6	0.2
8	13:52	0	20.6	0.2
Averages:		0.4 ppm	20.6 %	0.2 %

Moisture content (M3): 0.98
 Moisture percentage (M2): 2.40 %

Measurements

CO: 0.0000 %,(dry)	N ₂ : 79.2 %,(dry)
CO ₂ : 0.2 %,(dry)	O ₂ : 20.6 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0000 %,(wet)	N ₂ : 77.3 %,(wet)
CO ₂ : 0.2 %,(wet)	O ₂ : 20.1 %,(wet)
H ₂ O: 2.40 % (=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Stack Analysis - Hazardous Substances Elemental Analysis Results

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

Metal	Particulate Metals Results	Gaseous Metals Results	Oxidisable Mercury Results		
	Front Half, Filter, Acetone Rinses and Acid Rinses (mg). Containers 1, 2 and 3	Back Half, Impingers + Acid Rinses (mg) Container 4	KO Impinger + Acid Rinses (mg) (5A)	KMnO ₄ /H ₂ SO ₄ + Rinses (mg) (5B)	Residue Rinse 8N HCl (mg) (If Required) (5C)
Antimony	<0.0002	<0.0001			
Arsenic	<0.0005	0.000048			
Beryllium	<0.0002	<0.0001			
Cadmium	<0.0006	<0.0001			
Chromium	<0.0022	0.011			
Cobalt	<0.0002	<0.0001			
Copper	<0.0019	0.0014			
Lead	<0.0011	0.0018			
Magnesium	<0.18	0.00035			
Manganese	<0.0017	0.0075			
Mercury	<0.0002	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0005	<0.0001
Nickel	<0.0017	0.0021			
Selenium	<0.0002	0.00065			
Thallium	<0.0002	<0.0001			
Tin	<0.0002	<0.0001			
Vanadium	<0.0004	<0.0001			
Zinc	<3.1	0.001			

Note: Where the blank has returned a less than value, half of this value was subtracted from the sample result as a blank correction. For a blank value of <0.0005, 0.00025 was subtracted from the sample result.

* Total does not include Copper, Magnesium and Zinc as they are classed non-hazardous

Stack Analysis - Hazardous Substances Elemental Analysis Results Continued

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

Sample	Total Particulate Metals (mg)	Total Particulate Metals (mg/m ³)	Total Gaseous Metals (mg)	Total Gaseous Metals (mg/m ³)	Total Oxidisable Mercury (mg)	Total Oxidisable Mercury (mg/m ³)	Total (mg)	Total (mg/m ³)	Mass Emission Rate (mg/s)
Antimony	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Arsenic	<0.0005	<0.00037	0.000048	0.000036			0.000048	0.000036	0.00092
Beryllium	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Cadmium	<0.0006	<0.00045	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Chromium	<0.0022	<0.0016	0.011	0.0082			0.011	0.0082	0.21
Cobalt	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Copper	<0.0019	<0.0014	0.0014	0.001			0.0014	0.001	0.026
Lead	<0.0011	<0.00082	0.0018	0.0013			0.0018	0.0013	0.033
Magnesium	<0.18	<0.13	0.00035	0.00026			0.00035	0.00026	0.0067
Manganese	<0.0017	<0.0013	0.0075	0.0056			0.0075	0.0056	0.14
Mercury	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075	<0.0005	<0.00037	<0.0005	<0.00037	<0.0095
Nickel	<0.0017	<0.0013	0.0021	0.0016			0.0021	0.0016	0.041
Selenium	<0.0002	<0.00015	0.00065	0.00048			0.00065	0.00048	0.012
Thallium	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Tin	<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Vanadium	<0.0004	<0.0003	<0.0001	<0.000075			<0.0002	<0.00015	<0.0038
Zinc	<3.1	<2.3	0.001	0.00075			0.001	0.00075	0.019
Total Hazardous Metals*	#NUM!	#NUM!	0.023	0.017	<0.0005	<0.00037	0.023	0.017	0.44
Total Metals	#NUM!	#NUM!	0.026	0.019			0.026	0.019	0.49

* Total does not include Copper, Magnesium and Zinc as they are classed non-hazardous

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Hazardous Substances (Metals)

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV₃): 1.4693 m³ Average barometric pressure (P_{BARO}): 1010 hPa
 Average gas meter temp. (T_{M,2}): 25.1 °C
 298.3 K Average pressure at meter (P_{M,2}): 1010.00 hPa
 Sample gas volume (MV₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure): 1.3414 m³

(B) Metals concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.: NA Blank weight: g
 Thimble No. used: NA Metals Weight: 0.000023 g
 Final Metals Weight (M_{p1}): 0.00002 g
 Metals Concentration (C₁): =M_{p1}/MV₄= 0.000017 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
 ;and C₂ = 0.017 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
 CO₂ Basis 12 %
 Average CO₂%; 0.2 %

Therefore, C_c: = C_a x 12/CO₂% = 0.0011 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)
 ;and C_{c1} = 1.1 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)

O₂ Basis 7 %
 Average O₂%; 20.6 %
 Therefore, C_b: =C_a x (21 - O_{2ref}%)/(21 - O_{2mea}%) = 0.00059 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)
 ;and C_{b1} = 0.59 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number: F28
 V_v = 16.8 g (from laboratory report) V_w = 15 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
 Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V_{wc(std)}) = 0.0200
 Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V_{wsg(std)}) = 0.0224
 Therefore, B_{ws} = $\frac{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsg(std)} + V_{m(std)})}$
 B_{ws} = 3.07 %

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Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

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STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Hazardous Substances (Metals)

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m ³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)}$ x $\frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
=	1.009 kg/m ³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	15.77 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	15.59 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	15.68 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

$$Q_{stack} = V_s \times A = 33.53 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (stack conditions)}$$

$$Q_{std} = Q_{stack} \times \frac{P_s}{P_{std}} \times \frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$$

$$Q_{std} = 25.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)}$$

(G) Mass Emission Rate

Rm =	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.00044	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure))
	=	0.44	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure))
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.028	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	12% CO ₂)
	=	28	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	12% CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.015	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	7% O ₂)
	=	15	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	7% O ₂)

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Particulate Fluoride

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	1.3942 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	25.9 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	299.1 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.2694 m ³		

(B) Particulate Fluoride concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	NA	Particulate Fluoride Weight:	0.000142 g
Final Particulate Fluoride Weight (Mp1):	0.00014 g		
Particulate Fluoride Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =	0.00011 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)	
		and C ₂ =	0.11 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
CO ₂ Basis	12 %		
Average CO ₂ %:	0.2 %		
Therefore, C _c :	= C _a x 12/CO ₂ % =	0.007 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)	
		and C _{c1} =	7 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)
O ₂ Basis	7 %		
Average O ₂ %:	20.6 %		
Therefore, C _b :	=C _a x (21 - O _{2ref} %)/(21 - O _{2mea} %)	0.0038 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)	
		and C _{b1} =	3.8 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number:	K9		
V _v =	11.6 g (from laboratory report)	V _w =	13 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wc(std)}) =	0.0173		
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wsg(std)}) =	0.0155		
Therefore, B _{ws} =	$\frac{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)}+V_{wsg(std)}+V_{m(std)})}$		
B _{ws} =	2.52 %		

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Particulate Fluoride

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

- (i) Initial gas density for sampling: 1.28 kg/m³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
- (ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):
 - 1.28 kg/m³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
 - 1.29 kg/m³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
- (iii) Gas density at stack conditions = $(ii) \times \frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)} \times \frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
 = 1.009 kg/m³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

- (i) Average of pre-sampling velocities: 15.77 m/s
 - (ii) Average of post-sampling velocities: 15.59 m/s
 - (iii) Average of while-sampling velocities: N/A m/s
 - (iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):
 - 15.68 m/s (stack conditions, wet)
 - N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)
- (Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, not from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Q_{stack} = V_s x A = 33.53 m³/s (stack conditions)

Q_{std} = Q_{stack} x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})} \times \frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$

Q_{std} = 25.8 m³/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)

(G) Mass Emission Rate

R _m =	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	0.0028	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	=	2.8	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	0.18	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12%	CO ₂)
	=	180	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12%	CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Q _{std} =	0.098	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7%	O ₂)
	=	98	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7%	O ₂)

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Gaseous Fluoride

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	1.3942 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	25.9 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	299.1 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.2694 m ³		

(B) Gaseous Fluoride concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	NA	Gaseous Fluoride Weight:	0.00012 g
Final Gaseous Fluoride Weight (Mp1):	0.00012 g		
Gaseous Fluoride Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =	0.000095 g/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)	
		;and C ₂ =	0.095 mg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
CO ₂ Basis	12 %		
Average CO ₂ %:	0.2 %		

Therefore, C_c: = C_a x 12/CO₂% = 0.0061 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)
 ;and C_{c1} = 6.1 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO₂)

O₂ Basis 7 %
 Average O₂%: 20.6 %

Therefore, C_b: =C_a x (21 - O_{2ref}%)/(21 - O_{2mea}%) = 0.0033 g/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)
 ;and C_{b1} = 3.3 mg/m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number: K9
 V_v = 11.6 g (from laboratory report) V_w = 13 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
 Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V_{wc(std)}) = 0.0173
 Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V_{wsg(std)}) = 0.0155

Therefore, B_{ws} =
$$\frac{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsg(std)} + V_{m(std)})}$$

B_{ws} = 2.52 %

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Gaseous Fluoride

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

- (i) Initial gas density for sampling: 1.28 kg/m³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
- (ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):
 - 1.28 kg/m³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
 - 1.29 kg/m³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
- (iii) Gas density at stack conditions = $(ii) \times \frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)} \times \frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
 = 1.009 kg/m³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

- (i) Average of pre-sampling velocities: 15.77 m/s
 - (ii) Average of post-sampling velocities: 15.59 m/s
 - (iii) Average of while-sampling velocities: N/A m/s
 - (iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):
 - 15.68 m/s (stack conditions, wet)
 - N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)
- (Note:** (Vs) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Qstack = Vs x A = 33.53 m³/s (stack conditions)

Qstd = Qstack x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})} \times \frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$

Qstd = 25.8 m³/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)

(G) Mass Emission Rate

Rm =	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.0024	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	=	2.4	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.16	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	=	160	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.084	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)
	=	84	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)

EMISSION MONITORING RESULTS, STACK 1 WESTON ALUMINIUM 28-Sep-16 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES (METALS) PARTICULATE FLUORIDE GASEOUS FLUORIDE		
Sampling Conditions:		
Stack internal diameter at test location	1650 mm	
Stack gas temperature (average)	71.9 °C	345.1 K
Stack pressure (average)	1009 hPa	
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	16 m/s	
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	34 m ³ /s	
Stack gas flowrate (0 ^o C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26 m ³ /s	
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Testing		
Test Period	14:05	- 15:49
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Mass	0.023 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.34 m ³	
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Emission*1	0.017 mg/m ³	
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Mass Emission Rate*2	0.44 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	10 mg/m ³	
Particulate Fluoride Testing		
Test Period	14:05	- 15:49
Particulate Fluoride Mass	0.142 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.27 m ³	
Particulate Fluoride Emission*1	0.11 mg/m ³	
Particulate Fluoride Mass Emission Rate*2	2.8 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA mg/m ³	
Gaseous Fluoride Testing		
Test Period	14:05	- 15:49
Gaseous Fluoride Mass	0.12 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.27 m ³	
Gaseous Fluoride Emission*1	0.095 mg/m ³	
Gaseous Fluoride Mass Emission Rate*2	2.4 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	2 mg/m ³	
Moisture Content (%)	2.7	
Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)	1.29 kg/m ³	
Dry Molecular Weight	28.9 g/g-mole	

Notes *1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0^oC, 1 atm, dry gas

*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q_{std} in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

Weston Aluminium

AECOM's Project Number: 60489919

Emission Source: Stack 1

Date Sampled: 28-Sep-16

ANALYTE(S)	METHOD
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	NSW EPA OM - 6
Dioxins and Furans	NSW EPA TM - 18

Observations made during testing period:

Sampling Performed By:



James Lang



for Colin Clarke

ANZ

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY PRE-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons
 Test 2: Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound
 Test 3: Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound

Sampling time start: 9:45		Sampling port No.: 1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm), (dry)	O ₂ (%), (dry)	CO ₂ (%), (dry)
1	9:45	3	20.8	0.1
2	9:46	4	20.8	0.1
3	9:47	4	20.8	0.1
4	9:48	4	20.7	0.1
5	9:49	4	20.7	0.1
6	9:50	5	20.7	0.1
7	9:51	5	20.7	0.1
8	9:52	5	20.7	0.1
Averages:		4.3 ppm	20.7 %	0.1 %

Moisture content (M3): 0.98
 Moisture percentage (M2): 2.40 %

Measurements

CO: 0.0004 %,(dry)	N ₂ : 79.2 %,(dry)
CO ₂ : 0.1 %,(dry)	O ₂ : 20.7 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0004 %,(wet)	N ₂ : 77.3 %,(wet)
CO ₂ : 0.1 %,(wet)	O ₂ : 20.2 %,(wet)
H ₂ O: 2.40 % (=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

ANZ

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY POST-SAMPLING

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1
 Test 1: Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons
 Test 2: Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound
 Test 3: Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound

Sampling time start: 16:00		Sampling port No.: 1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm), (dry)	O ₂ (%), (dry)	CO ₂ (%), (dry)
1	16:00	6	20.5	0.2
2	16:01	6	20.5	0.2
3	16:02	7	20.6	0.2
4	16:03	7	20.5	0.2
5	16:04	7	20.6	0.2
6	16:05	7	20.6	0.2
7	16:06	7	20.6	0.2
8	16:07	6	20.6	0.2
Averages:		6.6 ppm	20.6 %	0.2 %

Moisture content (M3): 0.98
 Moisture percentage (M2): 1.74 %

Measurements

CO: 0.0007 %,(dry)	N ₂ : 79.2 %,(dry)
CO ₂ : 0.2 %,(dry)	O ₂ : 20.6 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0007 %,(wet)	N ₂ : 77.9 %,(wet)
CO ₂ : 0.2 %,(wet)	O ₂ : 20.2 %,(wet)
H ₂ O: 1.74 % (=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

Stack Analysis - Speciated Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) Results

Date: 28-Sep-16
 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919
 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

	Sample Result			Emission		Mass Emission Rate	
	(ng)	(μg)	(mg)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	(mg/m^3)	($\mu\text{g}/\text{s}$)	(mg/s)
Naphthalene	45000	45	0.045	10	0.01	270	0.27
2 - Methyl naphthalene	7000	7	0.007	1.6	0.0016	41	0.041
Acenaphthylene	7100	7.1	0.0071	1.6	0.0016	42	0.042
Acenaphthene	470	0.47	0.00047	0.11	0.00011	2.8	0.0028
Fluorene	1600	1.6	0.0016	0.37	0.00037	9.4	0.0094
Phenanthrene	2000	2	0.002	0.46	0.00046	12	0.012
Anthracene	120	0.12	0.00012	0.028	0.000028	0.71	0.00071
Fluoranthene	550	0.55	0.00055	0.13	0.00013	3.2	0.0032
Pyrene	440	0.44	0.00044	0.1	0.0001	2.6	0.0026
Benz(a)anthracene	62	0.062	0.000062	0.014	0.000014	0.37	0.00037
Chrysene	85	0.085	0.000085	0.02	0.00002	0.5	0.0005
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	100	0.1	0.0001	0.023	0.000023	0.59	0.00059
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	46	0.046	0.000046	0.011	0.000011	0.27	0.00027
Benzo(e)pyrene	48	0.048	0.000048	0.011	0.000011	0.28	0.00028
Benzo(a)pyrene	39	0.039	0.000039	0.009	0.000009	0.23	0.00023
Perylene	<20	<0.02	<0.00002	<0.0046	<0.0000046	<0.12	<0.00012
Indeno(123:cd)pyrene	<20	<0.02	<0.00002	<0.0046	<0.0000046	<0.12	<0.00012
Dibenzo(ah)anthracene	<20	<0.02	<0.00002	<0.0046	<0.0000046	<0.12	<0.00012
Benzo(ghi)perylene	73	0.073	0.000073	0.017	0.000017	0.43	0.00043
Sum of reported PAH's	65000	65	0.065	15	0.015	390	0.39

60489919 Weston Aluminium Stack 1 Speciated Dioxins and Furans Results					
Analyte	Mass ng	Toxic Equivalency Factor (1 - TEFs)	Total Toxic Equivalence (1 - TEQs) ng	Concentration ng/m ³	Total Toxic Equivalence (1-TEQs) ng/m ³
2,3,7,8-TCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
Total TCDF isomers	0.011				
2,3,7,8-TCDD	<0.002	1	0.001	<0.00046	0.00023
Total TCDD isomers	0.0055				
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	<0.001	0.05	0.000025	<0.00023	0.0000057
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	<0.001	0.5	0.00025	<0.00023	0.000057
Total PeCDF isomers	<0.007				
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	<0.002	0.5	0.0005	<0.00046	0.00011
Total PeCDD isomers	<0.01				
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	<0.001	0.1	0.00005	<0.00023	0.000011
Total HxCDF isomers	<0.006				
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	<0.002	0.1	0.0001	<0.00046	0.000023
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	<0.002	0.1	0.0001	<0.00046	0.000023
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	<0.002	0.1	0.0001	<0.00046	0.000023
Total HxCDD isomers	<0.007				
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	<0.001	0.01	0.000005	<0.00023	0.0000011
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	<0.002	0.01	0.00001	<0.00046	0.0000023
Total HpCDF isomers	<0.003				
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.0028	0.01	0.000028	0.00064	0.0000064
Total HpCDD isomers	0.0071				
OCDF	<0.003	0.001	0.0000015	<0.00069	0.00000034
OCDD	0.046	0.001	0.000046	0.011	0.000011

I-TEQ_{DF}

Lower Bound (excluding LOD Values)

0.000074 ng

Middle Bound (including half LOD Values)

0.0024 ng

Date Tested

28-Sep-16

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m ³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.27 kg/m ³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m ³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)}$ x $\frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
=	0.988 kg/m ³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	15.93 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	15.55 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	15.74 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)

(Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Qstack =	Vs x A =	33.66 m ³ /s (stack conditions)
Qstd =	Qstack x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})}$ x $\frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)}$ x $\frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$	
Qstd =	25.7 m ³ /s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	

(G) Mass Emission Rate

Rm =	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.00039	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	=	0.39	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.031	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	=	31	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12% CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.015	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)
	=	15	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7% O ₂)

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	4.7998 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	26.8 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	300.0 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	4.3570 m ³		

(B) Lower Bound concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	µg
Thimble No. used:	NA	Lower Bound Weight:	7.4E-08 µg
Final Lower Bound Weight (Mp1):	0.00000 µg		
Lower Bound Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =		1.7E-08 µg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

		;and C ₂ =	0.000017 ng/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
CO ₂ Basis	12 %		
Average CO ₂ %:	0.2 %		

Therefore, C _c :	= C _a x 12/CO ₂ % =	0.0000014 µg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)
	;and C _{c1} =	0.0014 ng/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)

O ₂ Basis	7 %
Average O ₂ %:	20.7 %

Therefore, C _b :	=C _a x (21 - O _{2ref} %)/(21 - O _{2mea} %)	0.00000068 µg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)
	;and C _{b1} =	0.00068 ng/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number:	Z11		
V _v =	23 g (from laboratory report)	V _w =	35 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wc(std)}) =	0.0467		
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wsg(std)}) =	0.0307		
Therefore, B _{ws} =	$\frac{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsg(std)} + V_{m(std)})}$		
B _{ws} =	1.74 %		

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

- (i) Initial gas density for sampling: 1.28 kg/m³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
- (ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):
 - 1.27 kg/m³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
 - 1.29 kg/m³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
- (iii) Gas density at stack conditions = (ii) x $\frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)} \times \frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
 - = 0.988 kg/m³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

- (i) Average of pre-sampling velocities: 15.93 m/s
 - (ii) Average of post-sampling velocities: 15.55 m/s
 - (iii) Average of while-sampling velocities: N/A m/s
 - (iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):
 - 15.74 m/s (stack conditions, wet)
 - N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)
- (Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, not from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Qstack = Vs x A = 33.66 m³/s (stack conditions)

Qstd = Qstack x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})} \times \frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$

Qstd = 25.7 m³/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)

(G) Mass Emission Rate

Rm = C_{1a} x Qstd = 0.00000044 µg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)

= 0.00044 ng/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)

C_{1a} x Qstd = 0.000035 µg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure) 12% CO₂

= 0.035 ng/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure) 12% CO₂

C_{1a} x Qstd = 0.000017 µg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure) 7% O₂

= 0.017 ng/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure) 7% O₂

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 28-Sep-16 Client: Weston Aluminium
 AECOM's Project No: 60489919 Stack/Duct Description: Stack 1

(A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume (MV ₃):	4.7998 m ³	Average barometric pressure (P _{BARO}):	1010 hPa
Average gas meter temp. (T _{M,2}):	26.8 °C	Average pressure at meter (P _{M,2}):	1010.00 hPa
	300.0 K		
Sample gas volume (MV ₄); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	4.3570 m ³		

(B) Middle Bound concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	NA	Blank weight:	µg
Thimble No. used:	NA	Middle Bound Weight:	0.0000024 µg
Final Middle Bound Weight (Mp1):	0.00000 µg		
Middle Bound Concentration (C1):	=M _{p1} /MV ₄ =		5.5E-07 µg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

		;and C ₂ =	0.00055 ng/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
CO ₂ Basis	12 %		
Average CO ₂ %:	0.2 %		

Therefore, C _c :	= C _a x 12/CO ₂ % =	0.000044 µg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)
	;and C _{c1} =	0.044 ng/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO ₂)

O ₂ Basis	7 %
Average O ₂ %:	20.7 %

Therefore, C _b :	=C _a x (21 - O _{2ref} %)/(21 - O _{2mea} %)	0.000022 µg/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)
	;and C _{b1} =	0.022 ng/m ³ (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O ₂)

(C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number:	Z11		
V _v =	23 g (from laboratory report)	V _w =	35 mL (=grams) (recorded on Laboratory Form 108)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wc(std)}) =	0.0467		
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed (V _{wsg(std)}) =	0.0307		
Therefore, B _{ws} =	$\frac{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsg(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsg(std)} + V_{m(std)})}$		
B _{ws} =	1.74 %		

STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound

(D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

- (i) Initial gas density for sampling: 1.28 kg/m³ (from Laboratory Form 107)
- (ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):
 - 1.27 kg/m³ (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
 - 1.29 kg/m³ (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
- (iii) Gas density at stack conditions = $(ii) \times \frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+T_s)} \times \frac{(P_s)}{(1013.25)}$
 = 0.988 kg/m³ (stack conditions, wet)

(E) Gas Velocities

- (i) Average of pre-sampling velocities: 15.93 m/s
- (ii) Average of post-sampling velocities: 15.55 m/s
- (iii) Average of while-sampling velocities: N/A m/s
- (iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs): 15.74 m/s (stack conditions, wet)
 N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)
 (Note: (Vs) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

(F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

Qstack = Vs x A = 33.66 m³/s (stack conditions)

Qstd = Qstack x $\frac{P_s}{(P_{std})} \times \frac{(T_{std})}{(T_s)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$

Qstd = 25.7 m³/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)

(G) Mass Emission Rate

Rm =	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.000014	µg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)		
	=	0.014	ng/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)		
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.0011	µg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12%	CO ₂)
	=	1.1	ng/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	12%	CO ₂)
	C _{1a} x Qstd =	0.000057	µg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7%	O ₂)
	=	0.57	ng/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure	7%	O ₂)

Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet

EMISSION MONITORING RESULTS, STACK 1 WESTON ALUMINIUM 28-Sep-16 POLYCYCLIC AROMATIC HYDROCARBONS DIOXINS AND FURANS		
Sampling Conditions:		
Stack internal diameter at test location	1650 mm	
Stack gas temperature (average)	76.5 °C	349.7 K
Stack pressure (average)	1009 hPa	
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	16 m/s	
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	34 m ³ /s	
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	26 m ³ /s	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 15:59
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Mass	0.0647 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	4.36 m ³	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Emission*1	0.015 mg/m ³	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Mass Emission Rate*2	0.39 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA mg/m ³	
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 15:59
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound Mass	0.000074 ng	
Gas Volume Sampled	4.36 m ³	
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound Emission*1	0.000017 ng/m ³	
Dioxins and Furans Lower Bound Mass Emission Rate*2	0.00044 ng/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA ng/m ³	
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound Testing		
Test Period	9:55	- 15:59
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound Mass	0.0024 ng	
Gas Volume Sampled	4.36 m ³	
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound Emission*1	0.00055 ng/m ³	
Dioxins and Furans Middle Bound Mass Emission Rate*2	0.014 ng/s	
Regulatory Limit	NA ng/m ³	
Moisture Content (%)	1.7	
Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)	1.29 kg/m ³	
Dry Molecular Weight	28.9 g/g-mole	

Notes *1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q_{std} in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

STACK ANALYSIS - SAMPLING OF VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS



Client: Weston Aluminium
 Project Number: 60489919
 Stack Description: Stack 1
 Date: 28-Sep-16
 Rotameter Correction Factor: 1.01
 Time Start: 11:35
 Time Finish: 12:05
 Sample Flow Rate: 0.2 L/min
 Sample Time: 30 min
 Sampled Volume: 6.06 litres
 0.00606 m³

Ambient Temperature: 20 °C
 Barometric Pressure: 1010 hPa
 Stack Gas Moisture: 2.2 %

Corrected Volume: 0.0055 m³ (0°C, dry gas, 1 atmosphere pressure)
 Stack Flow Rate 26 m³/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atmosphere pressure)

VOC AIR EMISSION TEST RESULTS					
Analyte	Sample µg	Blank µg	Sample Blank Corrected µg	(mg/m ³)	mg/s
Acetone	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,1-dichloroethane	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
2-Butanone	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Chloroform	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Benzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1-heptene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
n-heptane	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Trichloroethene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
MIBK	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Toluene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
2-hexanone	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Chlorobenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Ethyl Benzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
m- & p-xylene	<2.0	<0.2	<2.0	<0.36	<9.4
o-xylene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Styrene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Cyclohexanone	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Isopropylbenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
2-chlorotoluene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
4-chlorotoluene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
n-decane	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,3-dichlorobenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,4-dichlorobenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
1,2-dichlorobenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
n-butylbenzene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Hexachlorobutadiene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<0.18	<4.7
Total	<1	<1	<1	<0.36	<9.4

Note: Where the blank has returned a less than value, the analysed value has been corrected for half of that blank value. ie a blank value of <0.5 has had 0.25 subtracted from the analysed value.



Appendix B

Laboratory Analytical
Reports (32 pages)

Appendix B Laboratory Analytical Reports (32 pages)

Steel River Testing



5/11 McIntosh Drive, Mayfield West, NSW 2304

Phone: 02 49677880

STACK EMISSION - PARTICULATES REPORT

Origin: AECOM - Newcastle
Project: 60489919 / 1.9

Report : 12197-0-P Page 1 of 1

Description : Stack Emission Samples
Received: 30-Sep-16

Date : 06-Oct-16

Report To : James Lang
17 Warabrook Blvd, Warabrook NSW 2304

Copy to: FILE

Thimble ID		Volume (mL)	Total Particulate Matter (g)
T455	Filter	-	0.0025
T458	Filter	-	0.0061



NATA Accredited Laboratory 18079
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025

Note : Sampled by Client

Reported By: M. Campbell
Michael Campbell

Determined in Accordance With:
Particulate matter - total in stack gases by
gravimetric using in-house M300;
Acetone/Water Rinse using AS4323.2

Steel River Testing

5/11 McIntosh Drive, Mayfield West, NSW 2304
Phone: 02 49677880

STACK EMISSION - MOISTURE REPORT

Origin: AECOM - Newcastle
Project: 60489919 / 1.9
Report : 12197-0-M Page 1 of 1
Description : Stack Emission Samples
Received: 30-Sep-16
Date : 06-Oct-16
Report To : James Lang
17 Warabrook Blvd, Warabrook NSW 2304
Copy to: FILE

Jar ID	Moisture (g)
135	7.5
166	6.2
F28	16.8
K9	11.6
L16	9.2
Z11	23.0
Z17	13.3
Z7	11.1



NATA Accredited Laboratory 18079
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025

Reported By: M. Campbell
Michael Campbell

Determined in Accordance With:
Moisture content in stack gases by gravimetric
using in-house M301



ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : EN1603502
Client : AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
Contact : MR JAMES LANG
Address : 17 WARABROOK BOULEVARDE
 WARABROOK NSW 2304
Telephone : +61 02 4911 4900
Project : 60489919 Task 1.9
Order number : 60489919 Task 1.9
C-O-C number : ---
Sampler : JL CC
Site : ---
Quote number : ---
No. of samples received : 17
No. of samples analysed : 17

Page : 1 of 14
Laboratory : Environmental Division Newcastle
Contact : Hayley Worthington
Address : 5/585 Maitland Road Mayfield West NSW Australia 2304
Telephone : +612 4014 2500
Date Samples Received : 30-Sep-2016 14:12
Date Analysis Commenced : 06-Oct-2016
Issue Date : 13-Oct-2016 20:00



Accreditation No. 825
 Accredited for compliance with
 ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signature	Position	Accreditation Category
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Ashesh Patel	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Dianne Blane	Laboratory Coordinator (2IC)	Newcastle - Inorganics, Mayfield West, NSW
Justin Houghton	Senior Analyst - Organic	Newcastle - Organics, Mayfield West, NSW
Merrin Avery	Supervisor - Inorganic	Newcastle - Inorganics, Mayfield West, NSW



Page : 2 of 14
Work Order : EN1603502
Client : AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
Project : 60489919 Task 1.9

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- ED009X : LOR was raised for Fluoride, Bromide and Chloride due to sample matrix.
- Filters were supplied by the client. Filter preparation may not meet ALS method requirements.
- EK026SF: LOR raised for Total Cyanide on sample 14 due to sample matrix.
- EP091: ALS quality procedures (QWI-EN/38) permit, for organic trace analysis, that the recoveries of 20% of target compounds may lie outside of established control limits as long as these remain within acceptable ranges defined within referenced USEPA methods.
- EP091: The LOR values for EP091 have been raised due to increased charcoal sample size (350/350/350 mg) over the standard charcoal sample size (100/50mg) requiring greater extraction volume of solvent.
- EK026-I: Cyanide was analysed as a preserved water sample by ALS Environmental, Sydney under NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911



Analytical Results

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Client sampling date / time	Unit	Client sample ID				
					ST1_SOX(IPA)	ST1_SOX(H2O2)	ST1_SOX(IPA) Blank	ST1_SOX(H2O2) Blank	ST1_HCL(H2SO4)
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA143C: Sulfuric Acid and Sulfur Dioxide (as SO3)									
Volume - Impinger	1	1		mL	229	227			
Sulfuric Acid as SO3		2		mg/sample	<2	<2			
Volume - Impinger	1	10		mL	300	263			
Sulfur Dioxide as SO3				mg/sample	<10	<10			
EA144C: Gaseous and Particulate Fluorides									
Fluoride (as HF)		0.01		mg/sample					
Volume - Impinger	1	1		mL					
EA147: Acid Gases									
Hydrogen Bromide		0.01		mg					<1.00
Hydrogen Chloride	7647-01-0	0.1		mg					<10.0
Hydrogen Fluoride	73602-61-6	0.01		mg					<1.00
EA147: Halogens									
Bromine	7726-95-6	0.01		mg					
Chlorine	7782-50-5	0.1		mg					
Fluorine	7782-41-4	0.01		mg					
EK026-i: Cyanide in Air Impinger Solutions									
Ø Cyanide	57-12-5	0.01		mg					
Ø Volume - Impinger		1		mL					
Sampling Method									
Ø Volume - Impinger		0.01		mL					382



Analytical Results

Compound	Sub-Matrix: EMISSION (Matrix: AIR)	Client sample ID		ST1_HCL(H2SO4) Blank	ST1_CL2(NaOH)	ST1_CL2(NaOH) Blank	ST1_GASEOUS FLUORIDE	ST1_GASEOUS FLUORIDE Blank
		CAS Number	Client sampling date / time					
		LOR	Unit	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA143C: Sulfuric Acid and Sulfur Dioxide (as SO3)								
Volume - Impinger		1	mL	****	****	****	****	****
Sulfuric Acid as SO3		2	mg/sample	****	****	****	****	****
Volume - Impinger		1	mL	****	****	****	****	****
Sulfur Dioxide as SO3		10	mg/sample	****	****	****	****	****
EA144C: Gaseous and Particulate Fluorides								
Fluoride (as HF)		0.01	mg/sample	****	****	****	0.12	<0.01
Volume - Impinger		1	mL	****	****	****	230	250
EA147: Acid Gases								
Hydrogen Bromide		0.01	mg	****	****	****	****	****
Hydrogen Chloride	7647-01-0	0.1	mg	<10.0	<10.0	****	****	****
Hydrogen Fluoride	73602-61-6	0.01	mg	<1.00	<1.00	****	****	****
EA147: Halogens								
Bromine	7726-95-6	0.01	mg	****	<0.500	<0.500	****	****
Chlorine	7782-50-5	0.1	mg	****	<5.00	<5.00	****	****
Fluorine	7782-41-4	0.01	mg	****	<0.500	<0.500	****	****
EK026-I: Cyanide in Air Impinger Solutions								
ø Cyanide	57-12-5	0.01	mg	****	****	****	****	****
ø Volume - Impinger		1	mL	****	****	****	****	****
Sampling Method								
ø Volume - Impinger		0.01	mL	****	336	373	****	****



Analytical Results

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Client sample ID		
				ST1_CN A	ST1_CN B	CN Blank
Client sampling date / time				[29-Sep-2016]	[29-Sep-2016]	[29-Sep-2016]
Result				EN1603502-013	EN1603502-014	EN1603502-015
EA143C: Sulfuric Acid and Sulfur Dioxide (as SO3)						
Volume - Impinger	1		mL	*****	*****	*****
Sulfuric Acid as SO3	2		mg/sample	*****	*****	*****
Volume - Impinger	1		mL	*****	*****	*****
Sulfur Dioxide as SO3	10		mg/sample	*****	*****	*****
EA144C: Gaseous and Particulate Fluorides						
Fluoride (as HF)	0.01		mg/sample	*****	*****	*****
Volume - Impinger	1		mL	*****	*****	*****
EA147: Acid Gases						
Hydrogen Bromide	0.01		mg	*****	*****	*****
Hydrogen Chloride	7647-01-0	0.1	mg	*****	*****	*****
Hydrogen Fluoride	73602-61-6	0.01	mg	*****	*****	*****
EA147: Halogens						
Bromine	7726-95-6	0.01	mg	*****	*****	*****
Chlorine	7782-50-5	0.1	mg	*****	*****	*****
Fluorine	7782-41-4	0.01	mg	*****	*****	*****
EK026-i: Cyanide in Air Impinger Solutions						
ø Cyanide	57-12-5	0.01	mg	0.40	<0.05	<0.01
ø Volume - Impinger	1		mL	356	182	392
Sampling Method						
ø Volume - Impinger	0.01		mL	*****	*****	*****



Page : 6 of 14
 Work Order : EN1603502
 Client : AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 Project : 60489919 Task 1.9

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: FILTER (Matrix: AIR)		Client sample ID	
Compound	CAS Number	Client sampling date / time	Unit
		LOR	Unit
	1	µg/filter	
EA144C: Gaseous and Particulate Fluorides			
Fluoride (Particulate) as HF			
		ST1_PARTICULATE FLUORIDE [29-Sep-2016]	ST1_PARTICULATE FLUORIDE Blank [29-Sep-2016]
		EN1603502-011 Result	EN1603502-012 Result
		142	7



Analytical Results

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Client sampling date / time		ST1_VOC	VOC Blank	Result
			Unit	Result			
EP091A: Aliphatic Hydrocarbons - Total							
1-heptane	592-76-7	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Decane	124-18-5	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Heptane	142-82-5	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
EP091B: Monocyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Total							
Benzene	71-43-2	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Toluene	108-88-3	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	1	µg/sample	<2	<2	<2	<2
Styrene	100-42-5	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
n-Butylbenzene	104-51-8	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Isopropylbenzene	98-82-8	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
EP091C: Oxygenated Compounds - Total							
2-Propanone (Acetone)	67-64-1	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
2-Hexanone (MBK)	591-78-6	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
EP091D: Halogenated Compounds - Total							
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Chloroform	67-66-3	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
2-Chlorotoluene	95-49-8	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
4-Chlorotoluene	106-43-4	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	0.5	µg/sample	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
EP091A: Aliphatic Hydrocarbons (Section 1)							
1-heptene	592-76-7	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Heptane	142-82-5	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Decane	124-18-5	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0



Analytical Results

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Client sampling date / time	Unit	Client sample ID	ST1_VOC	VOC Blank	Result	Result
						[29-Sep-2016] EN1603502-016	[29-Sep-2016] EN1603502-017		
EP091B: Monocyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (Section 1)									
Benzene	71-43-2	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Toluene	108-88-3	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	1		µg		<2	<2	-----	-----
Styrene	100-42-5	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
n-Butylbenzene	104-51-8	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Isopropylbenzene	98-82-8	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
EP091C: Oxygenated Compounds (Section 1)									
2-Propanone (Acetone)	67-64-1	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
2-Hexanone (MBK)	591-78-6	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
EP091D: Halogenated Compounds (Section 1)									
1,1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Chloroform	67-66-3	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
2-Chlorotoluene	95-49-8	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
4-Chlorotoluene	106-43-4	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
EP091A: Aliphatic Hydrocarbons (Section 2)									
1-heptene	592-76-7	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Heptane	142-82-5	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Decane	124-18-5	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
EP091B: Monocyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (Section 2)									
Benzene	71-43-2	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Toluene	108-88-3	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	0.5		µg		<1.0	<1.0	-----	-----



Page : 9 of 14
 Work Order : EN1603502
 Client : AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 Project : 60489919 Task 1.9

Analytical Results

Compound	Sub-Matrix: SORBENT TUBE (Matrix: AIR)	Client sample ID		ST1_VOC	VOC Blank	Result	Result
		GAS Number	LOR				
Client sampling date / time							
Unit							
EP091B: Monocyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (Section 2) - Continued							
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	1	µg	<2	<2	*****	*****
Styrene	100-42-5	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
1.3.5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
1.2.4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
n-Butylbenzene	104-51-8	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Isopropylbenzene	98-82-8	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
EP091C: Oxygenated Compounds (Section 2)							
2-Propanone (Acetone)	67-64-1	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
2-Hexanone (MBK)	591-78-6	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
EP091D: Halogenated Compounds (Section 2)							
1.1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Chloroform	67-66-3	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
2-Chlorotoluene	95-49-8	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
4-Chlorotoluene	106-43-4	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
1.3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
1.4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
1.2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
EP091A: Aliphatic Hydrocarbons (Section 3)							
1-heptene	592-76-7	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Heptane	142-82-5	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Decane	124-18-5	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
EP091B: Monocyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (Section 3)							
Benzene	71-43-2	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Toluene	108-88-3	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	1	µg	<2	<2	*****	*****
Styrene	100-42-5	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	0.5	µg	<1.0	<1.0	*****	*****



Analytical Results

Compound	Client sampling date / time		ST1_VOC	VOC Blank	Client sample ID
	CAS Number	LOR			
Sub-Matrix: SORBENT TUBE (Matrix: AIR)					
EP091B: Monocyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (Section 3) - Continued					
1.3.5-Trimethylbenzene	108-67-8	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
1.2.4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
n-Butylbenzene	104-51-8	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
Isopropylbenzene	98-82-8	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
EP091C: Oxygenated Compounds (Section 3)					
2-Propanone (Acetone)	67-64-1	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
2-Butanone (MEK)	78-93-3	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	108-10-1	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
2-Hexanone (MBK)	591-78-6	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
EP091D: Halogenated Compounds (Section 3)					
1.1-Dichloroethane	75-34-3	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
Chloroform	67-66-3	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
Chlorobenzene	108-90-7	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
2-Chlorotoluene	95-49-8	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
4-Chlorotoluene	106-43-4	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
1.3-Dichlorobenzene	541-73-1	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
1.4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-7	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
1.2-Dichlorobenzene	95-50-1	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
Hexachlorobutadiene	87-68-3	0.5	<1.0	<1.0	*****
EP091: Chlorinated Organic Surrogates (Section 1)					
1.2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	0.5	89.3	110	*****
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	0.5	62.5	77.6	*****
EP091: Chlorinated Organic Surrogates (Section 2)					
1.2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	0.5	98.5	109	*****
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	0.5	64.9	84.7	*****
EP091: Chlorinated Organic Surrogates (Section 3)					
1.2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	0.5	106	107	*****
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	0.5	84.4	86.8	*****
EP091: MAH Surrogates (Section 1)					
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	0.5	83.1	105	*****
EP091: MAH Surrogates (Section 2)					
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	0.5	87.9	107	*****
EP091: MAH Surrogates (Section 3)					



Page : 11 of 14
 Work Order : EN1603502
 Client : AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 Project : 60489919 Task 1.9

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SORBENT TUBE (Matrix: AIR)	Client sample ID		ST1_VOC	VOC Blank	Result
	Client sampling date / time	Unit			
	[29-Sep-2016]		[29-Sep-2016]		
<i>Compound</i>	CAS Number	LOR	EN1603502-016	EN1603502-017	
			Result	Result	
EP091: MAH Surrogates (Section 3) - Continued	2037-26-5	0.5	108	115	
Toluene-D8		%			



Analytical Results

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Client sample ID			
				ST1_HCL(H2SO4)	ST1_HCL(H2SO4) Blank	ST1_CL2(NaOH)	ST1_CL2(NaOH) Blank
				[29-Sep-2016]	[29-Sep-2016]	[29-Sep-2016]	[29-Sep-2016]
				EN1603502-005	EN1603502-006	EN1603502-007	EN1603502-008
				Result	Result	Result	Result
ED009: Anions							
Bromide	24959-67-9	0.01	mg/L	<1.00	<1.00	<0.500	<0.500
Chloride	16887-00-6	0.1	mg/L	<10.0	<10.0	<5.00	<5.00
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.01	mg/L	<1.00	<1.00	<0.500	<0.500
EK026SF: Total CN by Segmented Flow Analyser							
Total Cyanide		57-12-5	0.004	mg/L	----	----	1.13



Page : 13 of 14
 Work Order : EN1603502
 Client : AECOM Australia Pty Ltd
 Project : 60489919 Task 1.9

Analytical Results

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Client sample ID	
				ST1_CN B	CN Blank
				[29-Sep-2016]	[29-Sep-2016]
				EN1603502-014	EN1603502-015
				Result	Result
ED009: Anions					
Bromide	24959-67-9	0.01	mg/L	*****	*****
Chloride	16887-00-6	0.1	mg/L	*****	*****
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.01	mg/L	*****	*****
EK026SF: Total CN by Segmented Flow Analyser					
Total Cyanide	57-12-5	0.004	mg/L	<0.020	<0.004

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: SORBENT TUBE		CAS Number	Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	Low		High	
EP091: Chlorinated Organic Surrogates (Section 1)				
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	70	130	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	60	130	
EP091: Chlorinated Organic Surrogates (Section 2)				
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	60	140	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	60	140	
EP091: Chlorinated Organic Surrogates (Section 3)				
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	60	140	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	60	140	
EP091: MAH Surrogates (Section 1)				
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	70	130	
EP091: MAH Surrogates (Section 2)				
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	60	140	
EP091: MAH Surrogates (Section 3)				
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	60	140	

Chartered Chemists

14-Oct-2016

AECOM

17 Warabrook Bvde
Warabrook

NSW 2304
Attention: James Lang

REPORT NUMBER: M161982

Site/Client Ref: 60489919/1.9

Order No: 60489919/1.9

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

SAMPLES: Twelve samples were received for analysis

DATE RECEIVED: 6-Oct-2016

DATE COMMENCED: 6-Oct-2016

METHODS: See Attached Results

RESULTS: Please refer to attached pages for results.

Note: Results are based on samples as received at SGS laboratories

REPORTED BY:



Ming Dai
Senior Chemist



NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 14429

Accredited for compliance
with ISO/IEC 17025.

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Matrix: Filter

Method: USEPA M29 (Analysis only) - MA-1400.FL.M29.02

Sample units are expressed in µg total

Test Started: 11/10/2016

	Leeder ID	2016025098	2016025099	2016025100
	Client ID	ST1_Metals 1	Metals 12 Blank	Method
Analyte Name	Sampled Date	29/09/2016	29/09/2016	
	PQL			Blank
Sb	0.2	nd	nd	nd
As	0.2	nd	0.5	nd
Be	0.2	nd	nd	nd
Cd	0.2	nd	0.6	nd
Cr	0.2	1.9	2.2	nd
Co	0.2	nd	nd	nd
Cu	0.2	1.1	1.9	nd
Pb	0.2	nd	1.1	nd
Mg	2	nd	180	nd
Mn	0.2	0.2	1.7	nd
Hg	0.2	nd	nd	nd
Ni	0.2	0.9	1.7	nd
Se	0.2	nd	nd	nd
Tl	0.2	nd	nd	nd
Sn	0.2	nd	0.2	nd
V	0.2	nd	0.4	nd
Zn	0.2	0.9	3100	nd

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Matrix: Impinger Solution

Method: USEPA M29 (Analysis only) - MA-1400.IMP.M29.06 Metals in Impingers (ug total)

Sample units are expressed in µg total

Test Started: 11/10/2016

Analyte Name	Sampled Date	Leeder ID	2016025101	2016025102	2016025103
		Client ID	ST1_Metals 3	ST1_Metals 4	Metals 8A Blank
	PQL		29/09/2016	29/09/2016	29/09/2016
Sb	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd
As	0.1	nd	0.1	nd	nd
Be	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd
Cd	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd
Cr	0.1	nd	11	nd	nd
Co	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd
Cu	0.1	nd	1.5	nd	nd
Pb	0.1	0.1	1.9	nd	nd
Mg	0.1	0.8	0.4	nd	nd
Mn	0.1	nd	7.6	nd	nd
Hg	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd
Ni	0.1	0.1	2.2	nd	nd
Se	0.1	nd	0.7	nd	nd
Tl	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd
Sn	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd
V	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd
Zn	0.1	0.5	1.1	nd	nd
Sample Volume (mL)		100	310	300	

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Matrix: Impinger Solution

Method: USEPA M29 (Analysis only) - MA-1400.IMP.M29.06 Metals in Impingers (ug total)

Sample units are expressed in µg total

Test Started: 11/10/2016

	Leeder ID	2016025104	2016025105	2016025106	2016025107	2016025108	2016025109
	Client ID	Metals 9 Blank	ST1_Metals 5A	ST1_Metals 5C	Metals 8B Blank	Metals 11 Blank	Method
Analyte Name	Sampled Date	29/09/2016	29/09/2016	29/09/2016	29/09/2016	29/09/2016	29/09/2016
	PQL						Blank
Sb	0.1	nd					nd
As	0.1	nd					nd
Be	0.1	nd					nd
Cd	0.1	nd					nd
Cr	0.1	nd					nd
Co	0.1	nd					nd
Cu	0.1	nd					nd
Pb	0.1	nd					nd
Mg	0.1	nd					nd
Mn	0.1	nd					nd
Hg	0.1	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
Ni	0.1	nd					nd
Se	0.1	nd					nd
Tl	0.1	nd					nd
Sn	0.1	nd					nd
V	0.1	nd					nd
Zn	0.1	nd					nd
Sample Volume (mL)		99	98	250	100	250	

Matrix: KMnO4

Method: USEPA M29 (Analysis only) - MA-1400.IMP.M29.04 Mercury in Impingers (ug total)

Sample units are expressed in µg total

Test Started: 11/10/2016

	Leeder ID	2016025110	2016025111	2016025112
	Client ID	ST1_Metals 5B	Metals 10 Blank	Matrix
Analyte Name	Sampled Date		29/09/2016	29/09/2016
	PQL			Blank
Hg	0.5	nd	nd	nd
Sample Volume (mL)		400	110	

QA/QC RESULTS

Matrix: Filter

Method: USEPA M29 (Analysis only) - MA-1400.FL.M29.02

Quality Control Results are expressed in Percent Recovery of expected result

Test Started: 11/10/2016

Leader ID	2016025113	2016025114
Client ID	Matrix	Matrix

Analyte Name	Sampled Date		
	PQL	Spike	Spike Dup
Sb		103	104
As		101	101
Be		105	107
Cd		99	100
Cr		97	99
Co		96	98
Cu		97	98
Pb		87	90
Mg		94	103
Mn		98	98
Hg		106	111
Ni		96	98
Se		92	96
Tl		86	89
Sn		104	105
V		117	119
Zn		95	91

QA/QC RESULTS

Matrix: Impinger Solution

Method: USEPA M29 (Analysis only) - MA-1400.IMP.M29.06 Metals in Impingers (ug total)

Quality Control Results are expressed in Percent Recovery of expected result

Test Started: 11/10/2016

Analyte Name	Sampled Date PQL	Leeder ID	2016025115	2016025116
		Client ID	Matrix	Matrix
Sb			102	103
As			98	102
Be			101	92
Cd			99	99
Cr			98	100
Co			97	99
Cu			99	100
Pb			94	97
Mg			110	110
Mn			98	100
Hg			115	119
Ni			97	99
Se			91	94
Tl			93	96
Sn			96	100
V			101	104
Zn			98	98

Matrix: KMnO4

Method: USEPA M29 (Analysis only) - MA-1400.IMP.M29.04 Mercury in Impingers (ug total)

Quality Control Results are expressed in Percent Recovery of expected result

Test Started: 11/10/2016

Analyte Name	Sampled Date PQL	Leeder ID	2016025117	2016025118
		Client ID	Matrix	Matrix
Hg			120	118

QUALIFIERS / NOTES FOR REPORTED RESULTS

PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
nd	Not Detected – The analyte was not detected above the reported PQL.
is	Insufficient Sample to perform this analysis.
T	Tentative identification based on computer library search of mass spectra.
NC	Not calculated and/or Results below PQL
NV	No Vacuum, Canister received above standard atmospheric pressure
nr	Not Requested for analysis.
R	Rejected Result – results for this analysis failed QC checks.
SQ	Semi-Quantitative result – quantitation based on a generic response factor for this class of analyte.
IM	Inappropriate method of analysis for this compound
U	Unable to provide Quality Control data – high levels of compounds in sample interfered with analysis of QC results.
UF	Unable to provide Quality Control data- Surrogates failed QC checks due to sample matrix effects
L	Analyte detected at a level above the linear response of calibration curve.
E	Estimated result. NATA accreditation does not cover estimated results.
C1	These compounds co-elute.
--	Parameter Not Determined
CT	Elevated concentration. Results reported from carbon tube analysis
**	Sample shows non-petroleum hydrocarbon profile

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APPENDIX ONE.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY DOCUMENT

Chain of Custody Record - SGS Leader Consulting

Dispatch samples to: Unit 5/18 Redland Drive, Mitcham, VIC, 3132
Attn: Lyndall Stevens - Contact Ph: (03) 9874 1988 Fax: (03) 9874 1933 Email: au.samplerreceipt.mitcham@sgs.com

CLIENT NAME: AECOM

CLIENT ADDRESS: 17 Warabrook Blvd

Warabrook NSW 2304

CONTACT: James Lang

SAMPLED BY: JL CC

CONTACT PHONE No: 02 4911 4900

CONTACT FAX No: 02 4911 4999

RESULTS REQUIRED BY: JAMES LANG

EMAIL REPORT TO: nl@air.labs@aecom.com + james.lang@aecom.com

LAB QUOTE NUMBER:

Sample Disposal (Please X) After: 4 Weeks () 6 Weeks ()

PROJECT REF. / ORDER No: 60489919/1.9

Client Sample ID	Date Sampled	Matrix		Containers/Preservation (please tick)								Analyses Required (Analyte + Method Code)				
		Filter	Impinger	0.1-1L Jar(G) n.a.	0.1-1.0 litre(G) Nat.	0.1-1.0 litre(P) Nat.	40ml Vial(G) Nat.	40ml Vial(G) H2SO4	0.1-1L H2SO4 (P)	125mL (P) HCl acid washed	125mL (P) Zn Ace. NaOH	125mL (P) Filtered Yes/No	125mL (P) NaOH	Metals -US EPA Method 29*	Mercury	
ST1_Metals 1	29/09/16	X		X											X	
ST1_Metals 3	29/09/16		X		X										X	
ST1_Metals 4	29/09/16		X		X										X	
ST1_Metals 5A	29/09/16		X		X										X	
ST1_Metals 5B	29/09/16		X		X										X	
ST1_Metals 5C	29/09/16		X		X										X	
Metals 8A Blank	29/09/16		X		X										X	
Metals 8B Blank	29/09/16		X		X										X	
Metals 9 Blank	29/09/16		X		X										X	
Metals 10 Blank	29/09/16		X		X										X	
Metals 11 Blank	29/09/16		X		X										X	
Metals 12 Blank	29/09/16	X													X	
Totals:		2	8	2	2	8									6	6

CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

RELEASED BY: (Name) *Via. Velemete* (Signature) *[Signature]* (Date / Time) *4/10/16*

RECEIVED BY: (Name) *Benedit Robinson* (Signature) *[Signature]* (Date / Time) *6/10/16 9:50am*

Custody Seals Intact? *Yes* / No

Samples Received Chilled? *Yes* / No

Please Note: Dissolved metals require filtering in the field. Please indicate whether the HNO3 acidified sample has been filtered.

Comments: (eg. Highly contaminated samples, reporting requirements etc)

*Sb, As, Be, Cd, Cr, Co, Cu, Pb, Mg, Mn, Hg, Ni, Se, Ti, Sn, V, Zn



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS # DAU16_225

Client	AECOM 17 Warabrook Boulevard Warabrook NSW 2304	Job No.	AECO01/161007
Contact	James Lang	Sampled by	Client
		Date Sampled	Not specified
		Date Received	7-Oct-16

The results relate only to the sample(s) tested.

Method | AUTL_02 | **Date Reported** | 3-Nov-16

Details | The method is for determination of tetra- through octa-chlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins (PCDDs) & dibenzofurans (PCDFs) in emission samples by high resolution gas chromatography/high resolution mass spectrometry (HRGC/HRMS). This method provides data on all toxic 2,3,7,8-PCDD (seven) and PCDF (ten) isomers. PCDD and PCDF totals for each homologue group (tetra to octa) are also reported. The dioxin toxicity equivalent (I-TEQ) in each sample is calculated using International toxic equivalency factors (I-TEFs). All results are corrected for labelled surrogate recoveries.

After sampling the filter & resin are spiked with a range of isotopically labelled surrogate standards and exhaustively extracted. Clean up is effected by partitioning with sulphuric acid then distilled water. Further purification is performed using column chromatography on acid and base modified silica gels, basic alumina and carbon dispersed on celite.

Immediately prior to injection, internal standards are added to each extract, and an aliquot of the extract is injected into the GC. The analytes are separated by the GC and detected by a high-resolution (>10,000) mass spectrometer.

Authorisation

Nino Piro
Senior Chemist
Dioxin Analysis Unit

Dr Alan Yates
Senior Analyst
Dioxin Analysis Unit

Accreditation



NATA Accredited Laboratory Number : 198

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025.

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Sample Details : Job No. AECO01/161007

Laboratory Reg. No.	Client Sample Ref.	Matrix	Description
N16/027857X	Stack 1	Emission	Resin DAU280916C, Filter, Solvent Rinse

Project Details

Project Name	Not specified
Project Number	PO No. 60489919 1.9

Key

Analytes

TCDD	Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin	TCDF	Tetrachlorodibenzofuran
PeCDD	Pentachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin	PeCDF	Pentachlorodibenzofuran
HxCDD	Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin	HxCDF	Hexachlorodibenzofuran
HpCDD	Heptachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin	HpCDF	Heptachlorodibenzofuran
OCDD	Octachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin	OCDF	Octachlorodibenzofuran

Units & Abbreviations

pg	picograms
<	level less than limit of detection (LOD)
I-TEF [‡]	International toxic equivalency factor
I-TEQ [‡]	International toxic equivalents - dioxins & furans

TEQs are calculated by multiplying the quantified level for each individual dioxin and furan congener reported by the corresponding TEF value and summing the result:

$$I-TEQ = \sum_{i=1}^7 [PCDD_i \times TEF_i] + \sum_{j=1}^{10} [PCDF_j \times TEF_j]$$

i = PCDD congener index (1 - 7)
j = PCDF congener index (1 - 10)

Lower Bound TEQ	defines all congener values reported below the LOD as equal to zero.
Middle Bound TEQ	defines all congener values reported below the LOD as equal to half the LOD.
Upper Bound TEQ	defines all congener values reported below the LOD as equal to the LOD.

Surrogate Recovery	percentage recovery for ¹³ C ₁₂ labelled surrogate standard
\overline{R}_L	Laboratory surrogate recovery outside normal acceptance criteria: 40-130% for Tetra/Penta/Hexa congeners - 25-130% for Hepta/Octa congeners
\overline{R}_F	Field surrogate recovery outside normal acceptance criteria (70-130%)

[‡] as defined in USEPA publication EPA/625/3-89/016 (1989)

USEPA US Environmental Protection Agency

Results : Job No. AECO01/161007

Laboratory Reg. No. N16/027857X

Date Extracted 24-Oct-16

Client Sample Ref. Stack 1

DB5 Analysis 28-Oct-16

Matrix Emission

Description Resin DAU280916C, Filter, Solvent Rinse

PCDD/F Congeners	Level pg	I-TEF	I-TEQ middle bound contribution	Labelled Surrogate recovery
2,3,7,8-TCDF	<1	0.1	0.05	69
2,3,7,8-TCDD	<2	1	1	60
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	<1	0.05	0.025	66
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	<1	0.5	0.25	118
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	<2	0.5	0.5	66
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	<1	0.1	0.05	109
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	<1	0.1	0.05	89
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	<1	0.1	0.05	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	<1	0.1	0.05	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	<2	0.1	0.1	108
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	<2	0.1	0.1	82
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	<2	0.1	0.1	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	<1	0.01	0.005	66
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	<2	0.01	0.01	91
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	2.8	0.01	0.028	61
OCDF	<3	0.001	0.0015	
OCDD	46	0.001	0.046	46

PCDD/F Homologue Groups	Level pg
Total TCDF isomers	11
Total TCDD isomers	5.5
Total PeCDF isomers	<7
Total PeCDD isomers	<10
Total HxCDF isomers	<6
Total HxCDD isomers	<7
Total HpCDF isomers	<3
Total HpCDD isomers	7.1

Summary Results**Sum of PCDD and PCDF congeners**

Excluding LOD values 70 pg

I-TEQ

Lower Bound [excluding LOD values] **0.074** pg
Middle Bound [including half LOD values] **2.4** pg
Upper Bound [including LOD values] **4.8** pg



ANALYSIS REPORT # ORG16_060

Client	AECOM Australia Pty Ltd 17 Warabrook Boulevard Warabrook NSW 2304	Job No.	AECO01/161007
Contact	James Lang	Sampled by	Client
		Date Sampled	Not specified
		Date Received	7-Oct-2016

The results relate only to the sample(s) tested.

Method | NGCMS 11.27

Details | The samples are spiked with a range of isotopically labelled PAHs then extracted with organic solvent. The extracts were purified by chemical treatment and column chromatography. Analysis was performed using high resolution gas chromatography with low resolution mass spectrometry. Results have been corrected for recoveries of the internal standard.

Instrument: Agilent 5975 GCMS run in SIM mode. Column is a DB5-ms (30m×0.25mm×0.25µm).
Method based on CARB429, July 1997 Revision.

Authorisation

Danny Slee
Senior Chemist- Environment
October 31, 2016

Accreditation | NATA Accreditation Number : 198



Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025.

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Sample Details : Job No. AECO01/161007

Laboratory Reg. No.	Client Sample Ref.	Matrix	Description
N16/027857	DAU0280916C	Emission	Cartridge+Filter+Solvent Rinses

Project Details

Project Name	Not specified
Project Number	Not specified

Key

Analytes	Labelled internal std.	Analytes	Labelled internal std.
Naphthalene	d8-Naphthalene	Chrysene	d12-Chrysene
2-Methylnaphthalene		Benzo(b)fluoranthene	d12-Benzo(b)fluoranthene
Acenaphthylene	d8-Acenaphthylene	Benzo(k)fluoranthene	d12-Benzo(k)fluoranthene
Acenaphthene	d10-Acenaphthene	Benzo(e)pyrene	
Fluorene	d10-Fluorene	Benzo(a)pyrene	d12-Benzo(a)pyrene
Phenanthrene	d10-Phenanthrene	Perylene	
Anthracene		Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	d12-Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene
Fluoranthene	d10-Fluoranthene	Dibenz(ah)anthracene	d14-Dibenz(ah)anthracene
Pyrene		Benzo(ghi)perylene	d12-Benzo(ghi)perylene
Benz(a)anthracene	d12-Benz(a)anthracene		

Abbreviations & Definitions

ng	nanograms per sample train
<	level less than limit of reporting (LOR)
BaP-PEF [†]	Benzo(a)pyrene Potency Equivalent Factor
BaP-TEQ _{PAH}	Benzo(a)pyrene Toxic Equivalents

[†] as defined in "Benzo(a)pyrene as a Toxic Air Contaminant", CARB/OEHHA Executive Summary, July 1994

TEQs are calculated by multiplying the quantified level for each toxic PAH by corresponding PEF and summing the result:

$$\text{BaP-TEQ}_{\text{PAH}} = \sum_{i=1}^n [\text{PAH}_i \times \text{BaP-PEF}_i] \quad i = \text{toxic PAH analyte index (1 to } n=7\text{)}$$

CARB	California Air Resources Board
OEHHA	Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (US)

Surrogate Standard Known amount of deuterated standard added to the XAD resin prior to sampling. Surrogates are 'field spikes'. The surrogate recovery indicates how effectively the sample train retains PAHs collected on the resin. It is also a guide to matrix effects caused by time of storage and transportation.

Internal Standard Known amount of deuterated PAHs added to field samples, blanks and QC samples prior to laboratory analysis. The internal standard is used to measure the concentration of native PAHs and surrogates. The internal standard recovery will determine the performance of the laboratory method. Usual recoveries are 50 to 150%. Lower recoveries can be accepted as long as the signal/noise ratio of the internal standard is >10.

Results : Job No. AECO01/161007

Laboratory Reg. No. N16/027857

Date Reported 31-Oct-2016

Client Sample Ref. DAU0280916C

Date Extracted 24-Oct-2016

Matrix Emission

Description Cartridge+Filter+Solvent Rinses

PAH	Conc. ng	Reporting Level (LOR, ng)	BaP-PEF Value	BaP-TEQ Contribution	Labelled Internal recovery (%)	Flags
Naphthalene	45000	240	-	-	142	
2-Methylnaphthalene	7000	30	-	-		
Acenaphthylene	7100	20	-	-	100	
Acenaphthene	470	20	-	-	132	
Fluorene	1600	20	-	-	130	
Phenanthrene	2000	20	-	-	135	
Anthracene	120	20	-	-		
Fluoranthene	550	20	-	-	81	
Pyrene	440	20	-	-		
Benz(a)anthracene	62	20	0.1	6.2	105	
Chrysene	85	20	0.01	0.9	99	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	100	20	0.1	10	89	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	46	20	0.1	4.6	92	
Benzo(e)pyrene	48	20	-	-		
Benzo(a)pyrene	39	20	1.0	39	92	
Perylene	<20	20	-	-		
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	<20	20	0.1	1.0	85	
Dibenz(ah)anthracene	<20	20	0.4	4.0	84	
Benzo(ghi)perylene	73	20	-	-	76	

Flags

" * " : indicates the recovery is outside range but signal to noise is >10.

Acceptable recovery range set at 50 to 150%.

Surrogate Recovery	%
d14-Terphenyl	52

Summary Results

BaP-TEQ _{PAH}	
Lower Bound [excluding LOD values]	61 ng
Middle Bound [including half LOD values]	66 ng
Upper Bound [including LOD values]	71 ng

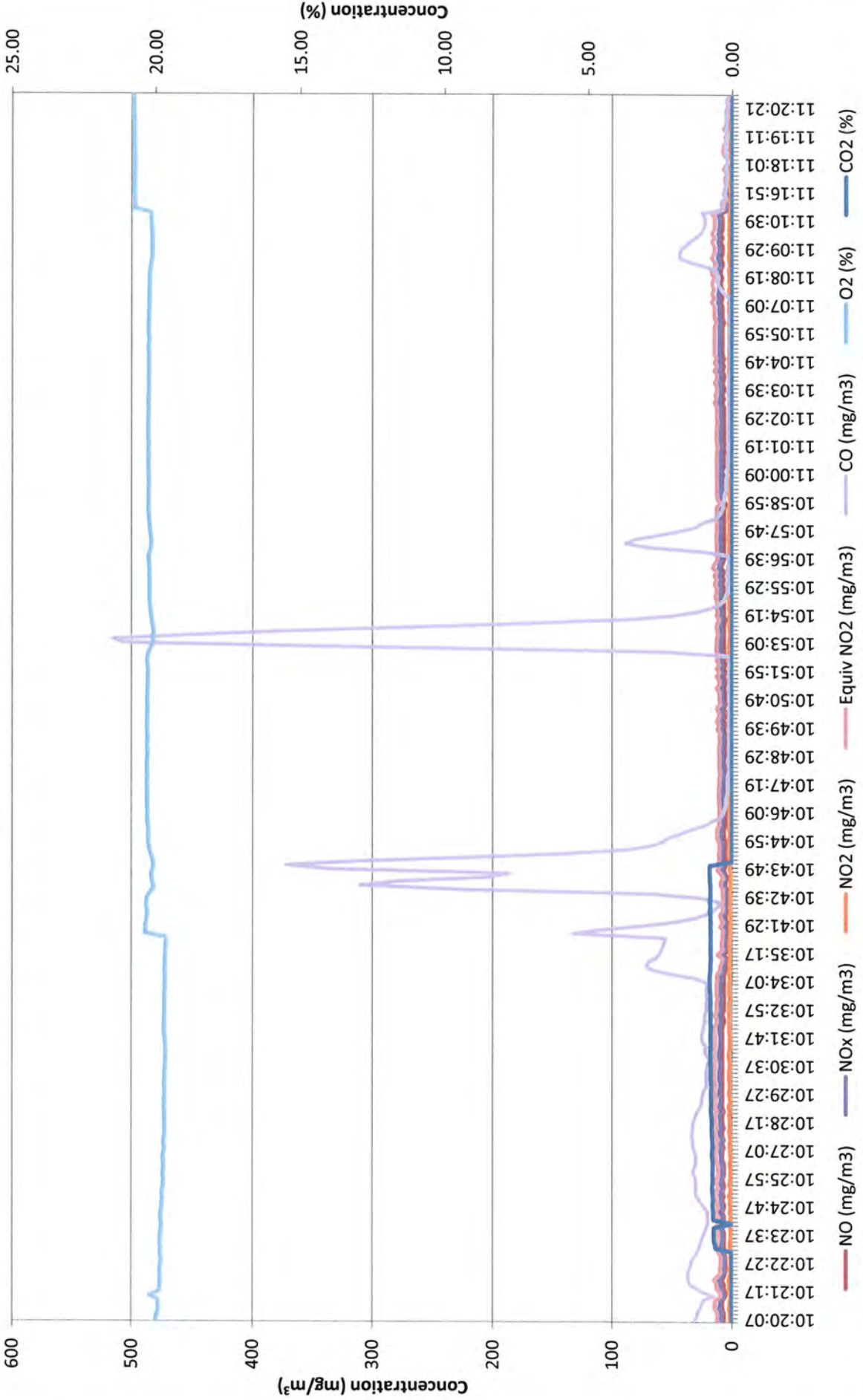


Appendix C

Raw & Calculated Gas
Data (5 pages)

Appendix C Raw & Calculated Gas Data (5 pages)

60489919 Stack 1 Gaseous Data Plot, 28 September 2016



Date	Time	NO (ppm)	NO (mg/m ³)	NOx (ppm)	NOx (mg/m ³)	NO ₂ (ppm)	NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	Equiv NO ₂ (ppm)	Equiv NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	CO (ppm)	CO (mg/m ³)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)
29-Sep-16	10:20:07	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	25	31	0.0	19.99
29-Sep-16	10:20:17	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	23	29	0.0	19.95
29-Sep-16	10:20:27	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	23	29	0.0	19.91
29-Sep-16	10:20:37	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	21	26	0.0	19.90
29-Sep-16	10:20:47	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	20	25	0.0	19.90
29-Sep-16	10:20:57	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	19	24	0.0	19.91
29-Sep-16	10:21:07	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	12	15	0.0	20.19
29-Sep-16	10:21:17	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	19	24	0.0	19.86
29-Sep-16	10:21:27	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	24	30	0.0	19.85
29-Sep-16	10:21:37	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	28	35	0.0	19.85
29-Sep-16	10:21:47	6	8	7	11	1.3	3	11	15	29	36	0.0	19.83
29-Sep-16	10:21:57	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	29	36	0.0	19.84
29-Sep-16	10:22:07	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	29	36	0.0	19.85
29-Sep-16	10:22:17	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	28	35	0.0	19.83
29-Sep-16	10:22:27	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	27	34	0.0	19.82
29-Sep-16	10:22:37	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	27	34	0.0	19.80
29-Sep-16	10:22:47	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	25	31	0.0	19.82
29-Sep-16	10:22:57	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	23	29	0.0	19.83
29-Sep-16	10:23:07	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	22	28	0.6	19.82
29-Sep-16	10:23:17	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	21	26	0.6	19.84
29-Sep-16	10:23:27	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	20	25	0.6	19.83
29-Sep-16	10:23:37	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	19	24	0.6	19.83
29-Sep-16	10:23:47	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	18	23	0.6	19.81
29-Sep-16	10:23:57	6	8	6	9	0.5	1	10	13	17	21	0.6	19.79
29-Sep-16	10:24:07	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	16	20	0.0	19.80
29-Sep-16	10:24:17	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	16	20	0.6	19.81
29-Sep-16	10:24:27	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	16	20	0.7	19.82
29-Sep-16	10:24:37	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	16	20	0.7	19.80
29-Sep-16	10:24:47	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	18	23	0.7	19.78
29-Sep-16	10:24:57	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	20	25	0.7	19.78
29-Sep-16	10:25:07	6	8	6	9	0.5	1	10	13	22	28	0.7	19.76
29-Sep-16	10:25:17	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	24	30	0.7	19.77
29-Sep-16	10:25:27	6	8	6	9	0.5	1	10	13	24	30	0.7	19.77
29-Sep-16	10:25:37	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	24	30	0.7	19.74
29-Sep-16	10:25:47	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	24	30	0.7	19.73
29-Sep-16	10:25:57	6	8	6	9	0.5	1	10	13	24	30	0.7	19.72
29-Sep-16	10:26:07	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	25	31	0.7	19.75
29-Sep-16	10:26:17	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	26	33	0.7	19.73
29-Sep-16	10:26:27	5	7	6	8	0.5	1	8	11	25	31	0.7	19.72
29-Sep-16	10:26:37	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	24	30	0.7	19.73
29-Sep-16	10:26:47	6	8	6	9	0.5	1	10	13	24	30	0.7	19.74
29-Sep-16	10:26:57	6	8	6	9	0.5	1	10	13	24	30	0.7	19.73
29-Sep-16	10:27:07	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	25	31	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:27:17	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	26	33	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:27:27	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	26	33	0.7	19.72
29-Sep-16	10:27:37	5	7	5	8	0.5	1	8	11	26	33	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:27:47	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	27	34	0.7	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:27:57	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	26	33	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:28:07	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	26	33	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:28:17	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	26	33	0.7	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:28:27	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	25	31	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:28:37	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	24	30	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:28:47	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	23	29	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:28:57	6	8	7	11	1.3	3	11	15	21	26	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:29:07	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	20	25	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:29:17	6	8	6	9	0.5	1	10	13	20	25	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:29:27	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	19	24	0.7	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:29:37	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	19	24	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:29:47	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	17	21	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:29:57	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	17	21	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:30:07	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	17	21	0.7	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:30:17	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	17	21	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:30:27	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	17	21	0.7	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:30:37	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	16	20	0.7	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:30:47	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	16	20	0.8	19.66
29-Sep-16	10:30:57	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	15	19	0.7	19.66
29-Sep-16	10:31:07	6	8	7	11	1.3	3	11	15	17	21	0.7	19.66
29-Sep-16	10:31:17	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	18	23	0.8	19.65
29-Sep-16	10:31:27	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	17	21	0.7	19.66
29-Sep-16	10:31:37	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	19	24	0.7	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:31:47	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	20	25	0.7	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:31:57	6	8	6	10	0.8	2	10	14	20	25	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:32:07	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	19	24	0.7	19.71
29-Sep-16	10:32:17	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	19	24	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:32:27	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	18	23	0.8	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:32:37	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	18	23	0.7	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:32:47	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	18	23	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:32:57	5	7	7	9	1.1	2	9	13	17	21	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:33:07	5	7	7	9	1.1	2	9	13	17	21	0.8	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:33:17	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	17	21	0.7	19.69
29-Sep-16	10:33:27	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	16	20	0.8	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:33:37	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	17	21	0.8	19.70
29-Sep-16	10:33:47	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	17	21	0.8	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:33:57	5	7	7	9	1.1	2	9	13	16	20	0.8	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:34:07	5	7	7	9	1.1	2	9	13	17	21	0.8	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:34:17	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	24	30	0.8	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:34:27	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	39	49	0.8	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:34:37	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	52	65	0.8	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:34:47	4	5	4	7	0.8	2	7	10	57	71	0.8	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:34:57	3	4	4	5	1.1	2	6	8	56	70	0.7	19.68
29-Sep-16	10:35:07	3	4	4	6	0.8	2	5	8	51	64	0.7	19.67
29-Sep-16	10:35:17	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	48	60	0.7	19.66
29-Sep-16	10:35:27	3	4	4	6	0.8	2	5	8	47	59	0.7	19.66
29-Sep-16	10:35:37	3	4	5	6	1.1	2	6	8	46	58	0.7	19.65
29-Sep-16	10:35:47	3	4	5	6	1.1	2	6	8	45	56	0.7	19.64
29-Sep-16	10:35:57	3	4	4	6	0.8	2	5	8	44	55	0.7	19.65
29-Sep-16	10:41:09	3	4	4	6	0.8	2	5	8	106	133	0.7	20.35
29-Sep-16	10:41:19	3	4	4	5	0.5	1	5	7	87	109	0.7	20.33
29-Sep-16	10:41:29	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	59	74	0.8	20.35
29-Sep-16	10:41:39	3	4	4	5	0.5	1	5	7	38	48	0.7	20.32
29-Sep-16	10:41:49	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	25	31	0.8	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:41:59	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	17	21	0.8	20.28

Date	Time	NO (ppm)	NO (mg/m ³)	NOx (ppm)	NOx (mg/m ³)	NO ₂ (ppm)	NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	Equiv NO ₂ (ppm)	Equiv NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	CO (ppm)	CO (mg/m ³)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)
29-Sep-16	10:42:09	3	4	4	5	0.5	1	5	7	12	15	0.8	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:42:19	3	4	4	6	0.8	2	5	8	9	11	0.8	20.31
29-Sep-16	10:42:29	3	4	4	6	0.8	2	5	8	8	10	0.8	20.31
29-Sep-16	10:42:39	3	4	3	5	0.5	1	5	7	20	25	0.8	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:42:49	3	4	4	6	0.8	2	5	8	53	66	0.8	20.19
29-Sep-16	10:42:59	3	4	4	5	0.5	1	5	7	184	230	0.8	20.08
29-Sep-16	10:43:09	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	248	310	0.8	20.08
29-Sep-16	10:43:19	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	222	278	0.8	20.12
29-Sep-16	10:43:29	3	4	4	5	0.5	1	5	7	163	204	0.8	20.13
29-Sep-16	10:43:39	4	5	5	6	0.5	1	7	9	149	186	0.8	20.15
29-Sep-16	10:43:49	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	269	336	0.8	20.09
29-Sep-16	10:43:59	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	298	373	0.8	20.07
29-Sep-16	10:44:09	4	5	6	8	1.3	3	7	11	249	311	0.0	20.09
29-Sep-16	10:44:19	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	174	218	0.0	20.13
29-Sep-16	10:44:29	4	5	6	8	1.3	3	7	11	109	136	0.0	20.17
29-Sep-16	10:44:39	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	69	86	0.0	20.22
29-Sep-16	10:44:49	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	53	66	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	10:44:59	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	46	58	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:45:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	42	53	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:45:19	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	34	43	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:45:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	27	34	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:45:39	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	18	23	0.0	20.26
29-Sep-16	10:45:49	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	13	16	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:45:59	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	8	10	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:46:09	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	6	8	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:46:19	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	5	6	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:46:29	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	4	5	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:46:39	4	5	6	8	1.3	3	7	11	4	5	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:46:49	4	5	6	8	1.3	3	7	11	4	5	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:46:59	4	5	6	8	1.3	3	7	11	3	4	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:47:09	4	5	5	8	1.3	3	7	11	3	4	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:47:19	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	3	4	0.0	20.30
29-Sep-16	10:47:29	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	3	4	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:47:39	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	3	4	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:47:49	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:47:59	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:48:09	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:48:19	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	3	4	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:48:29	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:48:39	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:48:49	4	5	6	8	1.3	3	7	11	2	3	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:48:59	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:49:09	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:49:19	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:49:29	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:49:39	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	2	3	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:49:49	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:49:59	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:50:09	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:50:19	4	5	5	8	1.3	3	7	11	1	1	0.0	20.29
29-Sep-16	10:50:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:50:39	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	1	1	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:50:49	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:50:59	4	5	6	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:51:09	4	5	6	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:51:19	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:51:29	4	5	6	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:51:39	4	5	6	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:51:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:51:59	4	5	6	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.26
29-Sep-16	10:52:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:52:19	4	5	6	8	1.1	2	7	10	2	3	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:52:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.28
29-Sep-16	10:52:39	4	5	6	8	1.3	3	7	11	2	3	0.0	20.27
29-Sep-16	10:52:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	43	54	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	10:52:59	5	7	6	9	1.3	3	9	13	237	296	0.0	20.13
29-Sep-16	10:53:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	405	506	0.0	20.08
29-Sep-16	10:53:19	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	412	515	0.0	20.08
29-Sep-16	10:53:29	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	359	449	0.0	20.07
29-Sep-16	10:53:39	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	297	371	0.0	20.06
29-Sep-16	10:53:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	217	271	0.0	20.09
29-Sep-16	10:53:59	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	140	175	0.0	20.11
29-Sep-16	10:54:09	4	5	5	8	1.1	2	7	10	72	90	0.0	20.13
29-Sep-16	10:54:19	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	40	50	0.0	20.16
29-Sep-16	10:54:29	5	7	5	8	0.8	2	8	12	23	29	0.0	20.17
29-Sep-16	10:54:39	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	13	16	0.0	20.18
29-Sep-16	10:54:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	8	10	0.0	20.19
29-Sep-16	10:54:59	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	5	6	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	10:55:09	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	4	5	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	10:55:19	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	10:55:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	10:55:39	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	3	4	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	10:55:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	10:55:59	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	3	4	0.0	20.22
29-Sep-16	10:56:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	10:56:19	7	9	7	11	0.8	2	12	16	3	4	0.0	20.22
29-Sep-16	10:56:29	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	2	3	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	10:56:39	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	2	3	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:56:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:56:59	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	20	25	0.0	20.18
29-Sep-16	10:57:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	56	70	0.0	20.14
29-Sep-16	10:57:19	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	71	89	0.0	20.15
29-Sep-16	10:57:29	5	7	7	9	1.3	3	9	13	64	80	0.0	20.15
29-Sep-16	10:57:39	5	7	6	9	1.3	3	9	13	49	61	0.0	20.17
29-Sep-16	10:57:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	35	44	0.0	20.20
29-Sep-16	10:57:59	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	24	30	0.0	20.20
29-Sep-16	10:58:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	20	25	0.0	20.22
29-Sep-16	10:58:19	5	7	6	9	1.3	3	9	13	12	15	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	10:58:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	9	11	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	10:58:39	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	7	9	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	10:58:49	5	7	6	9	1.3	3	9	13	6	8	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:58:59	4	5	5	7	0.8	2	7	10	6	8	0.0	20.24

Date	Time	NO (ppm)	NO (mg/m ³)	NOx (ppm)	NOx (mg/m ³)	NO ₂ (ppm)	NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	Equiv NO ₂ (ppm)	Equiv NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	CO (ppm)	CO (mg/m ³)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)
29-Sep-16	10:59:09	5	7	5	8	0.8	2	8	12	5	6	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:59:19	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	5	6	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:59:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	4	5	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:59:39	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	4	5	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	10:59:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	4	5	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	10:59:59	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	4	5	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:00:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:00:19	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	4	5	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:00:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:00:39	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:00:49	5	7	6	9	1.3	3	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:00:59	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:01:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:01:19	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	3	4	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:01:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:01:39	5	7	6	9	1.3	3	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.26
29-Sep-16	11:01:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.26
29-Sep-16	11:01:59	5	7	7	9	1.3	3	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.26
29-Sep-16	11:02:09	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.26
29-Sep-16	11:02:19	5	7	6	8	0.8	2	8	12	2	3	0.0	20.26
29-Sep-16	11:02:29	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:02:39	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:02:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:02:59	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:03:09	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	2	3	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:03:19	5	7	7	9	1.3	3	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:03:29	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	2	3	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:03:39	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	3	4	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:03:49	5	7	6	9	1.1	2	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:03:59	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	2	3	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:04:09	5	7	7	9	1.1	2	9	13	2	3	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:04:19	5	7	7	9	1.1	2	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:04:29	6	8	7	11	1.3	3	11	15	1	1	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:04:39	5	7	7	9	1.1	2	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:04:49	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	1	1	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:04:59	5	7	7	9	1.3	3	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:05:09	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	1	1	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:05:19	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	1	1	0.0	20.25
29-Sep-16	11:05:29	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	2	3	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:05:39	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	1	1	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:05:49	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	2	3	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:05:59	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	1	1	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:06:09	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	2	3	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:06:19	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	1	1	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:06:29	5	7	7	9	1.3	3	9	13	1	1	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:06:39	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	2	3	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:06:49	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	1	1	0.0	20.24
29-Sep-16	11:06:59	6	8	7	11	1.3	3	11	15	1	1	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:07:09	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	1	1	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:07:19	7	9	8	12	1.3	3	12	17	1	1	0.0	20.23
29-Sep-16	11:07:29	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	2	3	0.0	20.22
29-Sep-16	11:07:39	7	9	8	12	1.1	2	12	17	5	6	0.0	20.22
29-Sep-16	11:07:49	6	8	7	11	1.3	3	11	15	7	9	0.0	20.22
29-Sep-16	11:07:59	7	9	8	11	0.8	2	12	16	9	11	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	11:08:09	7	9	8	12	1.1	2	12	17	10	13	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	11:08:19	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	9	11	0.0	20.20
29-Sep-16	11:08:29	7	9	8	12	1.1	2	12	17	10	13	0.0	20.21
29-Sep-16	11:08:39	7	9	8	12	1.3	3	12	17	11	14	0.0	20.19
29-Sep-16	11:08:49	6	8	7	10	0.8	2	10	14	19	24	0.0	20.16
29-Sep-16	11:08:59	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	29	36	0.0	20.14
29-Sep-16	11:09:09	7	9	8	12	1.3	3	12	17	35	44	0.0	20.12
29-Sep-16	11:09:19	6	8	8	11	1.3	3	11	15	35	44	0.0	20.12
29-Sep-16	11:09:29	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	34	43	0.0	20.12
29-Sep-16	11:09:39	6	8	7	11	1.3	3	11	15	31	39	0.0	20.12
29-Sep-16	11:09:49	7	9	8	12	1.1	2	12	17	28	35	0.0	20.12
29-Sep-16	11:09:59	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	24	30	0.0	20.12
29-Sep-16	11:10:09	7	9	8	12	1.1	2	12	17	21	26	0.0	20.13
29-Sep-16	11:10:19	6	8	8	11	1.3	3	11	15	19	24	0.0	20.13
29-Sep-16	11:10:29	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	18	23	0.0	20.14
29-Sep-16	11:10:39	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	18	23	0.0	20.15
29-Sep-16	11:10:49	6	8	7	10	1.1	2	10	15	18	23	0.0	20.15
29-Sep-16	11:10:59	7	9	8	12	1.1	2	12	17	20	25	0.0	20.15
29-Sep-16	11:11:11	3	4	4	6	0.8	2	5	8	7	9	0.0	20.71
29-Sep-16	11:11:21	3	4	3	5	0.5	1	5	7	7	9	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:11:31	2	3	3	4	0.8	2	4	6	7	9	0.0	20.71
29-Sep-16	11:11:41	2	3	2	4	0.5	1	4	5	5	6	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:11:51	3	4	3	5	0.5	1	5	7	5	6	0.0	20.73
29-Sep-16	11:12:01	2	3	3	4	0.8	2	4	6	5	6	0.0	20.73
29-Sep-16	11:12:11	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.73
29-Sep-16	11:12:21	2	3	3	4	0.8	2	4	6	4	5	0.0	20.73
29-Sep-16	11:12:31	1	1	2	3	0.8	2	2	4	4	5	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:12:41	3	4	3	5	0.5	1	5	7	4	5	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:12:51	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:13:01	1	1	2	3	0.8	2	2	4	3	4	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:13:11	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:13:21	3	4	3	6	0.8	2	5	8	4	5	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:13:31	3	4	3	5	0.5	1	5	7	4	5	0.0	20.72
29-Sep-16	11:13:41	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.74
29-Sep-16	11:13:51	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.73
29-Sep-16	11:14:01	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.74
29-Sep-16	11:14:11	1	1	2	3	0.8	2	2	4	4	5	0.0	20.74
29-Sep-16	11:14:21	3	4	3	5	0.5	1	5	7	4	5	0.0	20.74
29-Sep-16	11:14:31	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.74
29-Sep-16	11:14:41	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.73
29-Sep-16	11:14:51	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.74
29-Sep-16	11:20:01	1	1	2	2	0.5	1	2	3	4	5	0.0	20.75
29-Sep-16	11:20:11	2	3	3	4	0.5	1	4	5	4	5	0.0	20.75
29-Sep-16	11:20:21	2	3	2	3	0.3	1	3	5	3	4	0.0	20.75
29-Sep-16	11:20:31	1	1	2	2	0.5	1	2	3	3	4	0.0	20.75
29-Sep-16	11:20:41	2	3	2	3	0.3	1	3	5	4	5	0.0	20.75
29-Sep-16	11:20:51	1	1	2	2	0.5	1	2	3	3	4	0.0	20.75
29-Sep-16	Average	5	6	6	8	0.9	2	8	12	28	35	0.2	20.1

Date	Time	NO (ppm)	NO (mg/m ³)	NOx (ppm)	NOx (mg/m ³)	NO ₂ (ppm)	NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	Equiv NO ₂ (ppm)	Equiv NO ₂ (mg/m ³)	CO (ppm)	CO (mg/m ³)	CO ₂ (%)	O ₂ (%)
	Maximum	7	9	8	12	1.3	3	12	17	412	515	0.8	20.8
	Minimum	1	1	2	2	0.3	1	2	3	1	1	0.0	19.6

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